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Statistics Division

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs

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Note

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country or of its authorities, or the delimitations of its frontiers. The term "country" as used in this report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country, territory or area in the development process. Mention of the names of firms and commercial products does not imply endorsement by the United Nations. The symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters and numbers.

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PREFACE

The *2021 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2021 ITSY) is the seventieth edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise and services imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and services categories and by partner countries (volume I), the world trade in individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups and 12 main EBOPS categories) (volume II) and total world merchandise trade up to the year 2021. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June-July, and *Volume II - Trade by Product*, in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires comprehensive country statistics which, normally, become available later in the year.

Beginning with the 2017 edition, part 1 of the yearbook was completely redesigned to consider new additions of graphs, tables and analytical text for global, regional and selected trade or economic groupings. The data used in the tables and graphs in this volume of the yearbook are taken at a specific time (June 2022) from the publicly available UN Comtrade database¹. Users are advised to visit the database for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

This *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* has been prepared by the Economic Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The team consists of Markie Muryawan as the programme manager, Melissa Paca-Rocco as the chief editor, Bekuretsion Amdemariam and Marjorie Imperial-Damaso (as publication and data processing coordinators); and Vysaul Nyirongo, Habibur Khan, Jing Zhang, Su Thant, Tewabe Mihret Kebede, Jiayue Zeng (as contributor to the processing and validation of the collected trade data and the review of the yearbook). The IT manager was Govindaraj Rangaraj, assisted by Daniel Buenavad and Melissa Paca-Rocco.

Comments and feedback on the yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to tradestat@un.org or to United Nations Statistics Division, Economic Statistics Branch, New York, New York 10017, USA.

¹ <https://comtrade.un.org>

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INTRODUCTION

1. The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume I - Trade by Country*, provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services of most countries and areas in the world. The publication is aimed at both specialist and general trade statistics users from government, academic and business sectors.

2. The main content of the yearbook is divided into two parts. Part 1 consists of merchandise trade profiles for the world, regional and selected trade or economic groupings. The profiles offer an insight into the merchandise trade performance, composition and structure of the global, regional and selected trade or economic groupings by means of infographics and brief descriptive text, using latest available statistics. Part 2 contains the country trade profiles for most countries and areas in the world. The profiles offer an insight into the trade performance in goods and services of individual countries and areas by means of brief descriptive texts and statistics in concise tables and charts using latest available data. For further information on data availability, please see the sources section of this Introduction.

3. The yearbook is also made available online at the publications repository of the UN Statistics Division². For more detailed and latest available data, please visit UN Comtrade, which is the source of the information presented in the yearbook and is continuously updated.

² <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications>

Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The merchandise trade data used in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely complying with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).³ The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

i. Coverage: As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

ii. Time of recording of transactions: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

iii. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade statistics are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

iv. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

- a) The general trade system is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;
- b) The special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods “may be disposed of without customs restriction”. Consequently, in such a case,

³ At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations “International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010” (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue/>.

imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

- c) The relaxed definition of the special trade system is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded, and included in international merchandise trade statistics

v. Classifications: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).⁴ The Harmonized System was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).⁵ In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The sixth edition, HS 2017, came into effect 1 January 2017.⁶ The *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC)⁷, which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting, has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.⁸

vi. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavour to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported goods as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

vii. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known

⁴ See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).

⁵ See Customs Co-operation Council, *The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System*, Brussels, 1989.

⁶ See World Customs Organization, *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition* (2017), Brussels 2017.

⁷ *Standard International Trade Classification, Original*, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.

⁸ See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The pages containing the country profiles (Part 2 of this publication) indicate the trade system, valuation and partner attribution each country is following. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics please go to website of IMTS National Compilation and Dissemination Practices Survey⁹.

Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services

6. The trade in services statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities or central banks largely complying with the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010* (MSITS 2010).¹⁰ In particular, MSITS 2010 recommends that the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) recommendations on the principles of recording (regarding residence, valuation, time of recording, currency of recording and conversion) should be followed for compiling international trade in services statistics.¹¹

7. The main elements of the concepts and definitions of MSITS 2010 are:

i. **Definitions:** In general, MSITS 2010 respects the 2008 SNA use of the term services, which is defined as follows (2008 SNA, para. 6.17):

a) Services are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets. These types of service may be described as change-effecting services and margin services, respectively. Change-effecting services are outputs produced to order and typically consist of changes in the conditions of the consuming units realized by the activities of producers at the demand of the consumers. They can also be referred to as "transformation services". Change-effecting services are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production. By the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

⁹ <https://comtrade.un.org/survey/Reports/byCountry>

¹⁰ At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised "Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services" (MSITS 2010), which sets out an internationally agreed framework for the compilation and reporting of statistics of international trade in services and align with the revisions of well-established revised international statistical standards. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 86, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.10.XVII.14) and electronically at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>.

¹¹ International Monetary Fund. Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). 2009. <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/pdf/bpm6.pdf>. The previous edition of this manual was the Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), which was published in 1992.

- b) MSITS 2010 defines “international trade in services” as trade in services between residents and non-residents of an economy, as well as the supply of services through foreign affiliates established abroad and the supply of services through the presence of foreign individuals, either as foreign service suppliers themselves or as employees of a foreign service supplier.

Importantly, trade in services statistics included in this Yearbook only reflect trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units.

ii. Coverage: The coverage in this Yearbook only include trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units. The residence of an institutional unit is the economic territory with which it has the strongest connection, constituting its centre of predominant economic interest. Each institutional unit is a resident of one and only one economic territory, as determined by its centre of predominant economic interest. An institutional unit is resident in an economic territory when there exists, within the economic territory, some location, dwelling, place of production, or other premises on which or from which the unit engages and intends to continue engaging, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time, in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale. The location need not be fixed as long as it remains within the economic territory. Actual or intended location for one year or more is used as an operational criterion. While the choice of one year as a specific period is somewhat arbitrary, it is adopted to eliminate uncertainty and facilitate international consistency. More specific criteria for determining residence are given in the MSITS 2010.

iii. Time of recording of transactions: The appropriate time for recording transactions in services is when they are delivered or received (the “accruals basis”). Some services, such as certain transport or hotel services are provided within a discrete period, in which case there is no problem in determining the time of recording. Other services are supplied or take place on a continuous basis, for example, construction, operating leasing and insurance services. When construction takes place with a prior contract of sale, the ownership of the structure is effectively transferred progressively as the work proceeds. When services are provided over a period of time (such as freight, insurance and construction), there may be advance payments or settlements at later dates for such services. The provision of services should be recorded on an accrual basis in each accounting period, that is to say it should be recorded when the service is rendered and not when the payment occurs.

iv. Classifications: All trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.

The 12 main EBOPS 2010 standard services components (as presented in the MSITS 2010) are:¹²

- a) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others: includes activities such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing that are undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods. Examples include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas and

¹² The full detailed EBOPS 2010 classification is available as an on-line annex to the MSITS 2010. https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010_english.pdf

assembly of clothing and electronics. Excluded are the assembly of prefabricated construction (included in construction) and labelling, and packing incidental to transport (included in transport services).

- b) Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.: includes maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Maintenance and repairs on ships, aircraft and other transport equipment are included in this item. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction repairs and maintenance are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.
- c) Transport: covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services. Some related items that are excluded from transportation services are freight insurance (included in insurance services); goods procured in ports by non-resident carriers and repairs of transportation equipment (both are treated as goods, not services); repairs of railway facilities, harbours and airfield facilities (included in construction services); and rentals or charters of carriers without crew (included in operational leasing services).
- d) Travel: covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travelers during visits of less than one year to that economy. Includes business and personal travel, which includes health-related expenditure (total expenditure by those travelling for medical reasons), education-related expenditure (i.e., total expenditure by students), and all other personal travel expenditure.
- e) Construction: covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of an enterprise.
- f) Insurance and pension services: covers the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. These services are estimated or valued by the service charges included in total premiums rather than by the total value of the premiums.
- g) Financial services: covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services, except those of life insurance enterprises and pension funds (which are included in life insurance and pension funding) and other insurance services that are conducted between residents and non-residents. Such services may be provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises and other enterprises.
- h) Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.: covers international payments and receipts of franchising fees and the royalties paid for the use of registered trademarks and international payments and receipts for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights and industrial processes and designs) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts, computer programs, and cinematographic works and sound recordings).

- i) Telecommunications, computer, and information services: covers hardware and software-related services and data-processing services; news agency services include the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and database services and web search portals (search engine services that find internet addresses for clients who input keyword queries).
- j) Other business services: covers merchanting, other trade-related services, operational leasing services, legal services, accounting, auditing, bookkeeping and tax consulting services, business and management consulting and public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development, architectural, engineering and other technical services, waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services, other business services, and services between related enterprises, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).
- k) Personal, cultural, and recreational services: covers services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film or videotape), radio and television programmes (live or on tape) and musical recordings services, as well as those services associated with museums, libraries, archives and other cultural, sporting and recreational activities.

v. Government goods and services n.i.e.: covers government transactions (including those of international organizations) not contained in the other components of EBOPS as defined above. Included are all transactions (in both goods and services) by embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies are located and all transactions with other economies. Excluded are transactions with residents of the home economies represented by the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies, and transactions in the commissaries, post exchanges and these embassies and consulates.

v. Valuation: The market price is used as the basis for valuation of transactions in international trade in services. Market prices for transactions are defined as amounts of money that willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and based on commercial considerations only and are sometimes called “at arm’s length” transactions. These transactions will generally be valued at the actual price agreed between the supplier and the consumer.

vi. Partner country: It is recommended that the breakdown by partner economy for services transactions between residents and non-residents be recorded, the aim being to report partner detail, first, at the level of services trade as a whole and, second, for each of the main types of services in EBOPS and (as a longer-term goal) for the more detailed EBOPS items. Partner country information for trade in services is not included in this publication, as most countries do not currently compile these statistics by partner country.

Description of world, regional and selected trade or economic groupings profiles in part 1

8. The world trade profile provides information about global trade trends, composition and structure. These include a) trade growth per economic grouping, year-on-year percentage change; i.e., total of imports and exports value change as a percentage from the previous year; b) trade openness (Trade-to-GDP percentage) by economic grouping over the period 2008-2021; c) total trade levels, per capita and as GDP percentage by regional groupings; d) share of world's exports by regional groupings; e) top export commodity categories according to SITC Rev.3 sections by regional groupings; and f) exports provenance and destination by SDG regional groupings. Throughout this Yearbook, regional country groupings closely follow those used for the monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).¹³ Henceforth these country groupings are termed "SDG regional groupings".

9. Subsequently, trade profiles for SDG regional groupings and selected trade or economic groupings are presented. These include a) yearly value of merchandise exports, imports and the trade balance over the period 2008-2021; b) values of exports, imports and the trade balance with other SDG regional groupings as partners; and c) top export commodity categories of the regional groupings, according to SITC Rev.3 sections. Similar analyses are presented for selected trade or economic groupings – please see the section "Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping" of this Introduction (especially para 37-38). The category "other" for trading partners includes data whereby the partner country or region cannot be specified, including movement of merchandise to free zones, bunkers or involving special categories of merchandise.

Description of tables and graphs of country profiles in part 2

10. Part 2 contains detailed statistics for individual countries or areas.

11. Not all countries have data up to 2021 and not all countries have data for imports and exports for all years. The inclusion of a country (or area) in part 2 requires that at least some data are available for any year from 2017 onwards. Depending on the availability of data, the following tables and graphs usually appear for each country or area:

12. Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of merchandise imports, exports, and trade balance over the last 14 years.

13. Graph 2: Total services trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of services imports, exports, and trade balance over the last 14 years.

14. Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total exports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such statistics are available.

¹³ <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/>

15. Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance by SDG Regions: This graph presents, in the most recent year for which information on exports and imports are available, the trade balance by regions.

16. Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade: This graph shows the partner concentration of imports and exports for the latest available year. Graph presents the top 25 partners which usually account for a very large share of exports or imports for most countries. On the horizontal axis from the center to the right are the cumulative percent of exports and from the center to the left the cumulative percent of imports. On the vertical axis is the cumulative number of partners ranked by total value of exports and imports in a decreasing order. So, on each side, the first bar represents share accounted for by the largest partner; second bar represents share accounted for by the largest two partners and so on.

17. Graph 5 also presents the Herfindahl-Hirschman (HH) Index for imports and exports which is a measure of concentration. In the case of exports (imports), the HH index is the sum of squares of the partner's share of total exports (imports):

$$HH\ Index = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{X_i}{X} \right)^2$$

n is the number of trading partners for exports (imports) and X_i is the value of exports (imports) to partner country i and X is the total value of exports (imports). The lower the HH index, the lower the partner concentration, and vice versa. If there is only one trading partner the HH index would equal 1.¹⁴

18. It should be noted that the HH index for a given country's exports (imports) depends on the distribution of share of exports (imports) among its partners. Hence a country with few major partners might have a lower HH index value, indicating low concentration, than a country with more partners if the former has its trade more evenly distributed among its partners than the latter.

19. Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total imports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such statistics are available.

20. Table 1 and table 4: Top 10 export and import commodities: These tables present the top 10 commodities in terms of 4-digit HS headings for exports and imports, respectively, using the aggregate of trade values for the last three reporting years as available. It should be noted that exports contain re-exports and imports contain re-imports. That is, one or more top exports of a country may be commodities which the country does not actually produce. Data on re-exports and re-imports can be found in UN Comtrade. For countries which reported the last three years of data in HS 2017 the statistics in these tables follow HS 2017. For other countries the statistics in these tables may be presented in earlier or later HS editions. For the convenience of the users the last column shows the SITC group (3 digits) that corresponds to

¹⁴ For the application of HH index to measure partner concentration in merchandise trade, no thresholds are known to be established. Users might wish to define a specific limit of the HH index to indicate low concentration and a limit to indicate high concentration. However, based on the analyses of the data presented in the yearbook, following thresholds were applied to determine level of concentration of merchandise trade, both exports and imports: $HH < 0.15 \rightarrow$ Diversified; $0.15 < HH < 0.25 \rightarrow$ Moderately concentrated; $HH > 0.25 \rightarrow$ Highly concentrated.

the HS heading. The SITC group is identified based on the correlation and conversion tables between HS and SITC, Rev 3.¹⁵

21. In addition to trade values, the table 1 and table 4 also present unit values. Unit values are expressed in U.S. dollars (US\$) per unit (kg, unit, Megawatt-hours (Mwh), pair, litre, carat etc). The calculation of unit values on the heading level requires the availability of value and quantity information for all the underlying detailed statistics (6-digit subheadings). In some cases, the quantity information for some sub-headings was estimated (see paragraph 30) and the unit value for the heading appears in italics. If quantity information appears incorrect it is not shown.

22. Table 2 and table 3: Merchandise Exports and Imports by SITC sections: These tables show the structure of exports and imports in the latest available year by SITC sections in terms of value, share of the total, growth in comparison with the previous year and annual average growth for the last four years which is calculated as the geometric mean.

Sources

23. Statistics in part 1 (world and regional trade profiles) consists of data as reported to the UN Comtrade and estimated data for missing reporters. When not reported, statistics on the total merchandise imports and exports of countries (or areas) presented in part 1 are mainly derived from the International Financial Statistics (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). They are supplemented with statistics from other sources such as national publications and websites.

24. The statistics in the country profiles in part 2 of the publication (country trade profiles) are obtained from data directly submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). These statistics are available in UN Comtrade.

25. In some cases, original country data are received via international, regional and supranational partner organizations, such as Eurostat, the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU-27) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).

26. Trade in services statistics data are jointly produced by the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in cooperation with the International Trade Centre (ITC) and the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) and may include estimates.

¹⁵ The conversion tables are available on the website of UNSD at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/classifications/correspondence-tables.asp>.

27. Part 1 shows statistics as available and estimated at the end of June 2022. Also, the country tables, data and graphs in part 2 relates to merchandise trade statistics as were available in UN Comtrade by the end of June 2022 whereas graphs and data for trade in services statistics are as were available at the WTO Stats Portal, <https://stats.wto.org> also in June 2022 (based on the joint dataset compiled by WTO, UNCTAD, and UNSD in cooperation with ITC).

Method of estimation

28. Missing data are estimated to arrive at aggregates in part 1. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly statistics unless quarterly statistics can be calculated using available monthly statistics within the quarter. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

29. Statistics by partner and commodity for missing reporters are estimated either through the extrapolation of the statistics for the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the statistics reported by the trading partners, i.e., mirror statistics. Mirror statistics are also used in cases in which the reported data must be adjusted due to partner distribution or confidential data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

30. For part 2, the country trade profiles, modifications to the received data are only made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, particularly in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data. Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations are estimated and flagged in UN Comtrade accordingly. Some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range – were replaced in UN Comtrade with estimates, if applicable. The estimation of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses standard unit values (SUVs) which are derived from the available information for all countries in the previous year.

Conversion of classifications

31. Conversion of classification for merchandise trade statistics: All countries follow recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized System (HS) (see paragraph 4.C.v). To provide comparable time series statistics in UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier editions of the HS, and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).¹⁶ The latest edition of the HS classification was its sixth and was released in 2017. The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3 as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically meaningful main categories.¹⁷ In addition, statistics according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables, commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the

¹⁶ Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/classifications/correspondence-tables.asp>.

¹⁷ Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet, it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

HS, often according to the 2012 edition of HS but in some cases also in earlier or later HS editions.¹⁸ The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at a relatively detailed level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

32. Conversion of classification for trade in services statistics: Many countries have progressively been transitioning from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 classification (corresponding to the BPM5 and BPM6 recommendations, respectively), however, some countries still provide data in EBOPS 2002. Furthermore, most data prior to 2012 are available only in EBOPS 2002. **To present longer time series (covering the period 2008-2021) and comparable statistics across countries and period, all trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.** Data in EBOPS 2002 classification have been converted based on the IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 Conversion Matrix (available at <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2008/08-10b.pdf>).¹⁹

33. Converting data from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 is feasible for most main components when detailed data are provided, however some inconsistencies still exist especially regarding the difference between BPM5 and BPM6 frameworks. That is, conversion from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 may be imperfect depending on reported level of detail by country and service categories. The main changes in classification of services include the treatment of manufacturing services, merchanting and Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).²⁰ In particular, (a) data on manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others is not available, (b) data on maintenance and repair services n.i.e. is also not available, (c) transport services are underestimated when postal and courier services are not separately available, (d) financial services are underestimated when FISIM data are not separately available, (e) telecommunications, computer, and information services are underestimated when telecommunication services are not separately available, and (f) other business services are overestimated (i.e. includes merchanting) when other trade-related services; operational leasing services; and miscellaneous business, professional, and technical services are not separately available.

Currency conversion and period

34. Currency conversion: For both merchandise and trade in services statistics in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month.

¹⁸ World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017) (HS 2017); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012) (HS 2012); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fourth Edition (2007) (HS 2007); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

¹⁹ Due to data limitations for some countries and for some periods, conversion from EBOPS2002 classification to EBOPS2010 classification may not always be complete, which may result in a break in series. Such instances are noted in footnotes on the individual country pages.

²⁰ <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/bpm6faq.pdf>

These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in parts 1 and 2 are published quarterly in the *UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics: External trade conversion factors*²¹ and also made available in a country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

35. **Period:** Generally, statistics refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the statistics are presented in the calendar year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

Country nomenclature and regional groupings

36. **Country nomenclature:** The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.²² The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example, when former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication, wherever possible, areas of the world have been designated the names they currently bear.

It should be noted that, in this publication:

i. Statistics published for China exclude those for Taiwan Province of China. Data representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia, nes. For statistical purposes, statistics for China also do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

ii. Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

iii. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

v. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

vi. On 10 October 2010, the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the remaining territorial grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are

²¹ See <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#quarterlyconversion>.

²² Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>.

special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Statistics referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

vii. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Statistics provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Statistics referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan excluding South Sudan.

viii. From January 2013 onwards, Saint Barthélemy is no longer part of the customs territory of France. Therefore, it is recognised as a separate statistical area both as reporter and partner. Whereas from January 2014 onwards, Mayotte became part of statistical area of France, and it is no longer shown as a reporter or a partner.

ix. In 2016, Czechia was adopted as the short country name for the Czech Republic.

x. In 2018, Kingdom of Swaziland was renamed as Kingdom of Eswatini. Therefore, there is no longer reference to Swaziland in this publication.

xi. On 14 February 2019, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia was renamed as Republic of North Macedonia. Therefore, there is no longer reference to the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia in this publication.

37. Aggregations are calculated as the sum of country or area components. This includes the regional and world totals presented in parts 1.

38. Regional groupings: This publication uses a more detailed version of regional country groupings used for monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)²³.

39. Additional country groupings: The composition of additional country groupings according to trade or economic integration agreements, used in part 1 are as follows²⁴:

APTA – Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement
Bangladesh, China, India, Korea (Republic of), Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mongolia, and Sri Lanka

ASEAN – Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam

CACM – Central American Common Market
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua

²³ For the composition of the regions, see <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups>.

²⁴ Note that a few countries belong to multiple trade or economic integration agreements.

CARICOM – Caribbean Community and Common Market
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti (member of the Community only), Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, and Trinidad and Tobago

CEFTA – Central European Free Trade Agreement
Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, Republic of Moldova, North Macedonia and Serbia

CEMAC – Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon

CIS – Commonwealth of Independent States
Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan

EAC – East African Community
Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, South Sudan, Uganda and United Republic of Tanzania

ECOWAS – Economic Community of West African States
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo

EU-27 – European Union 27
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden

GCC – The Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf
Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates

LAIA – Latin American Integration Association
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

LAS – League of Arab States
Algeria, Bahrain, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, State of Palestine, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates and Yemen

MERCOSUR – Mercado Comun Sud-Americano
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
*** the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela is suspended while the Plurinational State of Bolivia is in the process of accession**

USMCA – NAFUS-Mexico-Canada Agreement
Canada, Mexico and United States of America, including Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands

SADC – Southern African Development Community
Angola, Botswana, Comoros, Dem. Rep. of the Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Abbreviations and explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities or groups of commodities have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications:

- (i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
- (ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- (iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available	(na)
Not available	blank
Not available .....	...
Not applicable	—
Not applicable .....	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used	0 or 0.0
More than 100,000 percent	>
Thousand	thsd
Million	mln
Billion	bln
Weight (kilograms)	kg
Megawatt-hours	Mwh
Average	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified	nes
U.S. dollar	US\$
Imports	Imp
Exports	Exp
Balance	Bal
General trade system	G
Special trade system	S
Cost, insurance and freight	CIF
Free on board	FOB
Not included elsewhere	n.i.e.
(Royalties and) license (fees)	lic.

Disclaimer

The tables, infographics and text contained in this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using these statistics users are advised to verify with the latest information available at UN Comtrade which is the source of these statistics.

Contact

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<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade>

2021
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

PART 1
WORLD AND REGIONAL TRADE PROFILES

World merchandise trade profile

SDG regional groupings merchandise trade profiles

Selected trade or economic groupings merchandise trade profiles

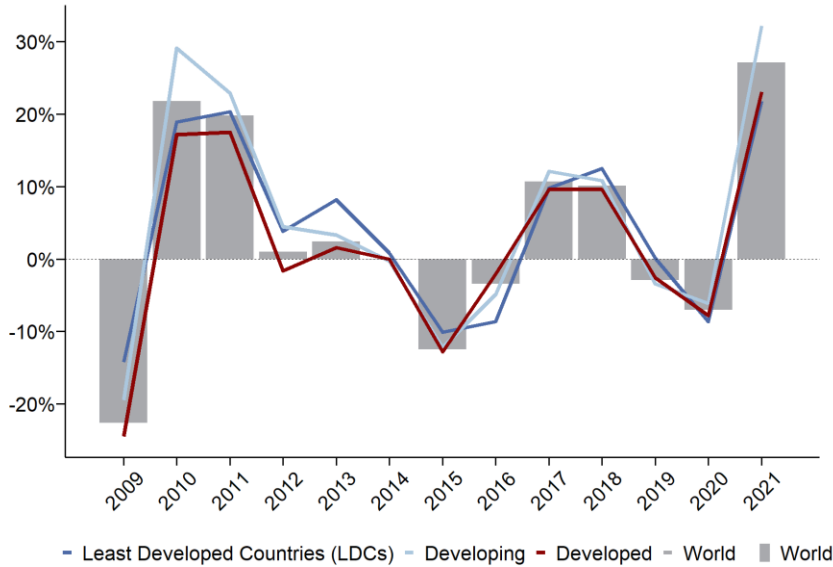
World

Overview:

In 2021, the world economy registered growth in total merchandise trade (sum of imports and exports) of about 27.1 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total merchandise amounted to 44.4 trillion US\$ in 2021 compared to 34.9 trillion US\$ in 2020. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (35.3 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (25.0 percent), and Northern America (12.8 percent).

Graph 1: Trade growth by development status

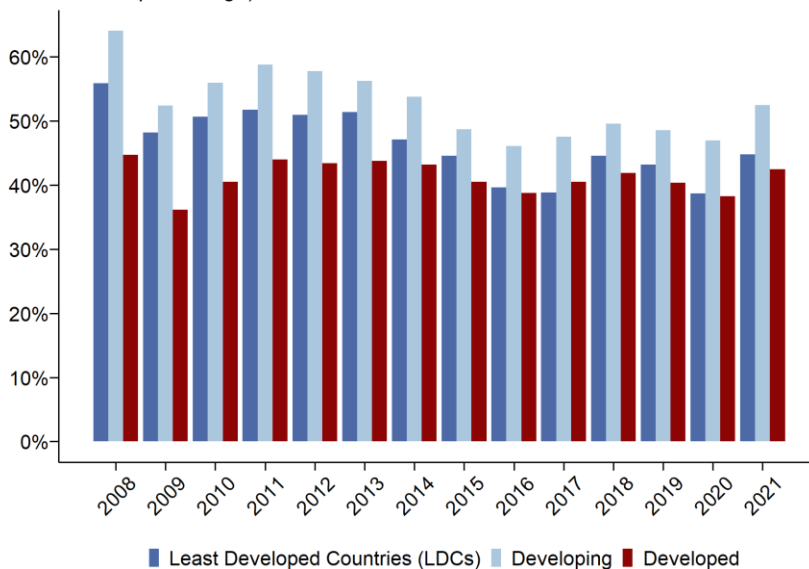
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2020 to 2021, total merchandise trade increased by 27.1%.

Graph 2: Trade openness

(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



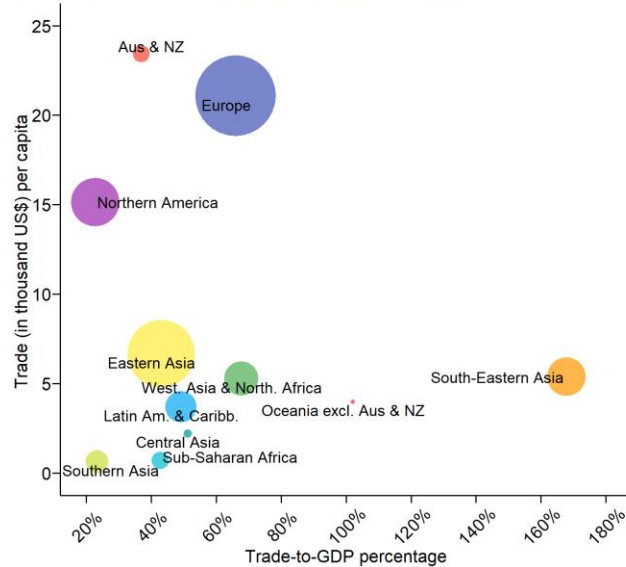
For the world, in 2021 merchandise trade-to-GDP percentage was 46.5%.

Developing countries (excluding LDCs) have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2008-2021.

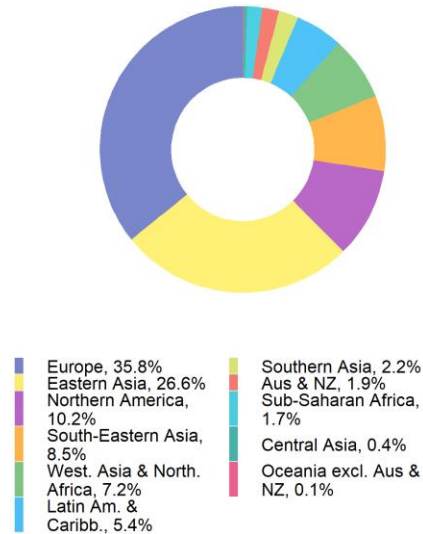
World trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2021, South-Eastern Asia had the highest total merchandise trade to GDP percentage at 167.8 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 35.8 percent of total exports followed by Eastern Asia at 26.6 percent.

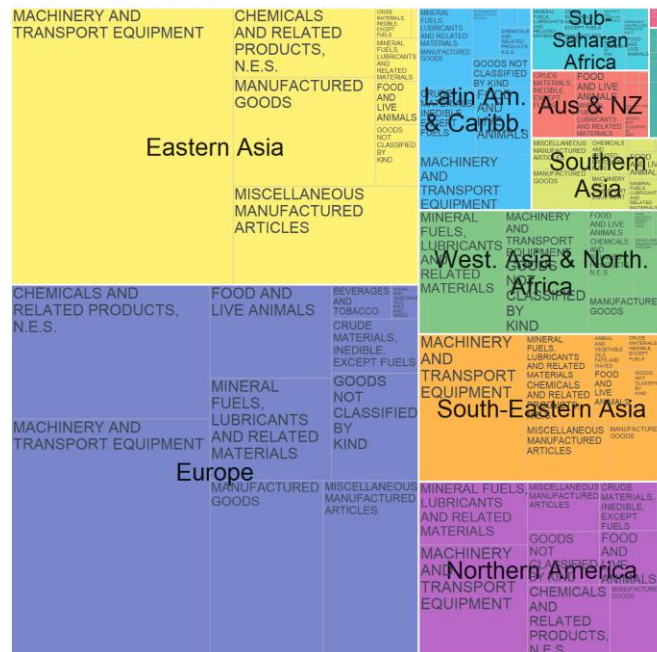
Graph 3: Total trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage in 2021 by SDG regional groupings



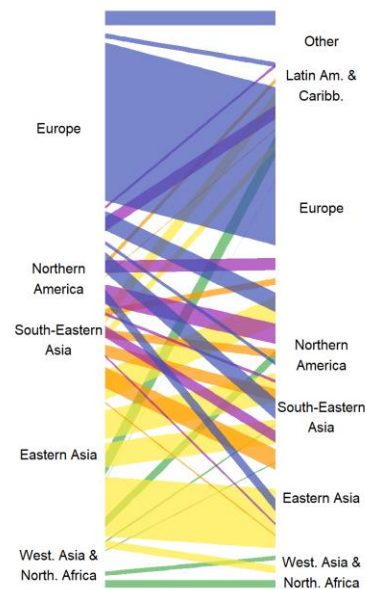
Graph 4: SDG regional groupings share of total world exports



Graph 5: Top export commodity categories by SDG regional groupings



Graph 6: Exports provenance (five largest exporters) and destination by SDG regional groupings

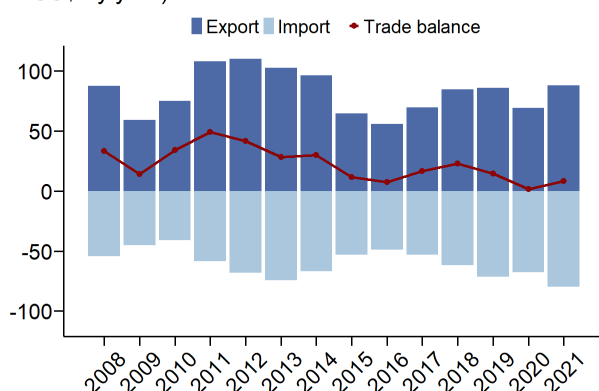


Central Asia

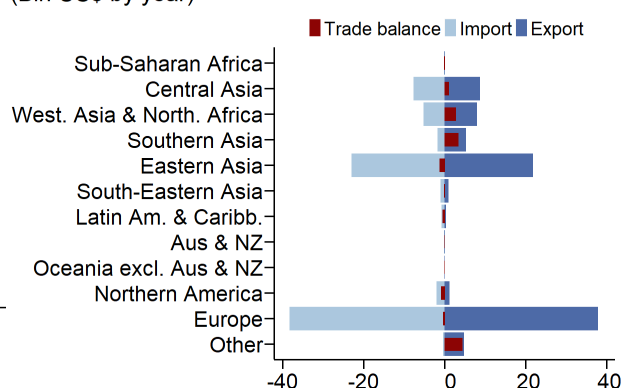
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Central Asia increased by 27.2 percent to reach 88.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 80.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 17.8 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 8.2 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 1.5 bln US\$ in 2020. Central Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 16.2 bln US\$, that is 9.8 percent of total exports and 9.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (42.9 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (24.6 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (9.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (47.8 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (28.7 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (6.5 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 22.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 51.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 9.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 50.6%.



Trade surplus increased from 1.5 bln US\$ to 8.2 bln US\$.

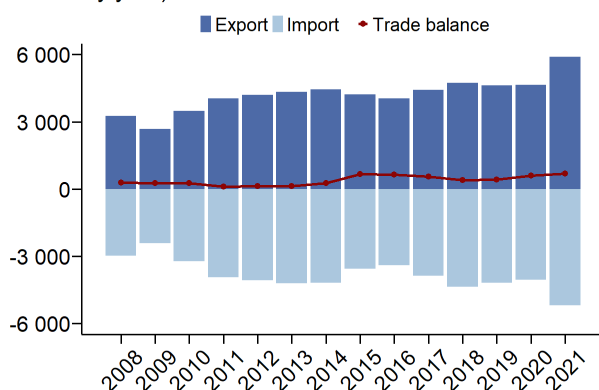
Eastern Asia

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Eastern Asia increased by 26.7 percent to reach 5893.3 bln US\$ and its imports reached 5193.8 bln US\$ which was an increase by 28.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 699.5 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 599.8 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 16.6 percent over 2020. Eastern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 4006.9 bln US\$, that is 34.2 percent of total exports and 38.3 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (16.7 percent of total exports), Europe (16.6 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (14.1 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (15.5 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (14.4 percent), and Northern America (9.0 percent).

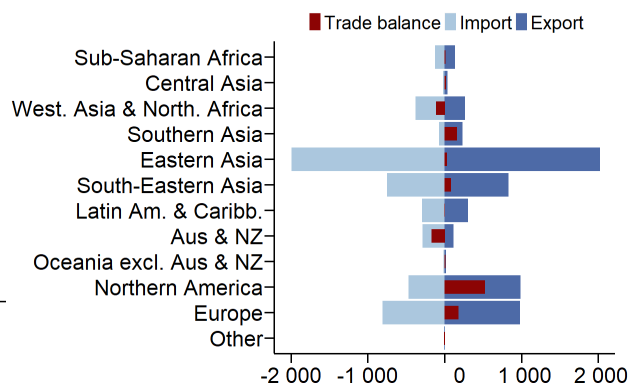
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021

(Bln US\$ by year)

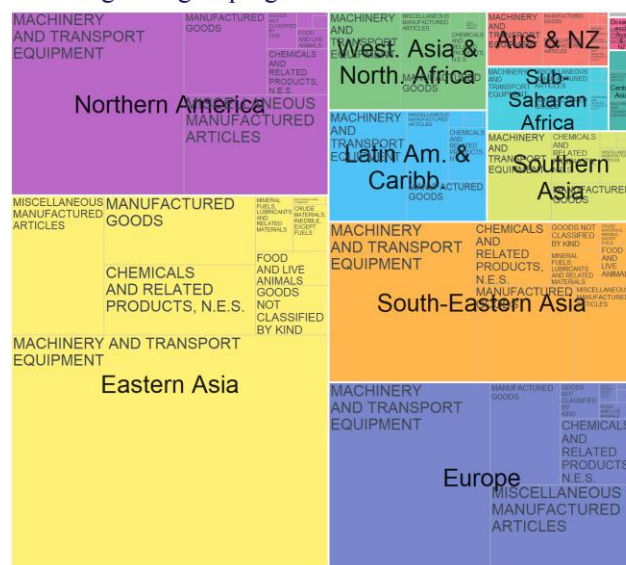


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 27.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 43.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 36.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 54.4%.



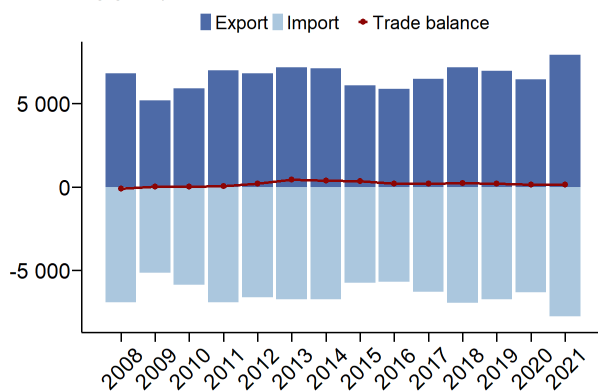
Trade surplus increased by 16.6%.

Europe

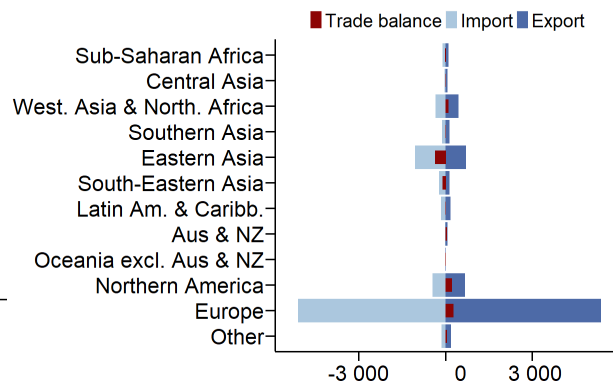
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Europe increased by 22.8 percent to reach 7923 bln US\$ and its imports reached 7768.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 23.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 154.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 143.4 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 7.9 percent over 2020. Europe's intra-regional total trade amounted to 10458.3 bln US\$, that is 67.6 percent of total exports and 65.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (8.7 percent of total exports), Northern America (8.3 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (5.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (13.6 percent of total imports), Northern America (5.8 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (4.4 percent).

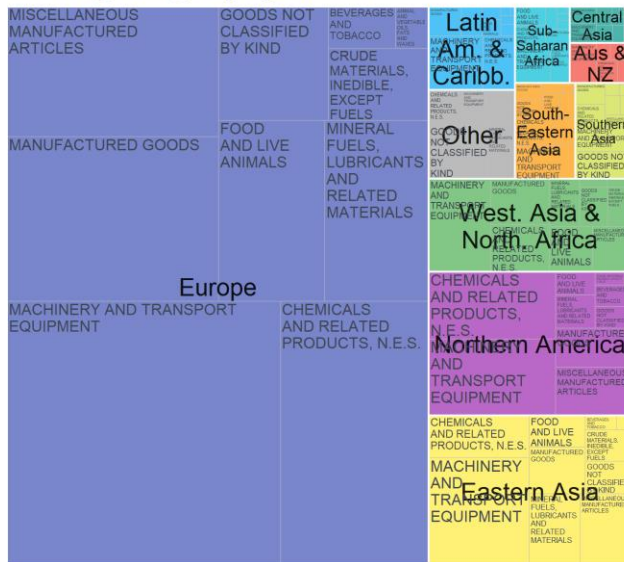
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 23.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 66.0%.



Intra-regional trade was 66.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 31.2%.



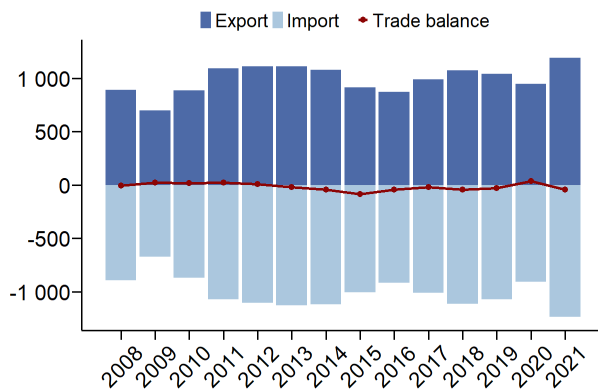
Trade surplus increased by 7.9%.

Latin America and the Caribbean

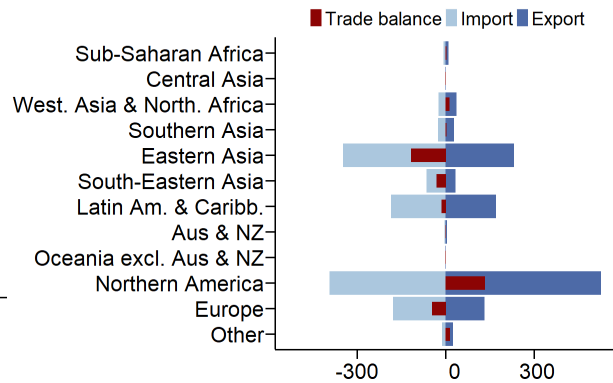
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Latin America and the Caribbean increased by 26.1 percent to reach 1191.7 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1236.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 36.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 44.9 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 38.1 bln US\$ in 2020. Latin America and the Caribbean's intra-regional total trade amounted to 354.9 bln US\$, that is 14.3 percent of total exports and 14.9 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regional groupings, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (44.1 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (19.4 percent), and Europe (11.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (31.9 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (28.1 percent), and Europe (14.4 percent).

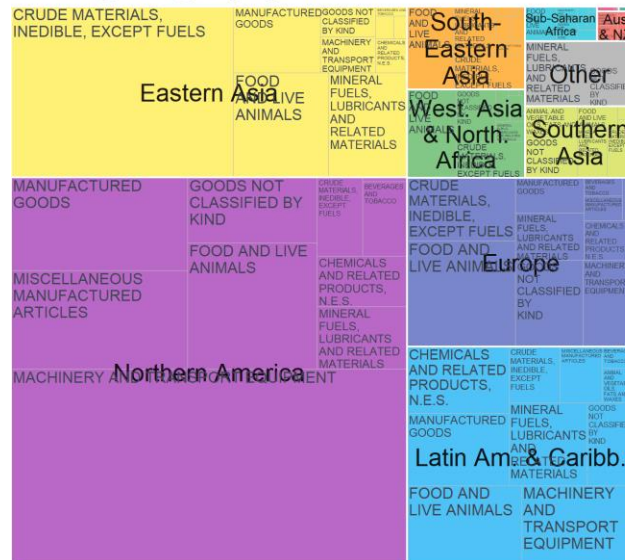
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 31.1%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 49.2%.



Intra-regional trade was 14.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 27.3%.



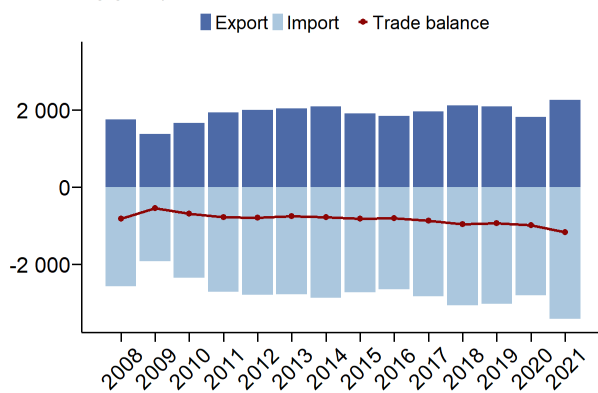
The trade balance changed from a trade surplus at 38.1 bln US\$ to a trade deficit at 44.9 bln US\$.

Northern America

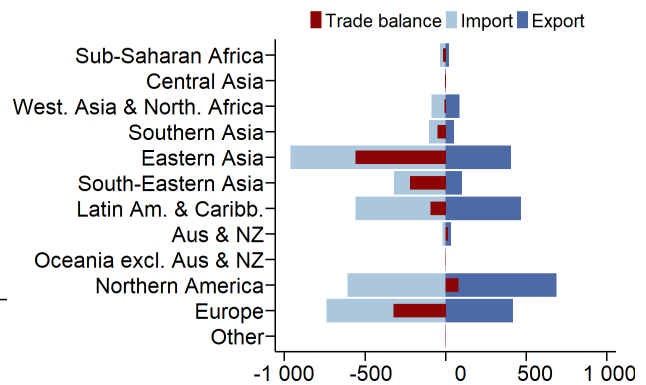
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Northern America increased by 23.9 percent to reach 2256.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 3429.5 bln US\$ which was an increase by 21.8 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 1172.6 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 995.5 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 17.8 percent over 2020. Northern America's intra-regional total trade amounted to 1294.9 bln US\$, that is 30.4 percent of total exports and 17.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Latin America and the Caribbean (20.6 percent of total exports), Europe (18.4 percent), and Eastern Asia (17.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (28.0 percent of total imports), Europe (21.5 percent), and Latin America and the Caribbean (16.3 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 22.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 22.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 22.8% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 28.3%.



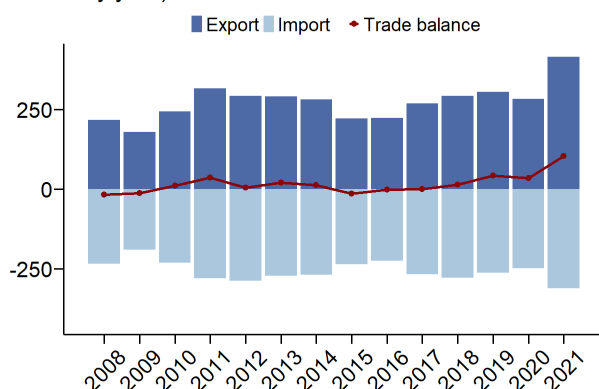
Trade deficit increased by 17.8%.

Australia and New Zealand

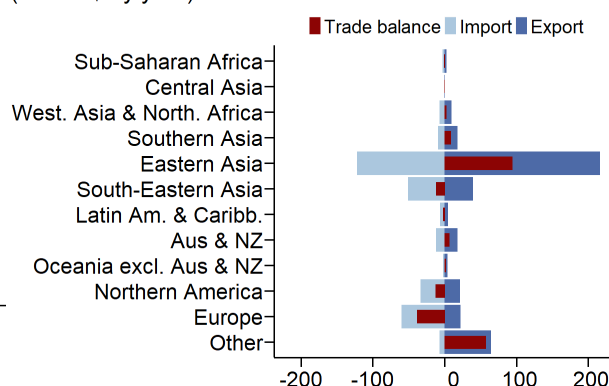
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Australia and New Zealand increased by 46.3 percent to reach 415.4 bln US\$ and its imports reached 311.5 bln US\$ which was an increase by 25.1 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 103.9 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 34.9 bln US\$ in 2020. Australia and New Zealand's intra-regional total trade amounted to 29.2 bln US\$, that is 4.2 percent of total exports and 3.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (51.9 percent of total exports), Other (15.4 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (9.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (39.0 percent of total imports), Europe (19.2 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (16.3 percent).

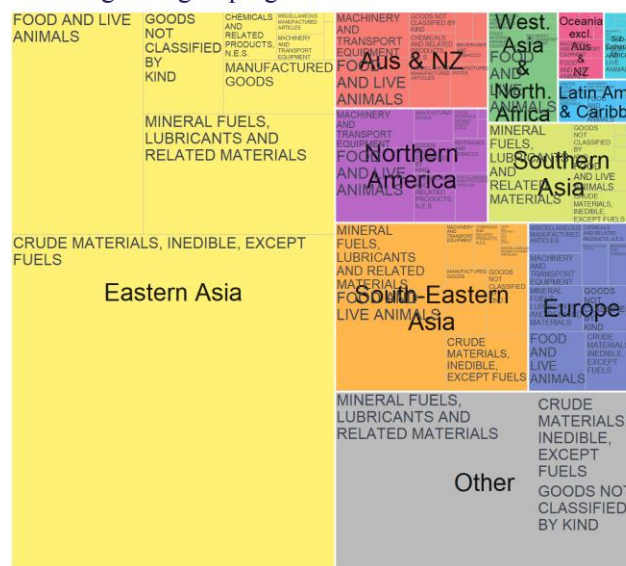
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 36.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 37.0%.



Intra-regional trade was 4.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was crude materials, inedible, except fuels with 37.2%.



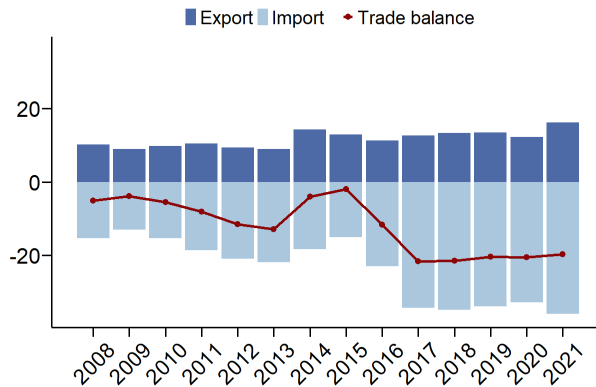
Trade surplus increased from 34.9 bln US\$ to 103.9 bln US\$.

Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand

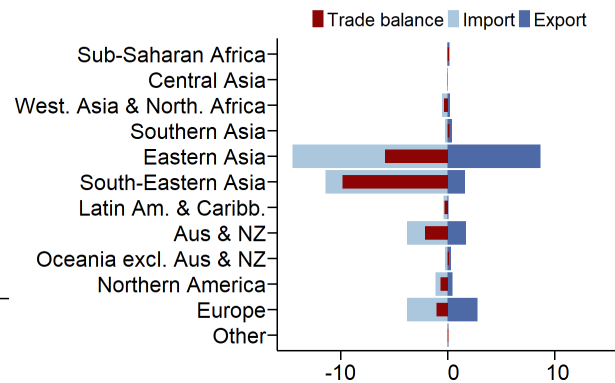
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand increased by 32.8 percent to reach 16.3 bln US\$ and its imports reached 36.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 9.7 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 19.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 20.5 bln US\$ in 2020, representing a decrease of 4.1 percent over 2020. Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand's intra-regional total trade amounted to 0.5 bln US\$, that is 1.9 percent of total exports and 0.6 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (53.2 percent of total exports), Europe (17.0 percent), and Australia and New Zealand (10.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (40.3 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (31.7 percent), and Europe (10.6 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 16.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 102.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 1.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 31.1%.



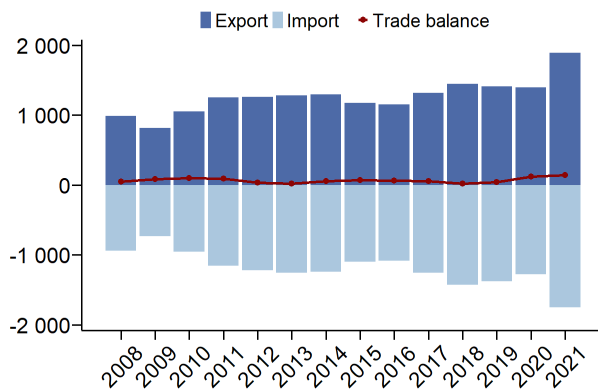
Trade deficit decreased by 4.1%.

South-Eastern Asia

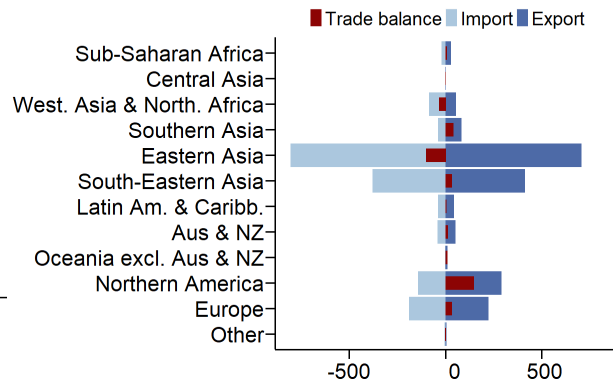
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of South-Eastern Asia increased by 35.4 percent to reach 1889 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1750.2 bln US\$ which was an increase by 37.5 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 138.8 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 122.1 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 13.7 percent over 2020. South-Eastern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 790.8 bln US\$, that is 21.8 percent of total exports and 21.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (37.3 percent of total exports), Northern America (15.3 percent), and Europe (11.7 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (46.0 percent of total imports), Europe (10.8 percent), and Northern America (8.2 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 36.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 167.8%.



Intra-regional trade was 21.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 43.3%.



Trade surplus increased by 13.7%.

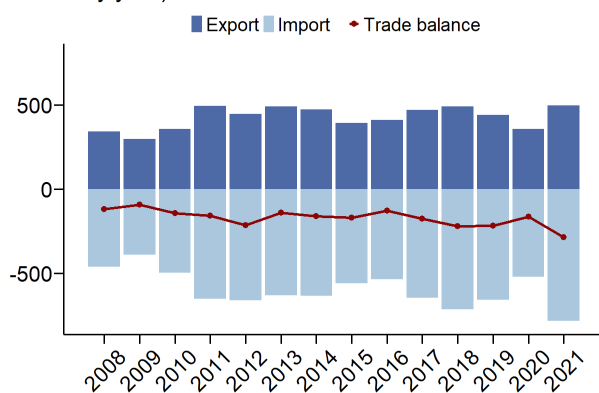
Southern Asia

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Southern Asia increased by 39.7 percent to reach 496.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 783.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 50.9 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 286.1 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 163.3 bln US\$ in 2020. Southern Asia's intra-regional total trade amounted to 83.7 bln US\$, that is 8.4 percent of total exports and 5.4 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (23.3 percent of total exports), Northern America (18.7 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (14.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (27.1 percent of total imports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (22.0 percent), and Europe (15.1 percent).

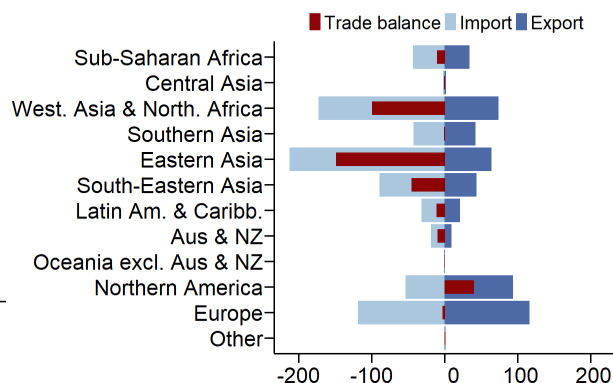
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021

(Bln US\$ by year)

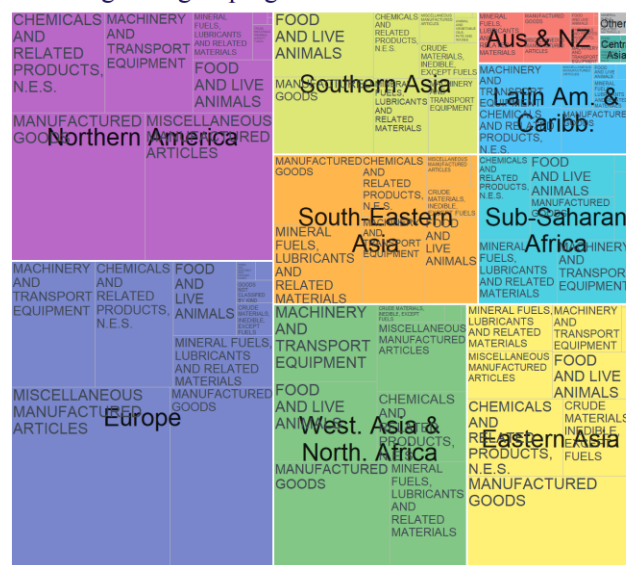


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 46.3%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 23.4%.



Intra-regional trade was 6.5% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was manufactured goods with 25.8%.



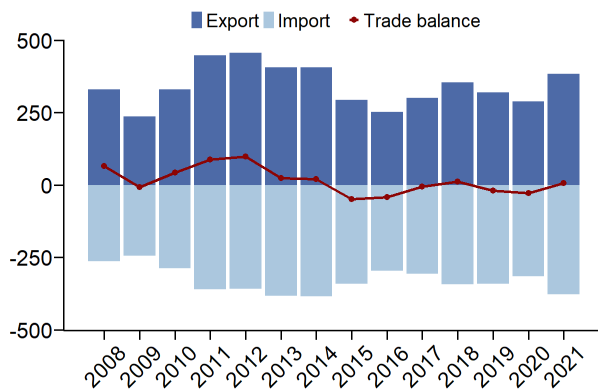
Trade deficit increased from 163.3 bln US\$ to 286.1 bln US\$.

Sub-Saharan Africa

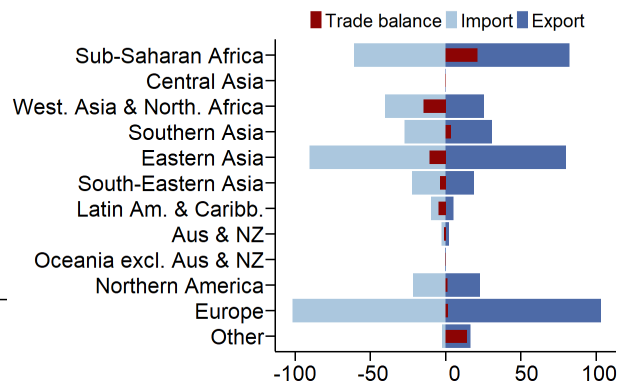
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Sub-Saharan Africa increased by 33.6 percent to reach 384.7 bln US\$ and its imports reached 378.2 bln US\$ which was an increase by 19.8 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 6.5 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 27.8 bln US\$ in 2020. Sub-Saharan Africa's intra-regional total trade amounted to 142.9 bln US\$, that is 21.3 percent of total exports and 16.1 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (26.8 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (20.7 percent), and Southern Asia (7.9 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (26.9 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (23.9 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (10.6 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 26.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 42.8%.



Intra-regional trade was 18.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 27.0%.



The trade balance changed from a trade deficit at 27.8 bln US\$ to a trade surplus at 6.5 bln US\$.

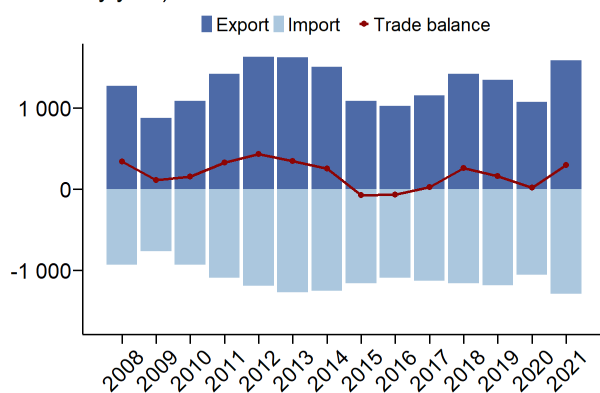
Western Asia and Northern Africa

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Western Asia and Northern Africa increased by 47.8 percent to reach 1585.7 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1291.9 bln US\$ which was an increase by 22.1 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 293.8 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 14.8 bln US\$ in 2020. Western Asia and Northern Africa's intra-regional total trade amounted to 466.7 bln US\$, that is 16.6 percent of total exports and 15.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise export destinations were Other (35.5 percent of total exports), Europe (21.0 percent), and Eastern Asia (9.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (32.2 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (20.3 percent), and Northern America (7.2 percent).

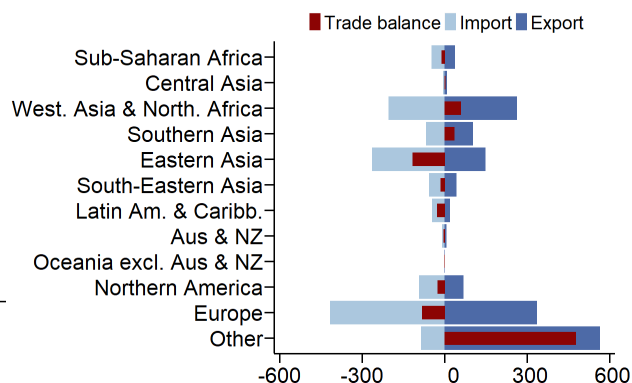
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021

(Bln US\$ by year)

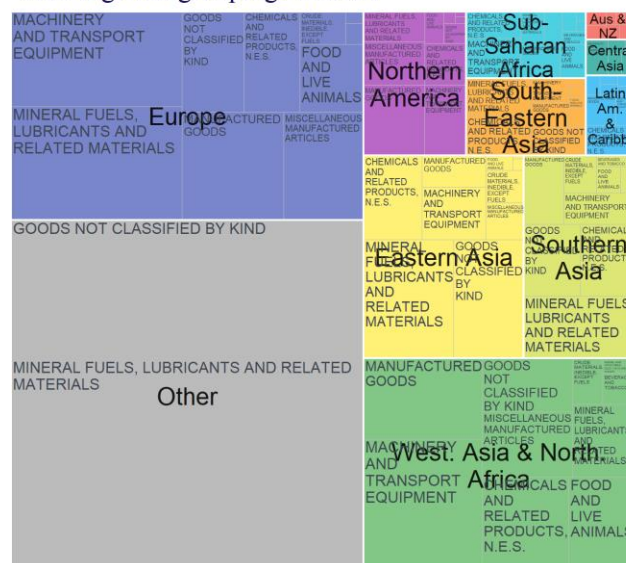


Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 35.1%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 67.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 16.2% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 34.9%.



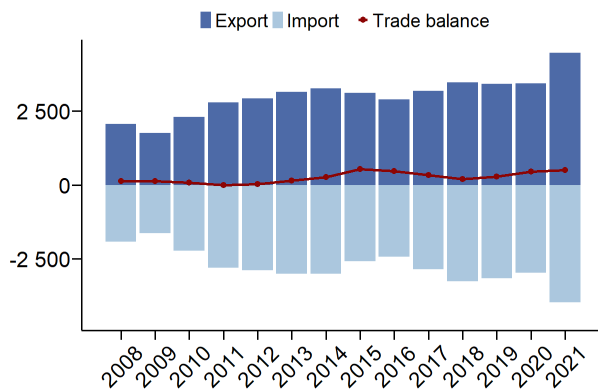
Trade surplus increased from 14.8 bln US\$ to 293.8 bln US\$.

Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)

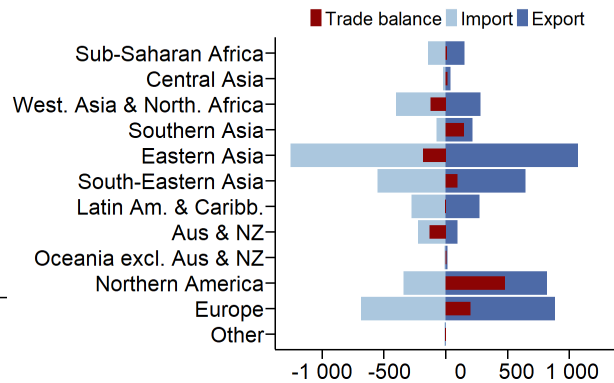
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of APTA increased by 30.3 percent to reach 4469.6 bln US\$ and its imports reached 3971.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 33.4 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 498.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 454.6 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 9.7 percent over 2020. APTA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 1242.7 bln US\$, that is 11.8 percent of total exports and 18.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (23.9 percent of total exports), Europe (19.7 percent), and Northern America (18.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (31.6 percent of total imports), Europe (17.2 percent), and South-Eastern Asia (13.8 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 31.7%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 36.4%.



Intra-regional trade was 14.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 46.4%.



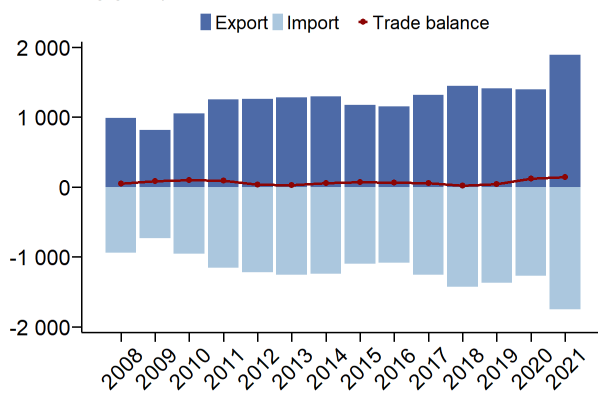
Trade surplus increased by 9.7%.

Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

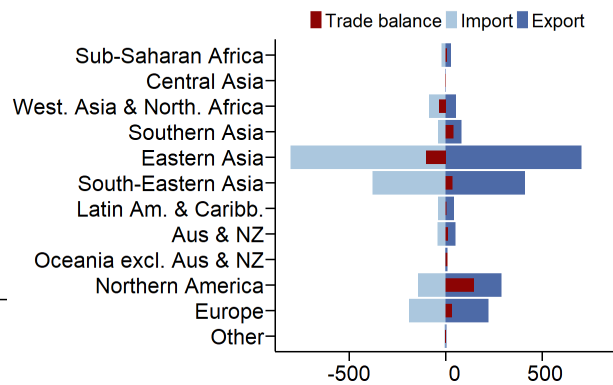
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of ASEAN increased by 35.3 percent to reach 1888.5 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1749.1 bln US\$ which was an increase by 37.5 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 139.3 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 123.2 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 13.1 percent over 2020. ASEAN's intra-regional total trade amounted to 789.6 bln US\$, that is 21.8 percent of total exports and 21.6 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (37.3 percent of total exports), South-Eastern Asia (21.8 percent), and Northern America (15.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (46.0 percent of total imports), South-Eastern Asia (21.6 percent), and Europe (10.8 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 36.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 167.9%.



Intra-regional trade was 21.7% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 43.3%.



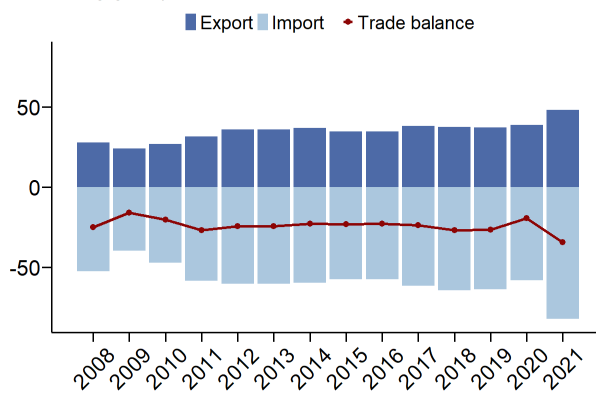
Trade surplus increased by 13.1%.

Central American Common Market (CACM)

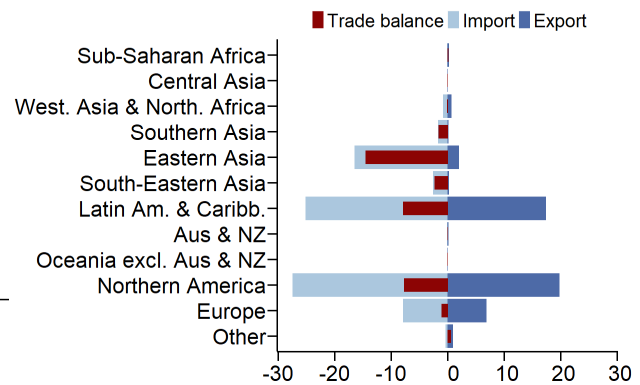
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of CACM increased by 24.6 percent to reach 48 bln US\$ and its imports reached 82.4 bln US\$ which was an increase by 41.9 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 34.3 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 19.5 bln US\$ in 2020. CACM's intra-regional total trade amounted to 23.3 bln US\$, that is 24.7 percent of total exports and 13.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (41.1 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (36.0 percent), and Europe (14.2 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (33.3 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (30.5 percent), and Eastern Asia (20.0 percent).

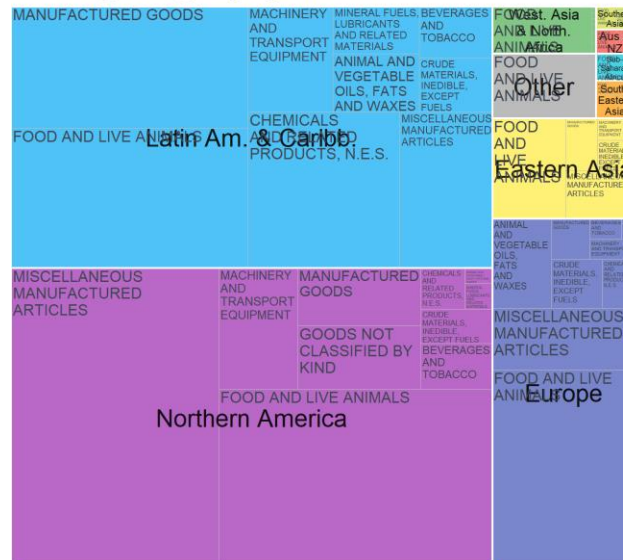
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 35.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 58.8%.



Intra-regional trade was 17.9% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was food and live animals with 36.9%.



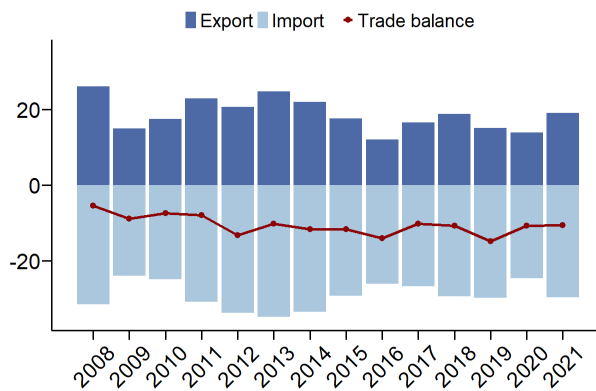
Trade deficit increased from 19.5 bln US\$ to 34.3 bln US\$.

Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

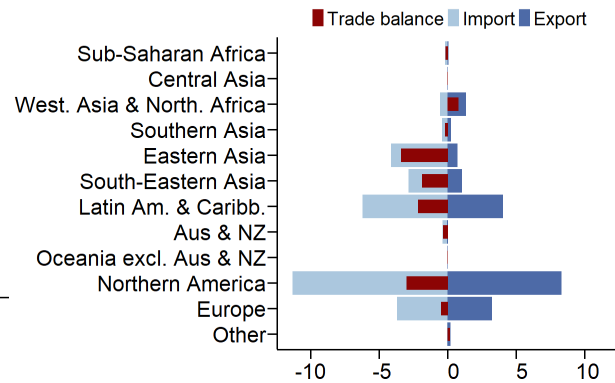
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of CARICOM increased by 38.0 percent to reach 19.1 bln US\$ and its imports reached 29.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 20.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 10.6 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 10.8 bln US\$ in 2020, representing a decrease of 1.7 percent over 2020. CARICOM's intra-regional total trade amounted to 4.4 bln US\$, that is 12.3 percent of total exports and 7.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (43.5 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (21.1 percent), and Europe (16.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (38.1 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (20.9 percent), and Eastern Asia (13.8 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 26.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 54.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 9.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 32.5%.



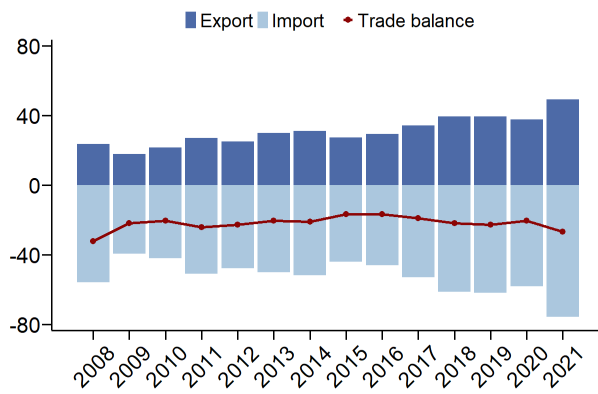
Trade deficit decreased by 1.7%.

Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA)

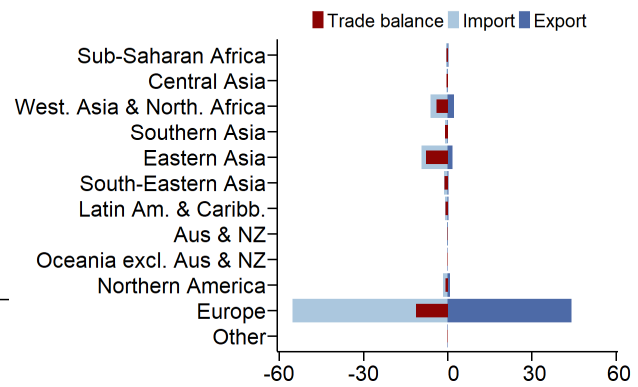
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of CEFTA increased by 30.9 percent to reach 49.2 bln US\$ and its imports reached 75.8 bln US\$ which was an increase by 30.7 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 26.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 20.4 bln US\$ in 2020. CEFTA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 12.9 bln US\$, that is 14.6 percent of total exports and 7.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (89.5 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (4.3 percent), and Eastern Asia (3.2 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (72.8 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (12.1 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (7.9 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 30.8%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 90.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 10.3% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 23.9%.



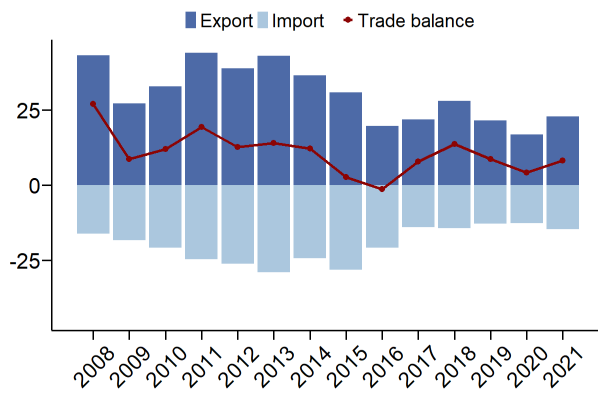
Trade deficit increased from 20.4 bln US\$ to 26.7 bln US\$.

Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)

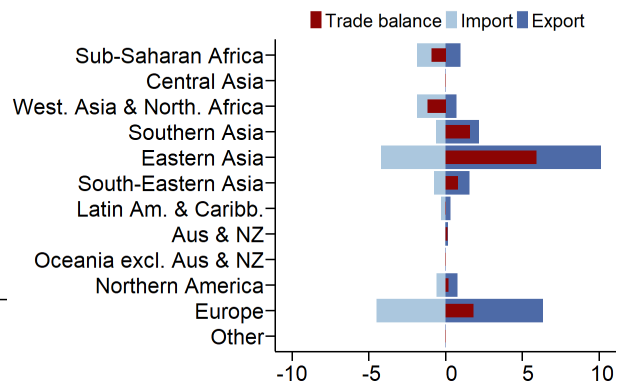
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of CEMAC increased by 36.0 percent to reach 22.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 14.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 15.4 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 8.2 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 4.1 bln US\$ in 2020. CEMAC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 0.8 bln US\$, that is 1.8 percent of total exports and 2.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (44.1 percent of total exports), Europe (27.6 percent), and Southern Asia (9.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (30.7 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (28.6 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (12.7 percent).

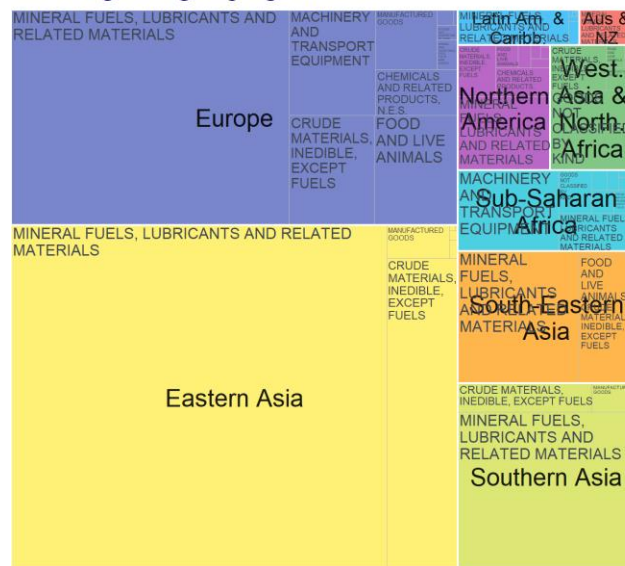
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 27.1%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 37.5%.



Intra-regional trade was 2.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 71.3%.



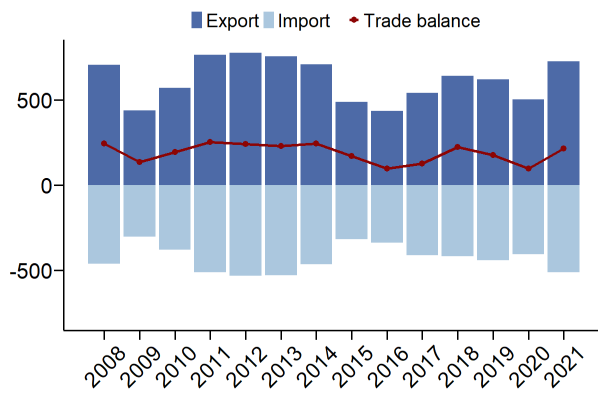
Trade surplus increased from 4.1 bln US\$ to 8.2 bln US\$.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

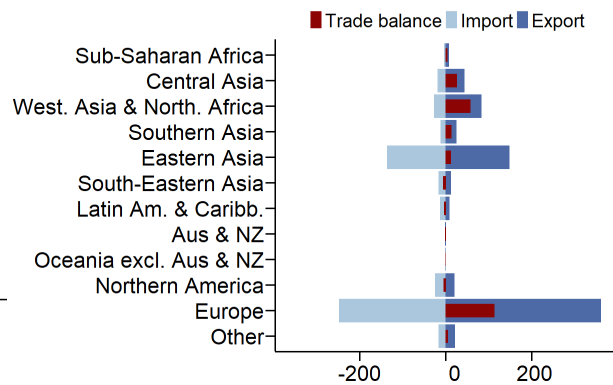
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of CIS increased by 44.5 percent to reach 727.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 513.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 26.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 214.3 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 96.9 bln US\$ in 2020. CIS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 218.1 bln US\$, that is 16.3 percent of total exports and 19.3 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (49.5 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (20.2 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (11.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (48.1 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (26.4 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (5.2 percent).

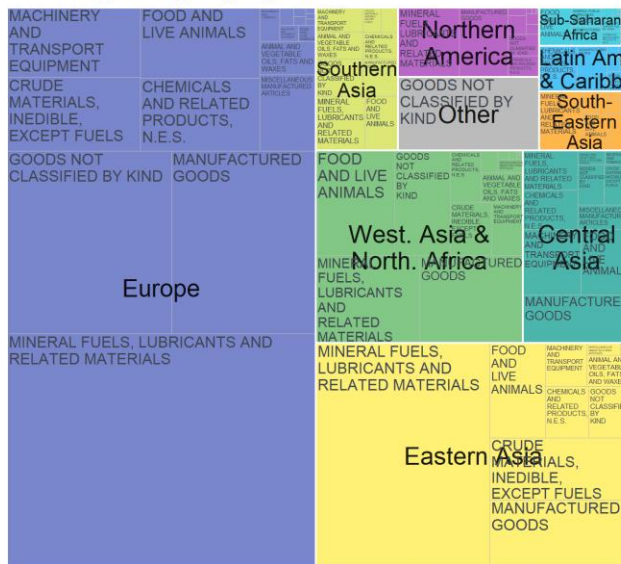
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 36.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 50.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 17.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 38.2%.



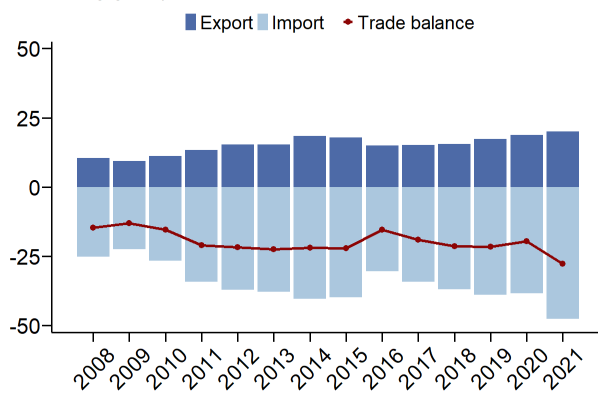
Trade surplus increased from 96.9 bln US\$ to 214.3 bln US\$.

East African Community (EAC)

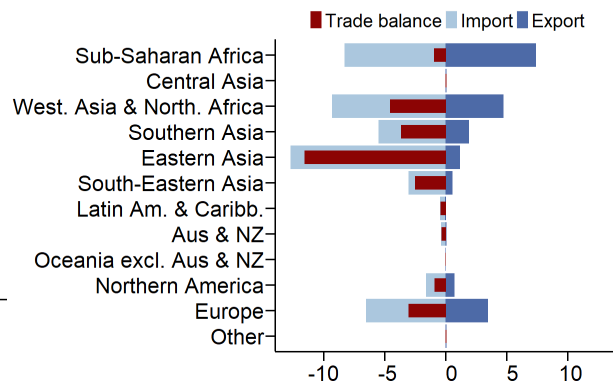
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of EAC increased by 6.0 percent to reach 20 bln US\$ and its imports reached 47.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 24.4 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 27.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 19.5 bln US\$ in 2020. EAC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 9.2 bln US\$, that is 21.0 percent of total exports and 10.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Sub-Saharan Africa (36.9 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (23.7 percent), and Europe (17.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (26.6 percent of total imports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (19.5 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (17.4 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 18.3%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 37.1%.



Intra-regional trade was 13.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was food and live animals with 31.3%.



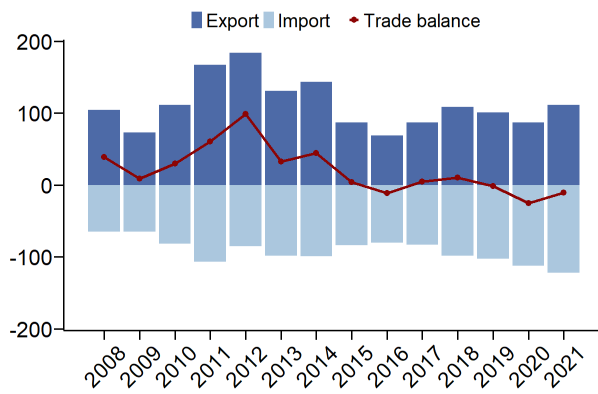
Trade deficit increased from 19.5 bln US\$ to 27.7 bln US\$.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

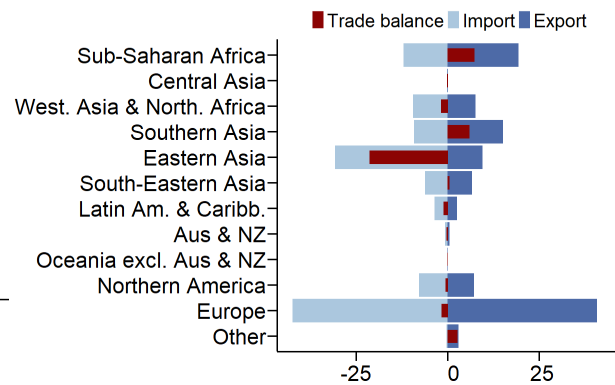
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of ECOWAS increased by 28.5 percent to reach 111.6 bln US\$ and its imports reached 122.1 bln US\$ which was an increase by 9.0 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 10.5 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 25.2 bln US\$ in 2020. ECOWAS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 20.7 bln US\$, that is 10.2 percent of total exports and 7.6 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (36.5 percent of total exports), Sub-Saharan Africa (17.3 percent), and Southern Asia (13.6 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (34.7 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (25.2 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (9.8 percent).

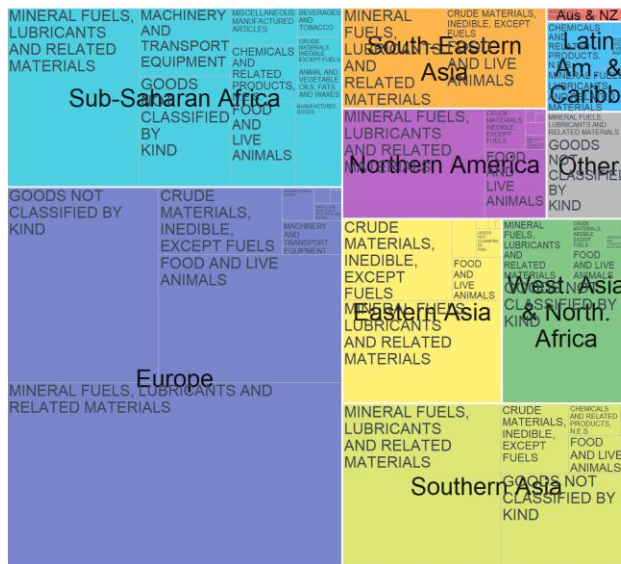
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 17.5%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 32.9%.



Intra-regional trade was 8.9% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 47.1%.



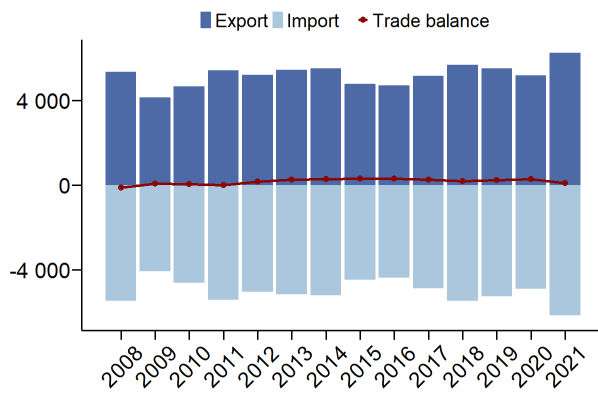
Trade deficit decreased from 25.2 bln US\$ to 10.5 bln US\$.

European Union (EU-27)

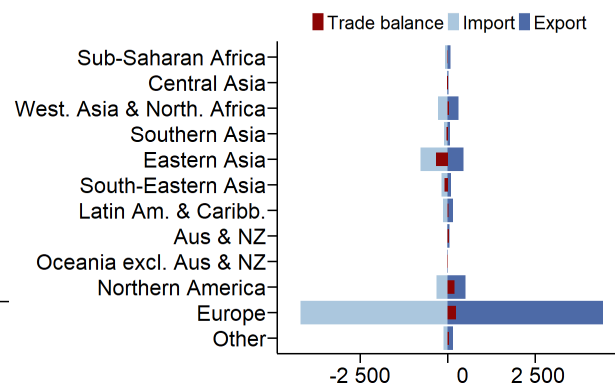
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of EU-27 increased by 20.2 percent to reach 6249.4 bln US\$ and its imports reached 6164.6 bln US\$ which was an increase by 25.4 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 84.7 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 280.0 bln US\$ in 2020. EU-27's intra-regional total trade amounted to 7648.7 bln US\$, that is 63.4 percent of total exports and 59.8 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Europe (70.9 percent of total exports), Northern America (8.0 percent), and Eastern Asia (7.1 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (68.1 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (12.5 percent), and Northern America (5.0 percent).

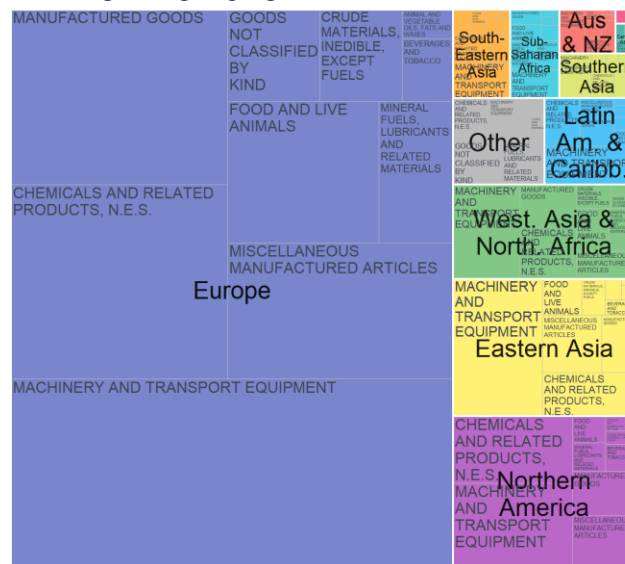
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 22.7%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 72.7%.



Intra-regional trade was 61.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 35.5%.



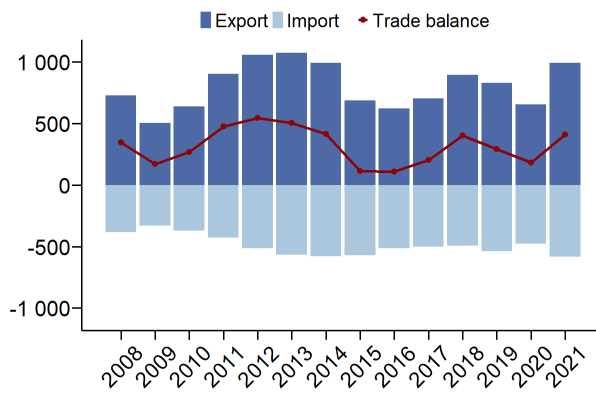
Trade surplus decreased from 280.0 bln US\$ to 84.7 bln US\$.

The Cooperation Council of the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)

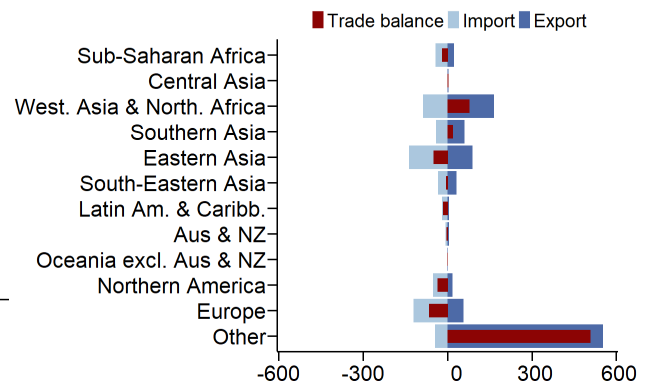
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of GCC increased by 51.4 percent to reach 994.3 bln US\$ and its imports reached 583.3 bln US\$ which was an increase by 22.6 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 411.0 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 180.8 bln US\$ in 2020. GCC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 157.3 bln US\$, that is 10.0 percent of total exports and 10.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Other (55.4 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (16.5 percent), and Eastern Asia (8.8 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (23.4 percent of total imports), Europe (20.7 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (14.9 percent).

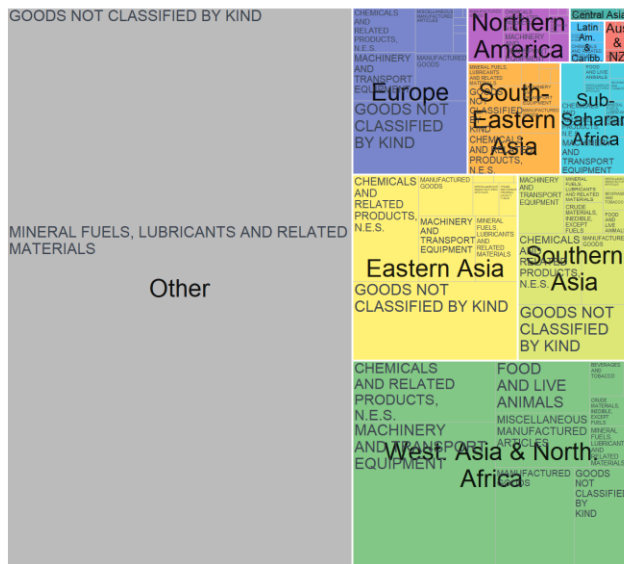
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 39.3%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 94.6%.



Intra-regional trade was 10.0% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 36.3%.



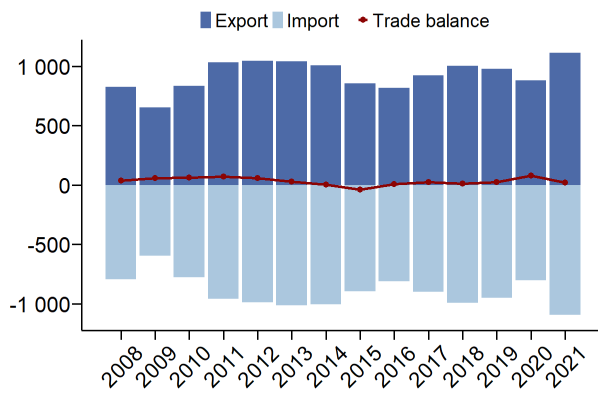
Trade surplus increased from 180.8 bln US\$ to 411.0 bln US\$.

Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)

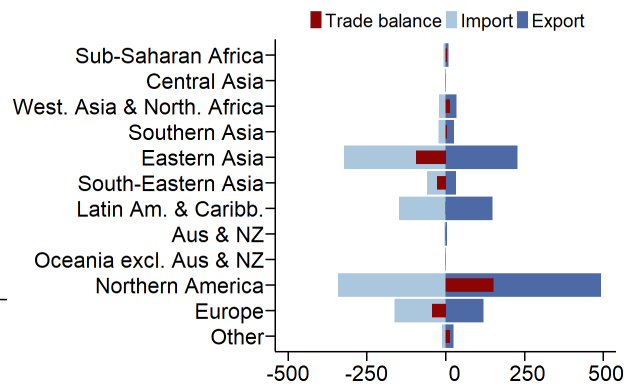
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of LAIA increased by 26.0 percent to reach 1112.5 bln US\$ and its imports reached 1093.3 bln US\$ which was an increase by 36.3 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 19.1 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 80.5 bln US\$ in 2020. LAIA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 266.5 bln US\$, that is 11.6 percent of total exports and 12.5 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (44.2 percent of total exports), Eastern Asia (20.5 percent), and Latin America and the Caribbean (13.3 percent). The main origins of imports were in Northern America (31.2 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (29.4 percent), and Europe (14.7 percent).

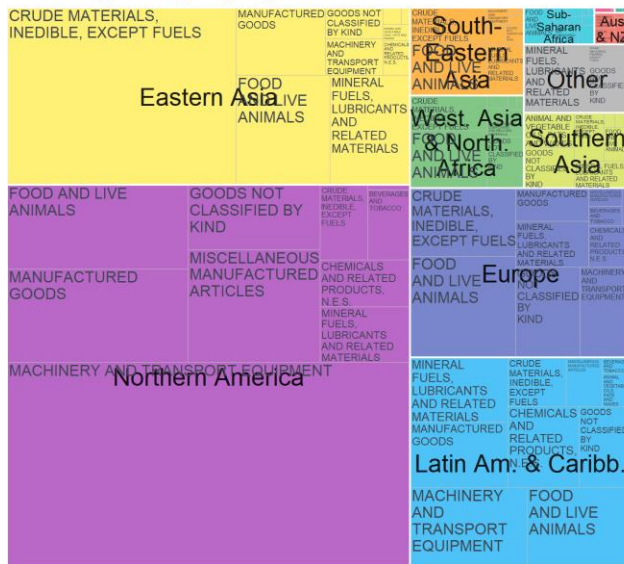
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 30.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 50.0%.



Intra-regional trade was 12.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 28.8%.



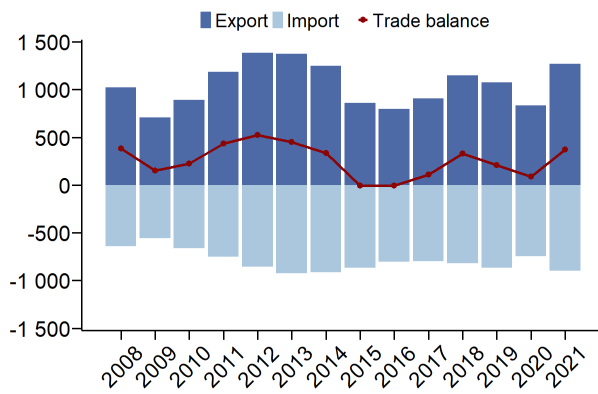
Trade surplus decreased from 80.5 bln US\$ to 19.1 bln US\$.

League of Arab States (LAS)

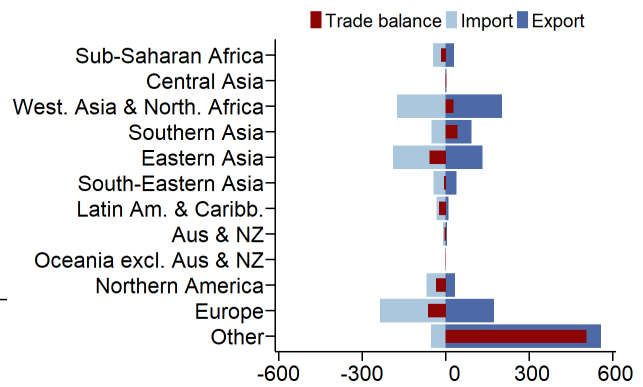
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of LAS increased by 52.5 percent to reach 1271.4 bln US\$ and its imports reached 900.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 20.9 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 371.3 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 89.3 bln US\$ in 2020. LAS's intra-regional total trade amounted to 318.1 bln US\$, that is 14.4 percent of total exports and 15.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Other (43.8 percent of total exports), Western Asia and Northern Africa (15.9 percent), and Europe (13.6 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (26.1 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (21.1 percent), and Western Asia and Northern Africa (19.4 percent).

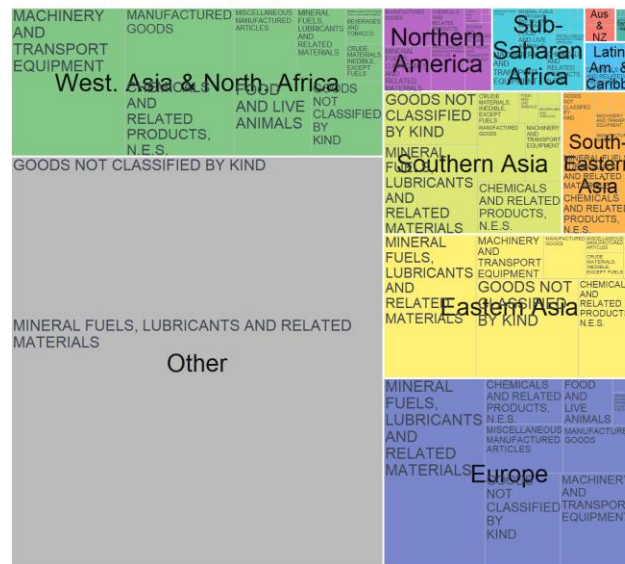
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 37.6%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 75.9%.



Intra-regional trade was 14.6% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials with 41.3%.



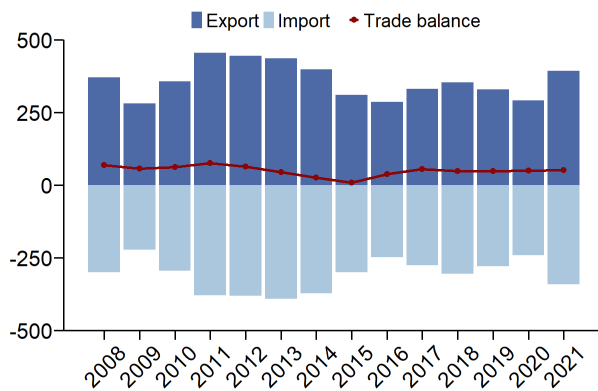
Trade surplus increased from 89.3 bln US\$ to 371.3 bln US\$.

Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR)

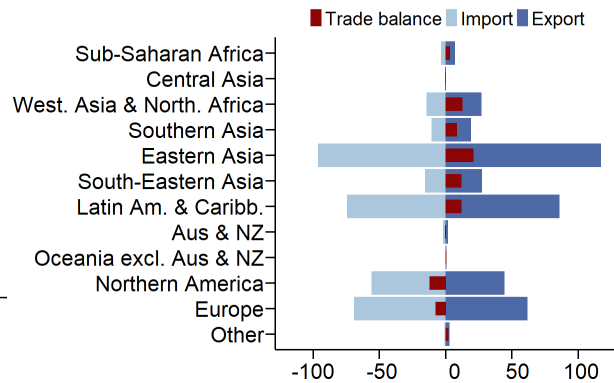
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of MERCOSUR increased by 34.4 percent to reach 392.7 bln US\$ and its imports reached 341.9 bln US\$ which was an increase by 40.9 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 50.8 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 49.6 bln US\$ in 2020, representing an increase of 2.4 percent over 2020. MERCOSUR's intra-regional total trade amounted to 96.1 bln US\$, that is 11.7 percent of total exports and 14.7 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (29.8 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (21.9 percent), and Europe (15.7 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (28.1 percent of total imports), Latin America and the Caribbean (21.7 percent), and Europe (20.2 percent).

Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 37.4%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 31.8%.



Intra-regional trade was 13.1% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was crude materials, inedible, except fuels with 30.4%.



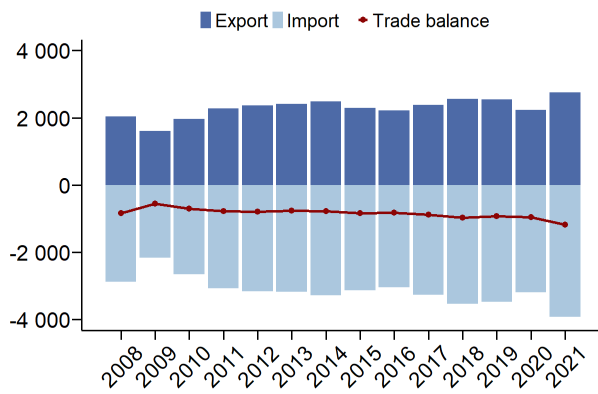
Trade surplus increased by 2.4%.

US-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA)

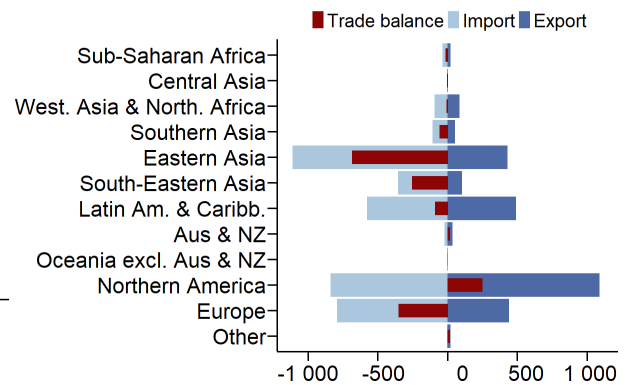
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of USMCA increased by 23.0 percent to reach 2748.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 3929.0 bln US\$ which was an increase by 23.0 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a deficit of 1180.1 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a deficit of 957.6 bln US\$ in 2020. USMCA's intra-regional total trade amounted to 2619.8 bln US\$, that is 49.7 percent of total exports and 31.9 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Northern America (39.5 percent of total exports), Latin America and the Caribbean (17.7 percent), and Europe (16.0 percent). The main origins of imports were in Eastern Asia (28.3 percent of total imports), Northern America (21.3 percent), and Europe (20.1 percent).

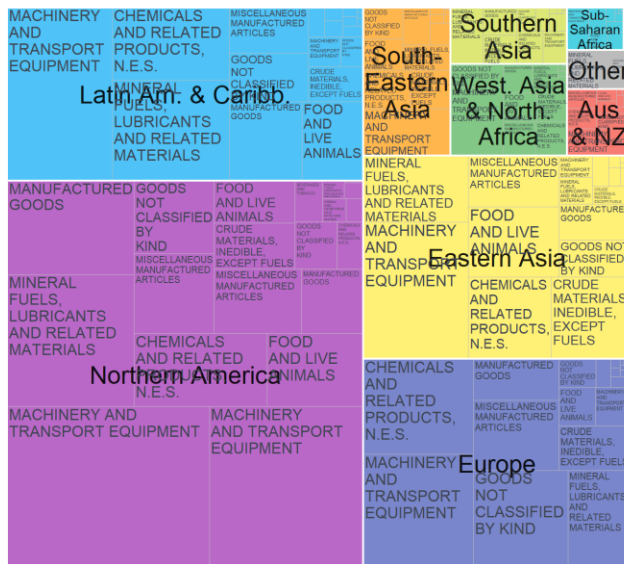
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 23.0%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 25.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 39.2% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was machinery and transport equipment with 33.6%.



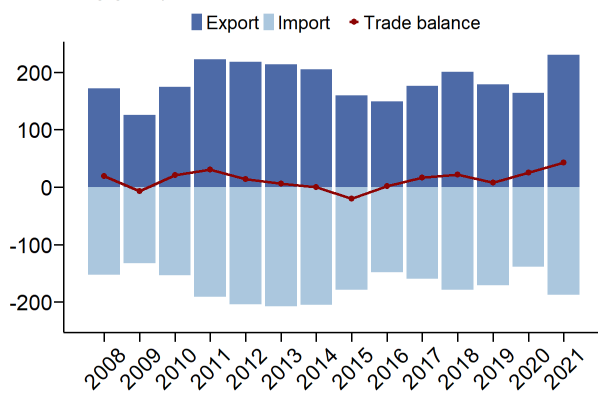
Trade deficit increased from 957.6 bln US\$ to 1180.1 bln US\$.

Southern African Development Community (SADC)

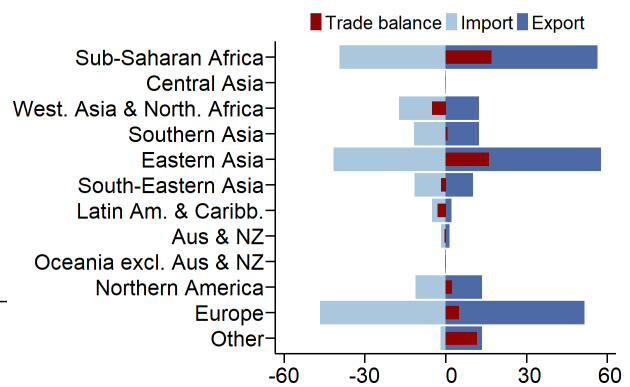
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of SADC increased by 40.3 percent to reach 229.9 bln US\$ and its imports reached 187.7 bln US\$ which was an increase by 35.2 percent. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of 42.3 bln US\$ in 2021 as compared to a surplus of 25.0 bln US\$ in 2020. SADC's intra-regional total trade amounted to 84.2 bln US\$, that is 21.9 percent of total exports and 18.0 percent of total imports. With regard to SDG regions, merchandise main exports destinations were Eastern Asia (25.0 percent of total exports), Sub-Saharan Africa (24.5 percent), and Europe (22.4 percent). The main origins of imports were in Europe (24.8 percent of total imports), Eastern Asia (22.1 percent), and Sub-Saharan Africa (21.0 percent).

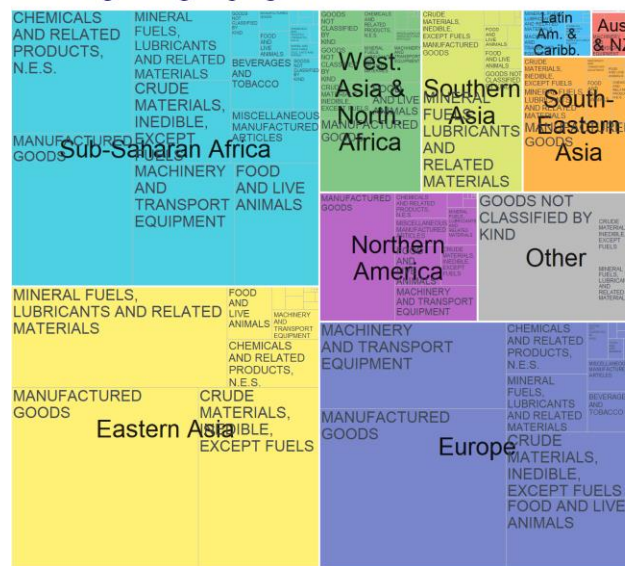
Graph 1: Trade balance, 2008-2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Trade balance with SDG regional groupings in 2021
(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 3: Top export commodity categories by partner SDG regional groupings in 2021



Highlights of 2021:



Total trade (year-on-year) increased by 37.9%.



Total trade-to-GDP percentage was 62.3%.



Intra-regional trade was 20.2% of total trade.



The top export commodity category was manufactured goods with 32.5%.



Trade surplus increased from 25.0 bln US\$ to 42.3 bln US\$.

2021
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

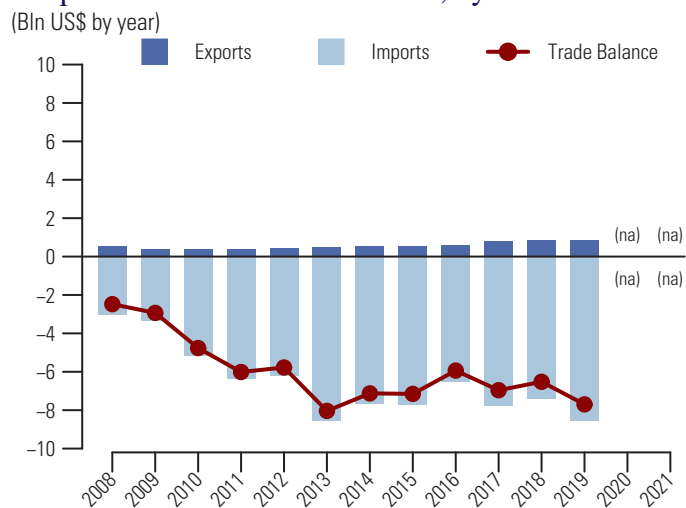
PART 2
COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

172 Countries (or areas)

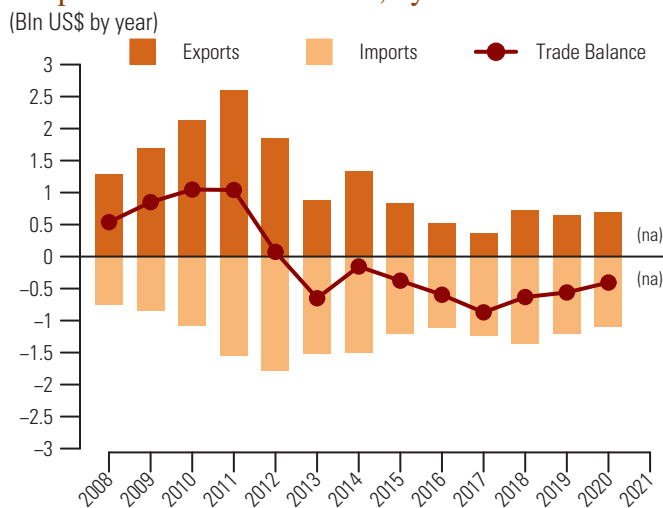
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Afghanistan decreased slightly by 1.6 percent to reach 870.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Afghanistan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Afghanistan increased moderately by 7.3 percent, reaching 699.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.9 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 405.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 62.0, 24.7 and 8.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Grapes, fresh or dried" (HS code 0806) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Pakistan and China, accounting for respectively 43.5, 40.0 and 2.7 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 310.3 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 102.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 86.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

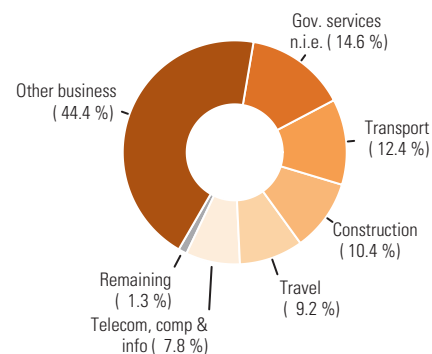


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		831.9	884.5	870.5				
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		180.7	157.8	130.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg
1302 Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances.....		112.5	107.0	115.1	8.2	12.0	46.1	US\$/kg
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		84.6	85.8	100.7	4.4		5.5	US\$/kg
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		81.6	67.8	85.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		43.5	89.4	69.5			0.1	US\$/kg
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		57.7	65.6	0.5				
0702 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.....		32.8	47.3	24.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg
0909 Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway.....		28.3	21.7	29.4			2.7	US\$/kg
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted.....		24.6	22.3	24.9	36.3			US\$/m ²
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits.....		25.7	26.3	13.8				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	870.5	11.1	-1.6	100.0
0+1	539.7	21.2	-2.0	62.0
2+4	215.2	16.3	16.4	24.7
3	69.6	37.1	-22.2	8.0
5	0.6	87.0	21.6	0.1
6	40.9	-18.0	37.9	4.7
7	1.5	...	-60.3	0.2
8	1.3	39.9	56.6	0.2
9	1.8	-63.0	-92.9	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

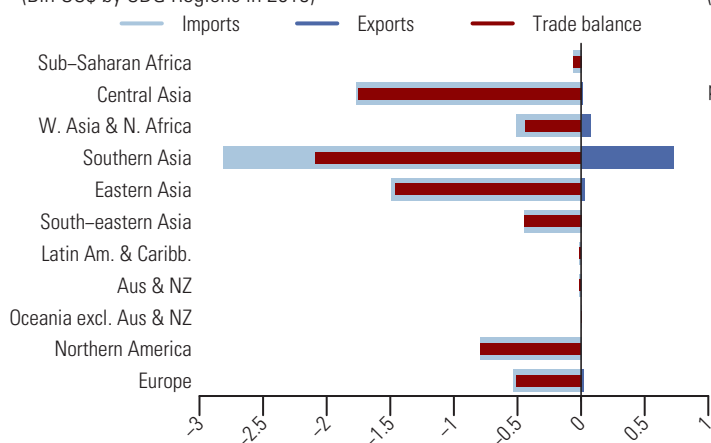
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	8568.0	2.6	15.7	100.0
0+1	1785.6	11.9	-11.2	20.8
2+4	791.9	22.5	2.6	9.2
3	1944.5	4.4	100.5	22.7
5	392.2	42.3	39.4	4.6
6	1687.3	28.9	8.1	19.7
7	924.1	44.2	6.3	10.8
8	577.9	11.8	-18.7	6.7
9	464.4	-38.8	101.0	5.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

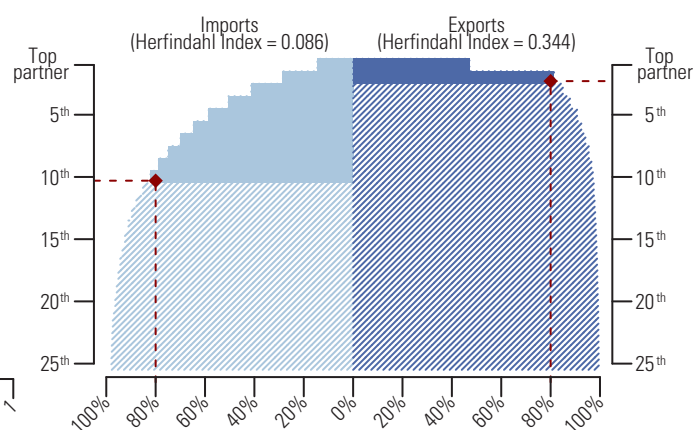
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



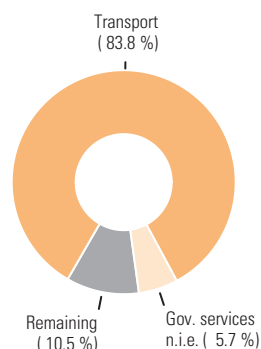
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 22.7, 20.8 and 19.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Islamic Republic of Iran, China and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 15.7, 14.9 and 14.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 926.0 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 63.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

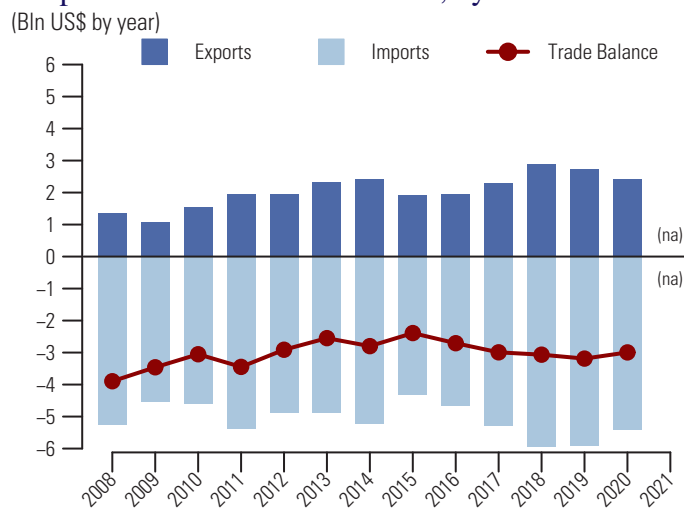
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		7792.6	7406.6	8568.0				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		746.6	764.5	564.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 046
2703 Peat (including peat litter).....		567.6	626.2	799.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 322
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		486.5	313.4	517.2				931
1518 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		476.4	394.6	383.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 431
5309 Woven fabrics of flax.....		357.3	318.3	354.7	30.2	28.7	5.7	US\$/kg 654
6801 Setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate).....		337.5	303.3	364.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		396.2	202.6	215.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
9028 Gas, liquid or electricity supply or production meters.....		284.2	289.3	240.7	64.6	71.3		US\$/unit 873
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		791.4			0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		242.1	213.6	238.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343

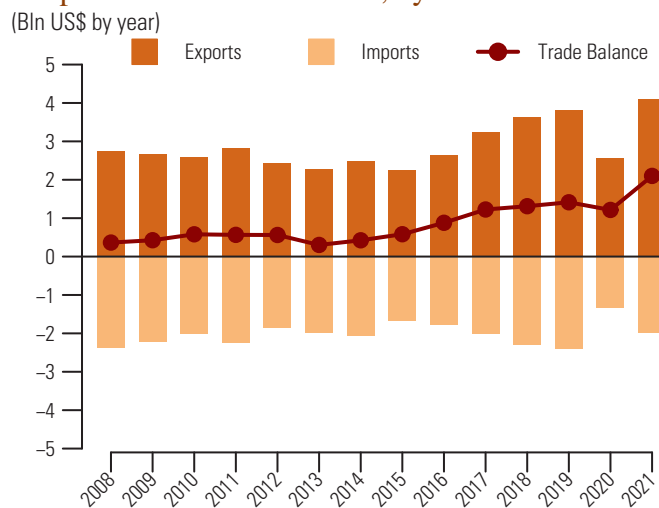
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Albania decreased substantially by 11.2 percent to reach 2.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.4 percent to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Albania were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Albania increased substantially by 60.2 percent, reaching 4.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 48.6 percent and reached 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.1 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 37.4, 24.7 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Serbia and Spain, accounting for respectively 47.2, 11.6 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 502.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 478.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

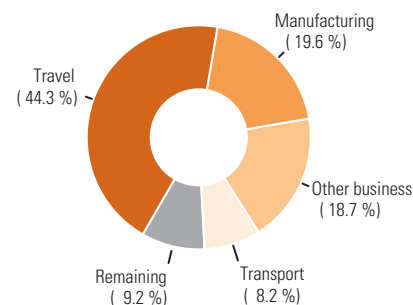


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		2875.9	2719.4	2415.6				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1677.5	1239.9	842.7				931
6406 Parts of footwear.....		227.4	226.3	191.9	28.9			US\$/kg 851
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		165.0	179.2	132.6	18.7			US\$/pair 851
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		117.0	144.1	122.3	12.2			US\$/unit 841
6205 Men's or boys' shirts.....		47.6	47.4	35.1	10.4	10.2		US\$/unit 841
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		45.0	45.1	37.1	3.6			US\$/kg 642
2610 Chromium ores and concentrates.....		45.0	45.6	31.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
0702 Tomatoes; fresh or chilled.....		37.8	34.5	37.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 054
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.0	16.0	83.6	0.7			US\$/kg 676
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		36.2	34.9	27.9	2.1			US\$/unit 845

*In 2020, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2 415.6	5.3	-11.2	100.0
0+1	327.1	19.5	16.3	13.5
2+4	105.2	-13.0	-2.7	4.4
3	21.9	-43.8	33.5	0.9
5	23.8	2.1	-17.6	1.0
6	369.4	1.4	66.8	15.3
7	68.0	-3.3	155.3	2.8
8	904.4	0.4	-18.3	37.4
9	595.9	77.4	-35.9	24.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5 410.9	3.8	-8.4	100.0
0+1	850.4	7.8	-1.5	15.7
2+4	116.2	3.8	37.4	2.1
3	372.9	2.4	-22.2	6.9
5	620.9	8.1	19.5	11.5
6	1 042.5	4.9	4.4	19.3
7	1 044.6	5.0	30.3	19.3
8	663.1	3.3	-6.8	12.3
9	700.3	-4.5	-51.7	12.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

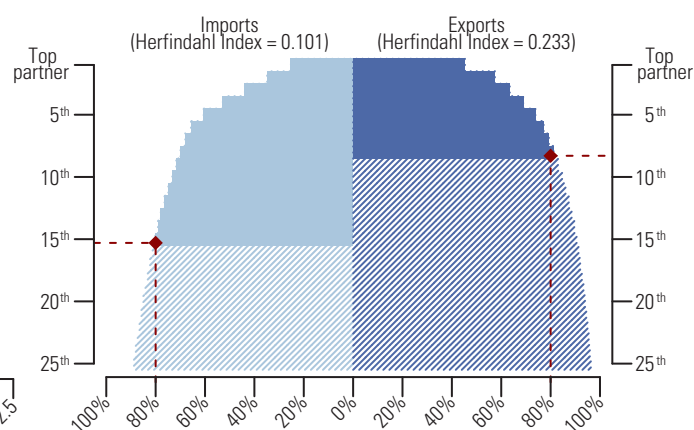
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



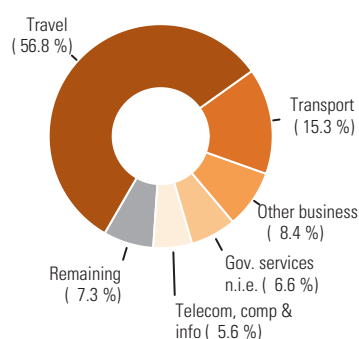
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 19.3, 19.3 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, Turkey and China, accounting for respectively 26.0, 9.2 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 762.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 205.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 112.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

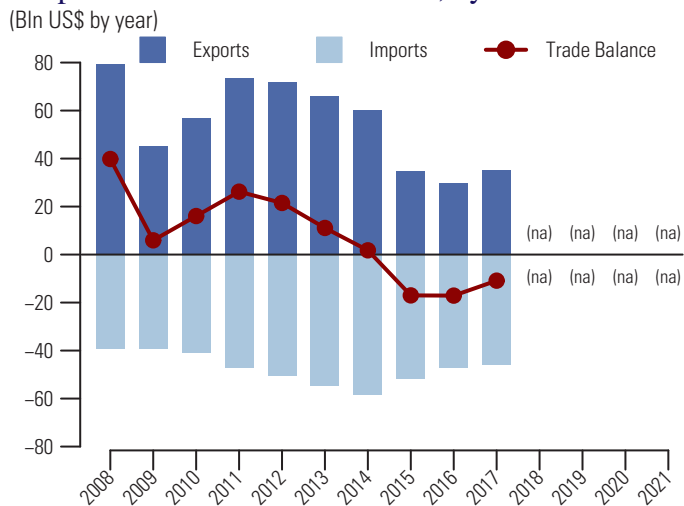
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		5 941.3	5 908.0	5 410.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 707.9	2 122.2	977.3				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		258.5	233.3	267.4				781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		190.3	218.9	242.5	0.7		0.5	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		105.0	115.1	191.8				542
2716 Electrical energy.....		60.0	217.0	78.5	71.0	70.8	52.7	US\$/MWh 351
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		91.0	78.3	69.3	23.1			US\$/kg 611
6406 Parts of footwear.....		86.0	81.5	65.4	9.8			US\$/kg 851
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		45.2	40.8	59.1				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		47.2	34.8	60.8	0.2			US\$/kg 041
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		37.7	47.8	49.8	0.7			US\$/litre 111

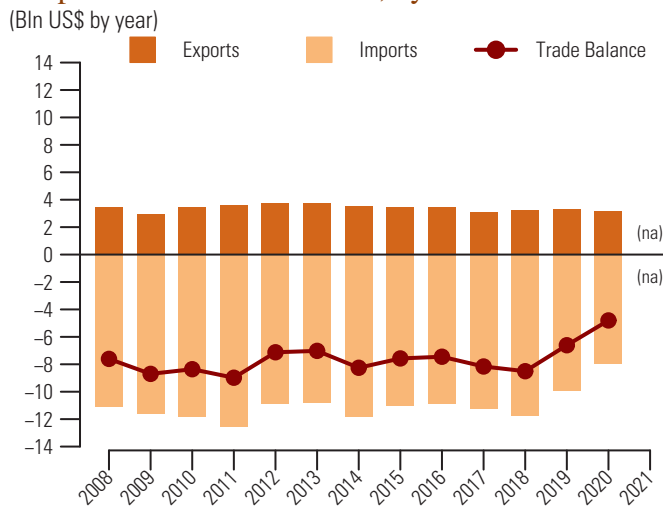
Overview:

In 2017, the value of merchandise exports of Algeria increased substantially by 17.3 percent to reach 35.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.2 percent to reach 46.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 10.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -8.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Algeria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Algeria decreased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 3.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.5 percent and reached 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 4.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2017, representing respectively 96.1, 2.2 and 1.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2015 to 2017, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Spain and France, accounting for respectively 16.1, 14.2 and 12.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 564.7 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 309.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

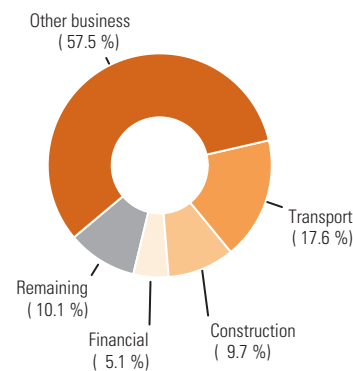


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2015 to 2017

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017		Unit
All Commodities.....		34796.0	29992.1	35191.1				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		14717.8	11785.7	14074.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		11891.4	11332.0	12718.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6190.2	5061.7	6451.0	0.4		0.5	US\$/kg 334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		526.8	395.6	561.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 335
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		421.0	447.6	327.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 562
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		478.8	322.8	342.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 522
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		150.4	231.1	225.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		95.6	71.8	55.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....		34.8	37.5	52.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 057
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		52.2	43.3	27.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 511

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	35 191.1	-14.5	17.3	100.0
0+1	339.9	-4.1	6.7	1.0
2+4	87.9	-6.1	-9.2	0.2
3	33 822.7	-15.0	18.3	96.1
5	776.8	15.0	-12.4	2.2
6	77.5	-9.5	72.9	0.2
7	81.0	54.5	50.3	0.2
8	5.3	-8.5	-2.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

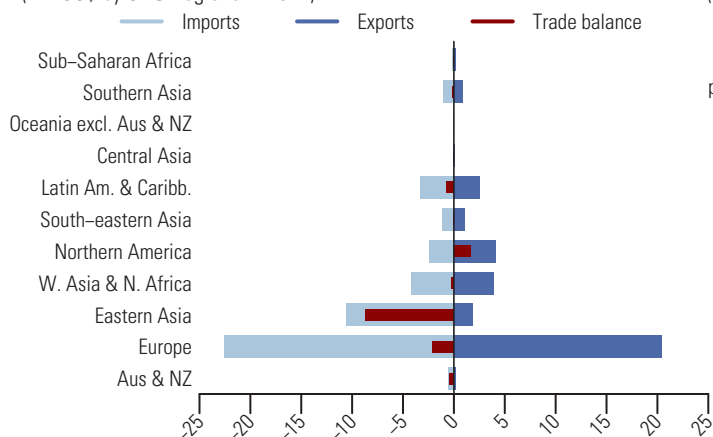
SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	46 053.0	-4.3	-2.2	100.0
0+1	8 291.0	-3.1	2.3	18.0
2+4	1 631.1	-4.8	-1.3	3.5
3	1 938.0	-18.0	24.1	4.2
5	5 962.3	-1.1	-2.5	12.9
6	9 235.1	-0.7	-6.0	20.1
7	16 446.6	-5.1	-4.3	35.7
8	2 522.4	-6.1	-4.9	5.5
9	26.5	71.3	16950.4	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

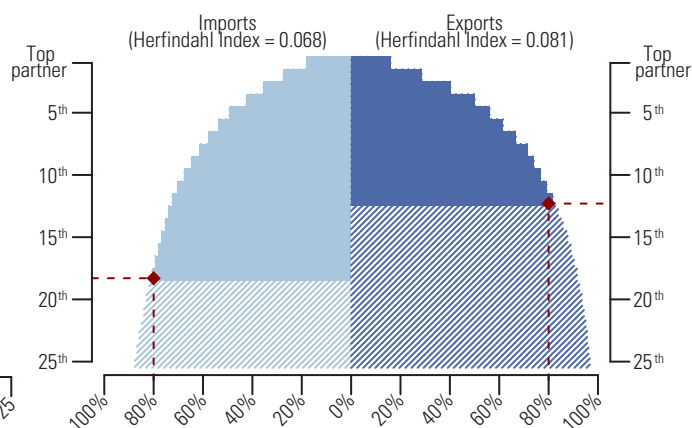
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2017)



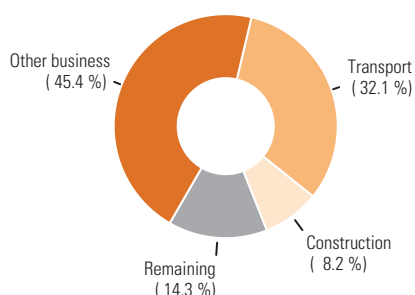
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2017)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2017, representing respectively 35.7, 20.1 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2015 to 2017, the largest import commodity was "Wheat and meslin" (HS code 1001) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 17.2, 10.0 and 9.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 3.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 659.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2015 to 2017

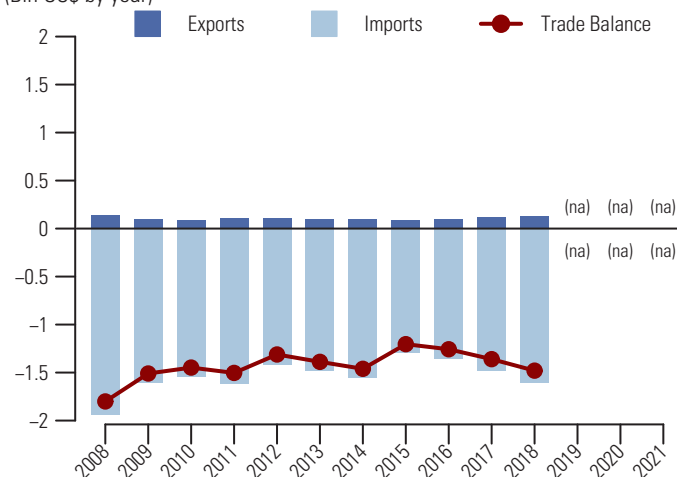
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	
All Commodities.....		51 803.1	47 090.7	46 053.0				
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 400.3	1 790.5	1 788.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 042.5	1 352.0	1 673.7	11.1	15.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 985.2	1 336.8	1 604.1	0.6		0.5	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 486.8	1 405.8	1 169.0	64.5	71.6	63.9	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 222.2	1 245.2	1 126.0				764
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		865.2	1 242.2	999.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	679
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 406.6	1 133.8	551.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	676
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		1 003.5	802.9	1 239.4	2.8	2.3	2.9	022
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		746.5	895.0	934.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	691
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 370.0	709.4	479.9	4.4		thsd US\$/unit	782

Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Andorra increased moderately by 9.7 percent to reach 129.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.9 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Andorra were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: No Data Available****Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 50.0, 31.4 and 7.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording" (HS code 8523) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Norway, accounting for respectively 59.4, 17.9 and 4.8 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
	All Commodities.....	96.9	118.0	129.4					
8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	15.0	16.6	20.7				898	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	14.7	18.2	16.1	24.1	23.2	23.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	9.0	10.6	12.2					899
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1.9	7.2	2.9	1.9	40.7	39.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3.9	4.2	3.1					776
4813	Cigarette paper.....	2.4	3.1	3.8	38.3	45.2	46.1	US\$/kg	642
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	3.2	2.5	3.0					885
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1.8	1.7	4.3					752
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	2.1	2.4	1.9	6.4	5.2	2.2	thsd US\$/kg	897
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	1.4	1.9	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	282

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	129.4	8.0	9.7	100.0
0+1	0.6	-12.7	-10.9	0.5
2+4	6.2	4.8	22.7	4.8
3	0.0	-36.5	74.4	0.0
5	4.4	31.0	87.9	3.4
6	9.4	10.5	-8.4	7.3
7	64.7	12.9	18.7	50.0
8	40.7	0.7	9.2	31.4
9	3.4	19.9	-56.4	2.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	1609.4	0.8	8.9	100.0
0+1	349.6	-0.4	5.6	21.7
2+4	18.3	0.2	13.5	1.1
3	134.0	-5.4	18.4	8.3
5	199.2	2.1	8.7	12.4
6	142.8	6.0	25.8	8.9
7	395.8	6.0	9.9	24.6
8	363.2	-1.1	6.8	22.6
9	6.6	-28.1	-68.8	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

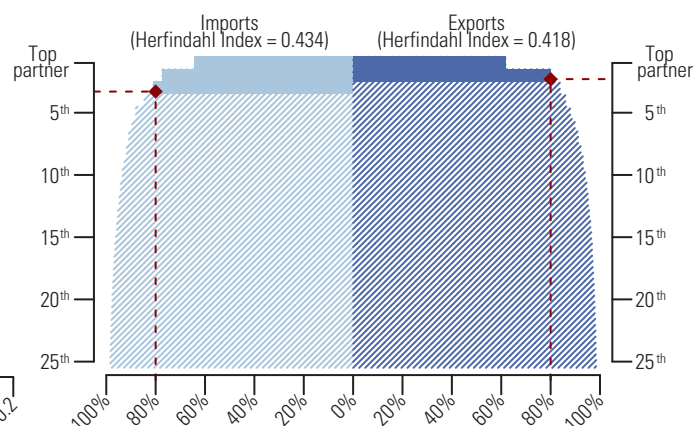
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 24.6, 22.6 and 21.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, France and China, accounting for respectively 64.2, 14.2 and 3.6 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

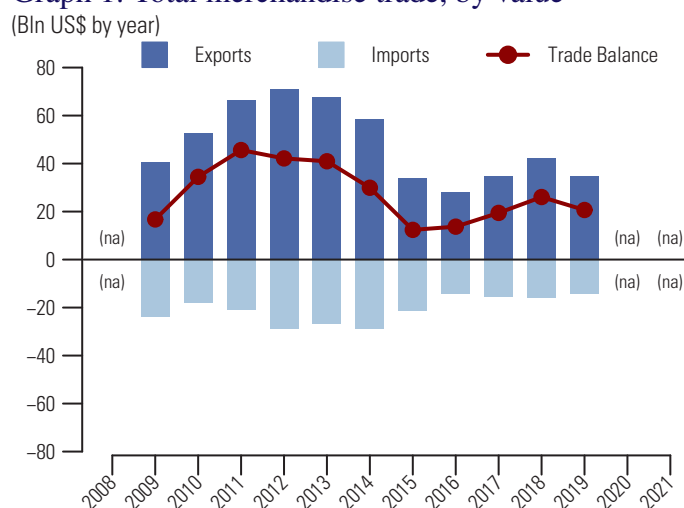
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		1354.1	1478.3	1609.4					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		109.0	126.3	150.8	21.9	21.8	24.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		62.1	77.7	103.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		41.0	45.2	47.9	72.0	71.6	74.6	US\$/kg	553
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		39.7	40.7	40.6	7.4	7.6	8.0	US\$/litre	112
3307 Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations.....		33.3	36.7	41.2	23.0	23.0	21.0	US\$/kg	553
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		27.4	32.8	32.0					764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		29.1	29.9	30.4	59.2	60.1	64.5	US\$/kg	542
2716 Electrical energy.....		25.9	33.4	28.4	40.9	46.4	51.8	US\$/MWh	351
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		26.0	29.2	28.6					845
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		23.6	25.6	27.4	17.5	18.2	19.2	US\$/kg	122

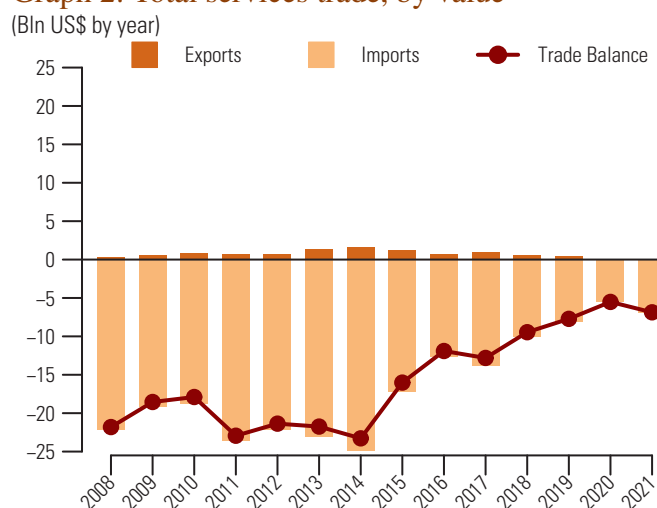
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Angola decreased substantially by 17.3 percent to reach 34.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.7 percent to reach 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 20.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 18.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Angola were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Angola increased substantially by 11.5 percent, reaching 73.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.4 percent and reached 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 6.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 95.2, 3.6 and 0.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and the United States, accounting for respectively 58.5, 9.0 and 3.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 29.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 16.2 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 12.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

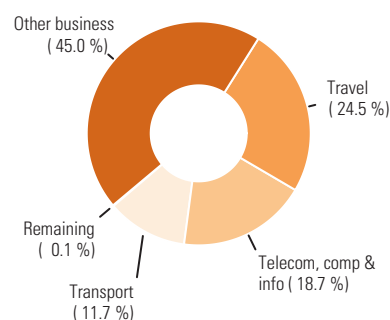


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		34904.9	42096.7	34819.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		31057.1	36580.1	31334.9	65.0	64.6	US\$/kg	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1517.6	1910.3	1453.6	0.5		US\$/kg	343
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1131.4	1180.9	1214.8	0.0	0.0	US\$/carat	667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		348.0	268.4	241.9	1.0		US\$/kg	334
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		...	498.7	15.0				793
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		...	412.1	0.2				793
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		5.3	396.8	...	1.3		mln US\$/unit	793
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		129.2	140.5	132.3	0.7		US\$/kg	335
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		21.4	139.3	18.1	0.4	1.4	0.8 thsd US\$/m ³	248
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		29.2	35.5	41.2				714

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	34819.2	0.7	-17.3	100.0
0+1	110.4	4.5	-21.8	0.3
2+4	1249.5	2.6	-7.3	3.6
3	33162.8	1.0	-14.8	95.2
5	13.4	17.8	-22.7	0.0
6	66.9	-16.2	-25.2	0.2
7	183.4	-25.2	-88.2	0.5
8	32.8	-20.5	-28.9	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

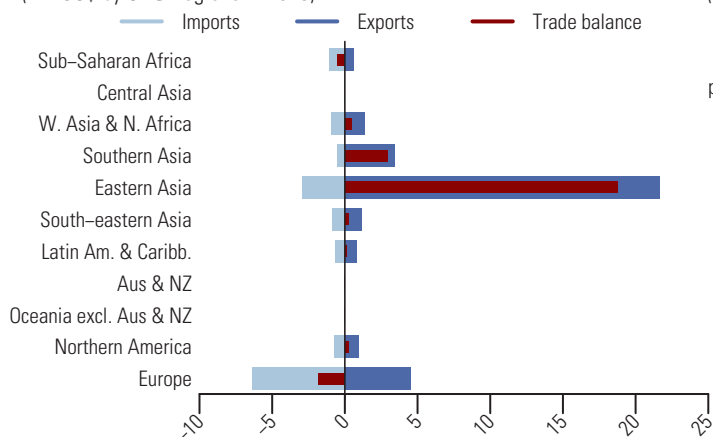
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	14160.1	-10.0	-11.7	100.0
0+1	2362.1	-4.1	-19.9	16.7
2+4	528.0	20.5	3.0	3.7
3	1999.0	9.1	-17.2	14.1
5	1420.5	-2.3	-10.6	10.0
6	1514.5	-19.5	-9.9	10.7
7	5116.2	-5.4	-4.7	36.1
8	1219.8	-5.1	29.3	8.6
9	0.0	-95.8	-100.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

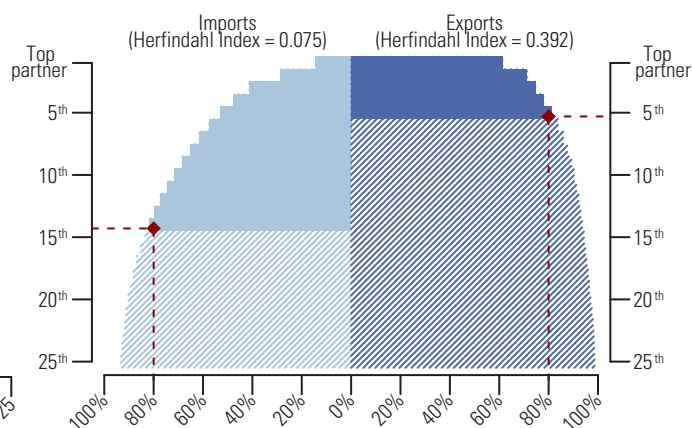
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



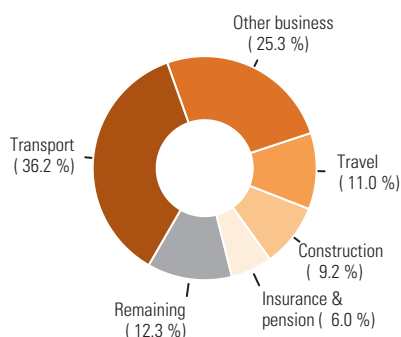
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 36.1, 16.7 and 14.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, China and France, accounting for respectively 14.4, 14.2 and 6.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 615.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		
All Commodities.....		15462.3	16036.5	14160.1					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1629.3	2368.7	1981.1	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334	
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1.3	1393.2	1558.1	2.5		thsd US\$/unit	793	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2118.6	574.2	...				931	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		445.5	489.4	287.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		292.9	270.4	279.5	29.7	26.9	26.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.7	287.6	202.7	4.1		15.1	US\$/kg	542
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		262.9	178.2	140.8			0.5	US\$/kg	046
1006 Rice.....		24.0	262.5	285.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	042
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		220.1	192.6	146.6	24.8	26.6	24.4	US\$/kg	747
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		223.5	210.5	110.9					714

Antigua and Barbuda

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

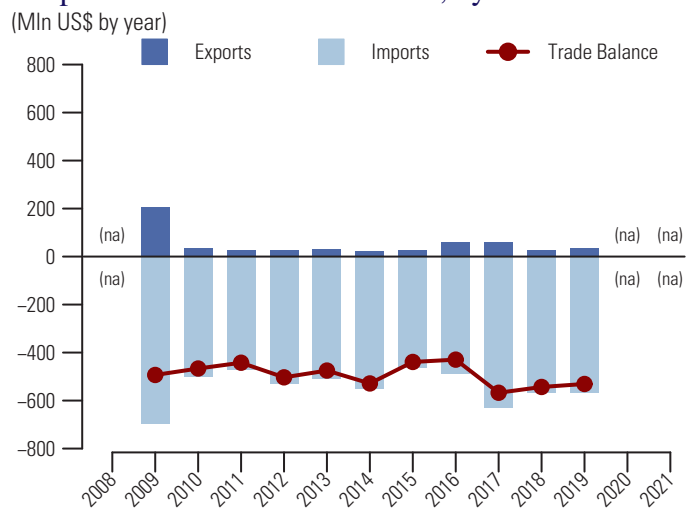
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

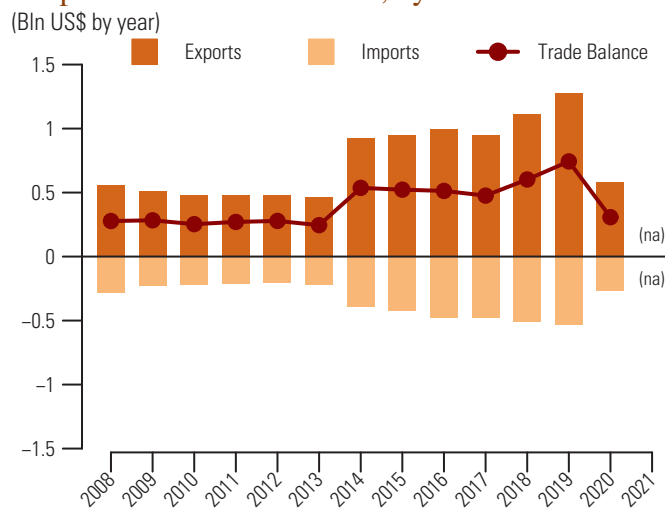
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Antigua and Barbuda increased substantially by 44.7 percent to reach 37.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.1 percent to reach 568.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 530.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -284.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Antigua and Barbuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Antigua and Barbuda decreased substantially by 54.6 percent, reaching 580.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 49.2 percent and reached 272.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 307.8 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 54.4, 12.8 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal" (HS code 7112) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, the United States and Spain, accounting for respectively 22.2, 13.4 and 11.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 438.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 58.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 42.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

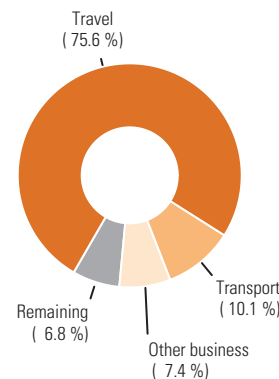


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
	All Commodities.....	62.4	25.8	37.4				
7112	Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....	...	8.9	20.3	32.8	34.7	thsd US\$/kg	289
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	25.1	0.2	0.4	13.3	0.0	thsd US\$/unit	793
6306	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards.....	11.3	0.0	0.0	46.5	7.9	US\$/kg	658
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	3.2	4.2	2.8		7.5	US\$/litre	112
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	0.1	1.0	4.5	0.8	2.0	US\$/kg	334
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	1.7	1.0	1.1				897
7212	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.3	2.3	US\$/kg	674
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	0.3	0.7	1.3	10.8	24.7	US\$/kg	036
7326	Other articles of iron or steel.....	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	US\$/kg	699
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.3	4.8	thsd US\$/unit	885

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	37.4	9.5	44.7	100.0
0+1	4.8	35.1	-17.6	12.8
2+4	0.0	-50.1	-93.7	0.1
3	4.5	98.7	329.7	12.0
5	0.3	-6.5	44.3	0.7
6	1.9	-35.5	-40.6	5.2
7	2.1	-30.0	-8.3	5.6
8	3.5	-1.5	-11.1	9.4
9	20.3	...	128.6	54.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	568.3	5.1	-0.1	100.0
0+1	149.2	4.7	-3.0	26.2
2+4	17.2	10.0	-9.4	3.0
3	3.0	-55.6	-11.7	0.5
5	45.9	7.5	0.3	8.1
6	100.1	13.5	2.6	17.6
7	153.6	13.3	1.7	27.0
8	81.0	6.1	-9.3	14.3
9	18.3	481.5	96.0	3.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

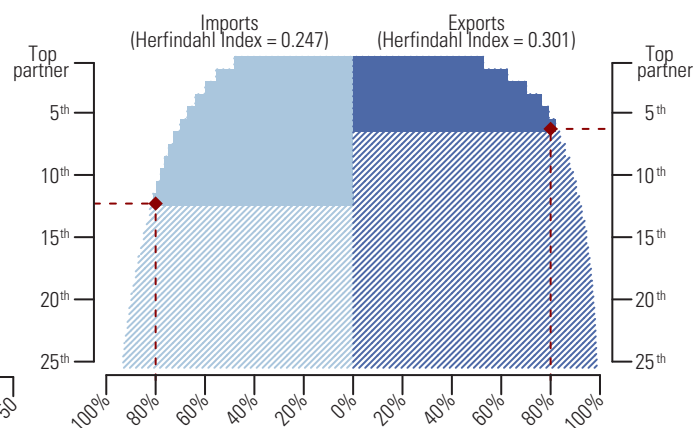
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



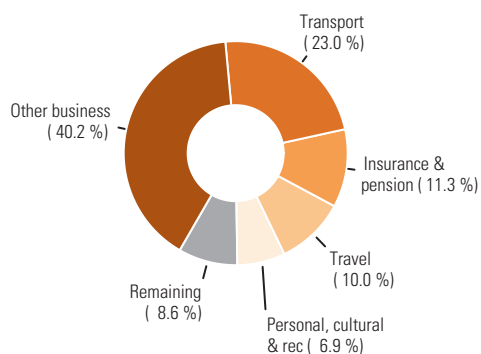
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 27.0, 26.2 and 17.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 46.9, 5.8 and 5.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 109.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 62.8 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 30.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

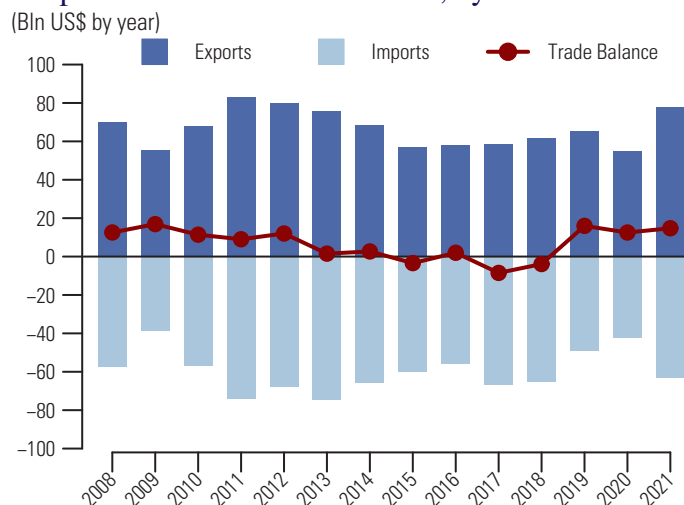
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		629.8	569.2	568.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		101.9	3.0	2.9	0.6	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30.4	36.8	31.7	7.3	19.4		thsd US\$/unit 781
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		30.3	5.1	5.6	37.0	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg 691
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.0	12.7	12.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg 012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		11.8	12.4	11.5	1.0	1.0		US\$/litre 111
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		8.4	12.5	12.4				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10.2	10.2	10.2	22.5		24.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		7.8	9.8	10.3	28.7	36.8	40.0	US\$/kg 542
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		0.0	8.9	17.9	2.6	32.8	34.8	thsd US\$/kg 289
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		22.1	1.6	3.0	79.4	9.3		thsd US\$/unit 793

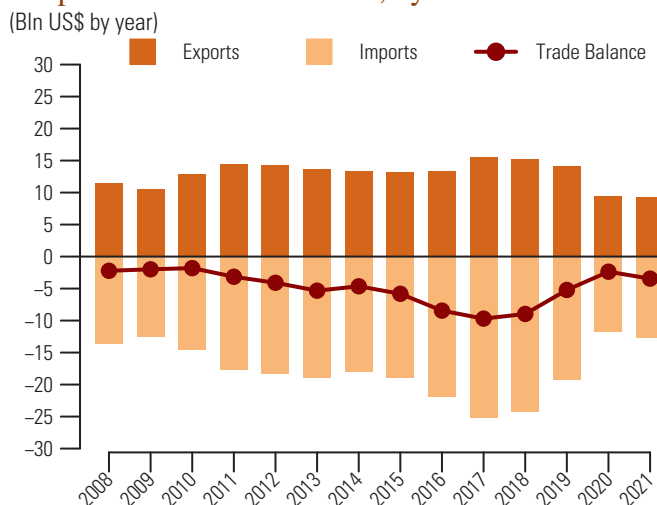
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Argentina increased substantially by 42.0 percent to reach 77.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 49.2 percent to reach 63.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 14.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Argentina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Argentina decreased slightly by 0.8 percent, reaching 9.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.6 percent and reached 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 42.2, 29.0 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.2, 9.2 and 6.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

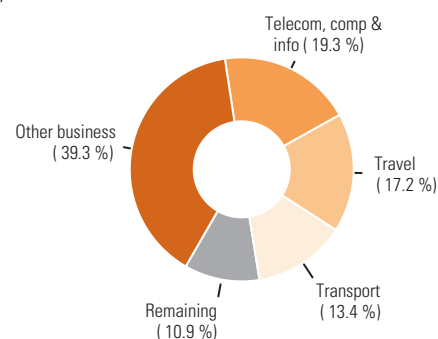


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		65 114.1	54 883.8	77 934.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		12 543.9	9 694.7	25 793.6				931
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		8 560.2	7 506.3	7 334.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 081
1005 Maize (corn).....		5 948.6	6 046.7	8 379.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		3 269.3	3 740.1	5 400.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg 421
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3 424.1	2 027.5	3 203.8	24.7	23.4	23.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		3 404.8	2 186.2	2 232.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 222
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 295.5	2 029.5	2 454.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		2 309.0	2 058.6	1 975.0	4.9	3.9	4.2	US\$/kg 011
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 945.8	1 071.2	696.3	5.6	6.1	5.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		1 073.5	843.4	1 162.5	6.5	6.5	7.3	US\$/kg 036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	77 934.3	7.5	42.0	100.0
0+1	32 921.0	5.1	17.4	42.2
2+4	9 793.0	1.2	21.1	12.6
3	2 059.6	6.1	40.1	2.6
5	3 952.2	-7.9	27.6	5.1
6	816.2	-30.8	-24.2	1.0
7	5 410.2	-8.4	52.0	6.9
8	389.4	-4.8	40.1	0.5
9	22 592.8	63.5	143.7	29.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

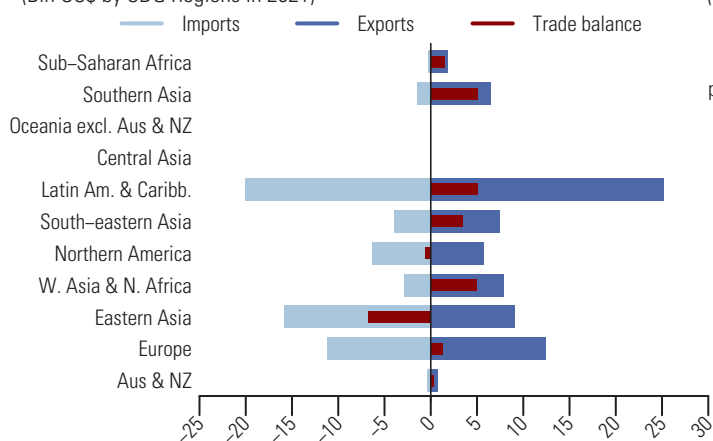
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	63 183.6	-1.4	49.2	100.0
0+1	2 038.1	0.2	22.7	3.2
2+4	4 788.1	20.4	53.3	7.6
3	5 802.5	1.5	126.1	9.2
5	14 825.9	8.6	41.8	23.5
6	7 972.0	2.4	58.1	12.6
7	23 048.5	-8.9	43.5	36.5
8	4 042.5	-6.1	35.1	6.4
9	666.0	4.6	46.9	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

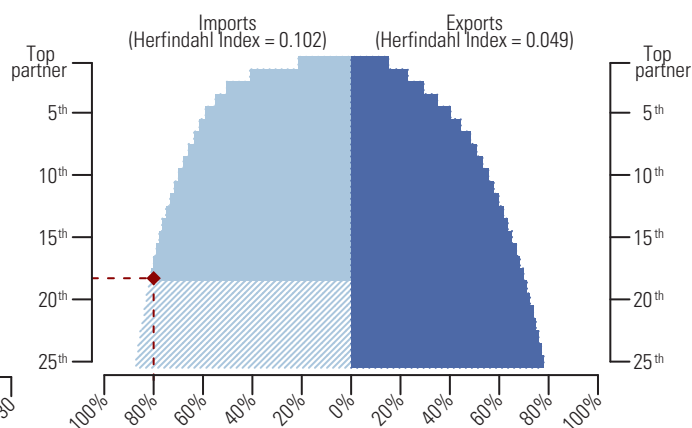
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



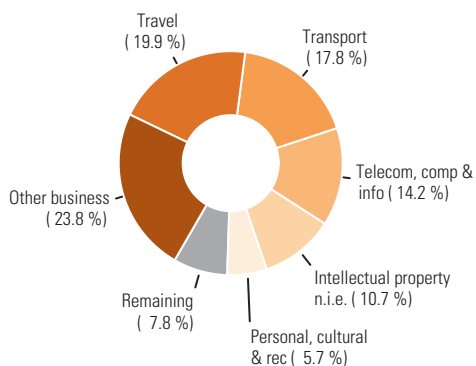
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 36.5, 23.5 and 12.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and the United States, accounting for respectively 20.3, 20.1 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.3 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

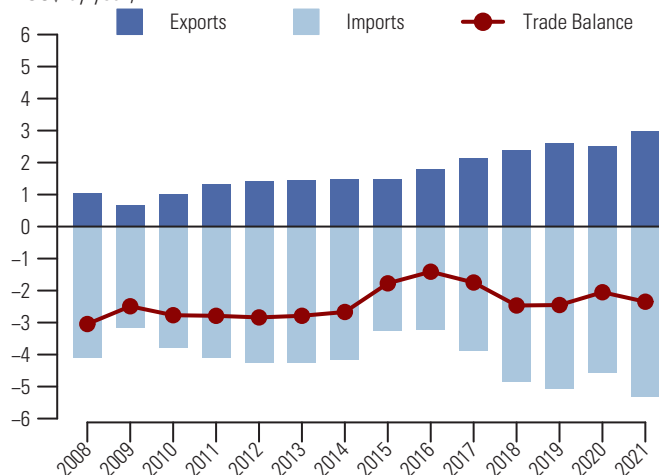
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		49 125.0	42 355.5	63 183.6					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	2 042.5	1 634.5	2 932.7	7.9		US\$/kg	784	
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	1 606.0	1 982.4	2 623.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	222
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2 363.6	1 615.0	1 694.1	10.9	11.0	12.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1 862.4	876.4	2 864.1	0.7	0.5		US\$/kg	334
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 716.9	1 431.7	2 052.0					764
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	1 700.0	1 196.7	2 153.0				US\$/kg	343
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	824.7	904.7	1 956.4	420.0	433.2	674.8	US\$/kg	541
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1 103.6	1 065.9	1 137.7	64.3	52.0	66.5	US\$/kg	542
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	673.1	896.0	1 507.2	77.3	60.1	85.7	US\$/unit	752
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	546.6	568.3	1 098.2	0.3	0.6		US\$/kg	562

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Armenia increased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 3.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 16.5 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Armenia were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Armenia increased substantially by 50.4 percent, reaching 1.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.2 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 424.5 mln US\$.

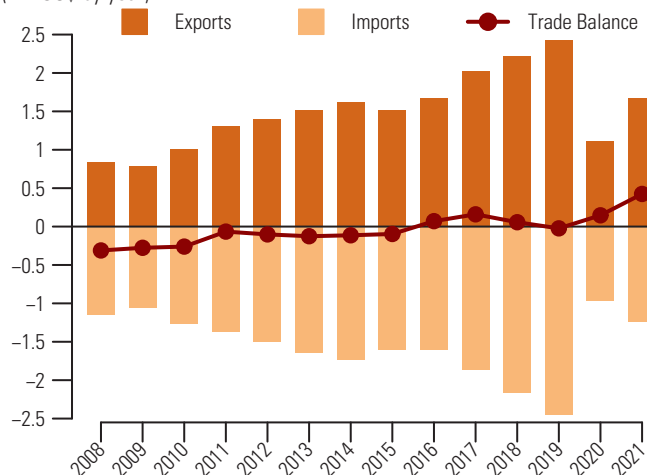
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.8, 29.0 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Switzerland and China, accounting for respectively 26.9, 15.7 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 328.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 289.9 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 239.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

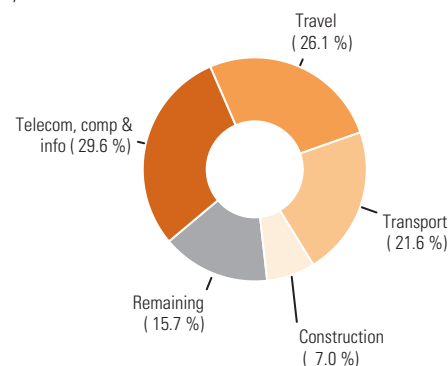


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		2620.1	2512.5	2971.2					
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		626.7	604.4	769.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	US\$/kg	283
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		273.0	241.4	239.1	9.6	10.6	12.0	US\$/kg	122
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		253.2	202.6	245.7					112
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		223.9	255.8	133.8	38.4	45.1	35.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		142.4	99.2	188.7	16.1	12.8	23.1	US\$/kg	671
7607 Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard.....		95.1	94.7	118.3	2.9	2.7	3.5	US\$/kg	684
2613 Molybdenum ores and concentrates.....		17.9	103.7	122.3	8.6	6.3	12.0	US\$/kg	287
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		54.1	71.3	103.7	240.8	164.2	181.1	US\$/carat	667
2716 Electrical energy.....		65.6	69.4	50.9	52.4	52.0	51.1	US\$/MWh	351
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		42.6	28.3	75.2	0.5	7.3	4.1	thsd US\$/kg	897

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2971.2	8.5	18.3	100.0
0+1	861.0	8.8	15.9	29.0
2+4	973.7	11.4	25.7	32.8
3	51.5	-8.0	-30.7	1.7
5	48.4	6.7	22.9	1.6
6	485.9	7.9	54.3	16.4
7	97.2	16.7	72.7	3.3
8	318.8	8.9	25.8	10.7
9	134.8	-2.9	-47.4	4.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

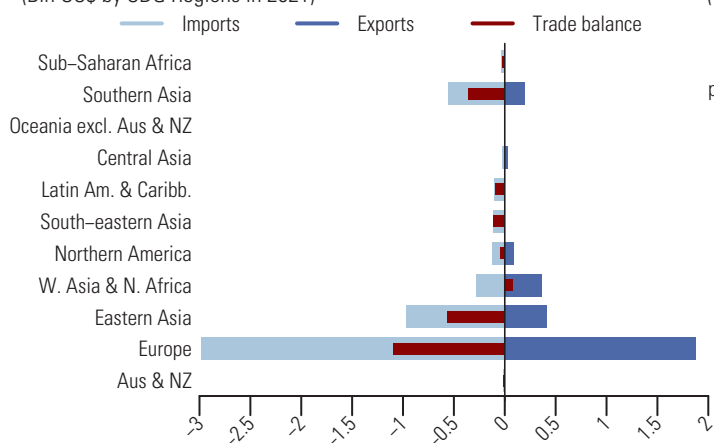
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5319.4	8.1	16.5	100.0
0+1	871.8	7.1	13.6	16.4
2+4	126.9	8.0	21.1	2.4
3	907.8	9.7	26.2	17.1
5	566.1	4.0	11.6	10.6
6	1013.1	7.2	16.8	19.0
7	1170.9	10.7	10.0	22.0
8	568.3	7.9	15.6	10.7
9	94.6	12.6	119.3	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

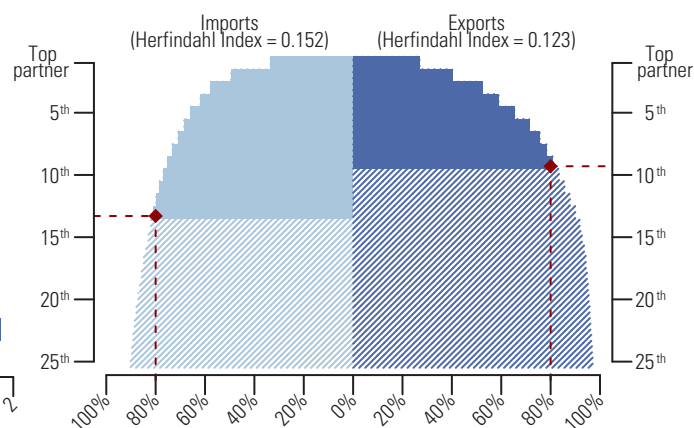
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



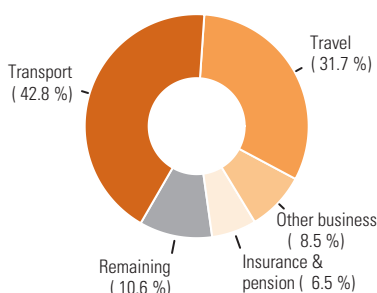
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.0, 19.0 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and the Islamic Republic of Iran, accounting for respectively 31.9, 15.1 and 7.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 411.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 305.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 81.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

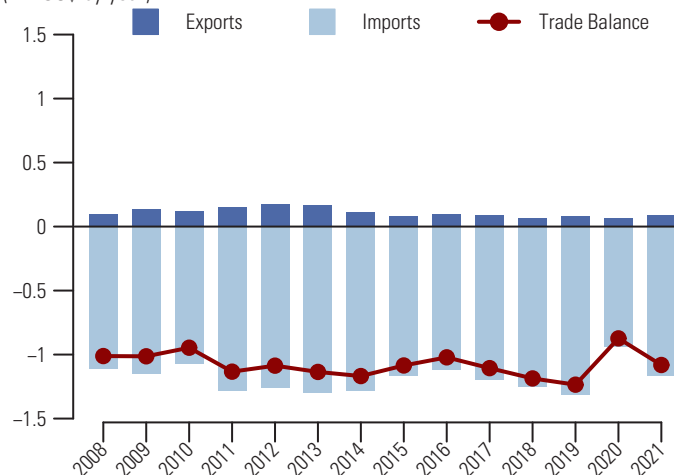
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5071.6	4565.2	5319.4				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		432.1	445.1	489.8	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		297.2	240.1	372.4	0.8	0.5	0.8 US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		181.1	132.1	136.3	97.4	42.6	73.3 US\$/kg	542
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		149.5	92.5	123.3	211.1	128.8	137.9 US\$/carat	667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		150.0	105.3	82.5				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		125.6	60.6	104.6		9.8	14.2 thsd US\$/unit	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		118.5	24.2	90.0	45.5	54.2	57.7 thsd US\$/kg	971
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		98.4	73.9	39.9	4.0	3.8	3.9 US\$/kg	121
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		71.2	55.5	73.0	1.9	1.7	2.3 US\$/kg	684
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		50.9	72.4	61.9	0.2	0.2	0.2 US\$/kg	041

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Aruba increased substantially by 34.0 percent to reach 88.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.5 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -573.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Aruba were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Aruba increased substantially by 38.3 percent, reaching 1.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.4 percent and reached 929.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 941.3 mln US\$.

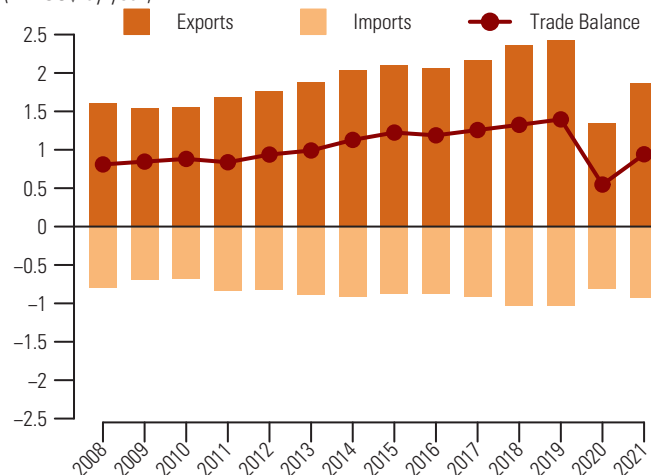
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 64.3, 14.9 and 5.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes" (HS code 2402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Colombia and Curaçao, accounting for respectively 27.7, 25.5 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 112.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

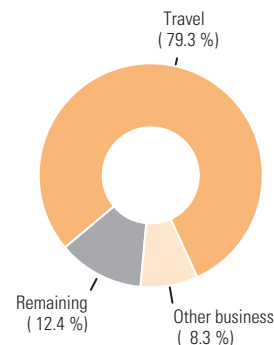


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	78.6	65.9	88.3					
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	21.5	19.8	43.5	7.2	7.7	7.2	US\$/kg	122
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	13.0	11.7	11.8	10.9	7.4	7.2	US\$/litre	112
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	8.4	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.4	3.5	thsd US\$/kg	897
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	4.7	3.5	3.7					931
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	1.7	2.4	1.4					885
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	282
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	1.9	2.1	1.1	22.9	18.0	25.5	US\$/kg	553
3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations.....	2.8	0.7	0.7	6.8	6.6	7.0	US\$/kg	553
3401	Soap; organic surface-active products.....	0.7	1.0	1.4	10.2	6.6	7.2	US\$/kg	554
7503	Nickel waste and scrap.....	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg	288

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	88.3	-0.1	34.0	100.0
0+1	56.8	9.9	72.1	64.3
2+4	3.4	-31.6	16.9	3.8
3	0.0	-29.5	-15.6	0.0
5	5.1	-4.2	-2.7	5.8
6	1.6	-14.3	-33.2	1.8
7	4.6	-3.7	5.6	5.2
8	13.1	-5.0	-9.4	14.9
9	3.7	-1.0	4.6	4.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

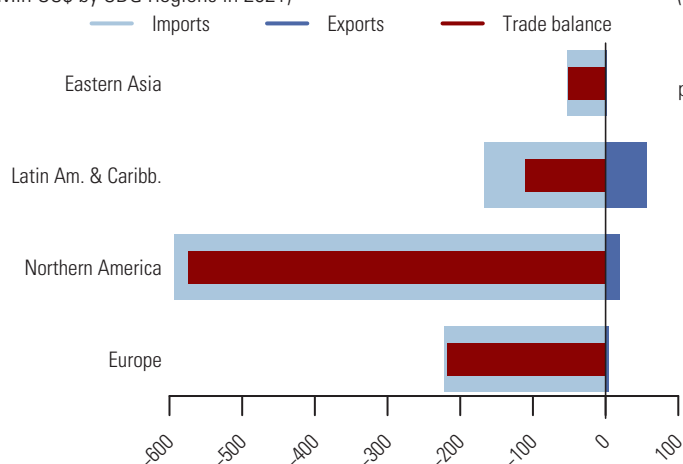
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 169.8	-0.5	24.5	100.0
0+1	382.3	2.6	35.6	32.7
2+4	19.7	-6.7	35.2	1.7
3	60.6	-1.8	33.0	5.2
5	129.2	3.6	17.5	11.0
6	138.5	1.2	23.0	11.8
7	195.6	-6.0	-2.3	16.7
8	237.4	-1.9	40.6	20.3
9	6.5	-2.7	14.5	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

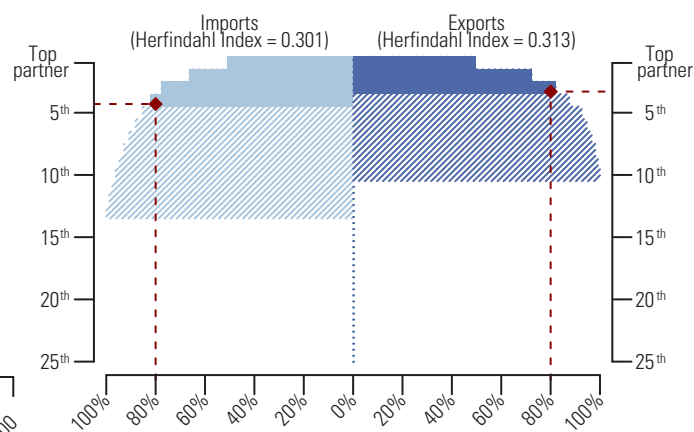
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



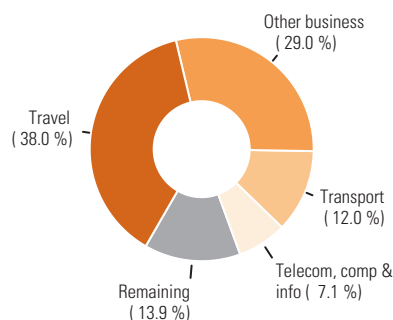
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.7, 20.3 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the Netherlands and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 52.2, 14.5 and 13.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 305.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 233.6 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 96.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

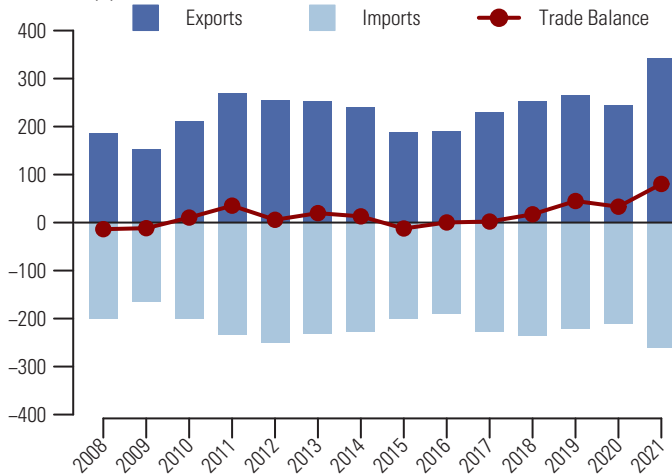
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 313.8	939.4	1 169.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		60.0	44.6	59.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		30.4	25.5	53.6	8.0	8.0	8.6	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.1	22.5	30.1	18.1	19.3	21.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.0	30.2	29.5	70.7	69.6	73.3	US\$/kg 542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		41.2	12.2	29.3		3.3	3.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		24.1	13.3	22.8	7.4	5.3	6.8	US\$/litre 112
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		20.8	12.8	18.1	7.5	6.1	8.9	US\$/kg 011
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		20.0	14.2	16.9				764
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		17.9	13.4	15.4				821
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		42.6	1.3	0.6	51.6			thsd US\$/unit 716

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Australia increased substantially by 39.6 percent to reach 342.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.4 percent to reach 261.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 80.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 80.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Australia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Australia decreased moderately by 6.8 percent, reaching 45.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.3 percent and reached 40.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 5.1 bln US\$.

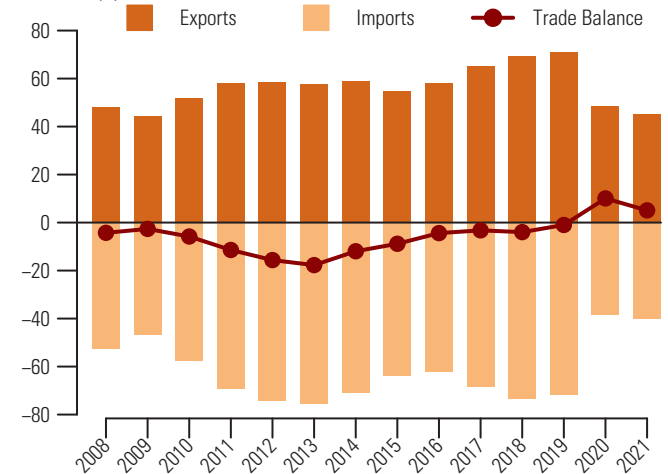
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 43.6, 27.7 and 10.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Japan and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 37.5, 11.7 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 25.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.7 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

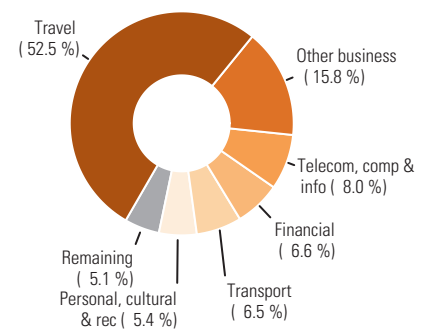


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	266377.2	245046.0	342036.1				
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	66496.4	80234.5	115827.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	44236.7	30097.3	46598.5		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	47480.2	37863.0	11365.3				931
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	16238.4	17576.9	17480.9	44.4		57.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	148.6	145.5	38226.1	0.5	0.4		US\$/kg 343
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	4182.9	2293.6	7606.8		0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	4310.3	3207.7	5778.6	2.2	2.5	3.5	US\$/kg 283
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	4838.5	3972.9	3983.4	4.9	4.9	5.6	US\$/kg 011
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	2482.9	2698.5	7105.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	3007.5	2636.9	3231.0	5.8	5.9	7.0	US\$/kg 012

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	342 036.1	10.4	39.6	100.0
0+1	34 787.8	3.4	30.0	10.2
2+4	149 164.9	18.2	55.7	43.6
3	94 764.8	7.9	177.9	27.7
5	7 575.1	3.4	-1.0	2.2
6	12 764.2	2.4	26.2	3.7
7	11 139.1	-0.2	9.8	3.3
8	6 000.0	3.4	19.2	1.8
9	25 840.1	7.9	-53.4	7.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

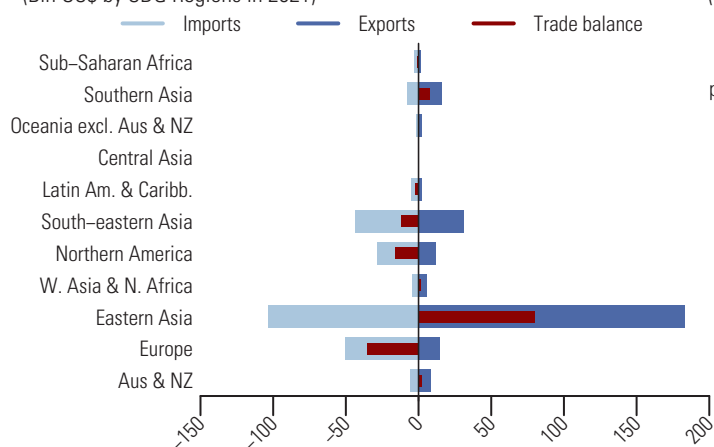
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	261 586.4	3.4	23.4	100.0
0+1	16 050.6	3.2	4.2	6.1
2+4	4 217.6	4.8	37.1	1.6
3	26 857.6	3.2	55.9	10.3
5	29 340.1	7.0	27.1	11.2
6	30 453.1	7.1	25.3	11.6
7	106 222.5	3.3	24.5	40.6
8	39 810.3	5.8	21.5	15.2
9	8 634.6	-15.1	-20.2	3.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

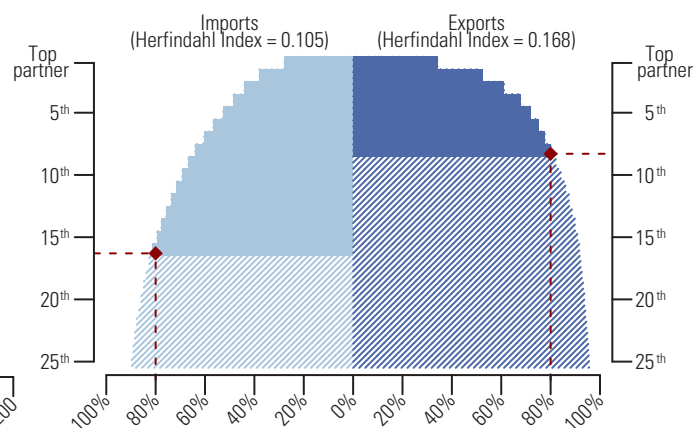
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



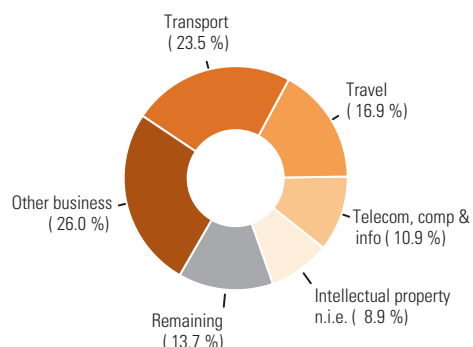
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 40.6, 15.2 and 11.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 27.5, 11.2 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 10.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 9.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

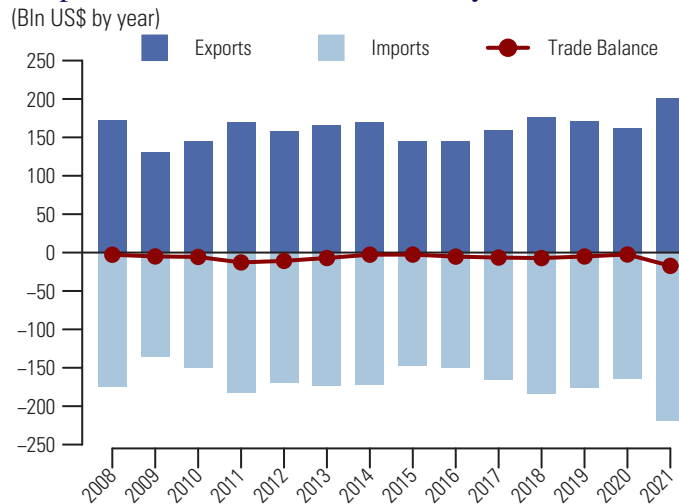
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		221 481.3	211 972.9	261 586.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18 012.8	11 603.6	19 886.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15 341.3	13 344.2	18 061.5	19.0	19.6	22.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8 191.1	7 991.9	8 317.5				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6 795.8	7 371.0	8 431.4	361.9	337.3	340.9	US\$/unit 752
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		6 638.2	6 136.2	9 086.4	24.8	24.6	27.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		8 750.3	4 647.1	5 613.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5 420.3	5 800.0	5 758.9		148.3	163.2	US\$/kg 542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		4 718.0	6 388.0	4 899.9	41.0	51.8	56.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5 825.8	4 427.9	3 834.0				931
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2 611.6	2 756.6	4 648.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	thsd US\$/kg 541

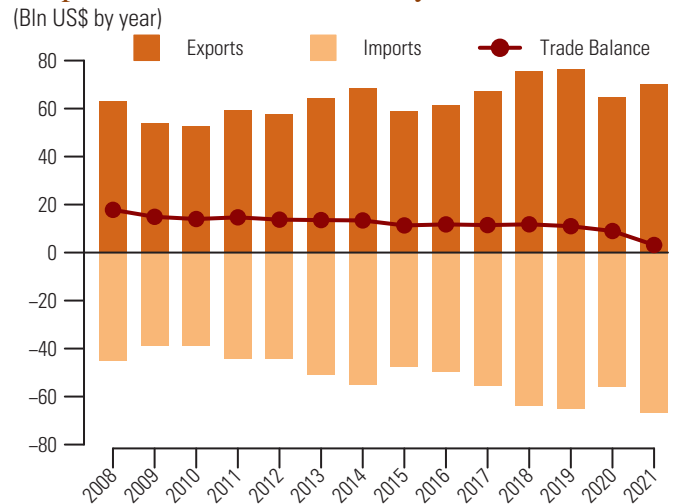
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Austria increased substantially by 24.4 percent to reach 201.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.0 percent to reach 219.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 17.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -23.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Austria were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Austria increased moderately by 7.9 percent, reaching 70.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.6 percent and reached 66.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 3.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 37.1, 20.7 and 13.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United States and Italy, accounting for respectively 29.7, 6.4 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 16.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 15.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 14.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

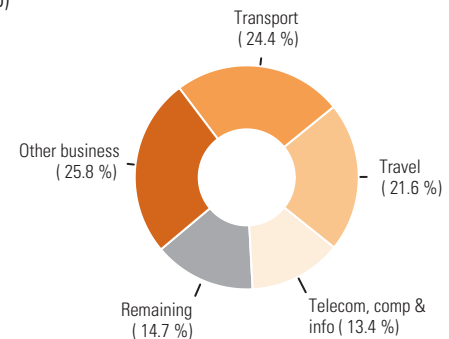


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		171 532.1	162 145.1	201 647.3					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8 563.6	7 446.1	10 391.6				931	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9 001.9	7 110.7	7 108.9	30.4	31.2	44.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5 491.1	6 040.4	6 459.8	68.0	77.2	87.1	US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		4 918.5	5 577.1	7 213.9	418.0	494.2	415.7	US\$/kg	541
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4 733.1	4 029.4	4 882.5	9.9	10.4	10.7	US\$/kg	784
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2 659.8	2 803.0	3 422.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	US\$/litre	111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 628.3	1 560.5	4 676.2					764
8302 Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture.....		2 185.4	2 182.2	2 834.9	5.8	5.9	6.5	US\$/kg	699
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		2 610.8	2 107.2	2 307.8			2.3	thsd US\$/unit	713
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1 812.9	1 860.8	1 979.8					771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	201 647.3	6.0	24.4	100.0
0+1	15 688.6	7.7	16.7	7.8
2+4	6 462.9	11.1	52.5	3.2
3	4 066.9	7.6	29.2	2.0
5	27 908.7	7.6	17.3	13.8
6	41 714.3	4.9	32.4	20.7
7	74 770.6	4.0	22.3	37.1
8	21 280.1	4.7	17.5	10.6
9	9 755.2	23.8	44.3	4.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

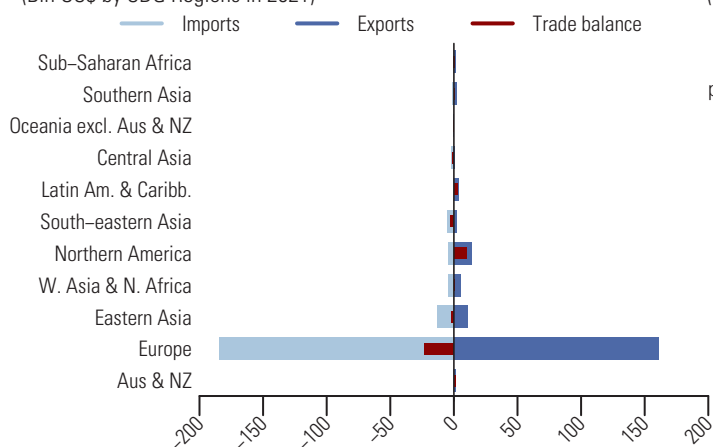
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	218 972.3	7.1	33.0	100.0
0+1	14 685.0	5.2	14.8	6.7
2+4	10 837.1	11.5	53.0	4.9
3	11 453.6	-1.3	21.5	5.2
5	31 109.1	8.2	31.0	14.2
6	35 827.2	7.8	36.5	16.4
7	74 979.2	6.0	29.9	34.2
8	29 410.3	4.6	18.8	13.4
9	10 670.8	49.7	268.8	4.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

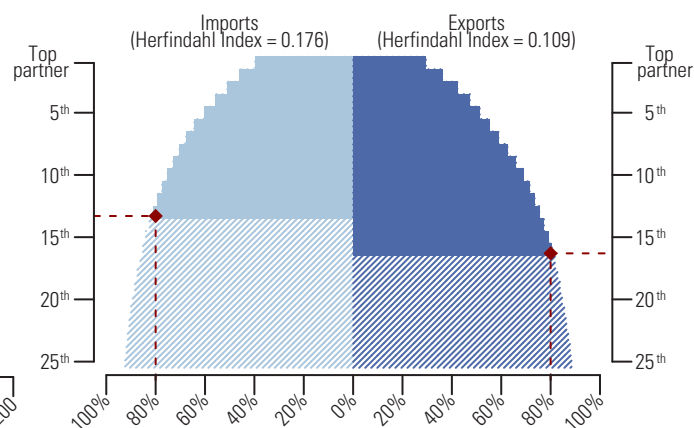
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



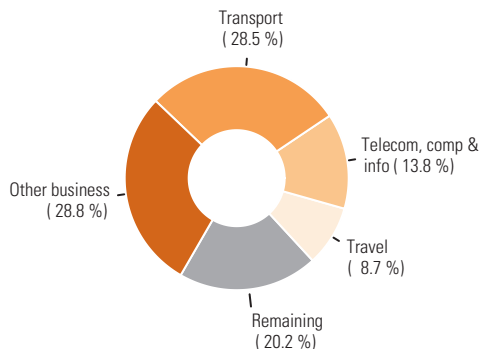
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.2, 16.4 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 36.7, 6.4 and 5.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 16.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 15.9 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

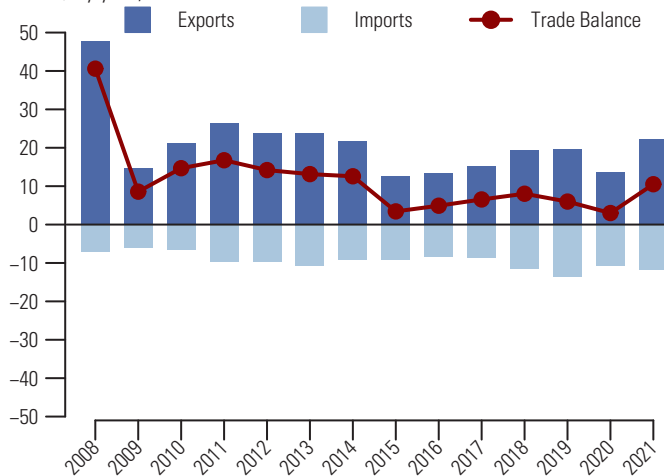
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		176 596.1	164 635.6	218 972.3					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9 893.7	8 099.4	9 348.8	22.9	28.9	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6 261.4	5 048.8	5 941.7	11.4	11.3	US\$/kg	784	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 120.7	2 081.6	8 756.9				931	
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3 407.6	3 514.6	5 418.2	143.3	195.6	170.3	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 873.4	2 715.9	6 228.3				764	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 328.5	2 926.4	4 300.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 583.9	3 783.9	4 014.9	73.5	73.2	84.5	US\$/kg	542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4 228.9	2 482.1	4 057.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333
2937 Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....		3 115.5	2 671.0	3 121.0	231.7	223.8	221.3	thsd US\$/kg	541
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		844.3	2 560.4	5 105.5	44.1	56.6	57.3	thsd US\$/kg	971

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Azerbaijan increased substantially by 61.7 percent to reach 22.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.0 percent to reach 11.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 10.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Azerbaijan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Azerbaijan increased substantially by 33.2 percent, reaching 3.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 7.8 percent and reached 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.4 bln US\$.

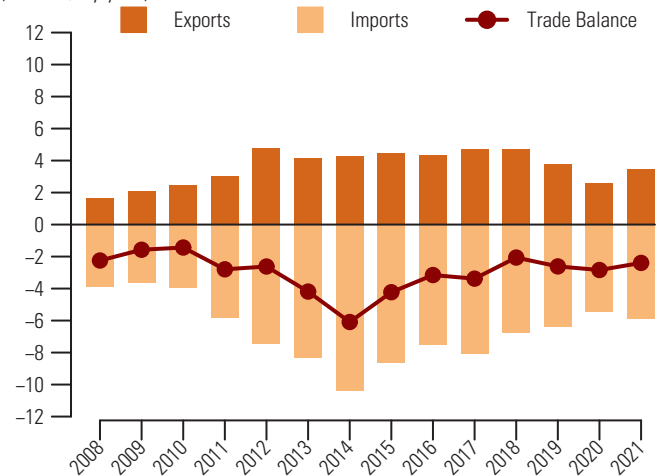
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 88.4, 3.5 and 3.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Turkey and Israel, accounting for respectively 34.3, 14.9 and 4.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 481.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 304.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

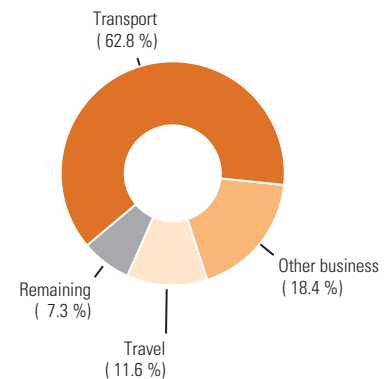


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	19635.2	13732.6	22206.7				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	14814.1	9363.6	13218.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2379.0	2195.6	5557.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 343
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	462.8	295.1	649.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 334
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	172.3	195.9	202.5	35.9	45.9	33.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
0702	Tomatoes; fresh or chilled.....	189.3	201.3	160.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 054
5201	Cotton; not carded or combed.....	122.4	131.9	208.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	US\$/kg 263
0810	Other fruit, fresh.....	134.8	132.9	173.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 057
0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....	125.6	116.3	112.1	5.5	6.2	5.7	US\$/kg 057
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	69.7	77.7	175.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	US\$/kg 571
3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....	73.6	72.8	173.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	US\$/kg 575

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	22 206.7	9.8	61.7	100.0
0+1	776.4	5.0	6.2	3.5
2+4	296.4	33.4	49.1	1.3
3	19631.2	9.1	63.8	88.4
5	683.0	39.8	177.4	3.1
6	518.1	12.5	82.6	2.3
7	64.0	2.5	-10.8	0.3
8	30.6	12.4	43.1	0.1
9	206.9	12.8	4.3	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

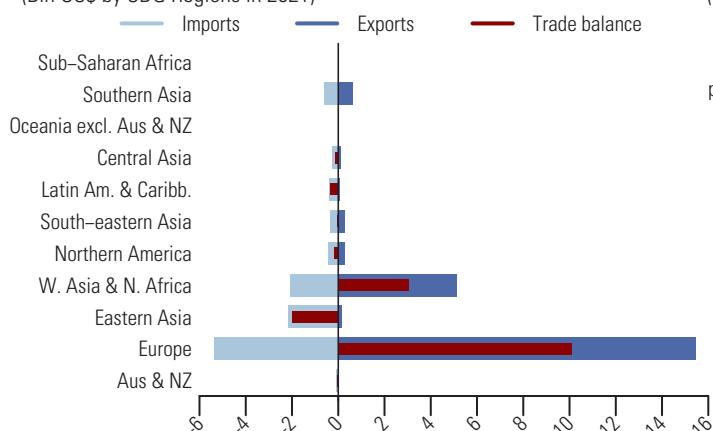
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	11 698.5	7.5	9.0	100.0
0+1	1 933.8	6.3	13.9	16.5
2+4	513.0	9.4	24.9	4.4
3	333.6	-3.1	19.0	2.9
5	1 512.4	9.9	12.5	12.9
6	2 148.9	5.7	7.3	18.4
7	4 027.5	13.1	13.3	34.4
8	1 077.0	7.3	17.5	9.2
9	152.3	-25.3	-71.0	1.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

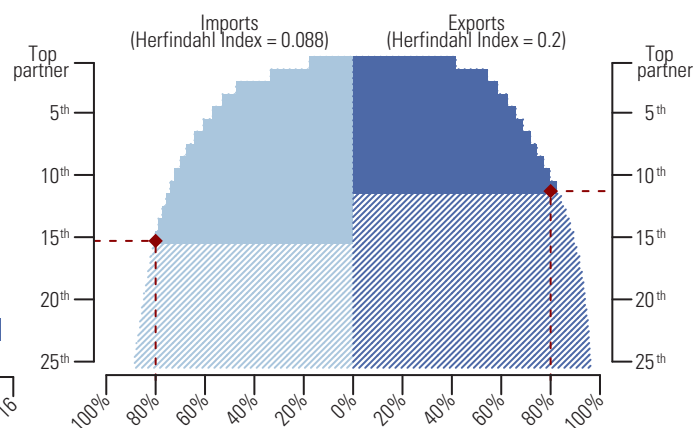
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



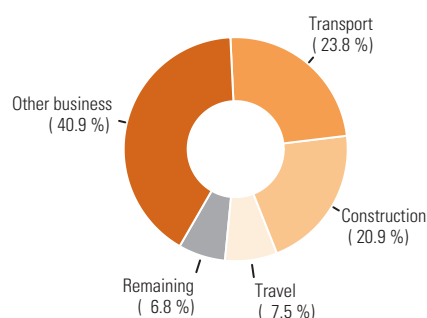
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.4, 18.4 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Turkey and China, accounting for respectively 17.5, 14.0 and 12.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

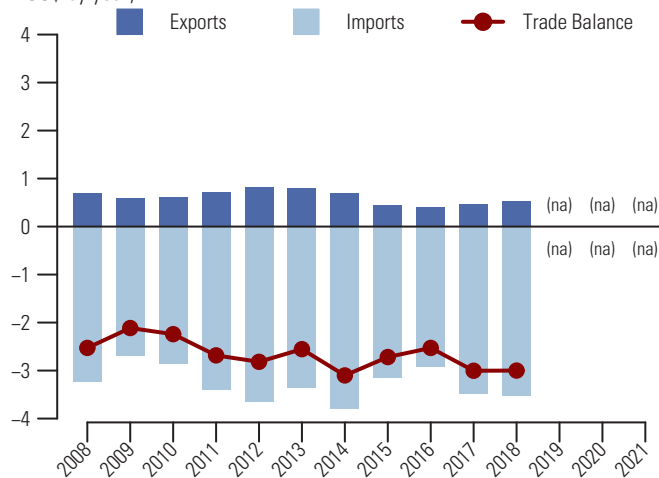
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		13 649.5	10 731.1	11 698.5				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 112.0	0.0	92.0	42.6	44.0	thsd US\$/kg	971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		546.5	542.4	780.5	12.7	10.9	9.2 thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		261.3	326.9	408.1	16.5	14.9	18.9 US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		340.5	296.9	331.9	0.2	0.2	0.3 US\$/kg	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		257.7	289.6	314.6				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		396.3	203.7	246.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		59.8	524.4	60.4				931
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		155.4	155.8	174.2	18.7	19.0	20.7 US\$/kg	747
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		192.9	127.9	123.0		2.3	US\$/kg	679
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		126.7	103.1	155.7	0.4	0.3	0.5 US\$/kg	061

Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Bahamas increased substantially by 10.7 percent to reach 524.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Bahamas were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Bahamas increased substantially by 75.1 percent, reaching 2.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.3 percent and reached 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 639.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

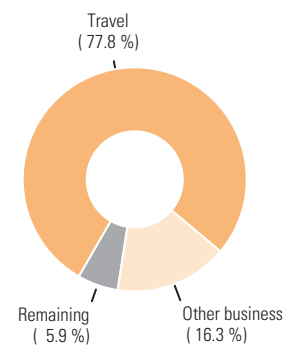
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 28.2, 22.3 and 19.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Polymers of styrene, in primary forms" (HS code 3903) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, France and the Turks and Caicos Islands, accounting for respectively 78.7, 5.0 and 2.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 210.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		402.7	473.3	524.2				
3903 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms.....		80.0	95.1	81.0	1.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 572
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		45.5	72.7	101.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 334
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		36.8	80.4	76.6	32.2	15.0	15.7	US\$/kg 036
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		40.1	36.8	62.8		5.4	4.9	US\$/kg 515
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		24.0	22.2	51.0		231.3	268.7	thsd US\$/unit 793
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		33.9	3.2	4.5		6.3	7.0	US\$/kg 036
8205 Hand tools (including glaziers'diamonds).....		12.0	11.5	12.6	11.4		2.2	US\$/kg 695
2501 Salt (including table salt).....		4.1	6.9	13.2		17.6	15.5	US\$/kg 278
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		19.1	2.1	0.4	176.9	141.8	59.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
8426 Ships'derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....		3.0	3.2	10.5	231.7	394.1		thsd US\$/unit 744

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	524.2	-6.6	10.7	100.0
0+1	84.4	4.0	-2.2	16.1
2+4	21.6	-14.1	51.4	4.1
3	101.6	-11.5	39.7	19.4
5	147.7	-14.5	10.0	28.2
6	29.9	-10.3	3.7	5.7
7	116.8	9.8	1.0	22.3
8	22.1	25.2	3.9	4.2
9	0.0	31.6	252.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	3524.0	-1.8	1.3	100.0
0+1	666.5	2.7	4.6	18.9
2+4	90.8	4.1	-4.9	2.6
3	583.6	-9.5	5.4	16.6
5	317.0	-5.2	7.1	9.0
6	528.1	-1.2	3.1	15.0
7	675.2	-1.6	-12.9	19.2
8	662.5	11.6	9.0	18.8
9	0.1	-82.5	-28.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

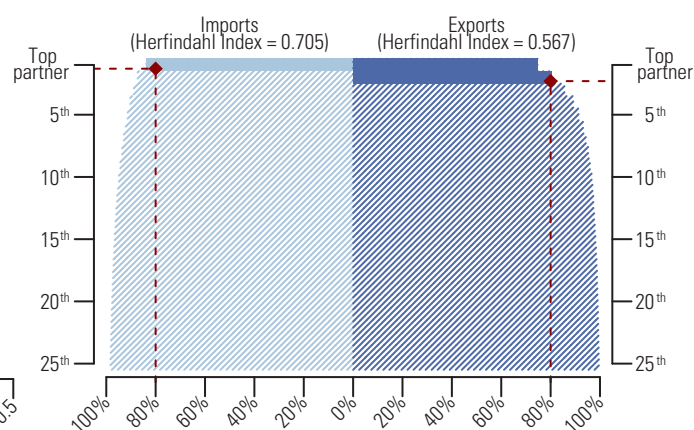
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



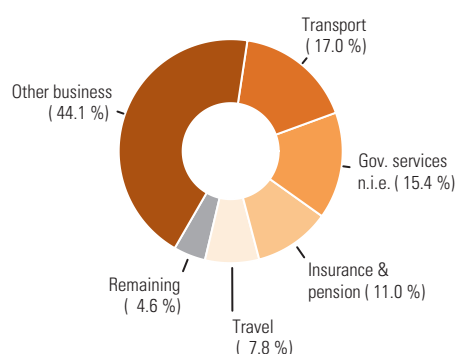
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 19.2, 18.9 and 18.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Areas nes and Japan, accounting for respectively 83.5, 3.1 and 1.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 622.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 240.7 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 218.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

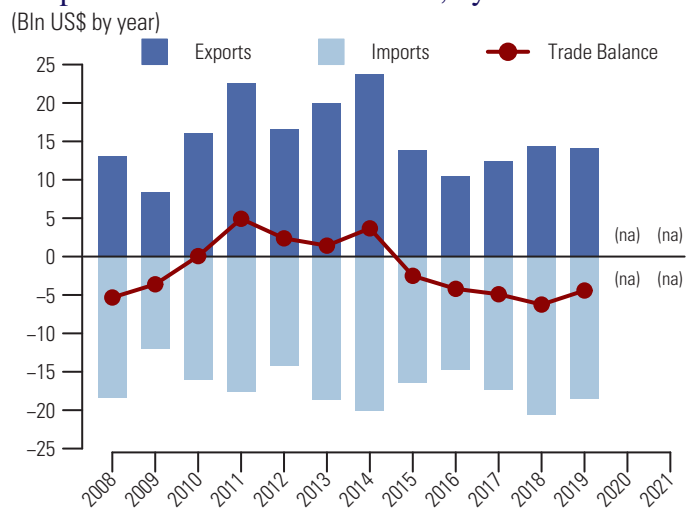
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		2930.9	3477.5	3524.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		386.1	535.8	565.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		116.8	137.3	132.8				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		113.0	130.3	94.7	4.9	4.5		thsd US\$/unit 781
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		51.2	82.6	56.0				821
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		41.0	64.1	36.3				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		38.9	40.9	41.9	5.2	3.0	2.2	US\$/kg 048
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		36.8	43.4	38.0	5.3	2.7	1.7	US\$/kg 012
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		34.0	42.0	31.3	214.4	110.2	96.9	US\$/kg 897
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		34.8	34.7	36.7	35.4	20.6	15.1	US\$/kg 542
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		31.4	34.8	36.3	12.1	8.6	7.7	US\$/litre 112

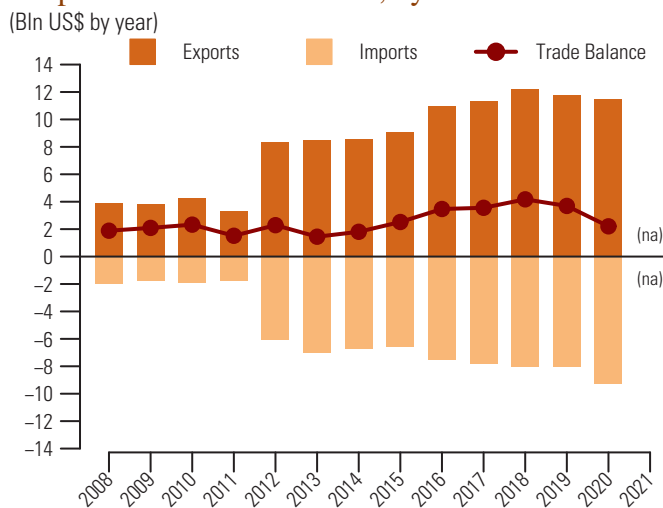
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Bahrain decreased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 14.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.8 percent to reach 18.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bahrain were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Bahrain decreased slightly by 2.6 percent, reaching 11.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.6 percent and reached 9.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 42.1, 23.4 and 10.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 44.8, 14.1 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 5.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 963.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2018)

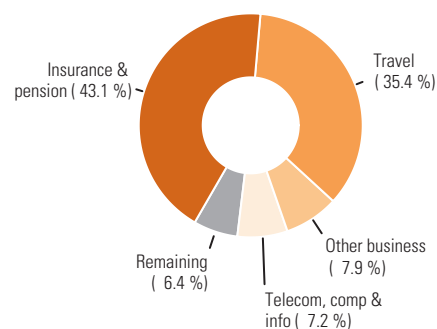


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
	All Commodities.....	12 485.4	14 347.7	14 167.3				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	5 532.5	6 907.0	5 962.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 334
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	863.5	989.7	1 354.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
7605	Aluminium wire.....	801.7	796.6	628.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg 684
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	509.5	669.8	918.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	US\$/kg 684
7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....	407.3	362.5	318.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	US\$/kg 684
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	380.4	292.0	345.1	42.0	44.3	41.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	287.0	309.7	257.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 672
7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	194.3	290.6	300.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 691
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	214.7	176.7	162.1	41.1		47.4	thsd US\$/kg 897
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	143.6	187.5	218.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 562

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	14 167.3	0.5	-1.3	100.0
0+1	613.1	8.2	3.2	4.3
2+4	1 455.3	34.0	35.5	10.3
3	5 968.4	3.7	-13.8	42.1
5	857.9	1.8	6.6	6.1
6	3 308.4	1.3	-5.3	23.4
7	1 098.3	-15.4	26.3	7.8
8	502.1	-25.5	-4.4	3.5
9	363.7	37.7	498.5	2.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

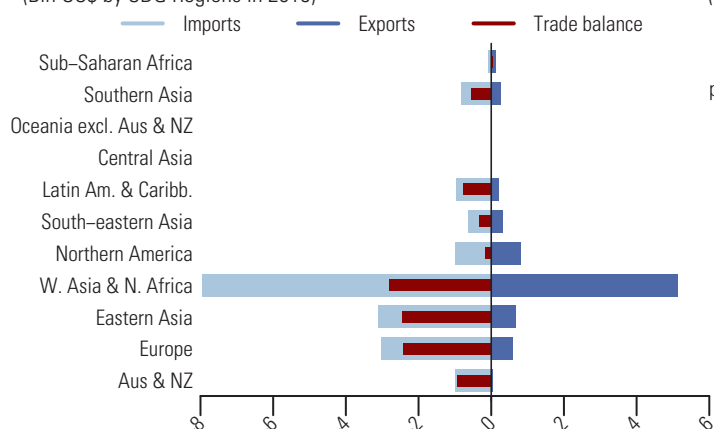
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	18 588.4	3.2	-9.8	100.0
0+1	1 761.1	-1.3	-4.5	9.5
2+4	2 181.8	16.6	12.3	11.7
3	5 632.4	7.6	-8.1	30.3
5	1 216.3	1.8	-1.1	6.5
6	1 781.1	1.6	-12.9	9.6
7	4 523.0	-1.1	-17.7	24.3
8	1 271.8	-0.8	-22.3	6.8
9	220.9	-8.6	-19.3	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

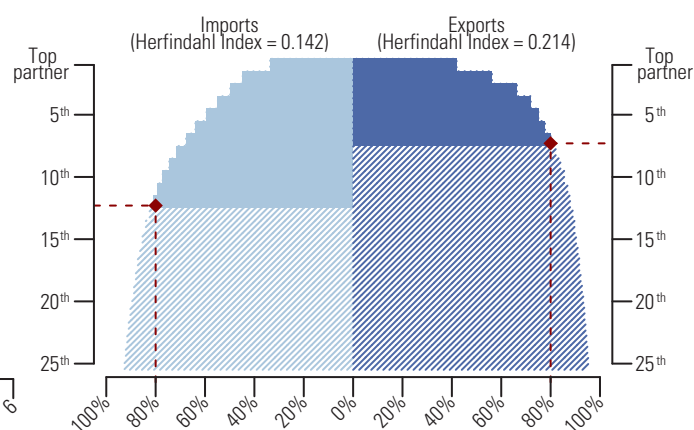
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



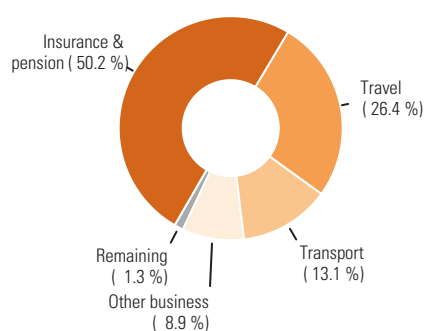
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 30.3, 24.3 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Saudi Arabia, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 32.2, 9.9 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 4.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

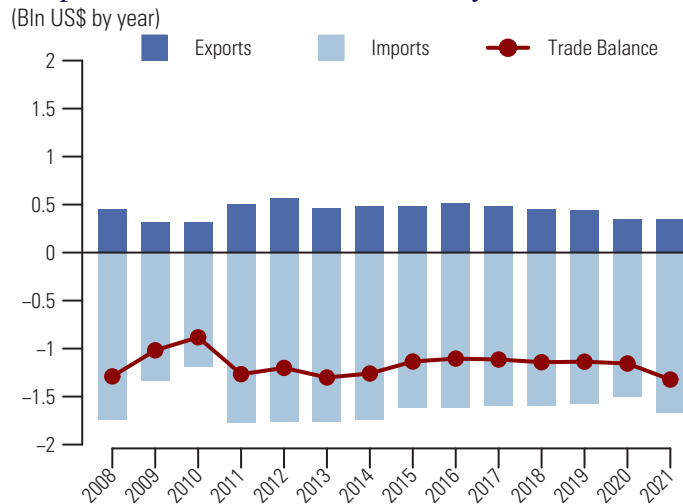
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		17 390.9	20 597.5	18 588.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4 246.2	5 721.3	5 333.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		955.3	1 015.8	895.1	23.9	25.5	27.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		488.7	906.7	905.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 522
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		427.6	738.7	1 010.1	0.1		0.1	US\$/kg 281
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		388.6	418.7	390.6				764
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		233.4	364.3	311.3	5.3	6.5		mIn US\$/unit 793
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		199.9	295.2	376.0				714
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		218.1	260.2	286.3		66.1	72.1	US\$/kg 542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		316.5	305.3	132.3	17.5	20.2		thsd US\$/kg 897
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		226.8	270.4	218.6			43.2	thsd US\$/kg 971

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Barbados increased slightly by 1.4 percent to reach 350.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.5 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -750.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Barbados were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Barbados decreased substantially by 47.4 percent, reaching 787.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 51.8 percent and reached 276.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 510.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 26.7, 23.8 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and Jamaica, accounting for respectively 23.1, 18.1 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2016 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 240.8 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 66.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2016)

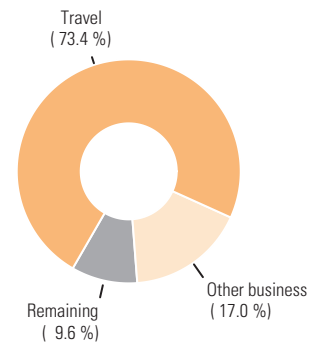


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		444.1	345.2	350.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		108.4	80.9	73.1	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		46.3	42.5	52.0	3.0	3.6	US\$/litre	112
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		25.6	22.9	23.0		16.3	US\$/kg	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		24.9	15.5	13.4	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		8.0	20.8	13.2		5.6	US\$/kg	591
4821 Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.....		11.5	13.4	14.2	25.6	24.3	US\$/kg	892
1517 Margarine; edible mixtures.....		10.1	10.5	11.7	2.8	2.8	US\$/kg	091
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		10.0	9.9	11.0	3.0		US\$/kg	048
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		15.1	9.3	6.0	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		18.5	3.0	8.7	0.9	4.9	thsd US\$/kg	897

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	350.2	-7.8	1.4	100.0
0+1	93.4	-3.2	16.1	26.7
2+4	8.3	14.5	1.1	2.4
3	83.5	-6.2	-8.9	23.8
5	52.7	-7.6	-13.2	15.0
6	35.8	-5.8	-3.2	10.2
7	18.4	-11.3	-19.8	5.2
8	54.8	-16.8	35.5	15.7
9	3.3	-6.4	-15.3	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

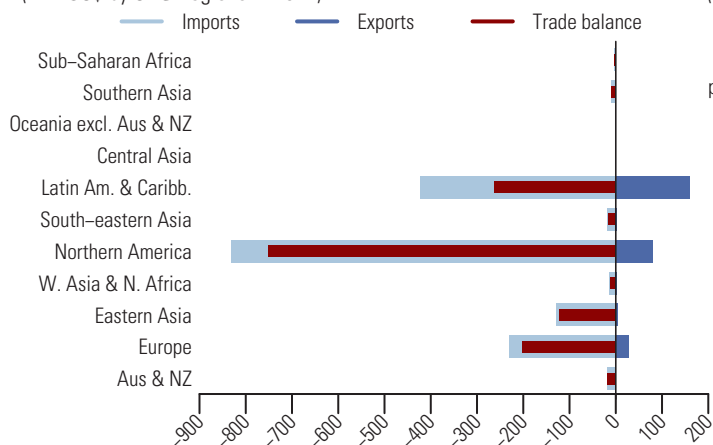
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1673.3	1.1	11.5	100.0
0+1	341.9	0.8	5.6	20.4
2+4	49.1	4.5	5.3	2.9
3	342.9	2.3	32.1	20.5
5	181.4	2.4	10.9	10.8
6	207.3	2.2	15.9	12.4
7	374.8	2.2	0.6	22.4
8	167.0	-5.7	11.1	10.0
9	8.7	16.3	65.3	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

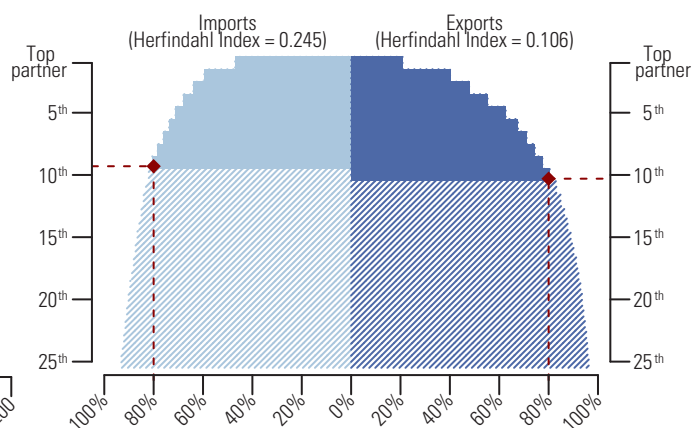
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



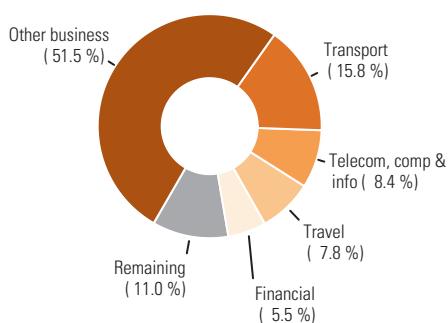
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2016)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.4, 20.5 and 20.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 42.5, 13.8 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2016 at 349.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 107.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 57.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

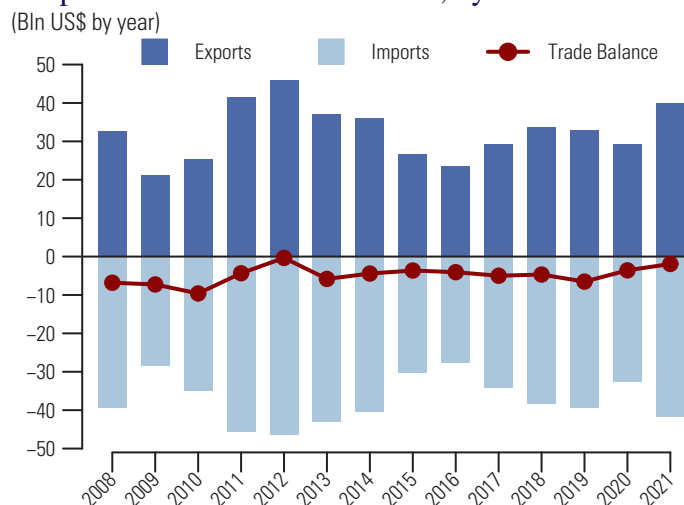
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1580.8	1500.8	1673.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		349.3	244.9	322.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		44.9	40.6	34.0	9.5	18.1	20.2 thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		41.2	40.3	36.9	30.2	29.8	US\$/kg	542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		21.5	28.5	36.1				752
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		22.9	23.4	27.9	0.8	4.1	4.5 US\$/kg	098
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		18.0	20.7	16.6	15.5	25.1	25.3 thsd US\$/unit	782
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		13.4	15.5	15.5	3.4	3.8	3.5 US\$/kg	893
0406 Cheese and curd.....		14.6	13.6	13.3	5.1	5.3	5.4 US\$/kg	024
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12.5	12.8	16.0				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		14.1	13.2	12.9	3.4	3.4	3.4 US\$/kg	048

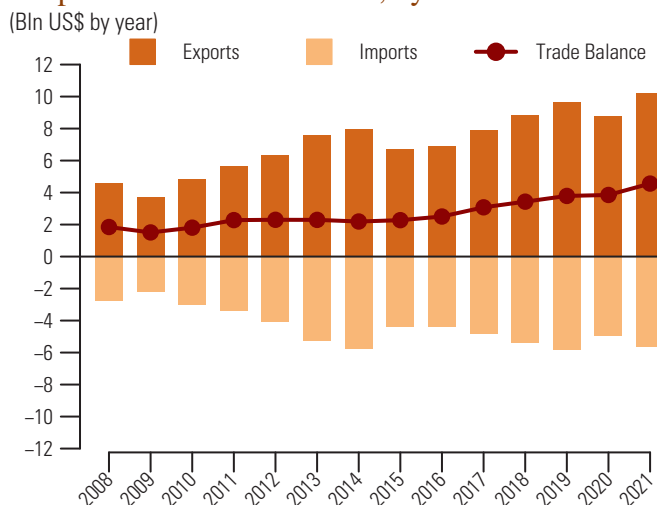
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Belarus increased substantially by 36.7 percent to reach 39.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.6 percent to reach 41.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belarus were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Belarus increased substantially by 16.5 percent, reaching 10.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.9 percent and reached 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 4.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 40.2, 15.8 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Areas nes and Ukraine, accounting for respectively 39.8, 19.0 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 891.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

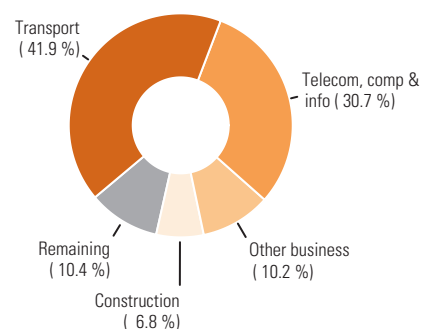


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		32955.1	29179.4	39889.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1523.9	1632.4	16042.1				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5201.0	2740.6	...	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	334
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		2766.6	2410.3	...	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	562
0406 Cheese and curd.....		995.9	1064.4	1190.2		4.0	US\$/kg	024
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		471.2	495.6	802.1	116.7	122.2	232.1	US\$/m ³
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		953.5	620.4	...				782
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		430.0	460.2	628.2				821
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		451.7	465.1	546.2	2.2	2.6	US\$/kg	022
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		397.3	350.3	550.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg
0405 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....		435.1	387.7	451.0		5.2	US\$/kg	023

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	39889.0	8.1	36.7	100.0
0+1	6098.4	6.4	17.9	15.3
2+4	2057.2	20.9	24.6	5.2
5	1579.6	-22.4	-66.6	4.0
6	6286.3	8.9	31.7	15.8
7	4772.1	-1.1	-8.3	12.0
8	3052.9	10.7	30.3	7.7
9	16042.6	112.2	882.7	40.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

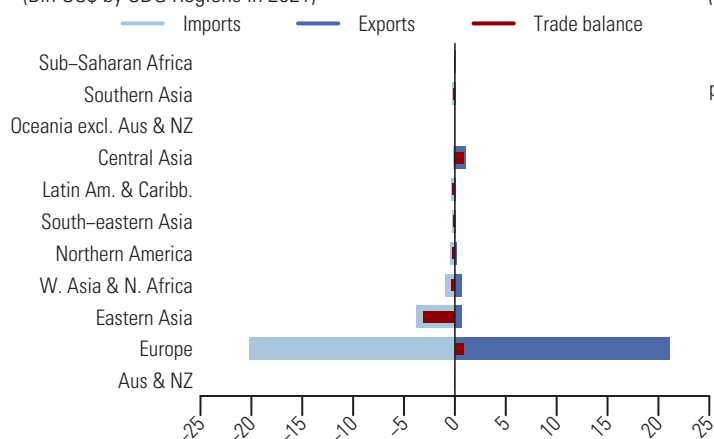
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	41810.7	5.1	27.6	100.0
0+1	3717.3	-1.6	15.4	8.9
2+4	1891.8	6.4	3.4	4.5
5	3559.0	-2.2	-15.9	8.5
6	6583.2	5.8	24.2	15.7
7	8526.5	3.9	6.1	20.4
8	2710.5	5.7	9.4	6.5
9	14822.3	136.5	1408.5	35.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

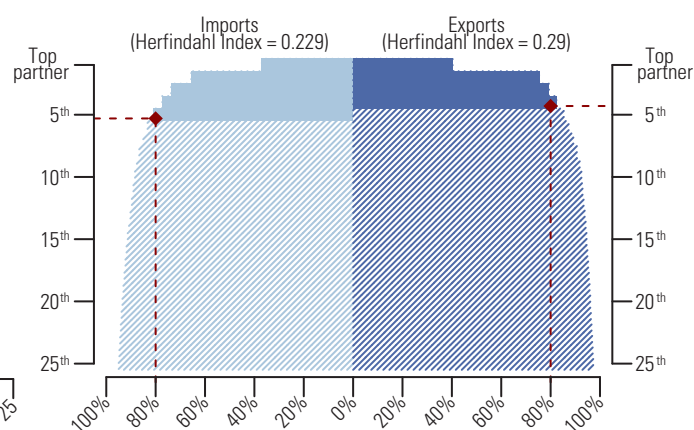
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



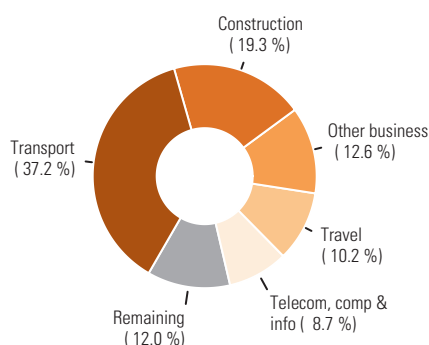
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.5, 20.4 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Areas nes and China, accounting for respectively 43.7, 15.9 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 953.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 619.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		39476.7	32767.4	41810.7					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1308.2	981.7	14821.6				931	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		6580.9	3890.9	...	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2766.1	2537.8	...		0.2	US\$/kg	343	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1239.6	903.4	1207.3				781	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		563.9	571.0	569.2	64.1	63.5	76.0	US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		549.7	476.6	506.0				784	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		540.8	464.1	468.7				764	
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		370.3	320.8	456.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	282
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		189.2	342.0	328.1	125.5	92.5	244.8	US\$/kg	541
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		367.2	345.8	61.9	6.8	6.2	6.8	US\$/kg	292

Belgium

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin/consignment for intra eu

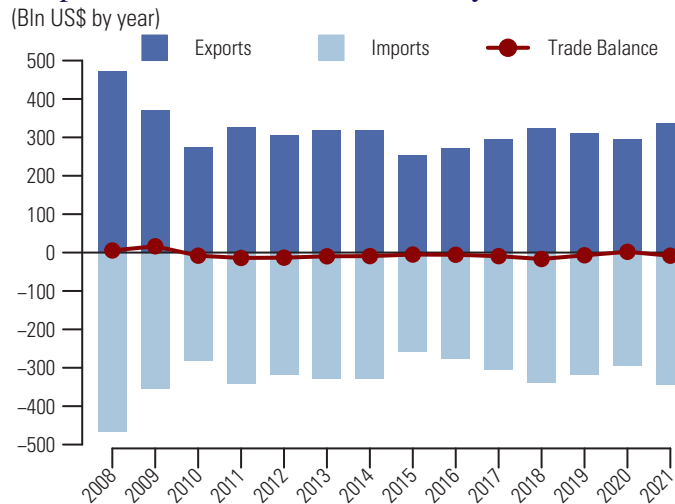
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

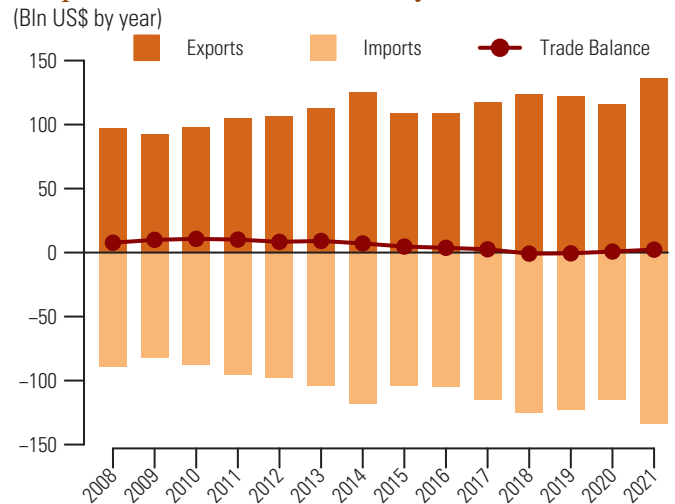
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Belgium increased substantially by 13.6 percent to reach 336.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 17.2 percent to reach 344.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 8.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -27.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belgium were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Belgium increased substantially by 17.6 percent, reaching 136.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.4 percent and reached 134.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 2.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 34.9, 19.6 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses" (HS code 3002) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 17.1, 13.5 and 11.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 43.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 23.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 14.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

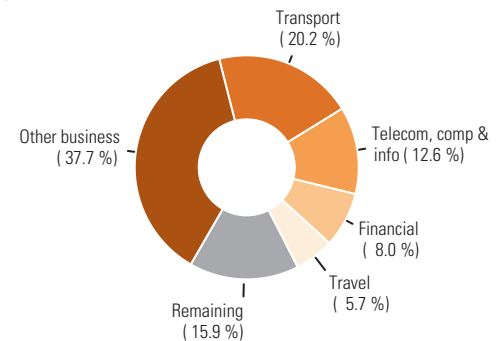


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	311 745.6	296 130.6	336 468.4				
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	15 812.5	20 479.3	40 196.3	1.1	1.6	2.8	thsd US\$/kg 541
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	24 507.6	22 101.5	19 547.5	18.4	20.5	9.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	20 790.7	23 763.1	21 263.1	221.5	199.2	159.6	US\$/kg 542
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	15 589.2	10 161.1	17 048.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	11 595.5	8 181.8	10 532.0	114.4	107.4	106.8	US\$/carat 667
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	8 720.3	7 779.5	3 854.3	24.7		10.9	US\$/kg 515
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5 403.0	5 813.3	5 934.3	8.8	10.4	9.2	US\$/kg 784
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	3 927.5	2 169.6	9 592.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	US\$/kg 343
7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....	2 667.7	3 964.8	4 990.8	39.2			thsd US\$/kg 681
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	3 635.9	3 500.1	3 508.5				872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	336468.4	3.2	13.6	100.0
0+1	32257.1	0.1	-2.8	9.6
2+4	9997.4	6.1	17.1	3.0
3	32146.7	10.6	116.0	9.6
5	117399.0	9.4	18.2	34.9
6	55061.9	0.5	13.9	16.4
7	65982.4	-0.5	-3.1	19.6
8	20471.6	-0.9	2.9	6.1
9	3152.2	-25.8	-19.7	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	344684.6	3.0	17.2	100.0
0+1	27266.7	-0.8	-2.4	7.9
2+4	21489.9	12.5	22.5	6.2
3	46907.4	6.3	98.4	13.6
5	96897.9	8.7	26.2	28.1
6	44046.2	-1.5	12.8	12.8
7	81651.1	0.0	-1.9	23.7
8	25351.4	-0.1	3.5	7.4
9	1073.9	-29.3	-28.5	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

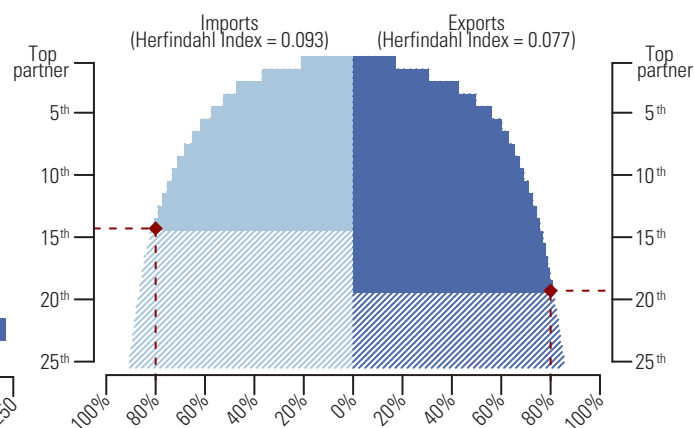
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



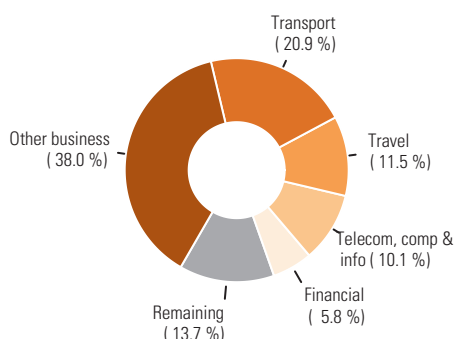
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.1, 23.7 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Netherlands, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 20.2, 14.9 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 43.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 24.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 13.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

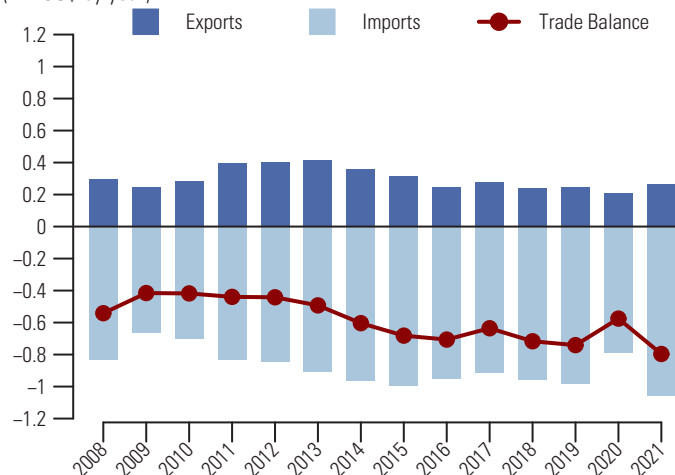
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		318836.4	294178.9	344684.6				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		26769.0	22396.9	20611.6	19.9	20.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		14398.5	16403.1	27446.4	0.4	1.5	2.4 thsd US\$/kg	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		17779.6	18930.8	16370.2	156.3	157.5	97.9 US\$/kg	542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		15532.8	8876.7	15192.0				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11079.5	7475.0	10593.1	0.6	0.4	0.6 US\$/kg	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		7366.2	4658.8	16521.8	0.2	0.2	0.5 US\$/kg	343
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		10389.7	7964.3	9684.0	110.6	104.6	117.6 US\$/carat	667
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7824.2	8107.8	7692.7	9.1	9.7	8.6 US\$/kg	784
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		7841.6	6801.9	3886.9	101.4	74.5	38.7 US\$/kg	515
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		3340.3	4625.9	5336.7	26.2	38.1	48.6 US\$/kg	971

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Belize increased substantially by 24.6 percent to reach 264.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 34.7 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 796.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -329.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belize were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Belize increased substantially by 24.4 percent, reaching 531.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.3 percent and reached 232.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 299.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 87.6, 4.3 and 2.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form" (HS code 1701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, the United States and Ireland, accounting for respectively 28.5, 23.6 and 6.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 245.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 51.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 49.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

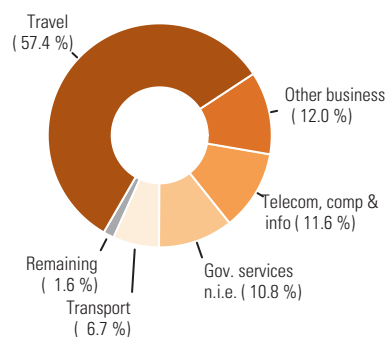


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	244.9	211.9	264.1				
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	68.2	54.6	69.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 061
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	38.8	43.8	46.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 057
2009	Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....	25.0	22.7	17.1	1.1			US\$/kg 059
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	16.7	14.7	18.6	8.4	9.3	13.8	US\$/kg 036
2203	Beer made from malt.....	1.9	10.9	18.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/litre 112
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	9.2	8.4	8.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 054
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	11.6	3.8	7.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 334
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	5.4	6.1	10.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg 122
2302	Bran, sharps and other residues.....	3.6	5.4	13.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 081
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	7.8	4.9	7.9	7.4	6.7	8.2	US\$/kg 036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	264.1	-1.2	24.6	100.0
0+1	231.3	2.6	22.7	87.6
2+4	5.6	5.1	69.0	2.1
3	11.5	-14.1	84.4	4.3
5	3.4	-31.9	-31.4	1.3
6	6.0	2.3	40.1	2.3
7	4.1	-11.9	56.6	1.5
8	1.4	-44.4	-15.9	0.5
9	0.8	5.8	164.8	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

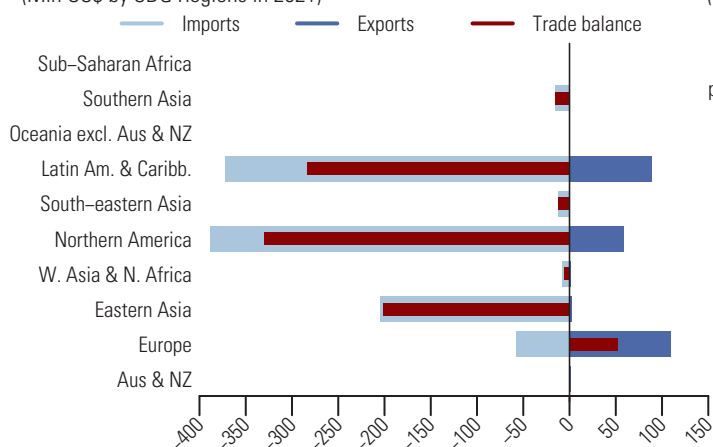
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 060.5	3.8	34.7	100.0
0+1	210.4	4.1	10.6	19.8
2+4	30.8	2.5	32.9	2.9
3	134.2	5.5	66.6	12.7
5	121.9	6.4	29.1	11.5
6	184.6	8.4	49.8	17.4
7	217.7	2.2	30.1	20.5
8	158.9	-1.4	48.6	15.0
9	1.9	2.1	76.5	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

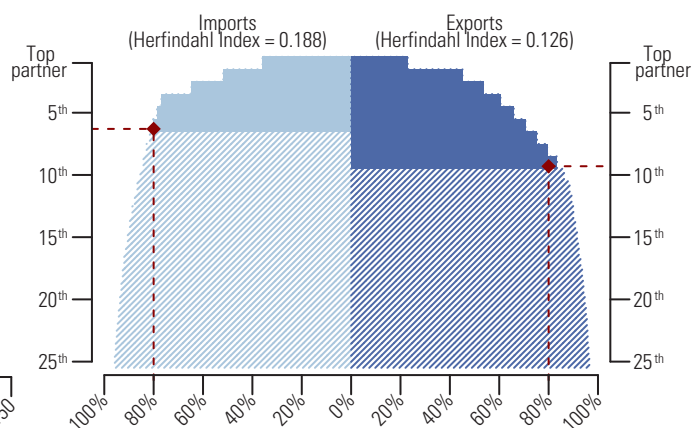
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



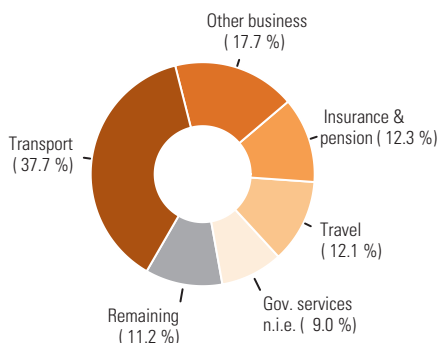
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 20.5, 19.8 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 40.1, 14.7 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 64.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 30.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 21.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

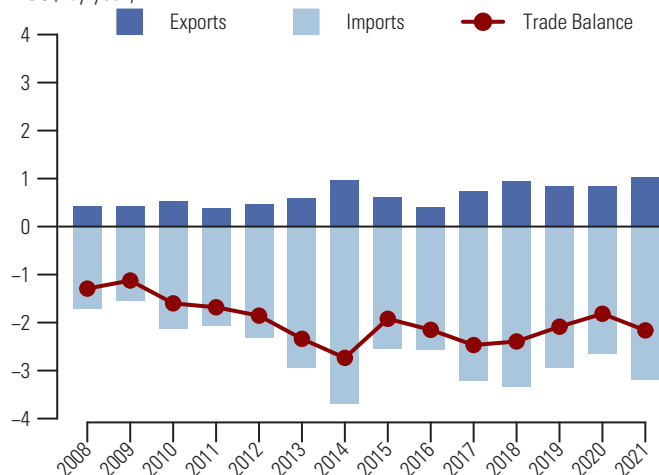
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		985.9	787.1	1 060.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		130.2	67.4	112.9	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	334	
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		46.6	49.1	51.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	US\$/kg	122
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		16.7	12.3	19.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	343
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		11.8	17.4	17.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg	591
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		20.8	11.6	13.4					831
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		13.3	12.5	16.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	562
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		12.7	11.4	16.5	0.1		0.1	US\$/kg	661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		15.6	11.1	13.4	20.6	20.6	19.4	thsd US\$/unit	782
6404 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		11.0	10.1	18.2	24.1			US\$/pair	851
1517 Margarine; edible mixtures.....		12.2	13.5	11.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	091

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Benin increased substantially by 21.0 percent to reach 1.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.7 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -926.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Benin were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Benin decreased substantially by 19.7 percent, reaching 424.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 28.0 percent and reached 579.8 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 155.4 mln US\$.

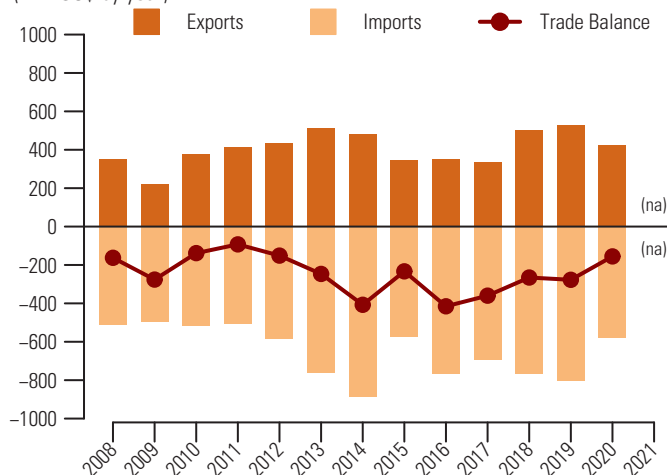
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 71.4, 10.0 and 8.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cotton; not carded or combed" (HS code 5201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bangladesh, India and China, accounting for respectively 36.1, 11.9 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 239.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 169.3 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 53.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

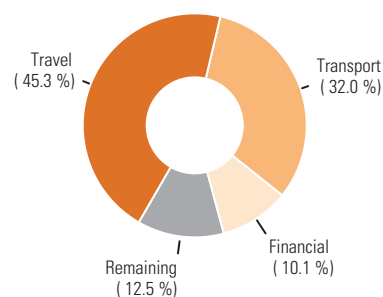


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		850.7	846.1	1 023.5				
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		450.4	451.3	624.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg 263
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		76.3	57.1	48.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 057
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		56.2	46.7	41.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 222
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24.9	37.2	37.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		13.7	30.8	31.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 081
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		24.6	18.1	10.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		14.8	14.8	15.3	1.7	1.7		thsd US\$/kg 971
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		18.7	5.5	12.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	US\$/kg 421
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		11.1	7.3	14.6				248
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		10.1	11.2	11.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	US\$/kg 652

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 023.5	8.4	21.0	100.0
0+1	102.7	-8.3	-9.7	10.0
2+4	731.3	13.5	30.0	71.4
3	37.3	19.2	-1.2	3.6
5	8.3	-6.1	18.4	0.8
6	90.5	12.7	38.0	8.8
7	32.8	-6.2	-20.1	3.2
8	5.3	-1.9	46.6	0.5
9	15.3	-9.4	3.6	1.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

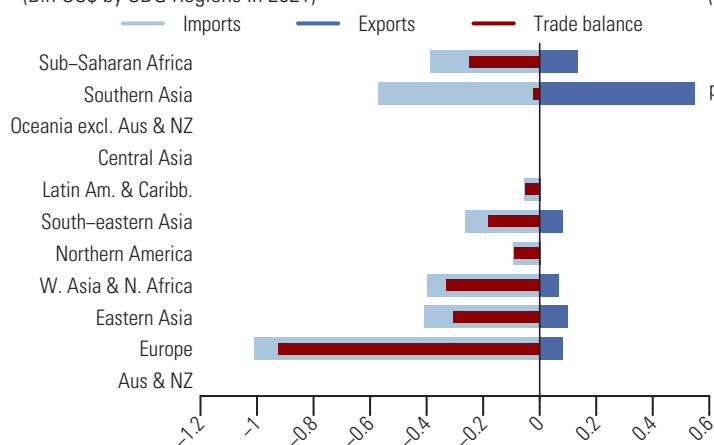
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3 186.2	-0.2	19.7	100.0
0+1	1 116.8	-6.6	39.1	35.1
2+4	141.5	-13.4	26.9	4.4
3	425.4	-5.4	-14.2	13.4
5	325.0	6.9	-8.5	10.2
6	434.7	15.4	25.7	13.6
7	640.3	12.0	36.0	20.1
8	102.2	13.2	27.8	3.2
9	0.3	253.4	-0.1	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

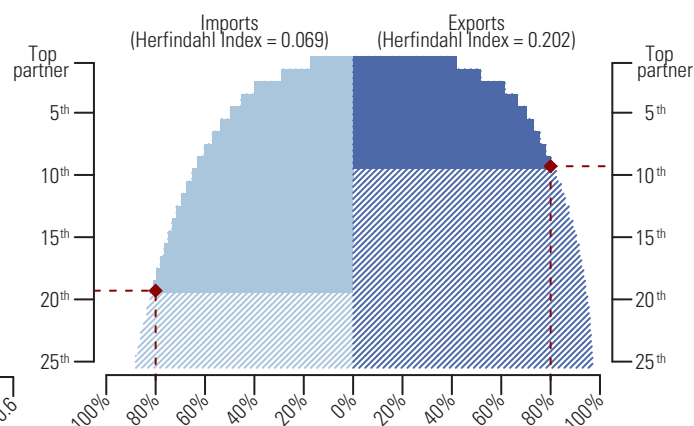
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



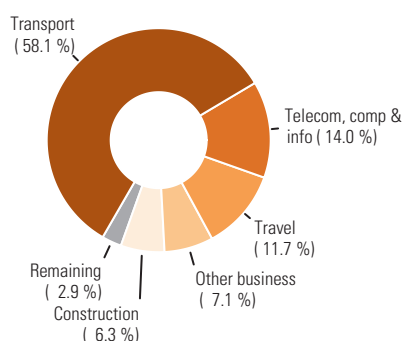
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.1, 20.1 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and France, accounting for respectively 14.2, 11.4 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 468.3 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 112.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 94.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

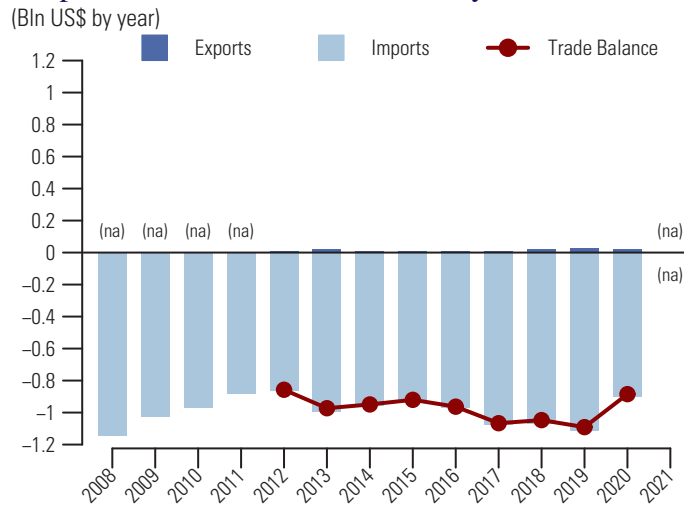
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2 936.0	2 662.6	3 186.2				
1006 Rice.....		572.5	393.1	640.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	042
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		363.5	346.5	333.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		109.5	106.7	125.2				542
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		104.5	110.5	113.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		104.9	79.4	108.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		121.8	69.8	77.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		140.7	96.1	...	53.2	47.9	...	US\$/MWh
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		63.2	75.6	85.7	18.6	20.4	21.8	thsd US\$/unit
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		54.7	54.1	92.9				785
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		88.0	64.0	40.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg

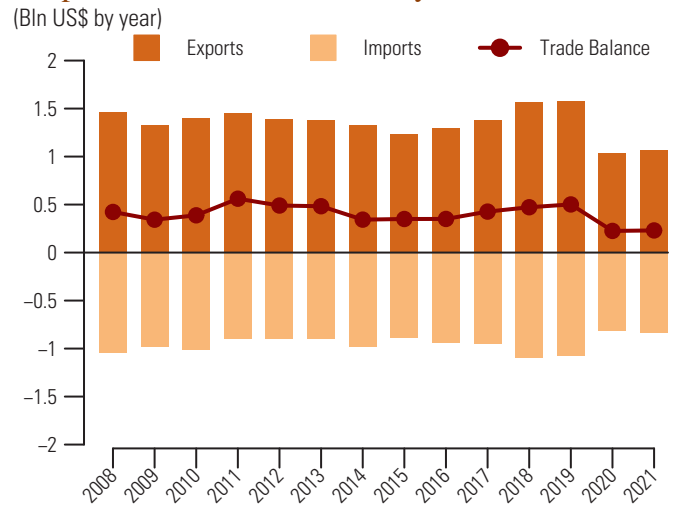
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Bermuda decreased substantially by 28.8 percent to reach 19.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 904.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 884.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -685.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bermuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Bermuda increased slightly by 2.2 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.2 percent and reached 833.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 230.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 57.9, 18.2 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Special purpose motor vehicles" (HS code 8705) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Areas nes and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 77.7, 6.1 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 600.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 480.2 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 189.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

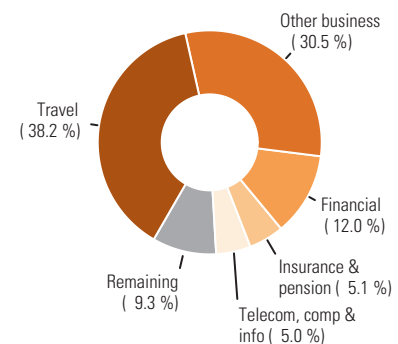


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		22.9	26.8	19.1				
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		...	9.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	mln US\$/unit	782
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		3.6	3.3	2.8	4.0	4.2	US\$/litre	112
9209 Parts (for example, mechanisms for musical boxes) and accessories.....		0.0	...	9.2	81.4		US\$/kg	898
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		4.2	...	0.0			thsd US\$/kg	892
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		1.5	0.8	0.0	15.3		thsd US\$/unit	793
8716 Trailers and semi-trailers.....		0.0	1.8	...				786
6306 Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards.....		0.2	1.5	0.0	9.9	76.4	US\$/kg	658
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1.2	0.3	0.1				931
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	thsd US\$/kg	792
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		0.7	0.7	0.1	2.0	1.7	thsd US\$/unit	764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	19.1	23.1	-28.8	100.0
0+1	3.2	-12.8	-18.0	16.7
2+4	0.0	-31.8	-95.0	0.0
3	0.0	-15.4	183.9	0.0
5	0.0	-2.1	-80.5	0.1
6	1.3	73.1	-42.7	6.9
7	3.5	29.9	-80.3	18.2
8	11.1	72.5	319.9	57.9
9	0.1	-26.2	-83.4	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	904.0	-1.8	-19.1	100.0
0+1	212.6	1.3	-0.3	23.5
2+4	11.8	-0.2	-2.8	1.3
3	52.6	-10.6	-47.2	5.8
5	71.0	2.2	-1.9	7.8
6	91.2	0.1	-13.9	10.1
7	152.3	-2.5	-34.4	16.8
8	160.0	-8.7	-37.0	17.7
9	152.6	6.1	18.7	16.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

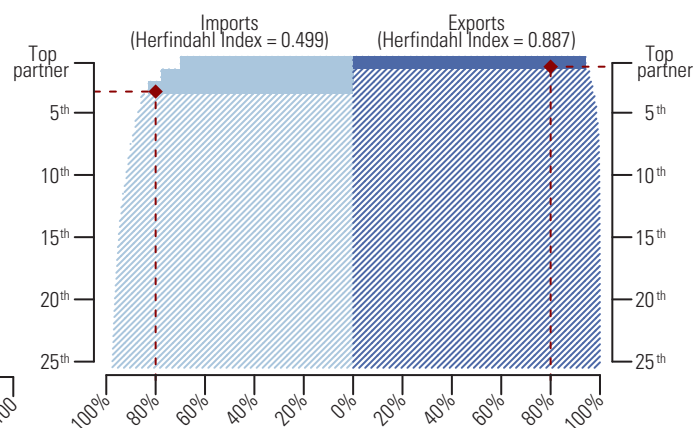
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



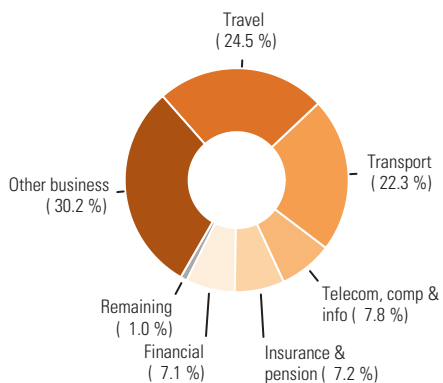
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 23.5, 17.7 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 70.2, 8.6 and 4.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 323.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 262.7 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 239.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		1070.0	1117.8	904.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		122.6	128.0	148.4				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		125.8	97.6	50.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	334
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		76.0	79.9	34.9	18.6	11.4	27.3	892
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		22.9	22.1	20.7				821
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24.0	21.2	16.0	13.3		13.4	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		20.5	21.5	15.7	41.1	43.3	33.4	542
Electric motors and generators; parts suitable for use solely or principally with the								
8503 machines of heading no. 8501 or 8502.....		1.3	50.5	0.8	62.4	10.6	23.0	716
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		14.0	14.5	14.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	048
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		15.0	14.5	13.0	10.7	8.1	11.1	112
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		10.0	10.8	10.4				111

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

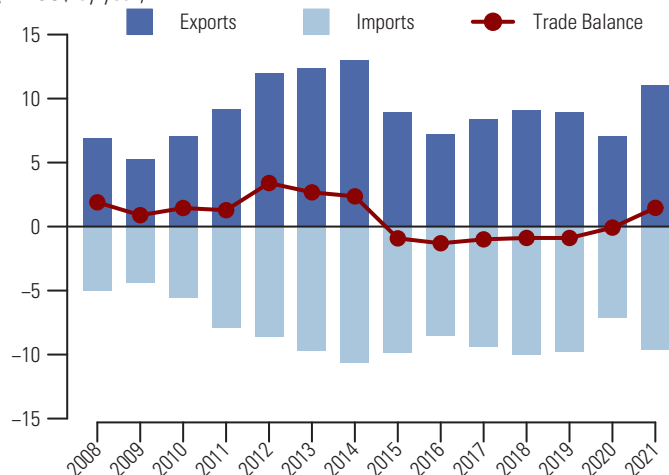
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Plurinational State of Bolivia increased substantially by 57.5 percent to reach 11.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 35.2 percent to reach 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Plurinational State of Bolivia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Plurinational State of Bolivia decreased substantially by 22.4 percent, reaching 478.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.7 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.6 bln US\$.

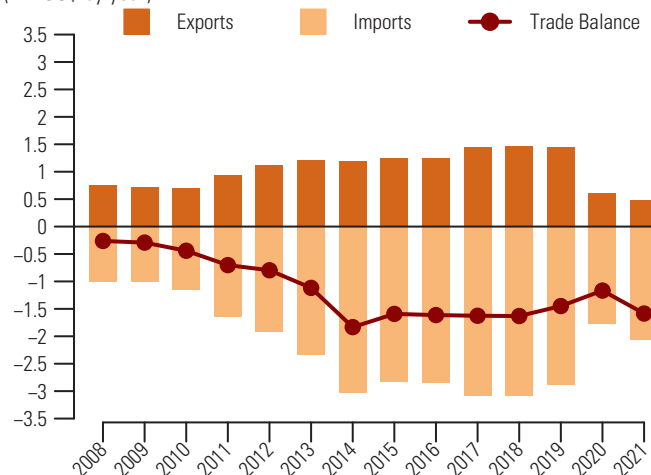
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.7, 23.1 and 21.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, Argentina and India, accounting for respectively 15.2, 12.8 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 311.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 197.2 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 53.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

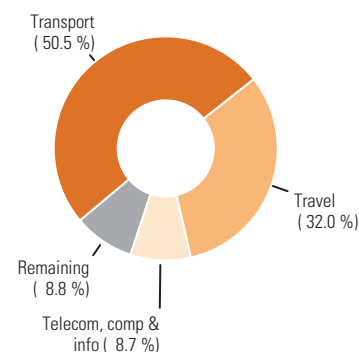


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	8933.3	7032.8	11079.8				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2759.8	2017.4	2321.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1739.0	1229.6	2553.8	41.6	51.5	53.6	thsd US\$/kg
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	1339.2	820.4	1381.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	506.6	487.4	873.7	26.0	34.1	66.3	US\$/kg
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	453.1	490.6	710.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	244.0	259.6	571.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg
8001	Unwrought tin.....	285.2	177.1	507.4	18.7	17.2	32.0	US\$/kg
2607	Lead ores and concentrates.....	171.8	109.7	196.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	US\$/kg
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	136.8	130.7	204.6	32.0	40.6	41.0	thsd US\$/kg
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	156.0	126.5	157.3	6.7	5.2	6.8	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	11 079.8	7.3	57.5	100.0
0+1	1 283.3	11.1	28.6	11.6
2+4	3 619.8	6.5	78.7	32.7
3	2 359.6	-3.6	15.8	21.3
5	165.9	16.3	44.5	1.5
6	786.9	10.2	112.4	7.1
7	73.6	-12.0	-30.6	0.7
8	235.6	9.1	58.6	2.1
9	2 555.1	24.4	107.6	23.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

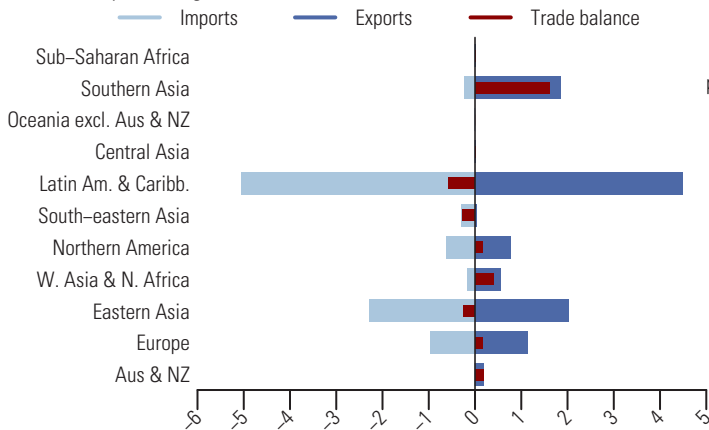
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9 618.1	0.7	35.2	100.0
0+1	707.4	-1.2	-3.7	7.4
2+4	120.2	5.0	23.7	1.3
3	2 270.3	23.3	142.0	23.6
5	1 585.2	3.2	20.6	16.5
6	1 710.9	0.7	34.9	17.8
7	2 575.4	-8.5	18.6	26.8
8	644.2	-4.2	9.7	6.7
9	4.4	-44.0	23.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

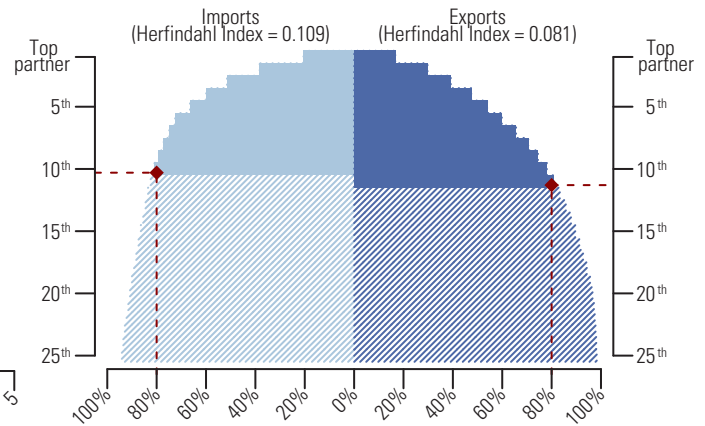
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



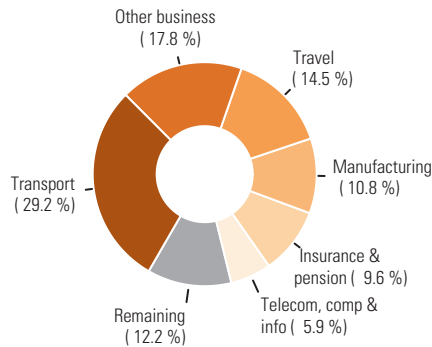
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.8, 23.6 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 21.6, 16.9 and 11.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 520.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 317.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 258.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		9824.4	7 115.2	9 618.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 558.9	912.3	2 239.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		434.2	272.8	370.5				781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		256.6	221.6	269.6	5.4	4.4	5.3	591
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		235.2	151.9	287.4				676
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		204.5	125.9	186.8				782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		159.7	170.5	185.3	30.7	28.3	31.6	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		171.4	87.9	117.6				764
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		119.7	92.6	131.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	625
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		120.4	97.6	116.8	12.7	11.5	11.8	098
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		111.1	127.3	92.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	046

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

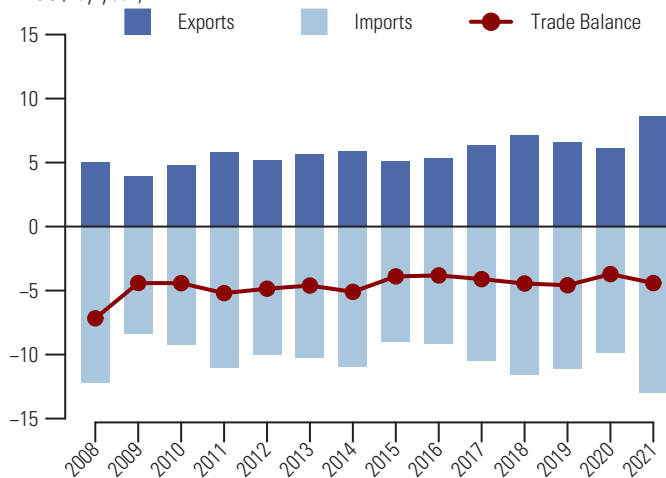
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased substantially by 40.0 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 32.0 percent to reach 13.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bosnia and Herzegovina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased substantially by 68.0 percent, reaching 2.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 33.6 percent and reached 690.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 26.2, 25.0 and 16.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Croatia and Serbia, accounting for respectively 15.0, 12.8 and 12.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 356.4 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 349.9 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 266.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

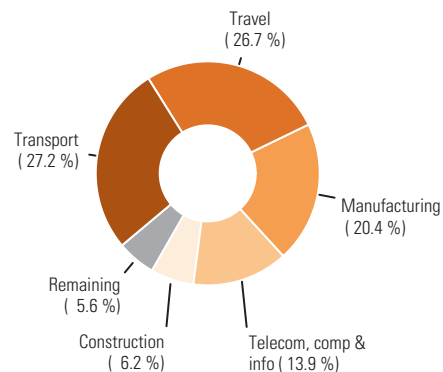


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6578.2	6152.5	8614.1				
2716 Electrical energy.....		329.3	288.6	499.7	52.7	46.8	72.8	US\$/MWh
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		305.7	297.7	350.8				
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		193.5	208.4	267.4				
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		188.1	192.6	282.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		188.6	184.2	286.7	4.7	4.2	5.7	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		182.0	190.6	276.2	331.2	326.8	251.2	US\$/m ³
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		150.4	141.4	238.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
6406 Parts of footwear.....		166.4	155.7	170.7	43.6	44.6	50.8	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		160.9	137.5	162.9	7.1	6.8	7.4	US\$/kg
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		168.3	134.4	143.4	38.9	38.5	49.9	US\$/pair

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	8614.1	7.8	40.0	100.0
0+1	485.0	0.7	14.1	5.6
2+4	910.3	5.9	43.6	10.6
3	735.2	8.4	77.2	8.5
5	631.1	5.1	31.0	7.3
6	2256.8	11.1	62.8	26.2
7	1437.8	11.8	31.1	16.7
8	2156.8	5.8	25.9	25.0
9	1.1	27.3	21.3	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

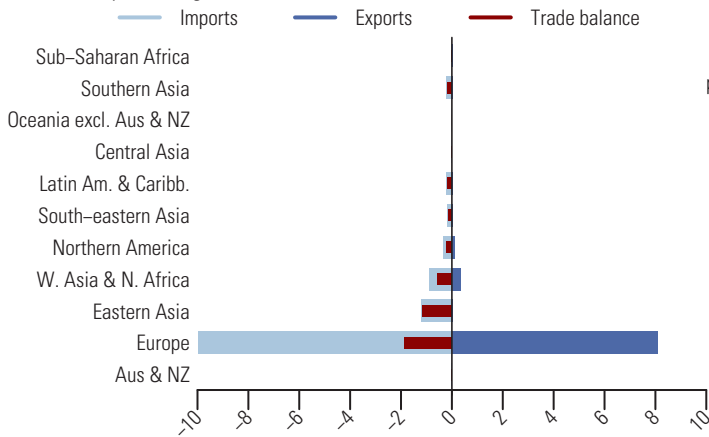
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13029.0	5.6	32.0	100.0
0+1	1890.7	4.6	15.8	14.5
2+4	350.3	-4.0	23.5	2.7
3	1553.2	0.5	62.7	11.9
5	1786.2	8.1	25.9	13.7
6	3445.9	8.6	45.8	26.4
7	2655.8	5.2	25.7	20.4
8	1342.7	7.4	22.1	10.3
9	4.2	684.8	113.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

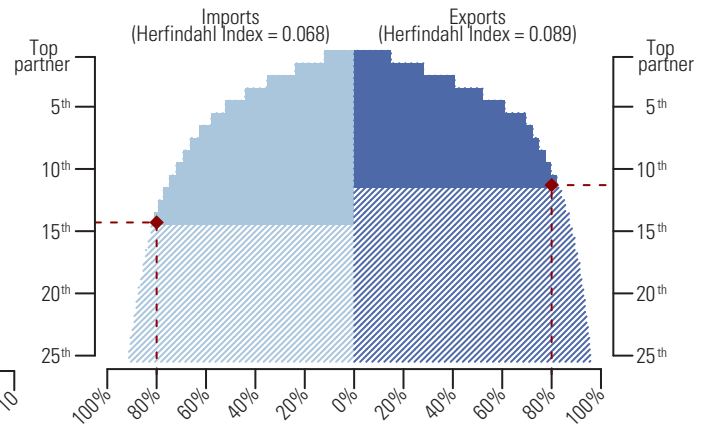
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



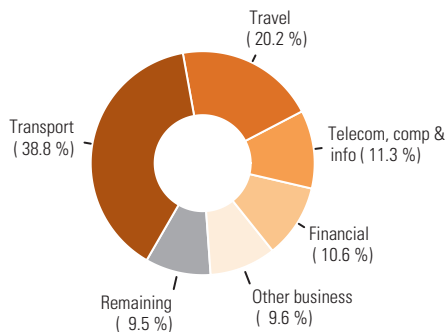
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.4, 20.4 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Serbia, accounting for respectively 12.0, 11.9 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 200.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 104.4 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 58.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

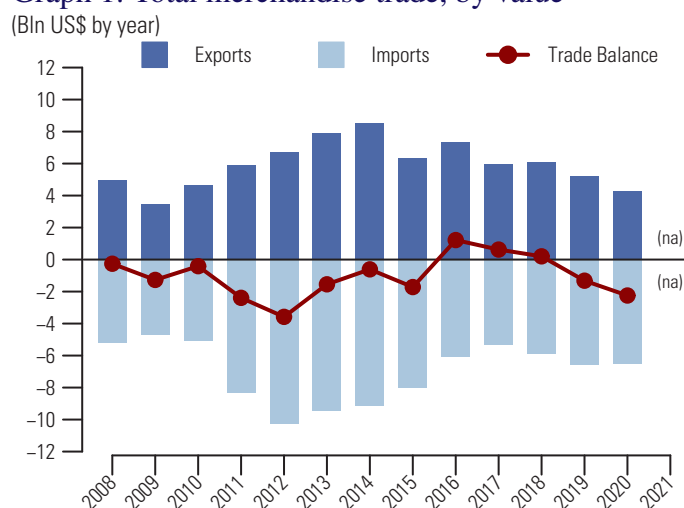
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		11 159.0	9867.5	13029.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		902.3	564.6	953.8				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		508.2	357.5	465.7	22.6	22.5	23.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		283.6	301.7	326.1	39.1	44.7	48.0	US\$/kg 542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		303.0	181.1	281.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 321
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		109.6	90.4	328.6	2.1			US\$/kg 684
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		132.0	116.3	131.3				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		125.8	99.4	131.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 343
2716 Electrical energy.....		155.7	56.5	131.3	53.2	47.9	69.6	US\$/MWh 351
1806 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....		99.6	101.3	113.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	US\$/kg 073
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		94.6	101.4	118.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	US\$/kg 098

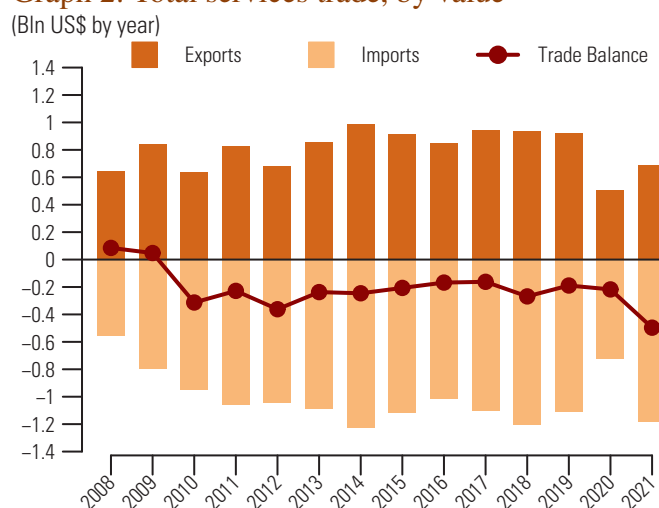
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Botswana decreased substantially by 18.7 percent to reach 4.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.8 percent to reach 6.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Botswana were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Botswana increased substantially by 35.5 percent, reaching 689.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 63.2 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 496.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 88.9, 3.9 and 2.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Belgium and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 20.6, 20.4 and 17.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 571.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 152.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 53.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

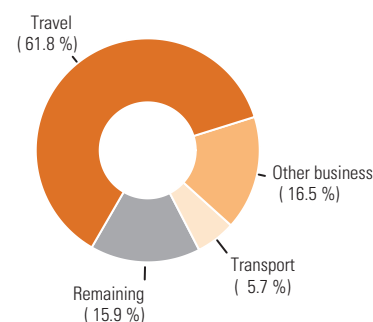


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		6 122.4	5 238.1	4 256.0					
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		5 481.6	4 747.3	3 754.1	160.4	156.5	82.9	US\$/carat	667
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		115.1	88.5	81.6	24.0	80.8	7.0	US\$/kg	773
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		40.5	40.6	46.4	35.6	57.5	thsd US\$/kg		971
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		41.8	33.1	40.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	523
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		51.2	31.9	14.1	19.7	35.4	2.7	US\$/kg	011
2501 Salt (including table salt and denatured salt).....		39.3	19.0	24.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	278
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		42.9	29.1	5.3	17.5	59.7	4.8	US\$/kg	011
0102 Live bovine animals.....		0.1	6.8	40.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	thsd US\$/unit	001
3917 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor.....		14.4	11.7	15.2	3.0	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	581
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		9.7	13.7	15.8	0.1	0.0		US\$/kg	321

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4256.0	-12.7	-18.7	100.0
0+1	83.6	-9.4	-6.2	2.0
2+4	69.5	-30.6	42.7	1.6
3	16.7	7.7	9.7	0.4
5	71.2	-4.2	22.2	1.7
6	3781.6	-12.6	-20.9	88.9
7	168.1	-7.9	-7.0	3.9
8	16.2	-14.1	-24.8	0.4
9	49.0	-0.4	13.7	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

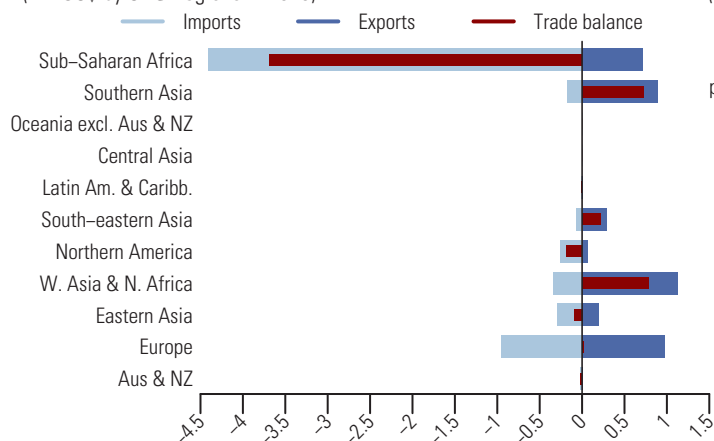
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6503.3	1.6	-0.8	100.0
0+1	785.8	5.3	-1.0	12.1
2+4	97.6	-12.7	-4.6	1.5
3	846.2	1.8	3.5	13.0
5	485.1	0.6	5.7	7.5
6	2589.5	3.1	2.2	39.8
7	1142.2	-2.6	-16.3	17.6
8	554.0	8.5	14.1	8.5
9	2.8	-56.1	-17.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

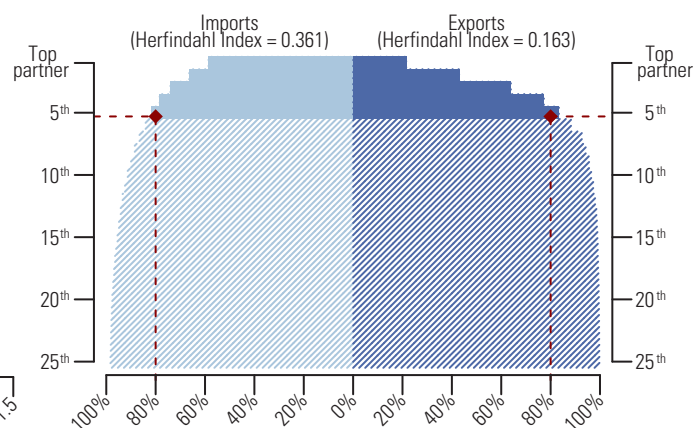
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



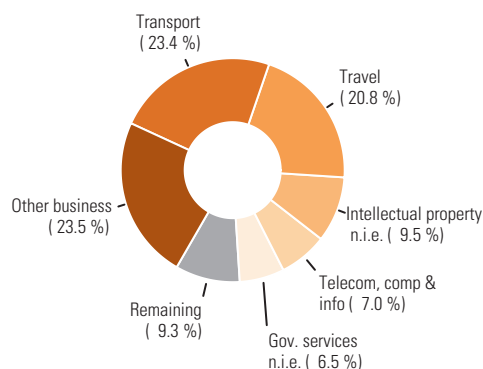
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 39.8, 17.6 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Namibia and Canada, accounting for respectively 59.8, 7.6 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 262.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 260.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 231.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

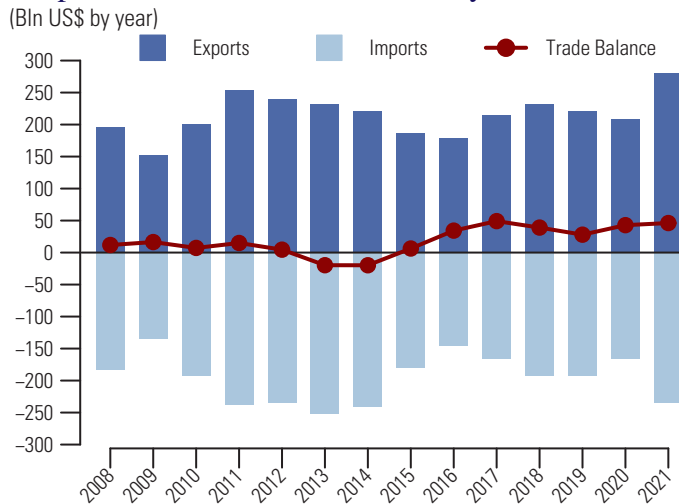
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		5921.3	6558.5	6503.3				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1627.1	1861.5	1999.7	22.1	89.3	US\$/carat	667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		739.1	704.6	622.3				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		154.2	193.7	151.9		23.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		155.0	145.5	117.9	2.8	5.9	thsd US\$/unit	782
2716 Electrical energy.....		0.0	95.4	197.4	69.5	45.7	US\$/MWh	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		88.0	107.9	96.5	1.0		US\$/kg	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		81.9	81.5	103.9				764
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		0.2	84.7	151.4	0.0	4.7	mln US\$/unit	891
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		72.3	68.9	63.3		7.9	US\$/kg	784
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		91.2	62.9	43.3	19.4	11.8	US\$/kg	723

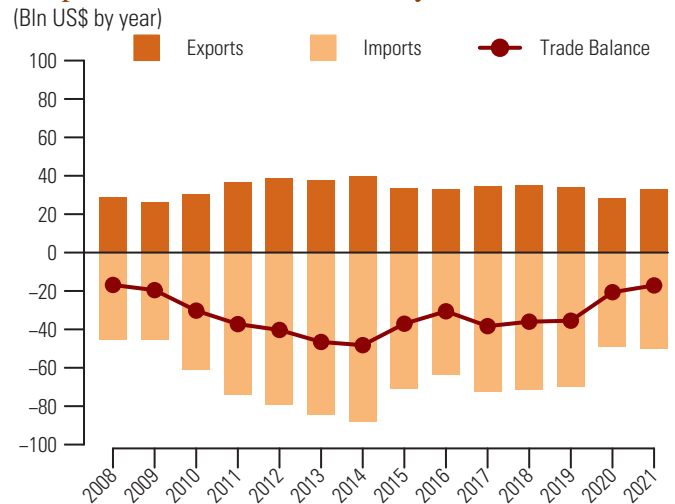
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Brazil increased substantially by 34.2 percent to reach 280.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 41.1 percent to reach 234.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 46.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 34.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brazil were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Brazil increased substantially by 16.5 percent, reaching 33.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.4 percent and reached 50.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 17.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.6, 20.0 and 13.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Argentina, accounting for respectively 30.8, 11.6 and 4.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 13.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

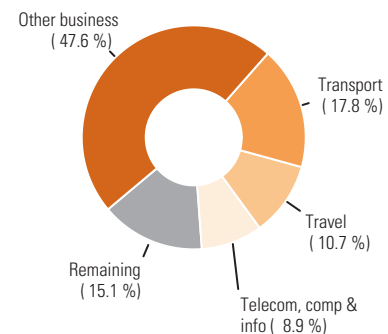


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		221 126.8	209 180.2	280 814.6					
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		26 077.2	28 564.1	38 638.7	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	222	
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		22 682.4	25 789.2	44 660.7		0.1	US\$/kg	281	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		24 199.5	19 613.9	30 609.0	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5 179.1	8 744.2	9 186.4				061	
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		5 653.4	6 679.1	6 971.2	4.1	4.3	5.0	US\$/kg	011
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		7 135.4	5 688.7	6 391.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	251
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		5 855.0	5 909.2	7 342.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	081
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		6 487.3	5 554.5	6 953.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg	012
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 865.6	5 058.4	7 263.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1005 Maize (corn).....		7 289.5	5 853.0	4 188.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	280814.6	6.9	34.2	100.0
0+1	56046.7	2.7	9.2	20.0
2+4	108344.4	14.2	46.0	38.6
3	38353.2	19.6	54.2	13.7
5	12906.9	2.0	27.8	4.6
6	29070.4	4.1	47.1	10.4
7	26149.6	-7.4	26.8	9.3
8	4633.0	0.2	36.9	1.6
9	5310.4	-0.8	8.2	1.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

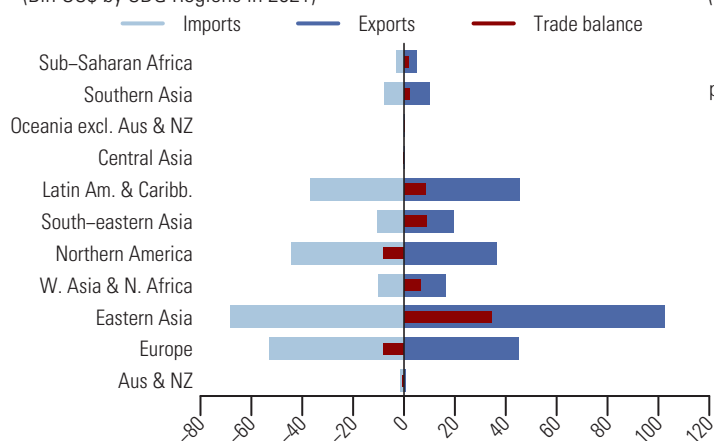
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	234690.4	9.1	41.1	100.0
0+1	10537.0	3.3	19.1	4.5
2+4	7384.9	8.4	43.6	3.1
3	31872.6	6.9	90.4	13.6
5	63976.0	13.1	47.0	27.3
6	27670.8	12.4	57.0	11.8
7	79841.6	7.9	25.1	34.0
8	13402.6	3.8	25.9	5.7
9	4.9	4.4	-4.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

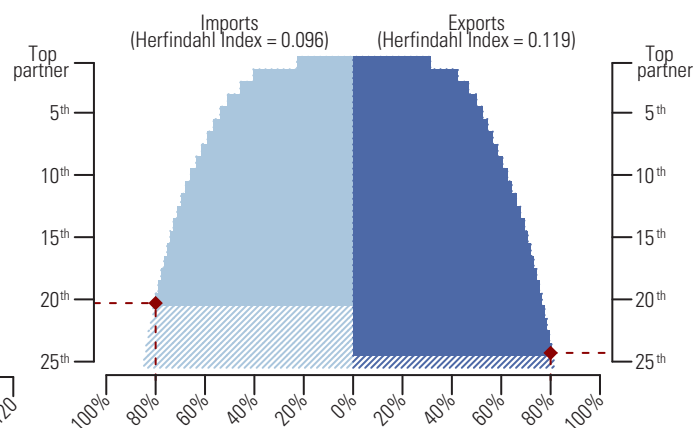
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



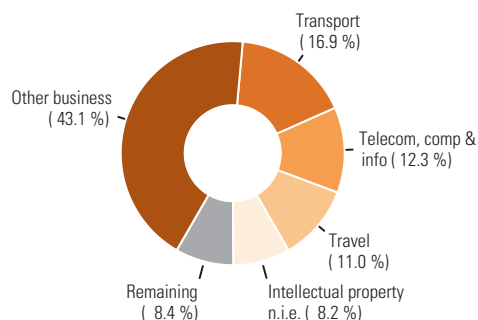
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.0, 27.3 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 21.5, 18.2 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 21.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

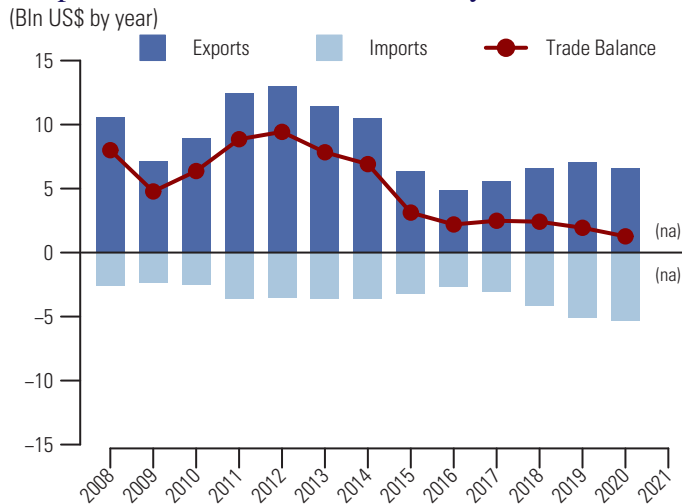
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		193 162.0	166 336.2	234 690.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13 560.0	7 951.3	13 918.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7 078.2	5 266.7	7 662.1	8.8	9.0	9.3	784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 635.5	4 680.3	4 689.8				764
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3 282.4	3 471.7	6 964.2	322.9	373.6	579.9	541
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		4 243.6	4 061.7	5 175.2				776
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		4 291.8	3 332.2	4 231.8				714
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		2 962.4	2 750.9	5 963.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	562
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4 813.8	2 761.1	4 093.5	0.5	0.4		333
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		3 656.3	3 731.8	4 241.4	9.2	9.4	9.5	591
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		3 714.6	2 856.2	4 752.4	0.3	0.4		562

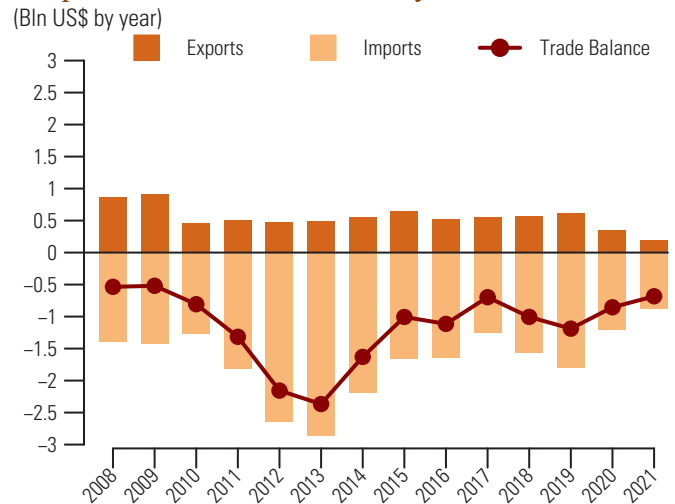
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Brunei Darussalam decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 4.7 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brunei Darussalam were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Brunei Darussalam decreased substantially by 45.3 percent, reaching 192.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 27.4 percent and reached 875.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 682.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 81.5, 16.7 and 0.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 30.6, 14.5 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 145.1 mln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 135.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 37.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

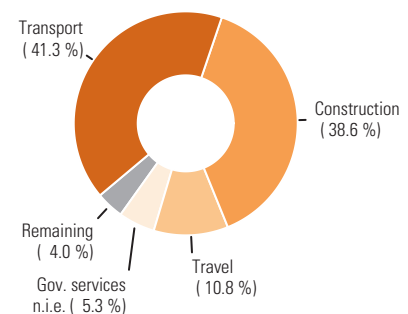


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	6573.6	7039.1	6608.2				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	3278.3	2989.1	2432.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2699.8	2854.0	1273.0		0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3.9	532.1	1557.6	0.5	1.4		US\$/kg 334
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	...	44.4	913.7			0.7	US\$/kg 511
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	239.3	151.7	144.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 512
2707	Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....	0.0	36.8	123.2	6.8		0.4	US\$/kg 335
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	29.7	39.0	7.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	thsd US\$/kg 792
8426	Ships'derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....	5.3	48.2	0.7	31.4	119.0	27.3	thsd US\$/unit 744
7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....	20.2	23.4	6.3		1.0	0.6	US\$/kg 679
2901	Acyclic hydrocarbons.....	0.0	3.8	34.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 511

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6608.2	7.9	-6.1	100.0
0+1	10.2	6.2	-0.7	0.2
2+4	6.2	-22.6	-74.2	0.1
3	5386.5	5.9	-16.0	81.5
5	1104.5	47.2	346.5	16.7
6	16.3	-18.8	-72.9	0.2
7	49.9	-32.4	-78.2	0.8
8	21.7	-16.7	-56.8	0.3
9	12.8	10.5	107.0	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

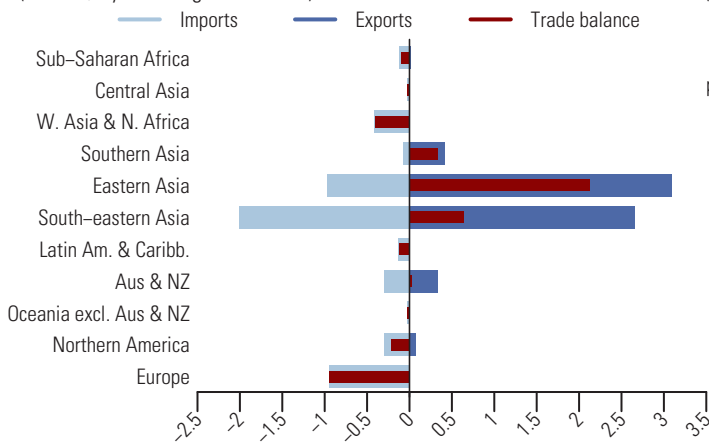
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5342.5	18.8	4.7	100.0
0+1	558.6	3.6	13.0	10.5
2+4	32.4	-8.4	-9.2	0.6
3	1950.8	71.0	13.5	36.5
5	487.1	18.9	35.8	9.1
6	602.0	3.0	-14.9	11.3
7	1418.7	12.6	-5.6	26.6
8	291.9	4.2	5.2	5.5
9	1.1	-40.8	-84.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

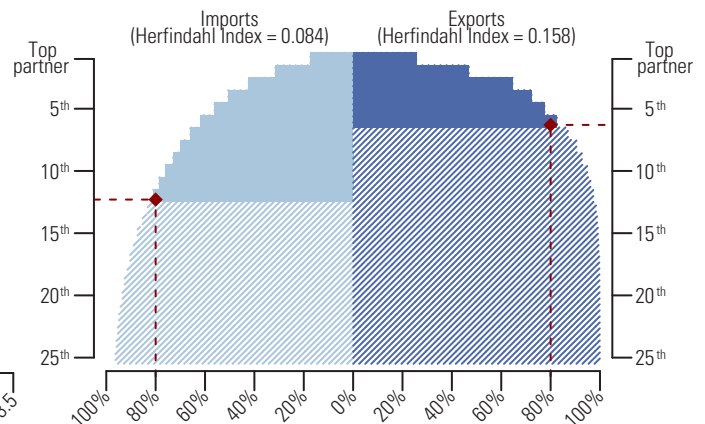
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



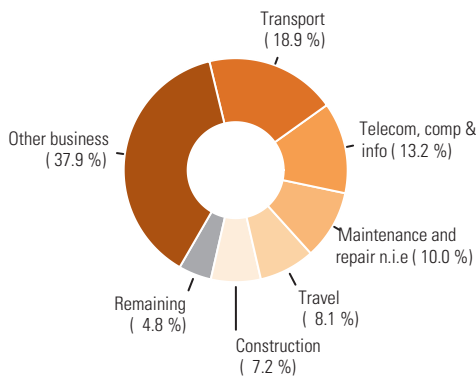
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 36.5, 26.6 and 11.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Malaysia and Singapore, accounting for respectively 19.8, 14.3 and 13.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 457.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 228.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 159.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

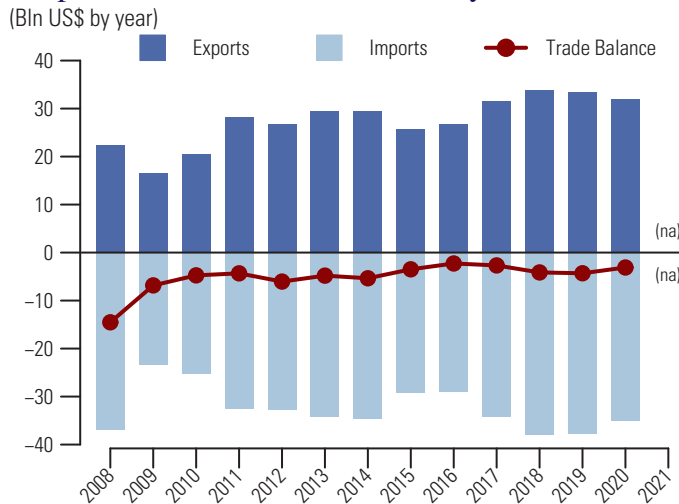
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		4164.1	5102.7	5342.5					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		0.0	1161.0	1461.5		0.3	US\$/kg	333	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		269.7	411.2	389.4	0.8		US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		191.7	253.5	277.4	17.9	18.7	12.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		146.7	147.6	186.5	17.8	24.0	61.4	US\$/kg	747
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		219.9	83.1	120.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	US\$/kg	679
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		185.1	188.7	12.6					741
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		224.1	129.2	18.1	1.7	3.2	2.7	US\$/kg	691
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		70.1	92.0	157.4	39.2	41.6	35.8	US\$/kg	542
7307 Tube or pipe fittings (for example, couplings, elbows, sleeves).....		72.5	72.9	129.1	5.4	8.3	9.0	US\$/kg	679
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		116.1	68.4	80.2	43.8	32.1	34.9	thsd US\$/unit	713

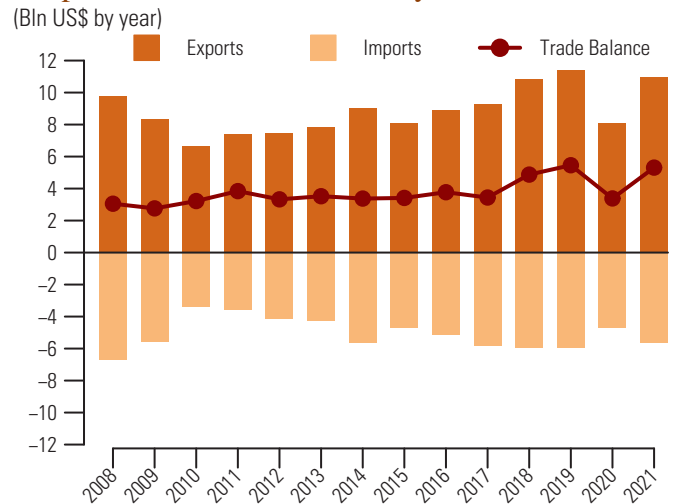
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Bulgaria decreased slightly by 4.6 percent to reach 31.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.2 percent to reach 35.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bulgaria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Bulgaria increased substantially by 34.9 percent, reaching 11.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.2 percent and reached 5.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 5.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 23.3, 22.6 and 13.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Romania and Italy, accounting for respectively 15.1, 8.7 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

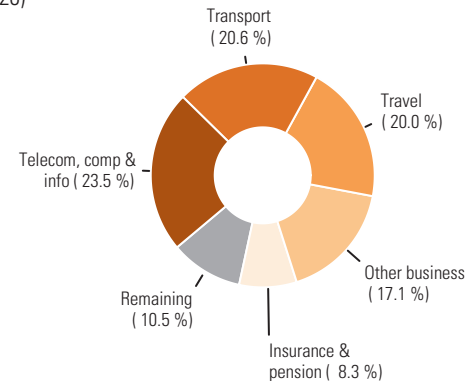


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		33 787.1	33 454.4	31 914.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 193.6	2 479.3	1 104.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 397.8	1 150.9	1 188.7				
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 258.6	996.6	1 182.7	6.6	6.1	6.2	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		972.7	1 024.9	1 044.8	38.3	38.4	34.3	US\$/kg
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1 067.4	782.1	1 005.3	7.9	8.0	9.1	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		864.2	947.0	699.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		615.2	558.7	524.5	13.0	12.1	12.6	US\$/kg
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		403.5	587.1	691.1	273.1	140.6	165.0	US\$/kg
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		455.7	532.6	488.0	25.2	28.6	28.0	US\$/kg
1206 Sunflower seeds; whether or not broken.....		458.0	426.7	533.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	31 914.7	4.6	-4.6	100.0
0+1	4 174.1	4.6	-2.6	13.1
2+4	2 722.4	7.5	5.4	8.5
3	1 480.1	-11.4	-53.6	4.6
5	3 684.1	8.7	2.1	11.5
6	7 213.5	7.7	8.2	22.6
7	7 424.4	7.4	-3.3	23.3
8	4 159.4	1.3	-6.3	13.0
9	1 056.7	-3.5	4.8	3.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

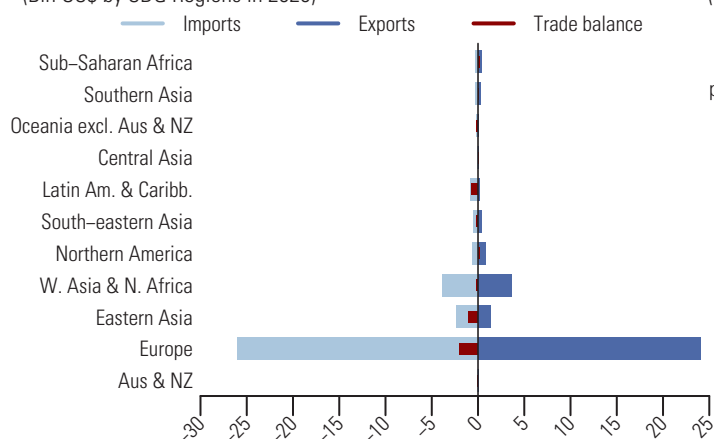
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	35 027.2	4.9	-7.2	100.0
0+1	3 668.0	7.3	3.2	10.5
2+4	3 820.0	15.0	20.0	10.9
3	2 969.5	-4.7	-43.1	8.5
5	5 174.5	5.7	0.0	14.8
6	5 740.7	3.4	-6.1	16.4
7	9 205.4	5.5	-5.5	26.3
8	2 917.6	5.1	-4.7	8.3
9	1 531.6	2.0	-10.6	4.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

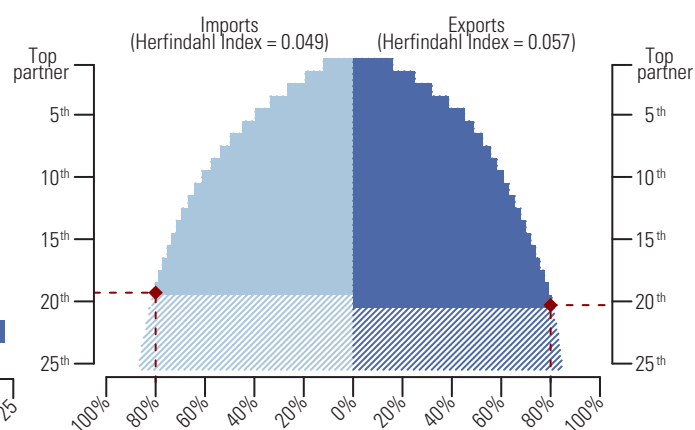
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



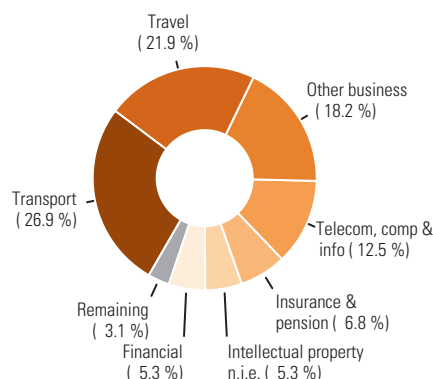
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 26.3, 16.4 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Italy, accounting for respectively 12.2, 8.6 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 863.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

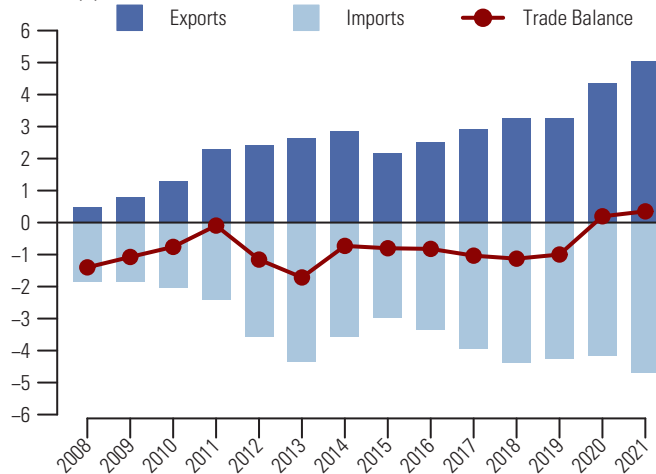
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		37 927.8	37 765.1	35 027.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 969.2	3 151.1	1 470.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 963.6	1 956.2	1 748.2				931
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 851.2	1 396.7	1 670.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	283
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 250.3	1 239.5	1 321.5	58.3	56.0	64.4	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 137.2	1 087.2	857.6	11.1	11.2	12.5	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		936.0	837.6	556.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		808.4	816.8	573.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		595.0	658.9	657.9				764
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		429.3	417.4	307.8	41.4	27.3	39.1	722
3826 Biodiesel and mixtures thereof.....		356.2	392.6	367.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	598

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Burkina Faso increased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.7 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 350.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burkina Faso were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Burkina Faso decreased substantially by 16.0 percent, reaching 453.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.0 percent and reached 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

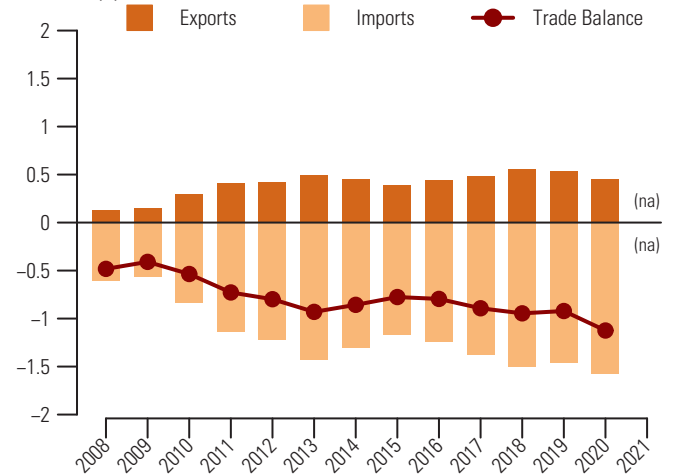
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 77.4, 15.3 and 3.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, India and Singapore, accounting for respectively 69.4, 10.7 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 80.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

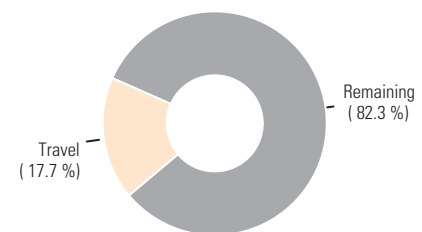


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	3261.1	4374.6	5060.0				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2268.5	3562.9	3916.7	44.6	56.9	58.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
5201	Cotton; not carded or combed.....	351.8	261.8	454.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 263
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	137.1	109.6	105.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 222
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	95.6	68.0	116.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg 057
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	...	105.5	158.1		0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 287
7901	Unwrought zinc.....	155.1	1.2	...	0.7	0.7		US\$/kg 686
1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....	32.4	33.5	29.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 422
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....	23.3	27.4	31.7	2.6	3.3	3.3	US\$/kg 057
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	6.6	26.9	35.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	19.9	12.6	12.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 334

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5 060.0	14.8	15.7	100.0
0+1	192.1	-4.6	32.5	3.8
2+4	771.9	9.8	46.8	15.3
3	12.7	-1.8	0.9	0.3
5	14.5	12.9	-2.6	0.3
6	72.6	-21.2	23.0	1.4
7	72.6	6.6	47.9	1.4
8	6.8	-7.6	29.0	0.1
9	3 916.7	20.3	9.9	77.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

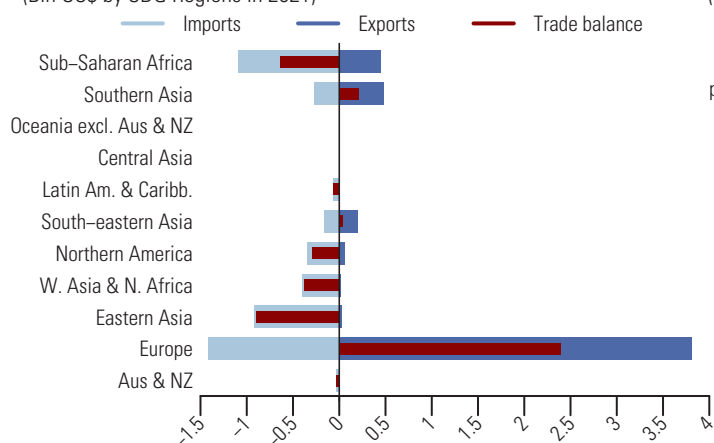
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 709.9	4.5	12.7	100.0
0+1	525.0	4.1	14.8	11.1
2+4	67.5	0.1	5.7	1.4
3	1 362.3	10.1	22.5	28.9
5	611.7	5.2	3.4	13.0
6	799.7	6.8	15.0	17.0
7	1 074.1	-3.0	4.0	22.8
8	269.5	12.0	19.2	5.7
9	0.0	-71.5	90.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

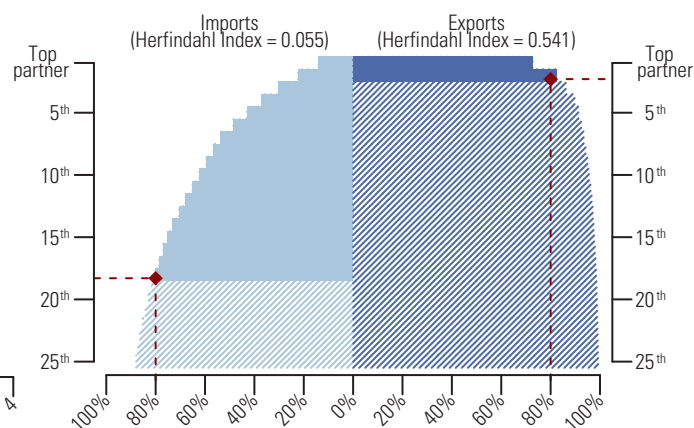
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



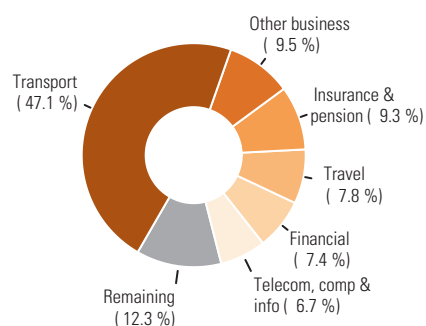
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.9, 22.8 and 17.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Côte d'Ivoire and France, accounting for respectively 12.9, 9.1 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 687.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 138.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 135.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

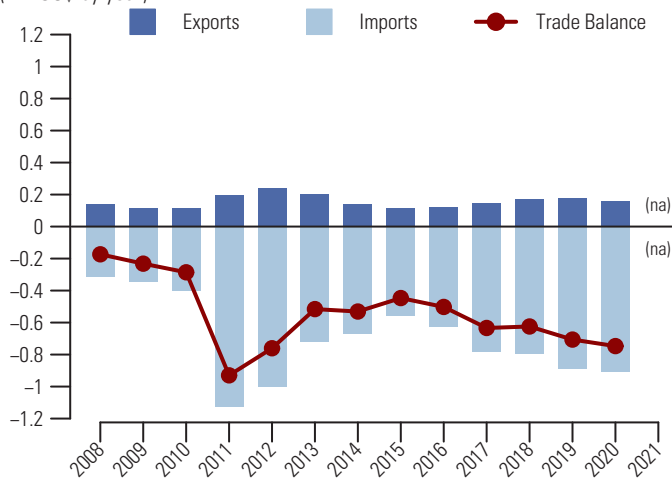
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		4 259.3	4 179.0	4 709.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 010.9	871.0	1 074.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		155.8	199.4	199.5	15.7	14.5	21.2	542
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		82.2	167.7	190.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
2716 Electrical energy.....		106.8	141.9	146.7	53.2	47.9	69.6	351
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		110.7	102.8	132.2	25.1	25.1	26.9	781
1006 Rice.....		118.3	101.2	71.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	042
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		74.1	89.0	115.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		98.2	84.9	73.7		33.9		782
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		84.1	81.6	66.6	60.5	62.7	65.5	723
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		41.4	50.2	77.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	676

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Burundi decreased substantially by 10.4 percent to reach 161.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.5 percent to reach 908.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 747.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -192.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burundi were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2018, the value of exports of services of Burundi increased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 104.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.6 percent and reached 229.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 124.3 mln US\$.

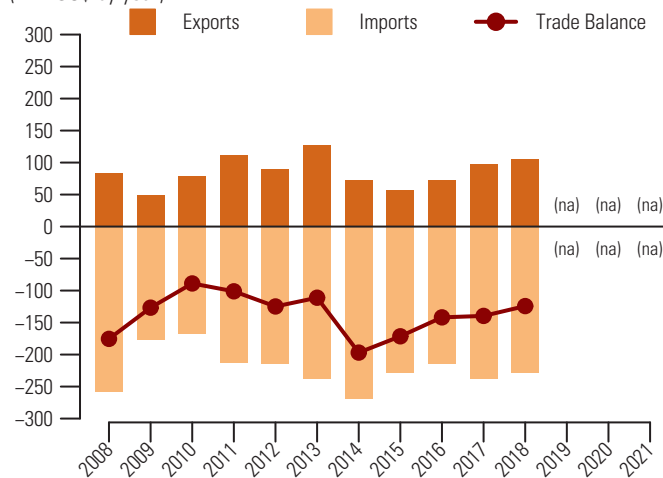
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 49.7, 28.3 and 8.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Democratic Republic of the Congo and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 33.8, 13.8 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 80.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 11.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)

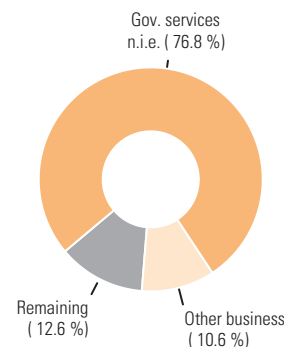


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		169.1	180.7	161.9					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		45.4	66.8	45.8	41.8	53.1	thsd US\$/kg	971	
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		40.9	37.8	30.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	US\$/kg	071
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		26.1	22.0	21.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	US\$/kg	074
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		9.1	10.3	9.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	046
2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....		11.8	10.1	6.4	21.3	16.5	11.2	US\$/kg	287
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		4.6	4.0	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.9	US\$/kg	122
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.9	4.8	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg	334
2203 Beer made from malt.....		5.0	3.1	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	US\$/litre	112
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.3	0.1	6.3	1.1	1.1	2.4	US\$/kg	674
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		0.0	3.2	2.7		0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	676

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	161.9	7.1	-10.4	100.0
0+1	80.5	1.0	0.1	49.7
2+4	10.4	15.6	-25.9	6.4
3	3.0	8.2	-36.9	1.9
5	0.6	-41.8	-54.5	0.4
6	14.1	24.2	126.0	8.7
7	2.9	-18.1	-53.6	1.8
8	4.6	-1.6	364.2	2.8
9	45.8	31.6	-31.4	28.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

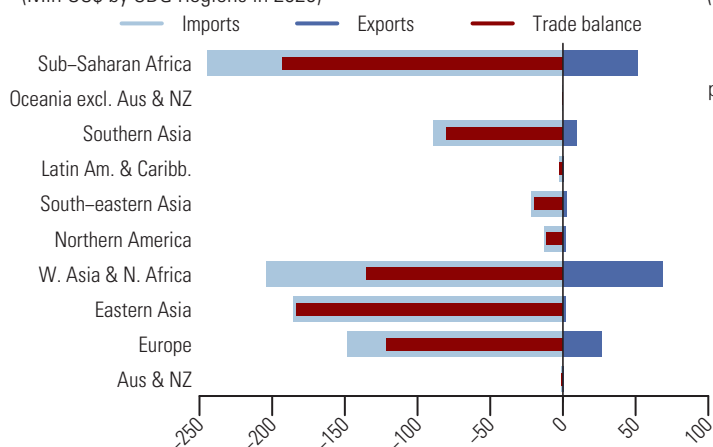
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	908.9	9.8	2.5	100.0
0+1	123.7	8.3	-1.2	13.6
2+4	35.0	3.4	-1.6	3.9
3	141.0	6.9	-14.3	15.5
5	159.2	9.0	12.2	17.5
6	189.1	17.8	-0.7	20.8
7	200.8	13.4	24.7	22.1
8	59.4	-1.9	-11.6	6.5
9	0.7	10.2	-46.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

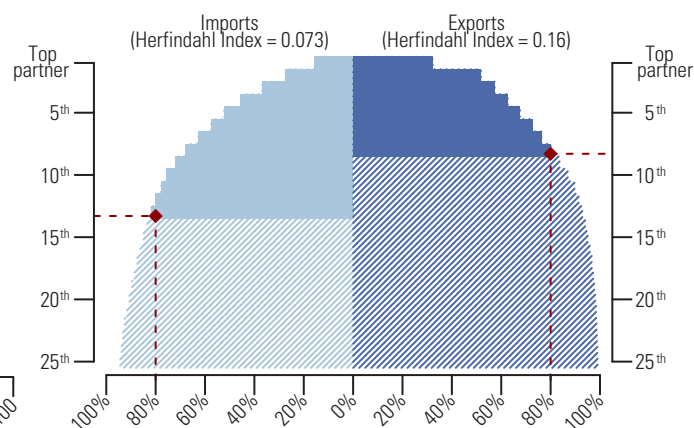
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



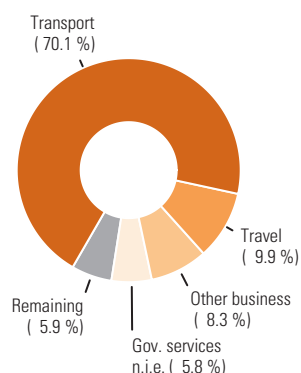
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.1, 20.8 and 17.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and India, accounting for respectively 14.7, 14.6 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 160.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 22.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 19.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

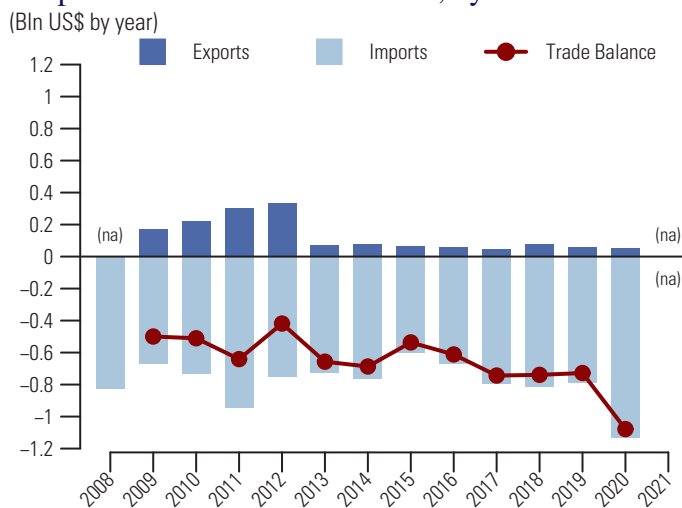
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		793.5	887.0	908.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		153.8	160.6	137.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		41.5	44.1	49.7				542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		27.2	36.1	43.3	3.4	22.2	3.2	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		19.7	44.3	30.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	661
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		20.5	30.9	22.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		21.2	17.6	20.9		0.7	0.7	061
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		12.8	19.5	17.7		55.7	16.3	782
3103 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....		0.1	10.0	34.0	0.4		0.4	562
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		29.4	13.8	0.1		0.6	0.7	562
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		18.9	13.8	9.6		1.3	1.1	674

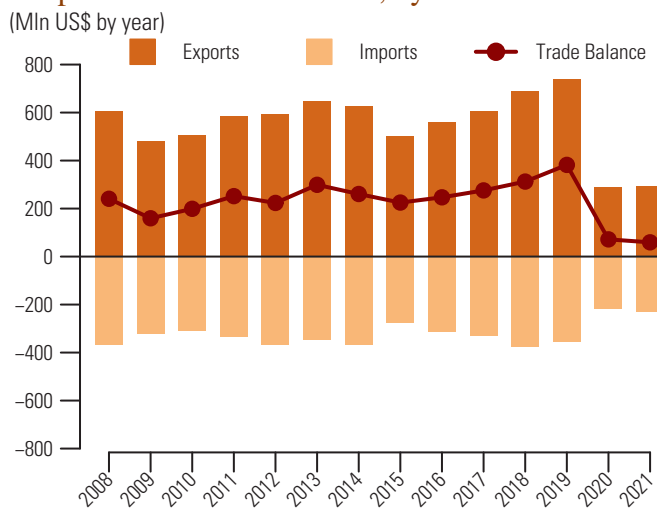
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Cabo Verde decreased substantially by 14.2 percent to reach 53.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 43.3 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -866.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cabo Verde were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Cabo Verde increased slightly by 0.7 percent, reaching 291.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.6 percent and reached 232.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 59.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 67.4, 16.9 and 14.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, Portugal and Italy, accounting for respectively 64.8, 15.8 and 12.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 159.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 53.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 27.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

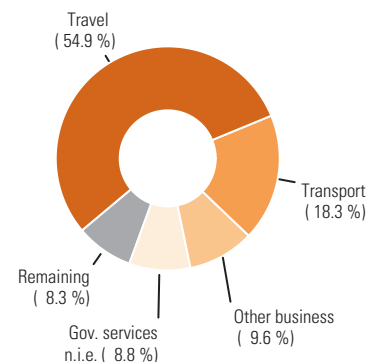


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		75.3	61.9	53.1				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		45.8	37.3	32.9	6.3	6.0	5.6	037
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		12.8	9.4	...	1.1	0.9		034
6406 Parts of footwear.....		4.1	3.3	2.6	62.2	59.5	56.1	851
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		9.0				931
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		3.4	2.9	1.0	11.1	10.6	15.6	841
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	081
6107 Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....		1.5	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.6	843
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		1.8	1.6	1.3	3.5	3.9	6.0	845
9507 Fishing rods, fish-hooks and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets.....		1.6	1.4	1.0				894
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		0.5	0.3	1.0	6.3	5.5	5.6	112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	53.1	-3.2	-14.2	100.0
0+1	35.8	-8.2	-28.2	67.4
2+4	0.1	73.4	-63.1	0.2
5	8.9	245.8	5903.2	16.9
6	0.0	119.1	1548.0	0.1
7	0.3	...	-13.5	0.6
8	7.8	-5.8	-30.9	14.6
9	0.1	...	...	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

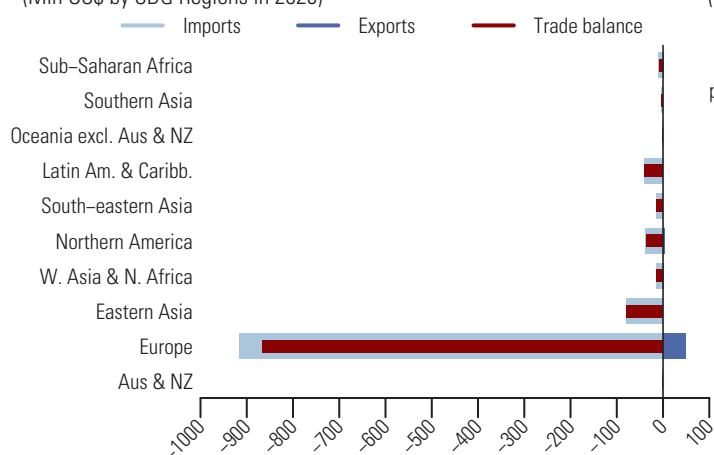
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 131.4	13.9	43.3	100.0
0+1	149.2	-6.6	-36.8	13.2
2+4	25.5	-1.9	8.7	2.3
3	369.3	57.9	290.8	32.6
5	90.1	13.9	43.5	8.0
6	165.0	7.0	18.9	14.6
7	222.7	10.9	31.8	19.7
8	63.8	0.2	-2.1	5.6
9	45.8	1309.2	...	4.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

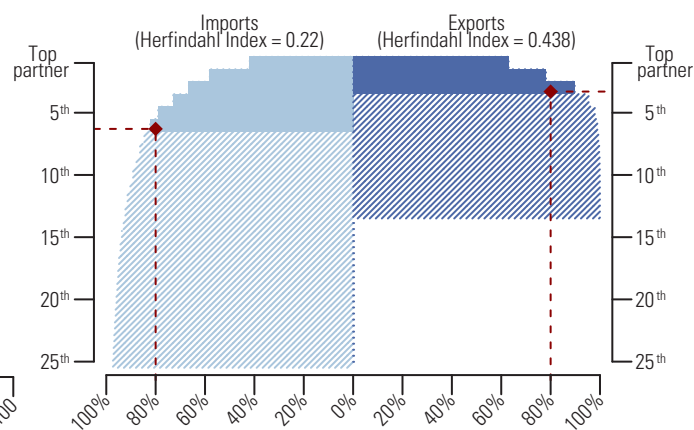
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



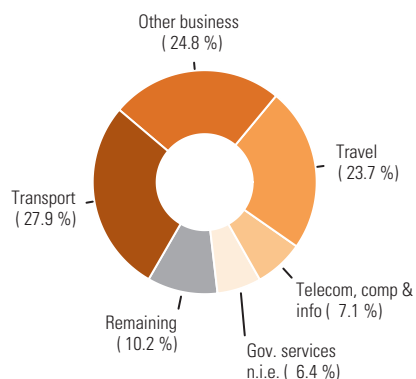
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.6, 19.7 and 14.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, the Netherlands and Spain, accounting for respectively 43.1, 12.2 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 60.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 54.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 51.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

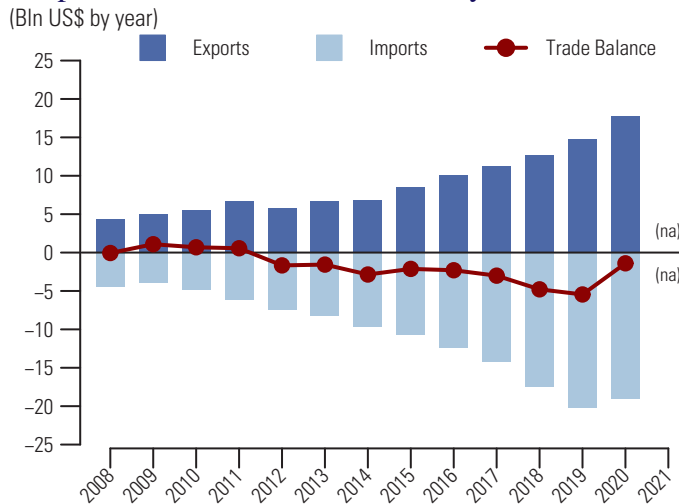
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		814.6	789.7	1 131.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		88.7	86.7	363.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		92.0				931
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		21.4	22.6	30.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		23.7	23.6	25.5	9.6	9.6	18.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		16.3	22.7	18.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 042
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		13.6	14.5	19.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 676
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		0.5	0.3	40.7	1.3	1.1		thsd US\$/unit 786
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		13.8	11.4	12.6	17.0	14.9	22.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10.1	13.5	9.6	25.0	34.3	36.4	US\$/kg 542
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		15.1	15.8	...	1.2	1.3		US\$/kg 012

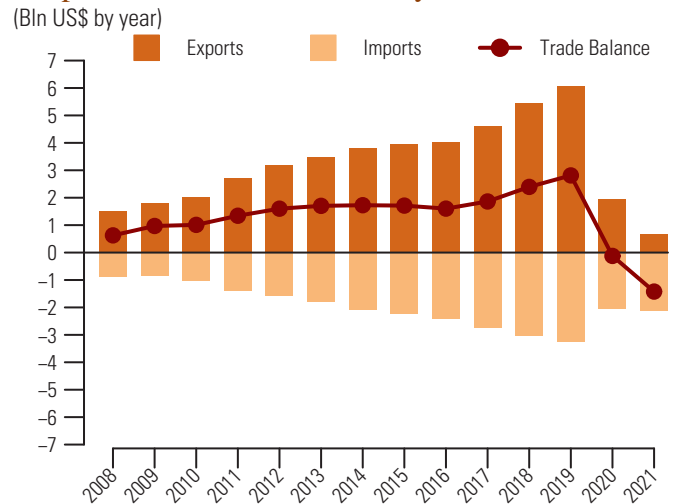
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Cambodia increased substantially by 19.5 percent to reach 17.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.7 percent to reach 19.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cambodia were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Cambodia decreased substantially by 64.6 percent, reaching 688.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.1 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 62.8, 17.0 and 8.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts" (HS code 6104) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Japan and Germany, accounting for respectively 28.3, 7.2 and 7.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 459.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 135.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

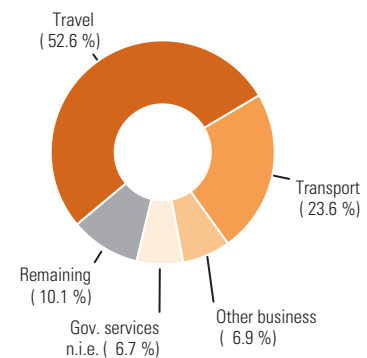


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		12700.3	14824.7	17716.5				
6104 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		1676.7	1202.9	972.8	9.4	9.0	US\$/unit	844
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		31.7	388.5	3011.3	42.0	44.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		767.4	1255.7	1231.0	18.3		US\$/unit	845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		1370.4	984.1	785.1	5.2	5.3	US\$/unit	845
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		554.2	1082.4	978.4				831
6103 Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....		1133.0	661.4	468.6		9.9	US\$/unit	843
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		437.9	847.6	775.1	16.8	15.4	US\$/unit	842
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		521.6	584.7	400.2				851
6108 Women's or girls'slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....		486.6	430.3	454.8	3.9	3.9	US\$/unit	844
8712 Bicycles and other cycles; including delivery tricycles, not motorised.....		376.2	413.3	529.7				785

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	17716.5	15.2	19.5	100.0
0+1	755.8	14.6	16.2	4.3
2+4	387.6	13.8	21.0	2.2
3	0.0	-85.3	-64.2	0.0
5	72.3	-17.9	-12.1	0.4
6	872.2	19.5	9.4	4.9
7	1493.6	15.6	31.3	8.4
8	11122.1	9.3	-2.8	62.8
9	3013.0	99.5	670.0	17.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

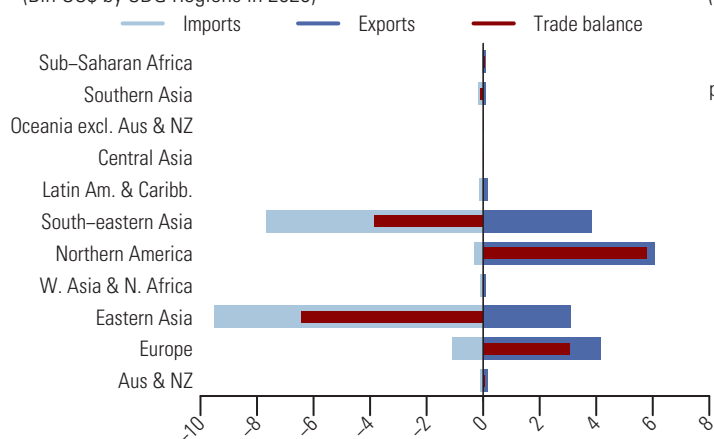
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	19114.3	11.5	-5.7	100.0
0+1	1566.0	15.9	11.2	8.2
2+4	441.8	7.5	-9.4	2.3
3	1893.5	15.1	-19.4	9.9
5	1676.3	20.7	12.2	8.8
6	7276.9	7.1	-11.6	38.1
7	4182.7	12.0	-14.9	21.9
8	1211.2	8.8	-6.5	6.3
9	866.0	37.1	814.5	4.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

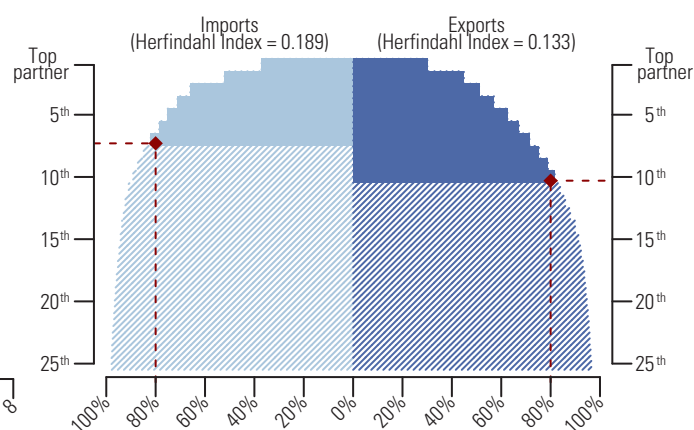
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



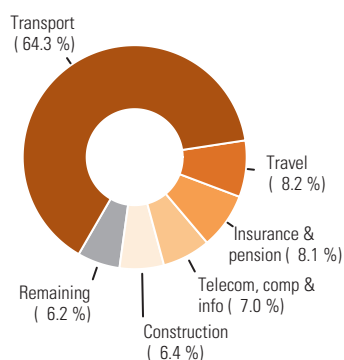
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 38.1, 21.9 and 9.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Thailand and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 36.6, 16.4 and 13.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 168.7 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 166.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

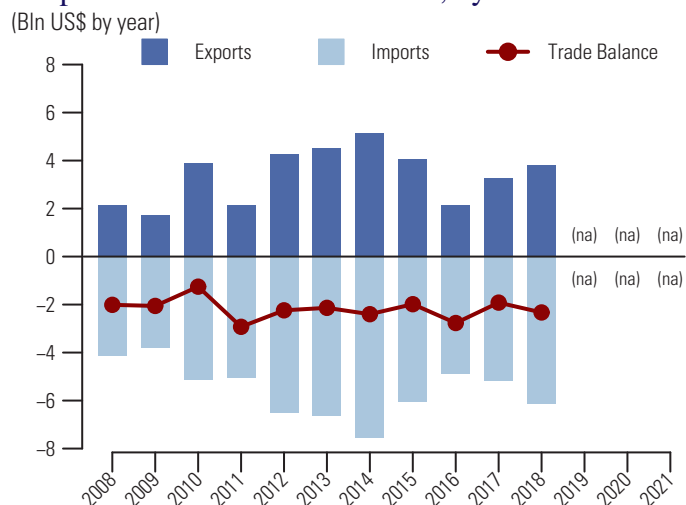
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		17489.1	20278.8	19114.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1616.8	1723.0	1211.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	334
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		1207.4	1182.5	1430.9	13.1	6.9	6.3	655
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		1404.5	1402.9	882.7	12.2	6.1	6.4	655
5515 Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		741.5	729.3	642.6	18.8	8.2	7.7	653
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		579.7	829.4	501.8	26.9	24.3	25.7	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		501.0	92.7	864.8	38.6	43.0		971
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		274.2	543.5	395.1				782
8714 Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings 87.11 to 87.13.....		264.8	296.6	384.4				785
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		281.7	299.4	306.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	111
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		246.0	404.0	224.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	321

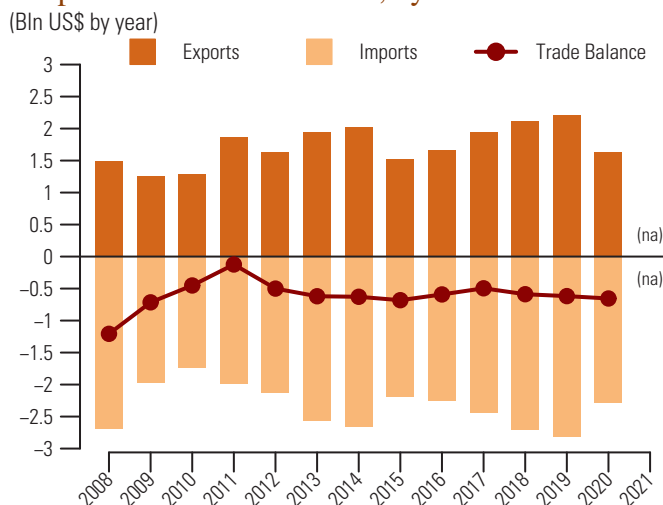
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Cameroon increased substantially by 16.6 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.3 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -632.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cameroon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Cameroon decreased substantially by 26.2 percent, reaching 1.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.1 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 655.2 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 50.3, 20.5 and 19.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 16.2, 12.4 and 12.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 674.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 653.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 375.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

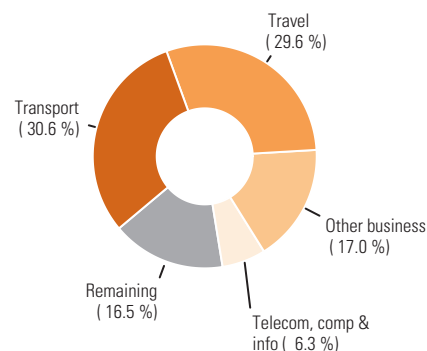


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		2130.4	3264.2	3804.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		0.0	1284.4	1553.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		669.6	403.0	420.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		286.1	261.8	284.2				
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		152.0	196.3	218.3			592.6	US\$/m ³
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		147.3	164.5	210.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	US\$/kg
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		109.9	130.1	122.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		120.4	110.6	95.6	0.3		0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		0.0	0.0	225.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		59.6	70.9	73.2	3.9	3.0	2.7	US\$/kg
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		65.4	62.8	61.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	3804.8	-7.3	16.6	100.0
0+1	737.8	-4.8	4.2	19.4
2+4	781.7	-0.1	5.7	20.5
3	1912.6	-9.9	34.9	50.3
5	73.8	-6.9	6.8	1.9
6	250.2	-5.2	-4.7	6.6
7	30.4	-28.8	-29.9	0.8
8	17.8	-19.0	-23.3	0.5
9	0.5	-45.3	197.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

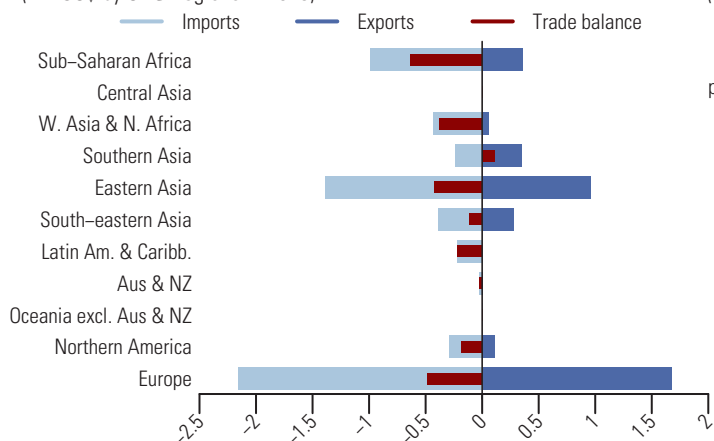
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	6133.6	-5.1	18.3	100.0
0+1	1181.6	-1.1	5.0	19.3
2+4	300.2	1.4	26.2	4.9
3	1326.6	-11.0	78.7	21.6
5	809.7	1.0	15.2	13.2
6	923.6	-2.2	3.0	15.1
7	1297.8	-8.0	6.0	21.2
8	294.1	-2.9	15.6	4.8
9	0.0	-50.9	109.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

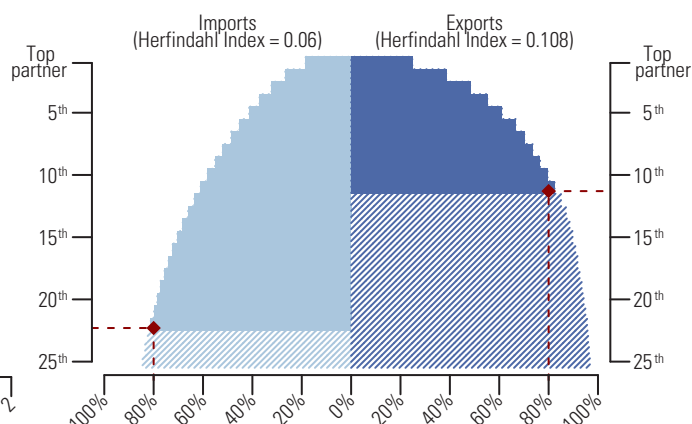
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



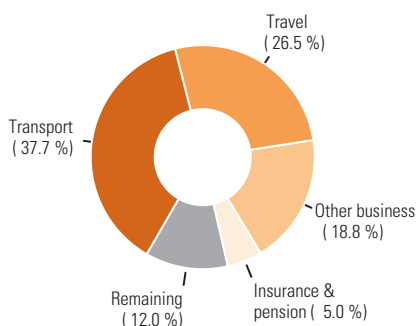
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 21.6, 21.2 and 19.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Nigeria, accounting for respectively 18.9, 9.9 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 749.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 530.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

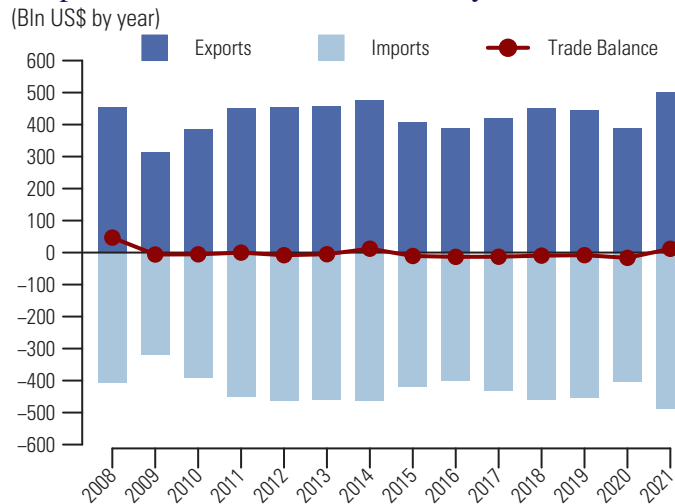
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		
All Commodities.....		4898.9	5183.6	6133.6					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		216.9	434.3	852.7	0.6		US\$/kg	334	
1006 Rice.....		242.1	316.7	259.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	042
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		229.2	221.5	311.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	333
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		281.2	197.0	278.5	1.2			US\$/kg	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		164.2	194.6	206.6	15.7	15.3	14.1	US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		153.1	178.8	208.8	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg	041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		142.4	190.0	162.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		246.2	104.2	109.0					764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		145.1	123.4	113.3	20.1	21.0	23.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		92.1	97.9	90.2		27.7	29.4	thsd US\$/unit	782

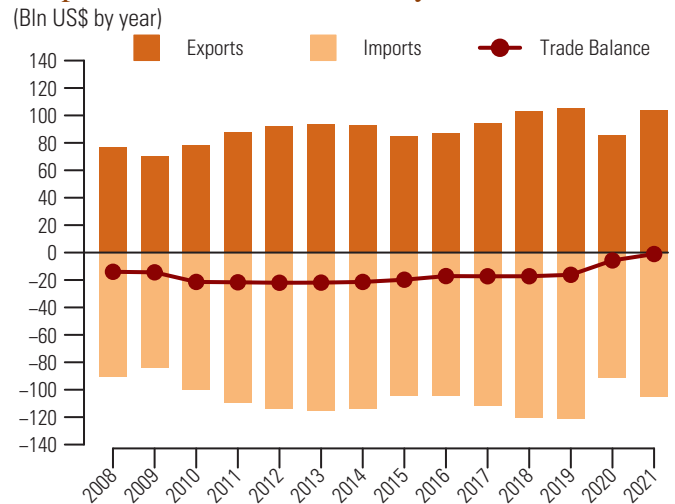
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Canada increased substantially by 29.1 percent to reach 501.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.9 percent to reach 489.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 11.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 137.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Canada were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Canada increased substantially by 21.5 percent, reaching 103.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.0 percent and reached 105.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 23.9, 20.1 and 12.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 74.8, 4.4 and 3.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 29.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 11.3 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 10.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

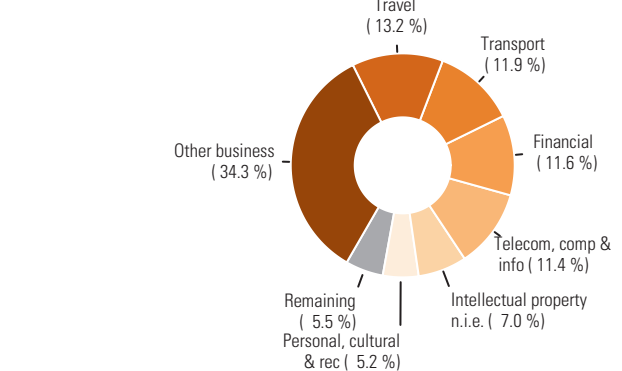


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	445 492.7	388 376.9	501 200.6				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	68 100.9	47 574.3	81 939.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	40 717.8	32 008.9	29 140.3	22.5	22.1	23.2	thsd US\$/unit
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	21 830.0	20 033.1	21 495.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	15 716.4	16 018.2	15 044.5		55.2		thsd US\$/kg
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	9 185.4	6 994.8	15 002.3	0.2	0.2		US\$/kg
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	12 208.6	7 186.0	11 483.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	10 794.3	9 015.8	10 973.1	11.5	12.0	14.3	US\$/kg
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	6 319.6	7 740.8	13 391.5	163.4	209.6	357.6	US\$/m ³
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	7 370.5	7 274.8	8 526.6				
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	6 634.1	6 195.0	7 524.0	7.0	6.5		mln US\$/unit

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	501 200.6	4.5	29.1	100.0
0+1	51 637.4	7.7	17.2	10.3
2+4	57 646.6	9.0	38.8	11.5
3	119 712.1	9.1	74.1	23.9
5	45 492.4	8.4	26.9	9.1
6	61 775.1	5.0	38.1	12.3
7	100 951.5	-3.7	6.3	20.1
8	26 931.3	5.1	23.5	5.4
9	37 054.2	3.0	1.1	7.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

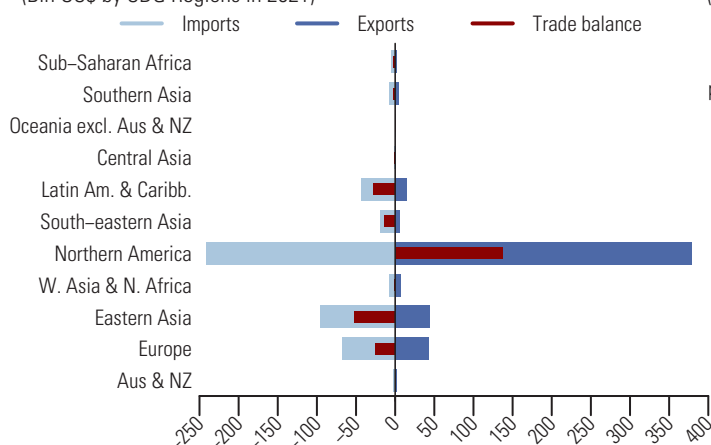
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	489 490.0	3.1	20.9	100.0
0+1	40 702.3	4.7	12.2	8.3
2+4	13 984.5	3.5	29.9	2.9
3	30 212.9	0.1	51.2	6.2
5	62 549.2	7.8	24.6	12.8
6	67 410.3	6.8	31.5	13.8
7	193 435.5	0.4	16.8	39.5
8	59 716.2	3.1	19.0	12.2
9	21 479.1	8.7	4.8	4.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

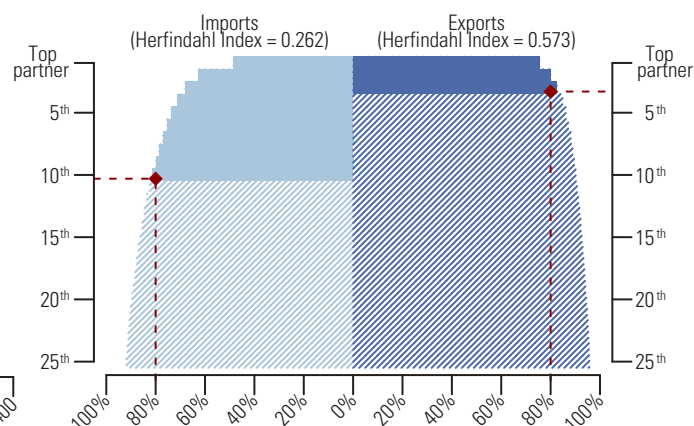
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



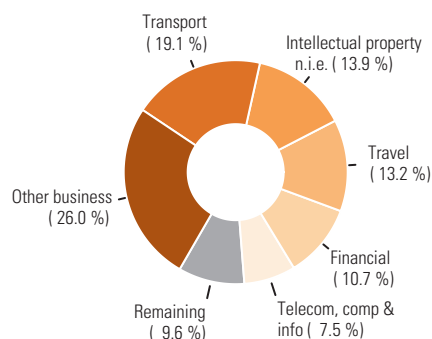
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 39.5, 13.8 and 12.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 49.3, 13.5 and 5.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 23.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 17.4 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 12.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities		453 630.8	404 862.6	489 490.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	28 492.1	21 953.5	27 807.8	21.1	20.7	23.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05	19 824.3	14 374.7	14 207.3	11.4	12.1	12.0	US\$/kg 784
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	15 698.3	12 372.6	14 786.2	32.7	33.5	36.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	13 960.2	8 324.3	13 418.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude	14 296.5	8 437.7	11 752.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	10 803.2	9 826.1	11 784.5				764
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind	9 510.3	9 325.0	12 137.7				931
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	9 418.1	9 844.4	11 454.9	238.6	232.6	261.2	US\$/unit 752
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	8 351.1	8 494.7	9 463.4				542
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum)	5 700.7	8 702.6	6 529.3	18.1	35.7	23.1	thsd US\$/kg 971

Cayman Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Cayman Islands decreased substantially by 22.8 percent to reach 17.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.2 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cayman Islands were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of Cayman Islands increased slightly by 3.3 percent, reaching 3.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.5 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 47.8, 18.7 and 10.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Jamaica, accounting for respectively 80.1, 11.2 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 918.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 773.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

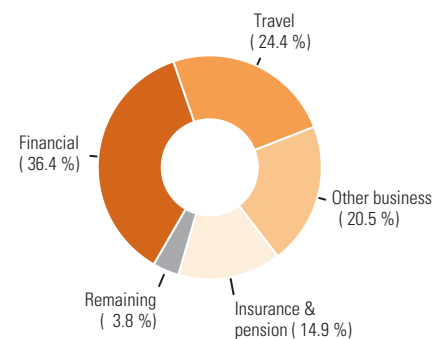


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	...	22.1	17.1				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	...	9.3	6.9				764
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	2.6	1.2				931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	334
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	...	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	282
9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics.....	...	1.6	0.0				894
7404	Copper; waste and scrap.....	...	0.6	0.9	4.2	5.6	US\$/kg	288
9031	Measuring or checking instruments, appliances and machines.....	...	0.1	0.7				874
3821	Prepared culture media for development of micro-organisms.....	...	...	0.8		55.8	US\$/kg	598
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	...	0.4	0.3		939.1	US\$/unit	752
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	...	0.5	0.0	73.4	48.2	US\$/kg	772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	17.1	...	-22.8	100.0
0+1	0.9	...	187.3	5.2
2+4	3.2	...	102.4	18.7
3	0.3	...	-89.4	1.6
5	1.3	...	274.6	7.4
6	0.2	...	28.6	1.1
7	8.2	...	-30.2	47.8
8	1.9	...	-33.7	10.9
9	1.3	...	-52.9	7.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

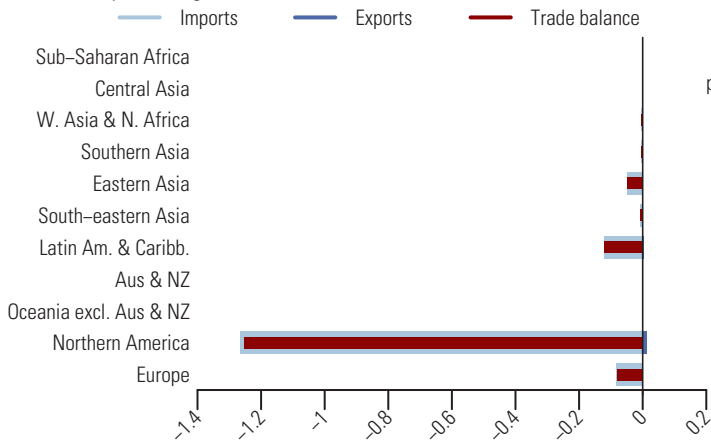
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 537.8	...	15.2	100.0
0+1	293.7	...	5.8	19.1
2+4	32.9	...	17.5	2.1
3	154.6	...	45.0	10.1
5	132.5	...	27.4	8.6
6	213.2	...	31.6	13.9
7	344.0	...	21.3	22.4
8	317.5	...	17.2	20.6
9	49.4	...	-51.6	3.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

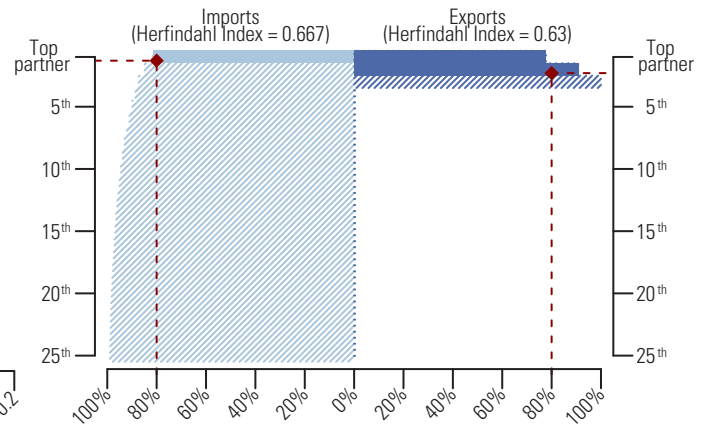
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



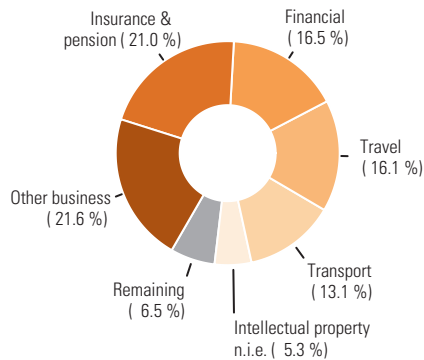
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.4, 20.6 and 19.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Jamaica, accounting for respectively 81.9, 3.5 and 3.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 304.1 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 296.3 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 232.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		...	1 334.6	1 537.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	99.1	148.9	0.9		US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		...	51.6	75.5	13.9	15.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		...	91.0	27.4	51.9	55.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		...	36.0	50.2				821
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		...	33.7	34.1				098
3924 Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles.....		...	18.3	34.8	5.5	5.8	US\$/kg	893
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		...	43.8	7.0				892
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		...	17.5	22.9				741
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		...	18.6	21.1				542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		...	17.8	21.6	2.4	2.8	US\$/kg	691

Central African Republic

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

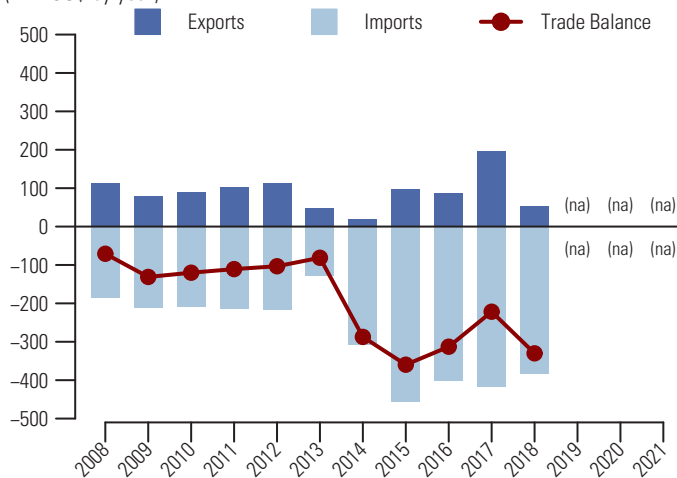
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Central African Republic decreased substantially by 72.5 percent to reach 54.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.2 percent to reach 384.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 330.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -127.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Central African Republic were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2018, the value of exports of services of the Central African Republic increased moderately by 9.1 percent, reaching 240.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 7.1 percent and reached 396.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 156.5 mln US\$.

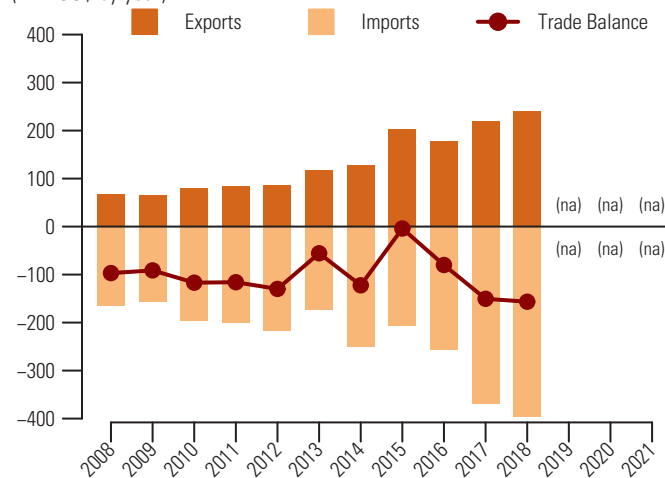
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 43.2, 35.1 and 15.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Motor vehicles for the transport of goods" (HS code 8704) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, China and Benin, accounting for respectively 53.4, 8.7 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 188.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 22.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 21.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)

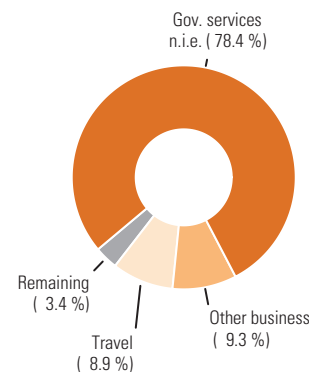


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		88.5	197.0	54.3					
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		20.8	29.9	3.9	27.6	30.7	34.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		6.6	33.6	8.2					891
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		19.8	17.6	10.9			598.9	US\$/m ³	247
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		17.1	25.0	1.1	26.1	61.4	13.8	US\$/kg	784
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		1.3	23.7	1.7					786
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		0.5	9.1	8.9					716
8716 Trailers and semi-trailers.....		1.5	15.7	0.2					786
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		8.9	4.4	4.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	thsd US\$/m ³	248
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		1.9	7.2	7.4					667
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		3.0	10.9	0.3	46.3	42.5	44.2	thsd US\$/unit	723

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	54.3	27.2	-72.5	100.0
0+1	0.1	51.9	-97.0	0.2
2+4	23.5	3.4	-25.8	43.2
3	0.0	...	-6.6	0.0
5	0.0	-19.6	-90.5	0.1
6	0.7	100.2	-74.9	1.4
7	19.1	632.0	-84.2	35.1
8	8.4	907.9	-77.1	15.5
9	2.5	...	23.3	4.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

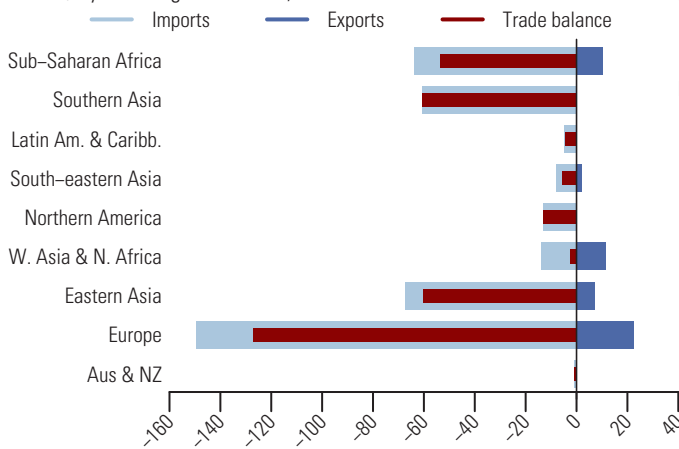
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	384.4	5.7	-8.2	100.0
0+1	74.1	-0.6	-6.7	19.3
2+4	9.1	3.2	-34.9	2.4
3	22.2	102.7	605.0	5.8
5	28.9	-14.8	-36.2	7.5
6	33.1	1.7	-45.3	8.6
7	136.6	10.7	-8.7	35.5
8	80.4	15.1	20.4	20.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

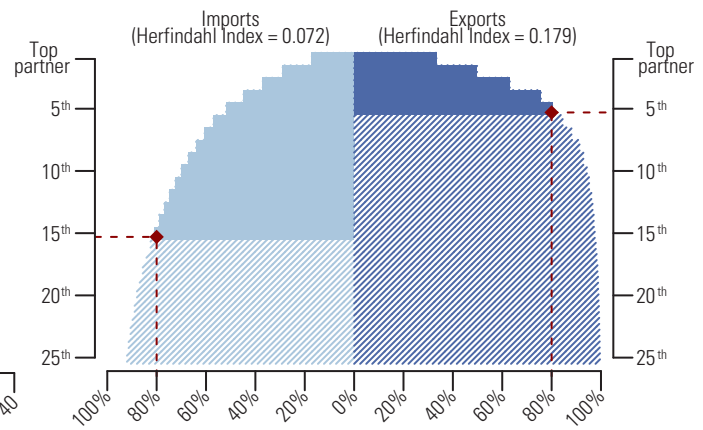
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



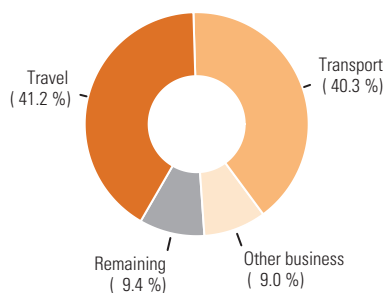
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 35.5, 20.9 and 19.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised" (HS code 8710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and Cameroon, accounting for respectively 21.6, 9.0 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 163.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 160.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 35.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

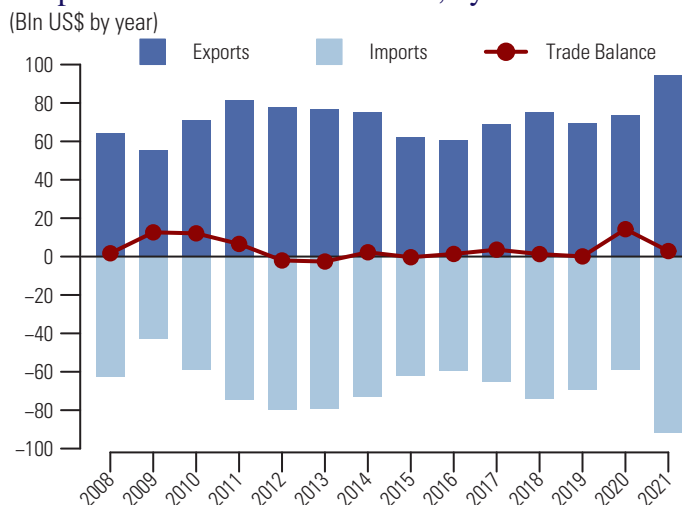
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		401.3	418.7	384.4				
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		21.8	33.9	50.5				891
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		59.1	21.0	24.9	34.1	24.4	36.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.1	23.3	16.5	32.1	12.1	13.4	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		19.5	33.5	15.6	35.1	22.7	29.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		18.8	5.0	7.4				764
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		8.3	5.5	12.5	3.5	2.2	4.8	US\$/kg 098
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.9	1.9	22.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	US\$/kg 334
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		6.6	10.1	7.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg 061
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		2.3	14.7	4.4				716
1006 Rice.....		6.0	6.8	8.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 042

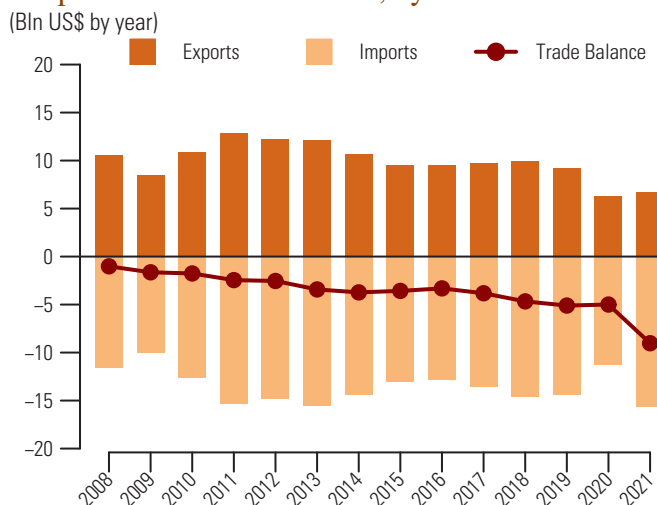
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Chile increased substantially by 28.9 percent to reach 94.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 55.1 percent to reach 91.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 19.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Chile were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Chile increased moderately by 5.7 percent, reaching 6.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 38.8 percent and reached 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 9.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 42.2, 29.1 and 19.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 36.9, 14.4 and 8.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 444.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

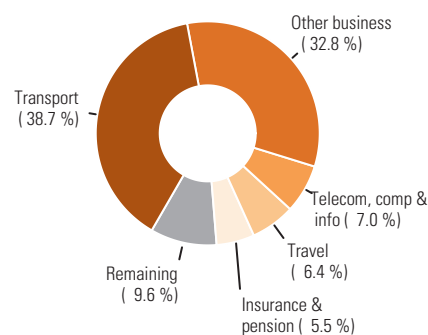


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	69681.4	73479.9	94705.1					
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	18483.0	21523.4	29939.1	5.7	6.8	9.6	US\$/kg	283
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	13405.1	14586.7	20991.4	6.0	6.3	9.5	US\$/kg	682
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	2751.2	2546.2	3089.1	10.2	8.5	10.1	US\$/kg	034
4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....	2720.0	2039.1	2404.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	251
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches (including nectarines), plums and sloes, fresh.....	1921.0	1927.4	2150.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	US\$/kg	057
7402	Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	1485.7	1875.7	2485.4	6.0	6.3	9.4	US\$/kg	682
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	1929.2	1821.5	1968.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	US\$/litre	112
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	1791.3	1531.3	1586.2	4.0	3.2	3.4	US\$/kg	034
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	661.6	1512.1	2445.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	281
2613	Molybdenum ores and concentrates.....	1334.6	1214.9	1637.3	13.9	9.6	17.1	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	94 705.1	8.3	28.9	100.0
0+1	18 696.3	3.4	8.7	19.7
2+4	40 001.3	13.2	36.6	42.2
3	649.3	0.7	27.9	0.7
5	4 292.3	6.6	27.3	4.5
6	27 585.7	7.5	40.9	29.1
7	1 973.0	-0.3	-7.2	2.1
8	648.1	-8.0	14.7	0.7
9	859.0	6.5	1.7	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

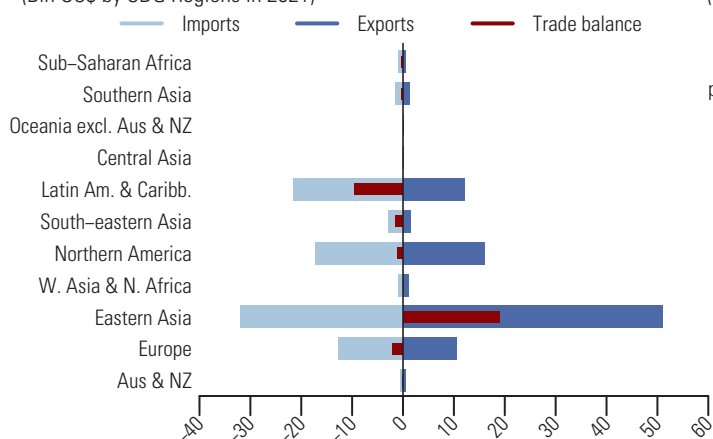
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	91 837.4	8.9	55.1	100.0
0+1	9 532.6	12.9	41.1	10.4
2+4	2 643.2	15.6	58.7	2.9
3	13 557.6	8.4	81.9	14.8
5	11 460.7	11.3	46.0	12.5
6	11 621.5	11.1	60.0	12.7
7	32 482.6	7.4	50.6	35.4
8	10 534.0	5.2	58.3	11.5
9	5.2	-3.2	64.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

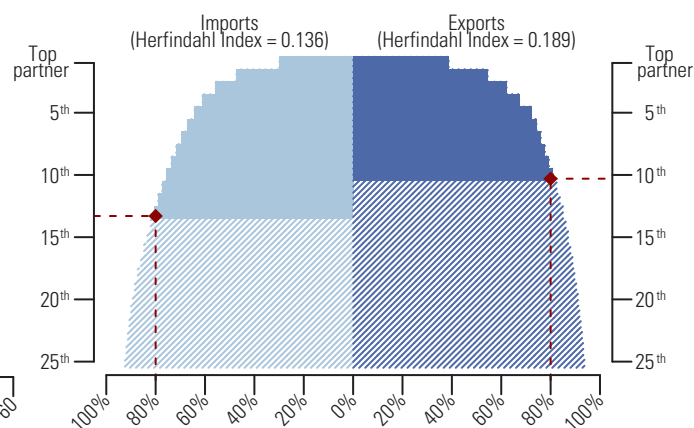
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



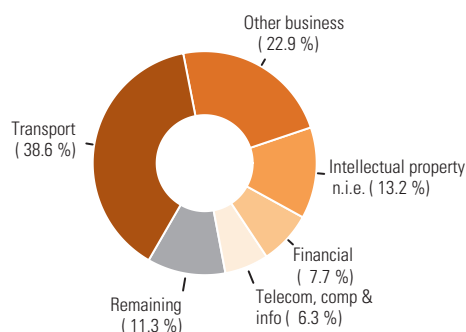
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.4, 14.8 and 12.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 27.4, 18.1 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 4.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

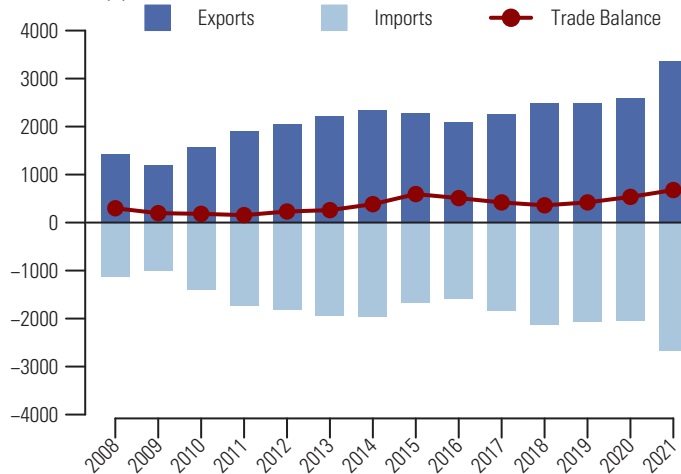
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		69 591.3	59 215.0	91 837.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 485.6	2 965.1	5 243.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4 128.5	2 293.7	4 256.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 754.9	1 794.6	4 300.8	12.2	13.1	12.7	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 476.9	2 370.3	3 393.7				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2 180.7	1 433.0	3 277.5	22.1	25.2	22.6	thsd US\$/unit
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 730.2	1 441.6	2 619.7	0.3		0.5	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 113.0	1 321.2	2 232.6	166.4	147.5	130.3	US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 063.2	1 111.2	1 303.1				
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		955.2	952.4	1 471.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		857.6	683.6	1 337.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of China increased substantially by 29.8 percent to reach 3362.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.6 percent to reach 2684.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 677.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 417.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of China increased substantially by 40.5 percent, reaching 394.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.0 percent and reached 427.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 32.7 bln US\$.

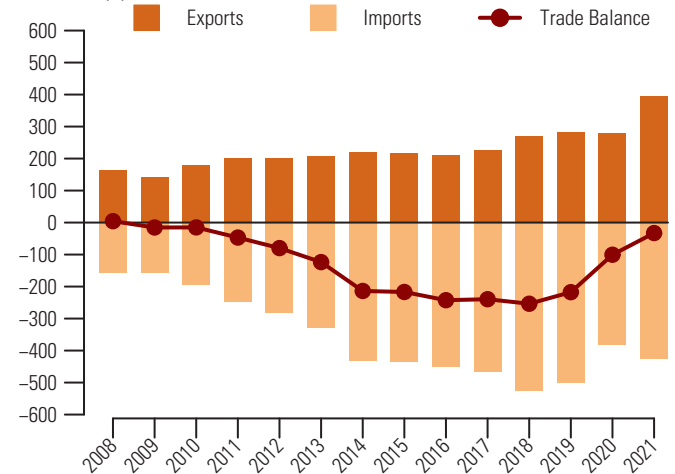
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 48.2, 22.4 and 16.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China, Hong Kong SAR and Japan, accounting for respectively 17.1, 10.7 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 75.4 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 59.0 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 57.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

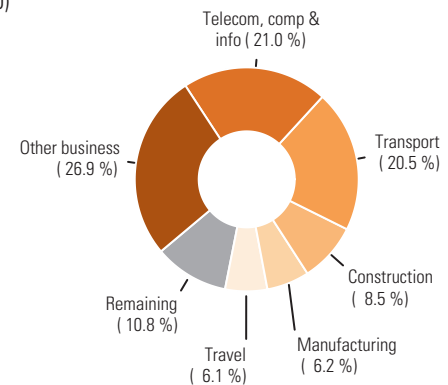


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	2 499.2	2 590.6	3 362.3					
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	223.9	223.2	257.6				764	
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	148.4	170.2	204.5	109.5	124.1	US\$/unit	752	
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	102.1	117.1	155.3				776	
9405	Lamps and lighting fittings.....	32.9	37.6	49.3	9.8	11.4	12.4	US\$/kg	813
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	34.6	35.7	48.8					776
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	33.6	32.9	45.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	US\$/kg	784
9503	Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....	31.1	33.5	46.1	8.7	10.2	11.6	US\$/kg	894
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	31.2	31.9	40.0	90.9	113.0		US\$/unit	761
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	32.4	31.5	37.0	53.6	48.2	53.7	US\$/kg	759
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	27.7	30.0	39.7					771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3362301.6	10.4	29.8	100.0
0+1	73538.2	2.3	9.8	2.2
2+4	23749.1	11.5	44.6	0.7
3	41677.8	4.2	29.8	1.2
5	264169.4	16.9	56.2	7.9
6	543372.7	10.1	24.5	16.2
7	1621654.5	10.6	28.5	48.2
8	753708.1	8.6	30.1	22.4
9	40431.8	62.8	41.7	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

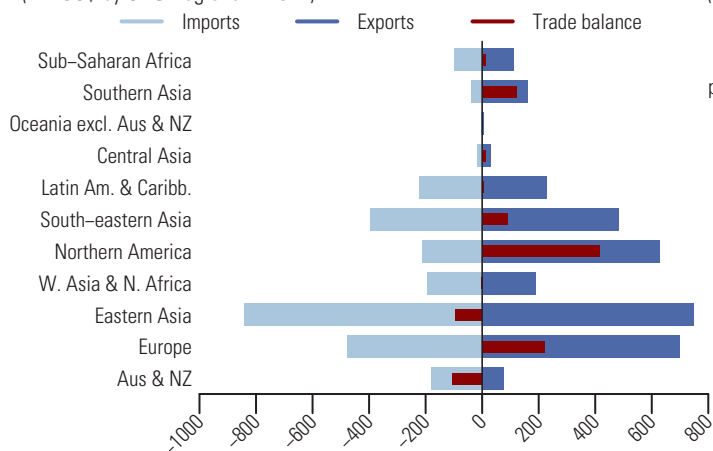
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2684362.7	9.8	30.6	100.0
0+1	130648.2	20.8	25.0	4.9
2+4	441789.5	13.3	44.6	16.5
3	402517.6	12.7	50.5	15.0
5	261824.0	8.0	23.5	9.8
6	212042.0	11.3	24.8	7.9
7	1007806.0	8.1	21.4	37.5
8	167322.4	6.3	16.7	6.2
9	60413.0	-2.2	170.6	2.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

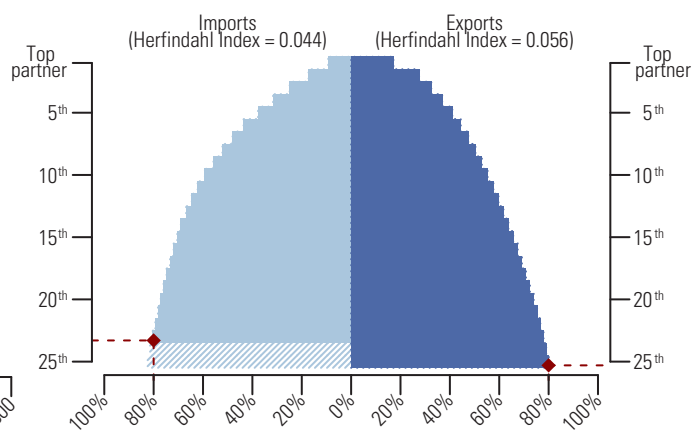
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



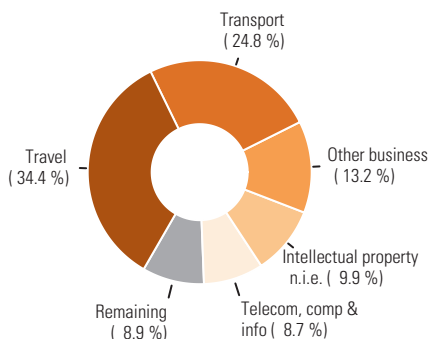
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 37.5, 16.5 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Other Asia nes, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 9.1, 8.2 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 131.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 94.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 50.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2079.3	2055.6	2684.4				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		306.4	350.8	433.7				776
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		242.4	176.3	258.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		101.3	118.9	182.6				281
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		53.0	42.1	69.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		47.1	44.9	52.9	45.6	24.3	56.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		42.6	43.5	55.6				764
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		35.3	39.5	53.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 222
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		33.9	34.3	56.8	1.5	1.6	2.4	US\$/kg 283
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		30.5	33.9	41.4	61.6		79.1	US\$/unit 752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		43.9	11.4	47.3	44.4		57.6	thsd US\$/kg 971

China, Hong Kong SAR

Goods Imports: CIF, by consignment

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

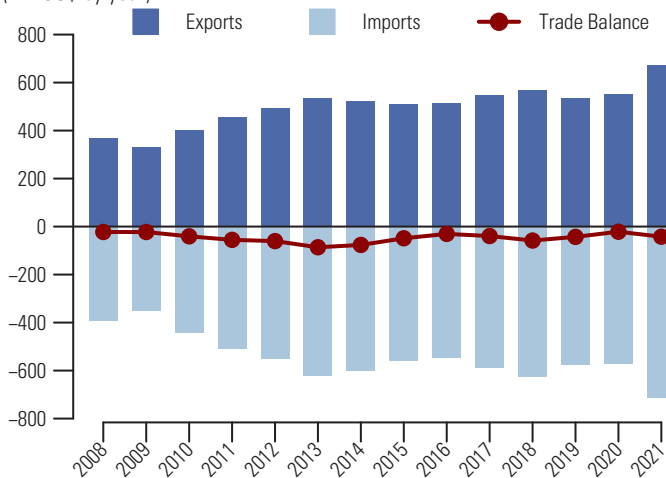
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of China, Hong Kong SAR increased substantially by 21.7 percent to reach 670.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.4 percent to reach 713.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 42.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -70.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Hong Kong SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of China, Hong Kong SAR increased substantially by 19.8 percent, reaching 76.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 21.0 percent and reached 61.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 14.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 73.3, 10.2 and 6.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and India, accounting for respectively 57.0, 6.8 and 2.6 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 21.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 20.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

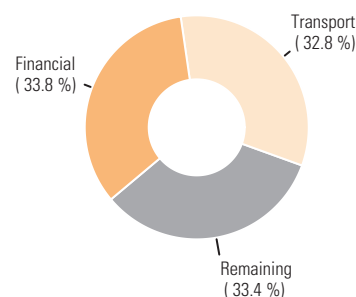


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	535711.0	551515.8	670926.1					
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	134483.1	153930.0	211129.7				776	
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	74553.1	67929.6	76418.7				764	
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	25192.1	41283.4	30802.0	43.8	56.9	57.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	24035.7	26093.3	34481.2	113.3	125.5	150.1	US\$/kg	759
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	21077.6	24230.3	31731.8	90.3	103.7	125.9	US\$/unit	752
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	13718.5	14108.1	17987.4					776
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	13965.8	10502.3	13994.9		723.6	691.0	US\$/carat	667
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	9887.7	9408.9	11428.1					771
8534	Circuits; printed.....	9808.6	9257.0	11632.4	59.2	56.4	59.6	US\$/kg	772
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	8545.7	8236.3	10157.7	73.9	58.7	69.8	US\$/kg	772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	670926.1	5.1	21.7	100.0
0+1	9113.0	-5.6	11.7	1.4
2+4	3549.0	23.8	132.0	0.5
3	637.9	2.1	34.4	0.1
5	18888.9	4.8	13.2	2.8
6	44443.7	-1.2	34.8	6.6
7	491725.2	8.9	26.7	73.3
8	68700.3	-0.7	19.0	10.2
9	33868.2	-10.7	-26.4	5.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

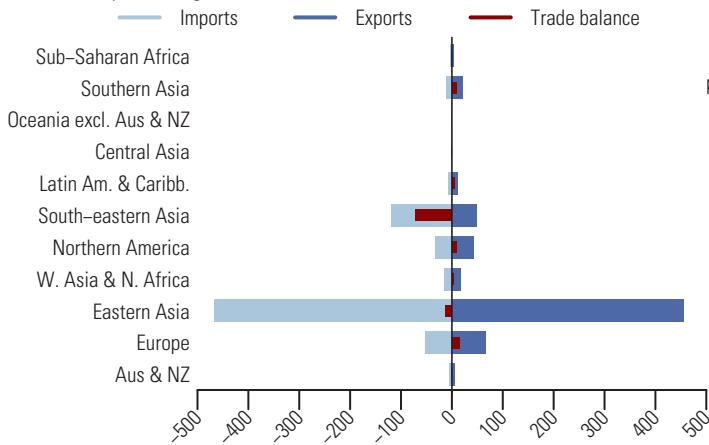
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	713173.0	4.9	24.4	100.0
0+1	26444.7	-1.2	7.8	3.7
2+4	2745.8	9.4	46.6	0.4
3	11318.7	-2.4	27.9	1.6
5	23310.3	3.5	8.4	3.3
6	47929.2	-0.3	29.0	6.7
7	491780.7	7.1	24.8	69.0
8	77789.7	1.1	26.7	10.9
9	31853.9	0.8	33.8	4.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

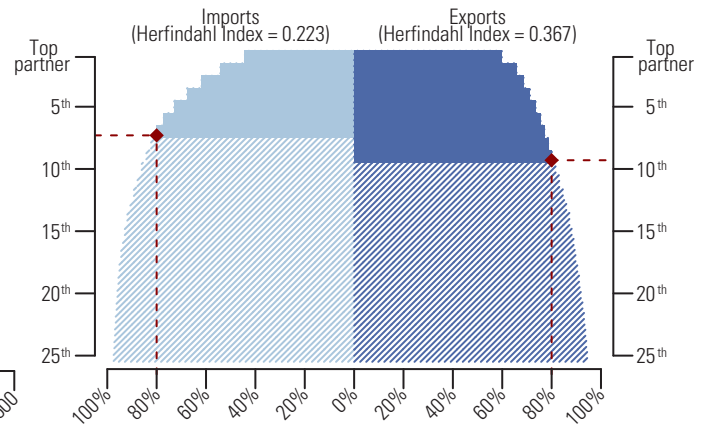
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



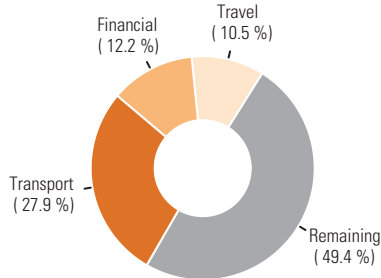
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 69.0, 10.9 and 6.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Other Asian and Singapore, accounting for respectively 44.6, 9.0 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 14.2 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 6.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

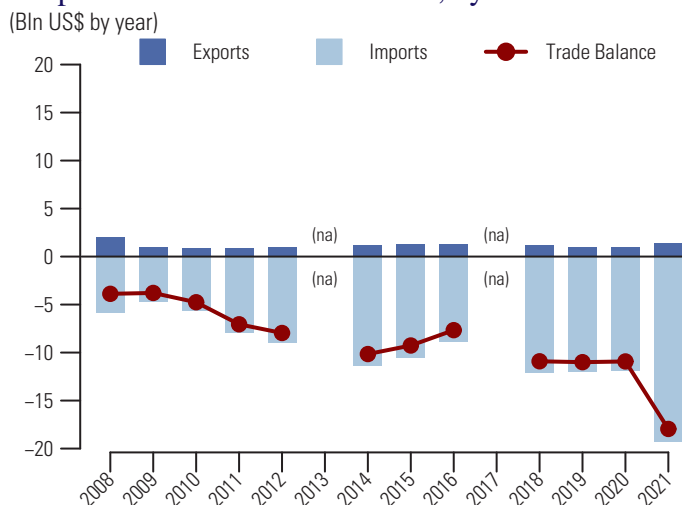
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		578590.2	573061.3	713173.0					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		151292.1	168918.9	221168.9				776	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		71822.6	69154.0	81747.5				764	
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		20615.4	20608.7	26938.2	98.7	102.9	128.4	US\$/kg	759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		20106.4	20822.5	27127.3	79.0	81.3	95.2	US\$/unit	752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		13966.6	18877.6	29132.3	39.2	52.8	55.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		14809.5	15716.0	19722.2					776
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		17721.1	11412.7	15380.1		685.2	678.6	US\$/carat	667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		13641.8	11333.3	17565.2	41.7	30.8	29.4	thsd US\$/kg	897
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		9847.0	11217.6	11987.5					714
8534 Circuits; printed.....		9017.8	8649.4	10165.9	49.1	48.5	47.0	US\$/kg	772

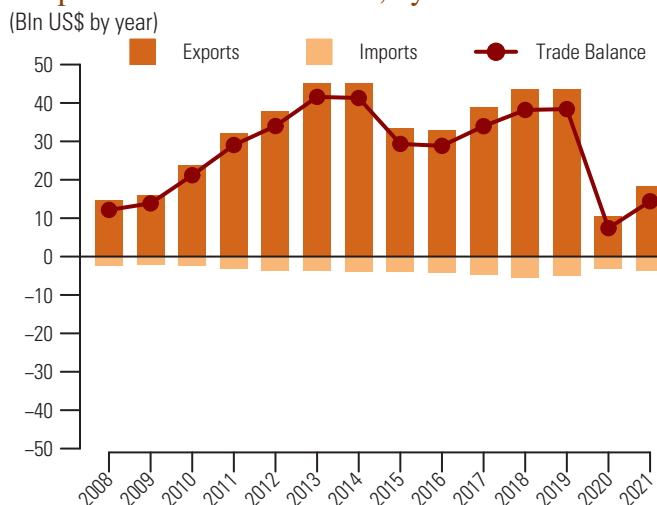
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of China, Macao SAR increased substantially by 35.9 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 61.9 percent to reach 19.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 18.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Macao SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of China, Macao SAR increased substantially by 72.0 percent, reaching 18.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.9 percent and reached 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 14.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 61.6, 25.5 and 4.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Hong Kong SAR, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 80.7, 11.9 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 8.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

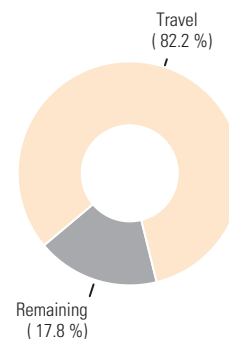


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1 024.0	1 024.6	1 392.4				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		257.4	187.9	241.4				764
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		130.1	183.7	236.4				897
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		110.8	107.3	160.0				885
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		117.6	104.9	98.8				931
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		53.0	69.3	56.8				831
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		18.4	53.0	60.4				842
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		40.5	43.7	42.9				553
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		30.1	33.8	47.9				885
9504 Articles for funfair, table or parlour games, including pintables.....		13.4	25.1	36.1				894
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		20.1	14.2	31.5				112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1392.4	...	35.9	100.0
0+1	66.7	...	82.5	4.8
2+4	29.0	...	107.8	2.1
5	58.3	...	7.5	4.2
6	12.8	...	17.3	0.9
7	355.4	...	59.3	25.5
8	857.1	...	30.9	61.6
9	13.2	...	-57.8	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	19346.7	...	61.9	100.0
0+1	2114.7	...	26.2	10.9
2+4	103.3	...	7.0	0.5
3	614.1	...	28.3	3.2
5	4521.2	...	39.8	23.4
6	701.7	...	39.7	3.6
7	3785.2	...	114.8	19.6
8	7220.4	...	97.3	37.3
9	286.0	...	-47.2	1.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

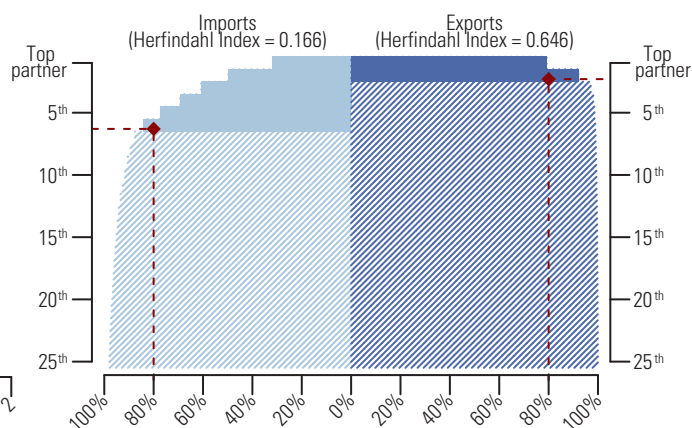
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



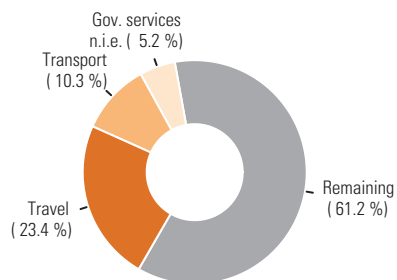
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 37.3, 23.4 and 19.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Beauty or make-up preparations" (HS code 3304) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 31.6, 15.4 and 10.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 748.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 328.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

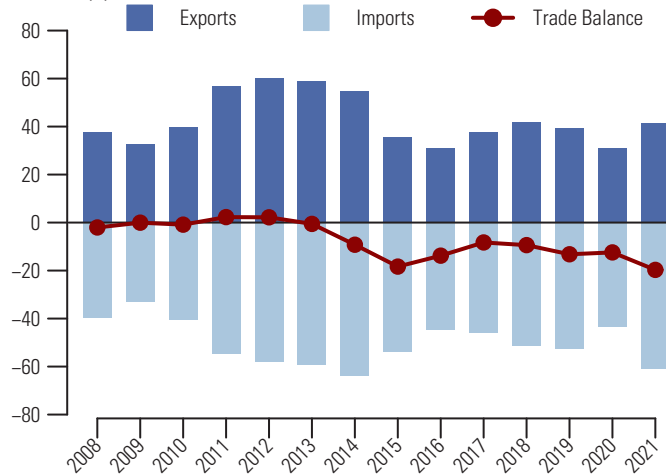
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		12024.0	11950.5	19346.7					
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		867.4	2358.5	3222.0	197.6		US\$/kg	553	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		750.9	632.9	2353.1				764	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		1140.1	725.7	1737.0	52.6		thsd US\$/kg	897	
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		605.7	625.3	1409.9				831	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1211.8	651.1	296.1				931	
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		578.0	448.2	950.1				885	
2716 Electrical energy.....		459.4	432.1	498.8	53.1	43.0	69.6	US\$/MWh	351
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		253.7	193.2	542.5				885	
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		181.6	282.2	483.2	50.9	358.6	6414.1	US\$/kg	553
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.1	251.0	305.2				542	

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Colombia increased substantially by 33.3 percent to reach 41.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 40.5 percent to reach 61.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 19.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -12.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Colombia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Colombia increased substantially by 49.6 percent, reaching 7.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 53.9 percent and reached 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 6.5 bln US\$.

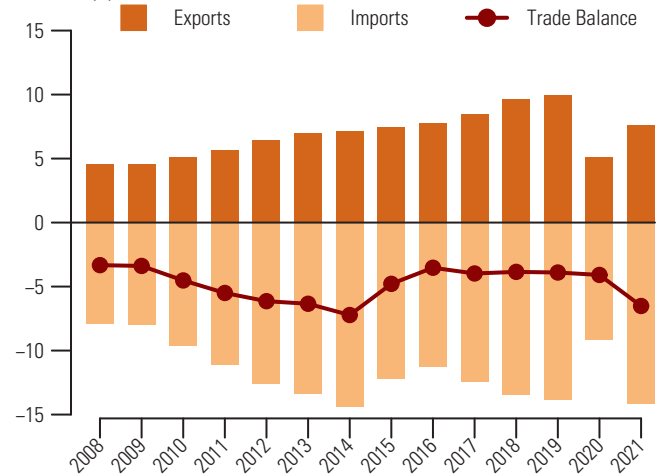
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 46.3, 16.6 and 9.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Panama, accounting for respectively 29.8, 9.8 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

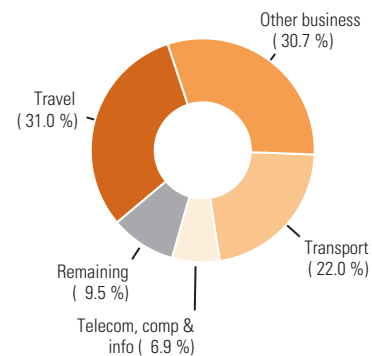


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		39 489.4	31 055.8	41 390.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		12 979.9	7 130.1	11 200.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		4 884.0	3 542.7	4 380.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		2 363.2	2 522.9	3 188.8	3.1	3.6	4.6	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 746.8	2 902.0	3 132.4	33.5	42.1	39.4	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 912.3	1 549.9	2 143.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		1 474.8	1 410.7	1 727.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	US\$/kg
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		934.3	990.3	1 017.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
2704 Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....		784.3	623.2	1 271.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		545.1	435.6	528.9	3.9	3.5	4.9	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		395.0	362.1	559.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	41 390.0	2.3	33.3	100.0
0+1	6 856.2	6.4	18.6	16.6
2+4	3 166.2	7.4	30.6	7.6
3	19 165.0	-1.6	48.5	46.3
5	3 784.0	5.5	32.0	9.1
6	2 585.7	4.9	32.8	6.2
7	1 401.0	-2.1	13.9	3.4
8	1 280.4	4.2	30.3	3.1
9	3 151.4	15.3	8.0	7.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

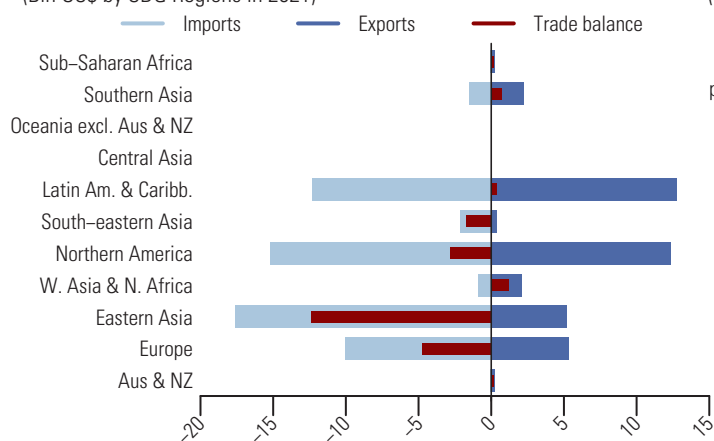
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	61 098.6	7.3	40.5	100.0
0+1	7 356.2	10.2	27.3	12.0
2+4	1 854.5	7.3	39.3	3.0
3	3 766.2	0.3	71.2	6.2
5	14 250.3	11.2	48.8	23.3
6	9 649.2	9.0	56.9	15.8
7	18 960.0	5.4	30.8	31.0
8	4 626.5	3.6	30.9	7.6
9	635.6	11.2	52.3	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

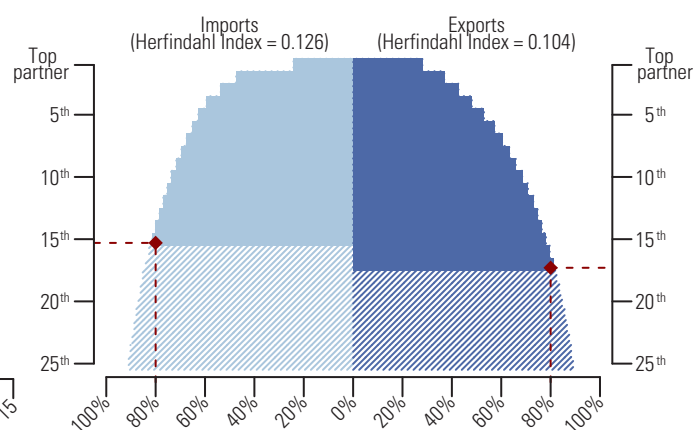
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



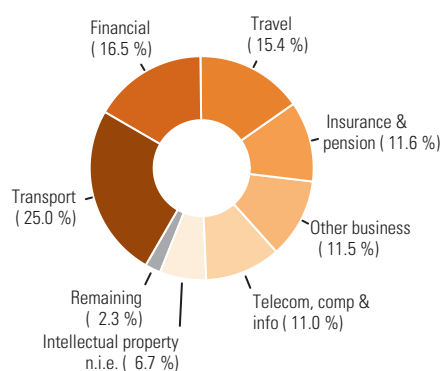
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.0, 23.3 and 15.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 24.3, 23.0 and 6.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

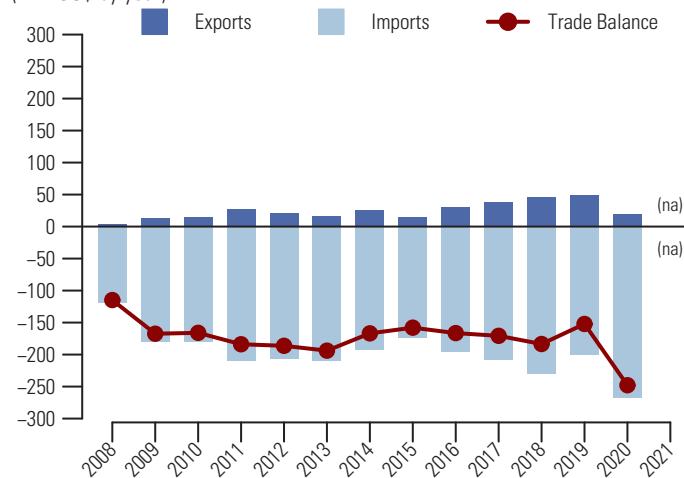
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		52 695.9	43 487.5	61 098.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 185.8	1 997.4	3 515.4	0.6		US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 546.0	2 227.1	2 723.6				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 445.4	1 531.2	2 343.8	12.9	20.8	13.9 thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 595.9	1 533.8	1 831.8	23.6		24.0 US\$/kg	542
1005 Maize (corn).....		1 190.5	1 221.5	1 775.6	0.2	0.2	0.3 US\$/kg	044
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 142.5	1 196.5	1 495.9	95.1		111.5 US\$/unit	752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		862.7	775.5	1 810.2	51.5	61.1	138.0 US\$/kg	541
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 116.1	511.5	1 159.9			6.4 mln US\$/unit	792
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		804.1	519.3	865.5	21.0		18.7 thsd US\$/unit	782
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		692.4	582.1	622.3	94.1		111.3 US\$/unit	761

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Comoros decreased substantially by 59.6 percent to reach 19.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.1 percent to reach 267.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 247.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -78.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Comoros were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Comoros decreased substantially by 33.2 percent, reaching 67.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.0 percent and reached 96.8 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 28.9 mln US\$.

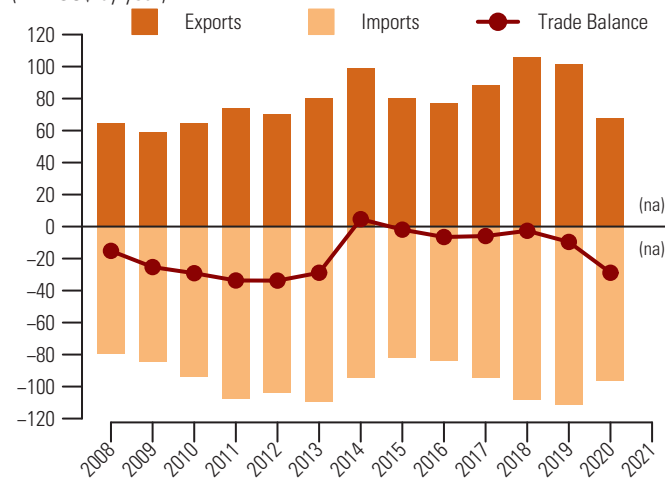
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 65.4, 23.8 and 5.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems)" (HS code 0907) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, India and Germany, accounting for respectively 38.6, 25.3 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 71.7 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 17.2 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

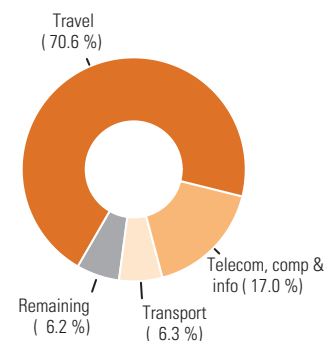


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
	All Commodities.....	46.2	49.0	19.8				
0907	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....	20.4	14.2	8.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	US\$/kg 075
3301	Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....	14.7	12.3	4.7	268.3	224.7	163.4	US\$/kg 551
0905	Vanilla.....	7.5	7.0	4.5	456.7	373.9	241.7	US\$/kg 075
9617	Vacuum flasks and other vacuum vessels, complete with cases.....	0.7	9.9	0.9	0.7	7.3	0.6	US\$/kg 899
8511	Electrical ignition or starting equipment.....	0.0	1.8	...	0.7			US\$/kg 778
0904	Pepper of the genus Piper.....	1.5	...	...	429.8			US\$/kg 075
8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	0.6	...	0.0			5.1	thsd US\$/unit 713
8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus.....	...	0.6	...				778
7209	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 673
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	0.0	0.4	0.0		39.2		thsd US\$/unit 716

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	19.8	-9.7	-59.6	100.0
0+1	12.9	-15.5	-39.3	65.4
2+4	0.1	116.6	-8.6	0.7
3	0.0	...	-100.0	0.0
5	4.7	12.1	-62.4	23.8
6	0.3	7.4	-58.0	1.3
7	0.7	-2.8	-82.1	3.4
8	1.1	18.2	-89.9	5.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	267.7	8.1	33.1	100.0
0+1	113.4	9.6	39.0	42.4
2+4	7.7	8.1	8.3	2.9
3	24.0	4.1	129.4	9.0
5	9.9	12.0	25.8	3.7
6	53.8	8.0	20.6	20.1
7	44.3	6.2	31.0	16.6
8	12.0	1.8	-3.0	4.5
9	2.7	...	-22.4	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

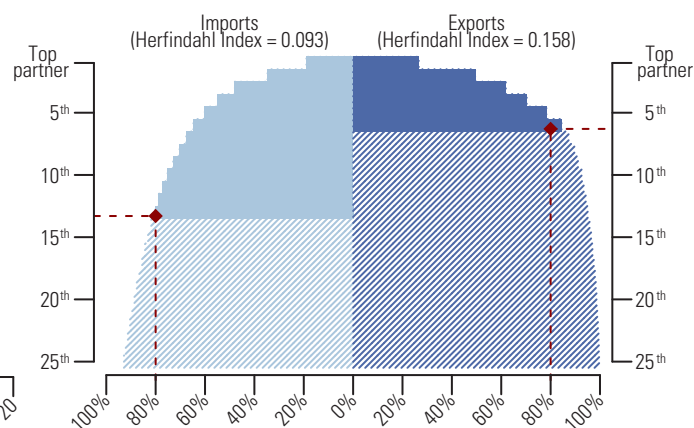
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



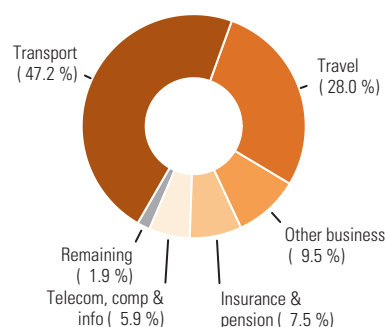
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 42.4, 20.1 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, France and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 21.9, 14.9 and 14.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 52.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 31.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 10.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

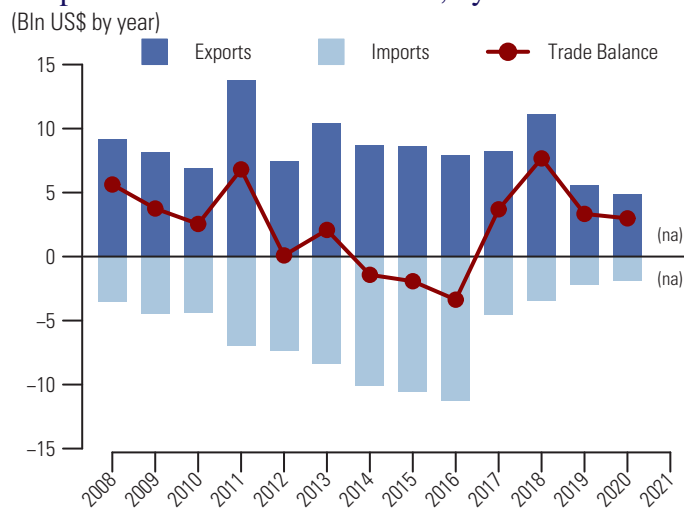
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		229.7	201.2	267.7				
1006 Rice.....		28.3	22.7	29.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	042
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.8	16.3	31.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	012
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		18.6	18.6	24.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16.5	16.8	22.6		13.6	13.2	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1.1	9.4	23.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		25.8	1.4	2.4	21.5	24.1	23.1	782
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		7.0	9.3	12.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	676
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		6.3	7.6	7.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	046
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5.8	4.7	5.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	061
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		3.8	4.0	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	022

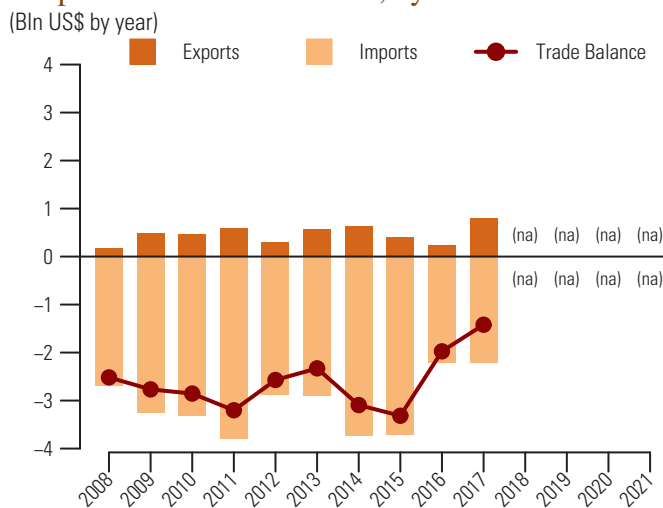
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Congo decreased substantially by 12.2 percent to reach 4.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.9 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Congo were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2017, the value of exports of services of the Congo increased substantially by 232.0 percent, reaching 799.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.2 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 75.1, 15.9 and 6.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and Italy, accounting for respectively 62.2, 4.4 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2017 at 552.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 121.6 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 54.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2017)

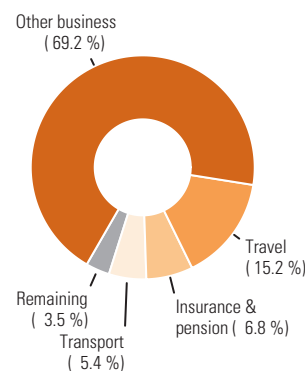


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	11 155.0	5 575.9	4 893.1				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	9 109.7	4 409.5	3 448.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 333
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	632.6	128.7	505.4				793
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	694.6	153.0	163.6				793
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	172.5	192.0	180.6			369.5	US\$/m ³ 247
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	7.7	243.1	173.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 334
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	72.2	123.1	137.5			1.0	thsd US\$/m ³ 248
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	99.9	83.8	39.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	US\$/kg 682
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	54.0	27.8	53.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 343
8904	Tugs and pusher craft.....	28.7	3.1	29.6				793
4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood.....	35.6	8.7	5.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 634

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4893.1	-11.3	-12.2	100.0
0+1	17.5	-3.7	-18.4	0.4
2+4	323.8	20.8	0.8	6.6
3	3675.3	24.3	-21.5	75.1
5	3.0	-19.8	-55.1	0.1
6	78.4	4.0	-40.1	1.6
7	776.8	-40.2	96.5	15.9
8	14.7	-24.2	-26.9	0.3
9	3.6	169.8	2324.2	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

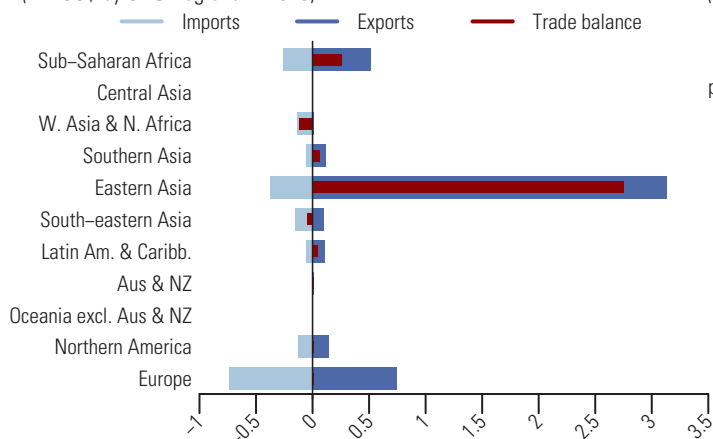
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1908.3	-35.9	-14.9	100.0
0+1	528.8	5.4	3.2	27.7
2+4	109.3	17.8	24.4	5.7
3	69.3	-20.7	-15.3	3.6
5	232.9	0.1	-7.0	12.2
6	203.6	-29.3	-26.9	10.7
7	669.1	-48.2	-26.5	35.1
8	92.5	-23.8	-23.3	4.8
9	2.9	179.8	394.6	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

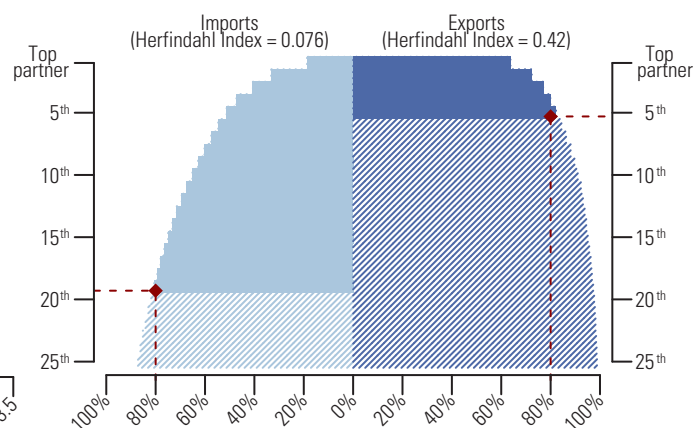
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



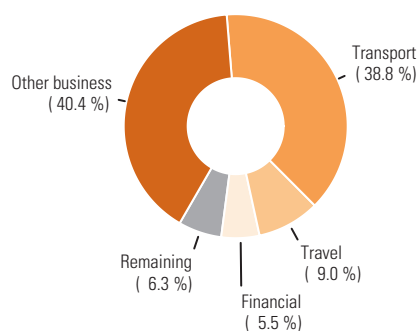
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2017)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 35.1, 27.7 and 12.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges" (HS code 8901) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 14.3, 13.3 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2017 at 896.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 861.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 200.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

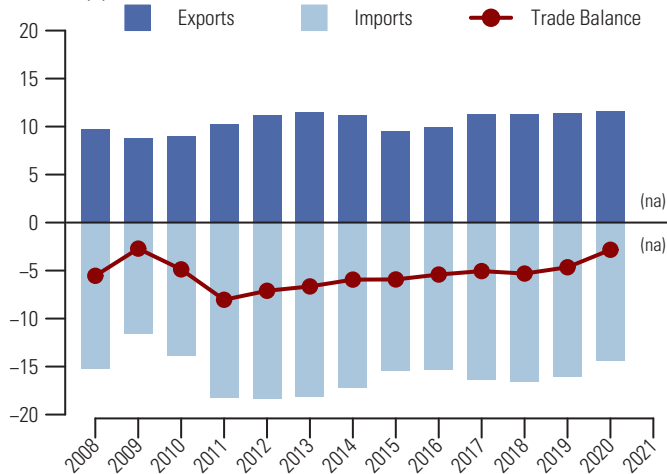
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		3485.6	2242.4	1908.3				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		650.3	344.3	130.8				793
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		575.3	25.6	84.7				793
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		113.0	110.4	119.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	012
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		128.4	75.4	54.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	334
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		136.6	44.0	33.0	75.4	37.7	25.9	747
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		62.8	64.5	64.3				542
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		91.8	42.0	31.4	5.4	4.0	5.5	679
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		47.3	56.9	54.6	0.3	0.3		041
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		41.7	44.4	58.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	422
3402 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap).....		46.3	37.3	35.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	554

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Costa Rica increased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 11.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 10.2 percent to reach 14.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Costa Rica were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Costa Rica increased substantially by 31.3 percent, reaching 9.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 31.6 percent and reached 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 4.5 bln US\$.

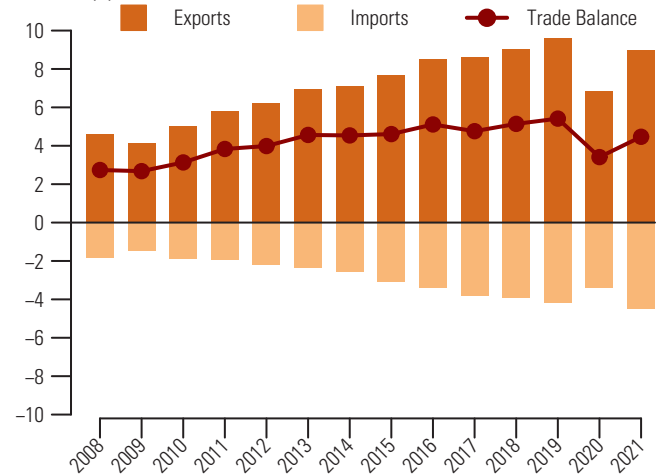
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 38.2, 34.7 and 8.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary" (HS code 9018) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the Netherlands and Belgium, accounting for respectively 42.3, 6.7 and 5.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.5 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

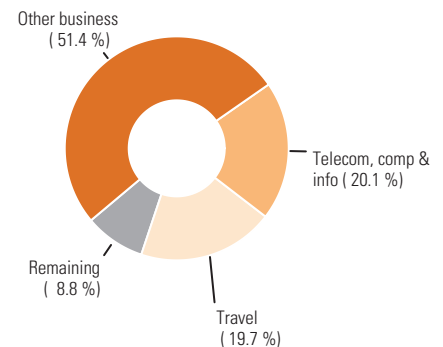


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		11 251.8	11 452.0	11 622.8				
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2 455.1	2 768.6	3 092.3				872
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		1 030.9	999.7	1 083.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		1 042.3	987.3	927.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 057
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		707.9	680.0	601.9				899
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		433.1	471.0	487.3	17.5	18.5	17.2	US\$/kg 098
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		318.5	279.4	329.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	US\$/kg 071
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		195.5	197.2	152.7	65.2	69.1	64.6	US\$/unit 625
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		182.7	164.5	172.2	45.0	41.0	51.7	US\$/kg 542
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		182.8	149.7	169.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 059
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		177.2	167.1	149.5	10.0	9.5	9.0	US\$/kg 773

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	11 622.8	4.1	1.5	100.0
0+1	4 436.3	1.1	2.3	38.2
2+4	437.3	1.4	4.3	3.8
3	1.9	-13.5	-13.0	0.0
5	899.7	4.2	1.2	7.7
6	1 003.8	1.7	-11.5	8.6
7	785.1	3.8	-2.7	6.8
8	4 037.3	9.1	5.4	34.7
9	21.3	6.5	-33.4	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

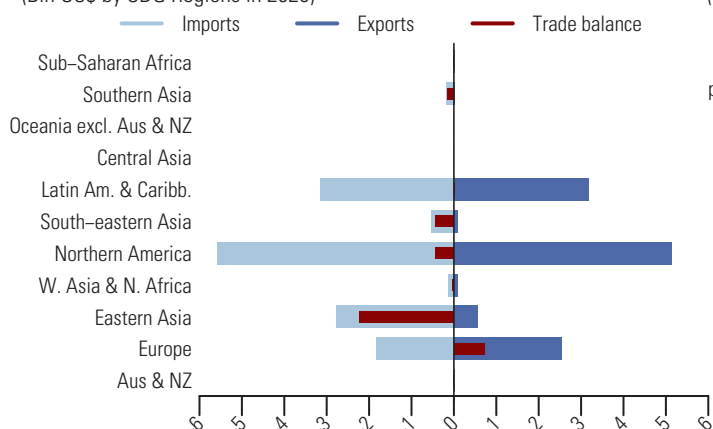
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	14 456.1	-1.4	-10.2	100.0
0+1	1 904.0	1.1	-1.1	13.2
2+4	434.6	-0.6	-1.3	3.0
3	912.8	-5.9	-44.4	6.3
5	2 883.5	1.5	-3.5	19.9
6	2 506.4	-0.7	-10.6	17.3
7	3 553.5	-6.2	-10.5	24.6
8	2 260.3	3.0	-3.1	15.6
9	1.1	25.6	-7.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

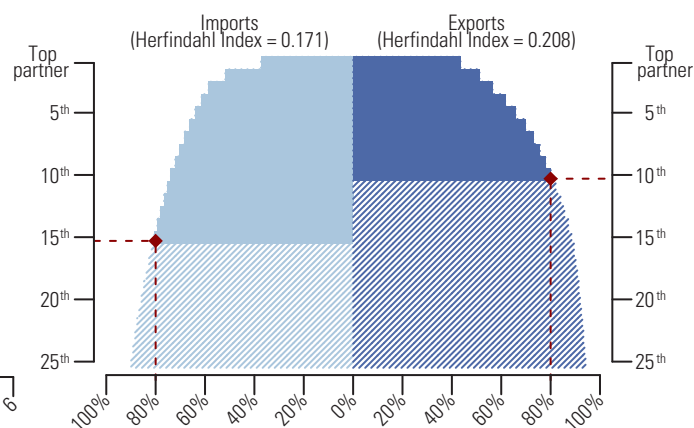
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



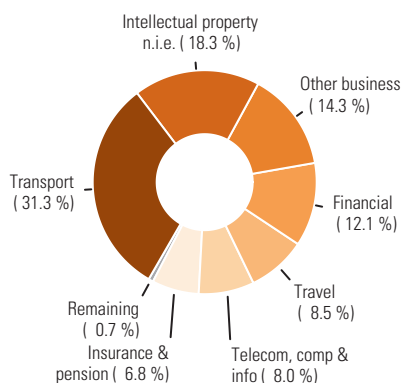
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 24.6, 19.9 and 17.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 38.3, 13.8 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 626.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 490.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

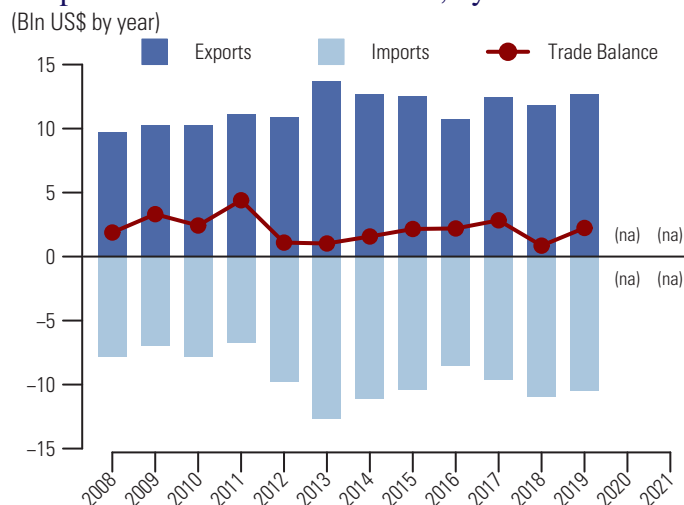
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		16 563.0	16 106.3	14 456.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 557.9	1 561.7	841.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		586.9	582.7	582.0	47.6	44.5	42.9	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		641.8	543.9	363.3	20.1	20.9	21.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		500.7	459.6	420.9				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		316.8	377.7	378.9				872
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		278.9	278.2	334.2				752
4805 Other uncoated paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets.....		287.0	250.5	224.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 641
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		206.8	222.7	233.6	9.0	10.7	13.9	US\$/kg 893
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		210.7	234.6	195.2	3.6	4.0	3.5	US\$/kg 893
1005 Maize (corn).....		175.3	192.7	194.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044

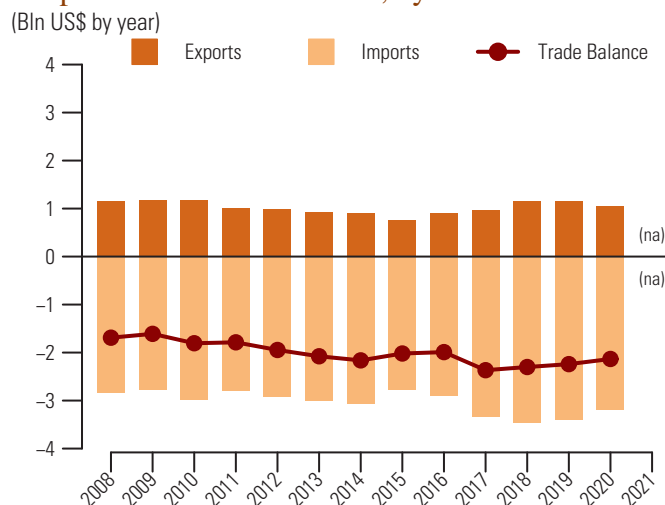
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Côte d'Ivoire increased moderately by 7.6 percent to reach 12.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.4 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Côte d'Ivoire were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Côte d'Ivoire decreased moderately by 9.3 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.3 percent and reached 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 50.8, 16.8 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, the United States and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 11.4, 8.2 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 448.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 391.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 154.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2019)

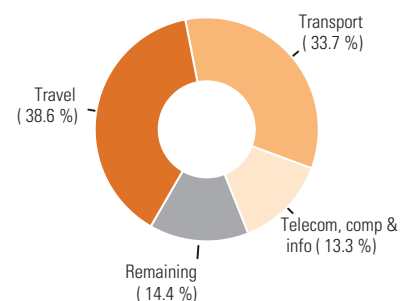


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		12 445.6	11 820.9	12 717.9					
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		3 505.7	3 253.1	3 575.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	US\$/kg	072
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		1 115.1	1 167.4	807.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	US\$/kg	057
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		707.2	941.0	1 077.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		835.0	801.9	1 077.5	33.3	33.3	33.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		833.1	755.3	906.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	231
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		619.0	708.4	901.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	333
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		632.8	562.2	623.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	US\$/kg	072
1804 Cocoa butter, fat and oil.....		420.9	394.7	373.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	US\$/kg	072
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		204.7	286.7	361.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg	263
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		621.9	2.0	180.3					793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	12717.9	0.3	7.6	100.0
0+1	6459.9	-0.2	0.4	50.8
2+4	1780.8	13.7	18.6	14.0
3	2135.9	7.1	13.5	16.8
5	457.8	3.2	-8.0	3.6
6	274.4	-3.3	-11.6	2.2
7	342.4	-31.5	74.8	2.7
8	189.2	-13.4	-4.9	1.5
9	1077.5	9.3	34.4	8.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

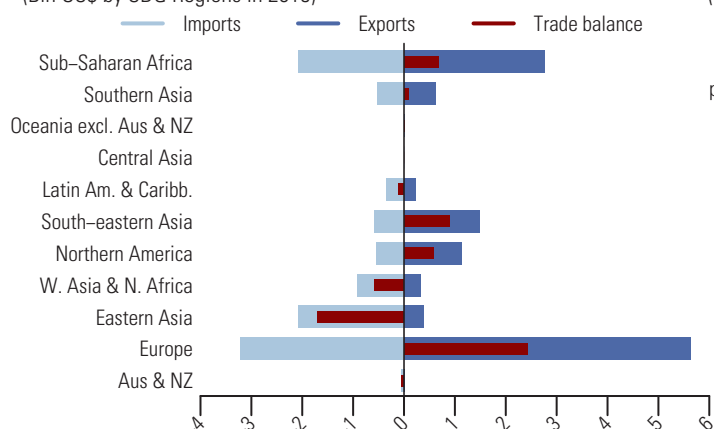
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	10482.6	0.2	-4.4	100.0
0+1	2173.6	5.6	-1.6	20.7
2+4	200.6	1.7	-14.9	1.9
3	2211.7	6.2	-7.1	21.1
5	1655.5	4.9	5.1	15.8
6	1470.2	0.5	-1.8	14.0
7	2331.0	-9.2	-11.2	22.2
8	440.0	-2.5	-1.4	4.2
9	0.0	-12.8	219.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

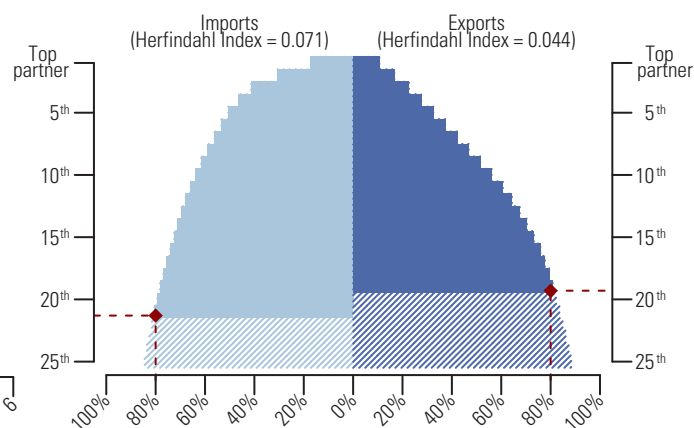
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



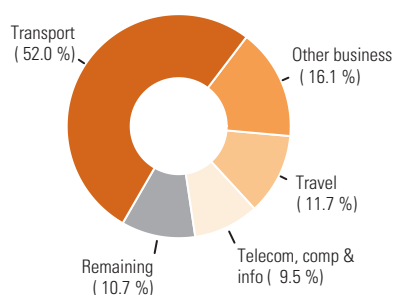
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 22.2, 21.1 and 20.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Nigeria and France, accounting for respectively 15.3, 11.7 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 546.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 399.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

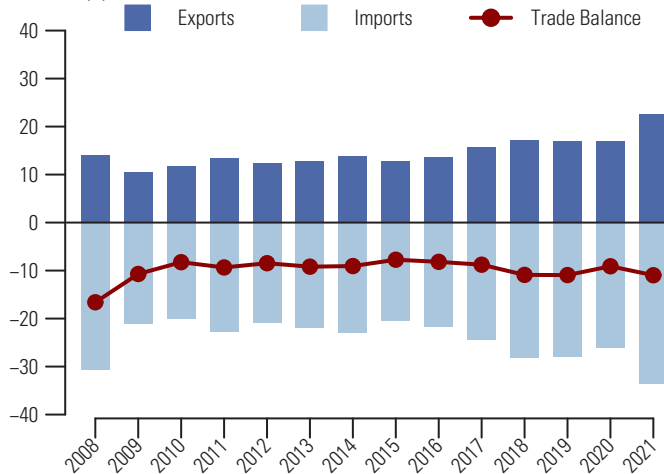
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		9613.8	10969.6	10482.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		811.1	1544.9	1485.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	333
1006 Rice.....		565.3	691.8	604.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	042
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		636.9	615.3	520.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		454.6	526.6	520.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		301.8	325.5	345.1	23.1	22.9	22.4	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		285.2	302.5	239.0	20.4	22.0		781
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		588.7	191.4	0.6				793
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		165.4	177.3	183.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		133.0	205.1	186.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	343
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		147.4	185.4	183.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	591

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Croatia increased substantially by 33.4 percent to reach 22.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.9 percent to reach 33.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 11.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Croatia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Croatia increased substantially by 72.1 percent, reaching 16.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.6 percent and reached 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 11.6 bln US\$.

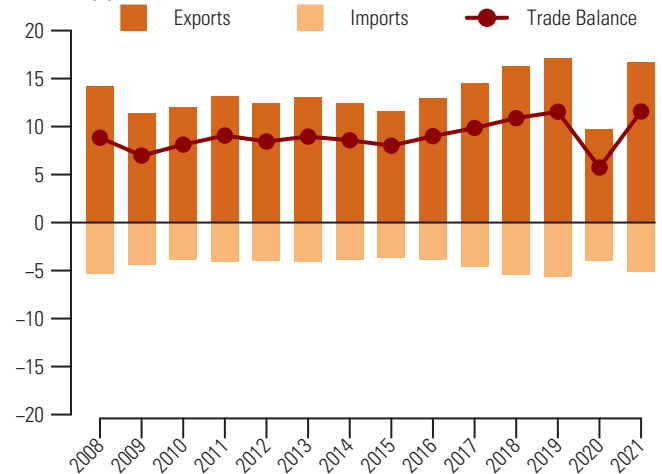
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 21.6, 16.8 and 15.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Germany and Slovenia, accounting for respectively 12.9, 12.5 and 11.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 5.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

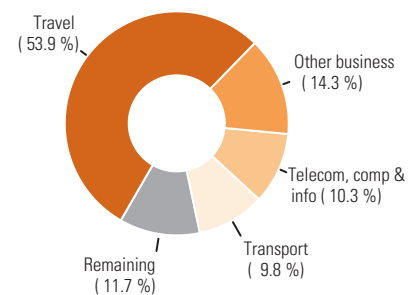


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		17 063.0	16 991.3	22 674.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 149.5	610.8	1 027.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		672.0	647.0	774.2	99.1	47.1	111.5	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		291.0	221.1	1 174.5	60.0	45.2	145.4	US\$/MWh
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		72.4	635.3	905.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		432.0	390.3	503.4	340.4	332.3	282.8	US\$/m ³
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		438.8	504.4	372.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	thsd US\$/kg
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		320.5	393.3	438.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		413.4	290.7	231.0	16.1	15.1	19.1	thsd US\$/unit
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		322.1	288.6	317.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		244.5	237.8	423.3	5.0	4.7	6.4	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	22674.5	9.6	33.4	100.0
0+1	2909.7	11.7	20.7	12.8
2+4	1786.3	10.0	36.9	7.9
3	3531.4	20.3	129.8	15.6
5	2727.3	5.1	16.8	12.0
6	3807.6	10.3	32.6	16.8
7	4906.8	7.6	21.9	21.6
8	2883.1	4.4	21.8	12.7
9	122.2	16.4	-13.6	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

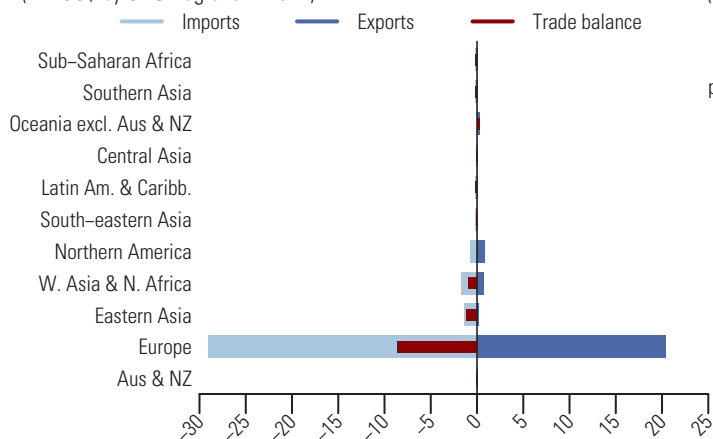
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	33646.3	8.2	28.9	100.0
0+1	4070.2	7.5	20.5	12.1
2+4	871.1	13.1	47.1	2.6
3	4643.4	9.0	109.4	13.8
5	5124.7	10.8	17.1	15.2
6	6141.5	8.7	31.3	18.3
7	8261.5	7.2	17.0	24.6
8	4457.3	5.7	18.8	13.2
9	76.7	41.4	86.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

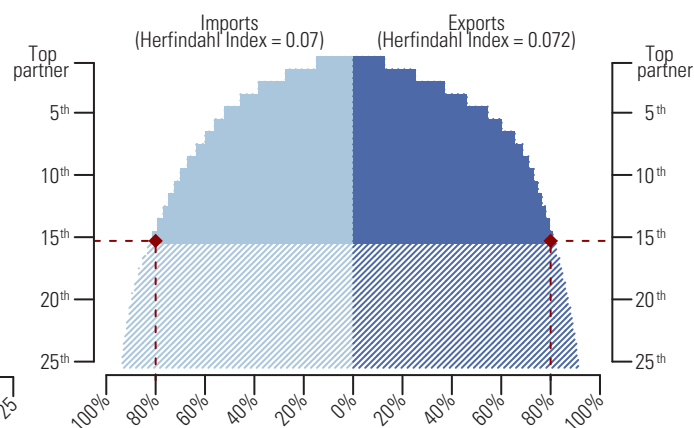
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



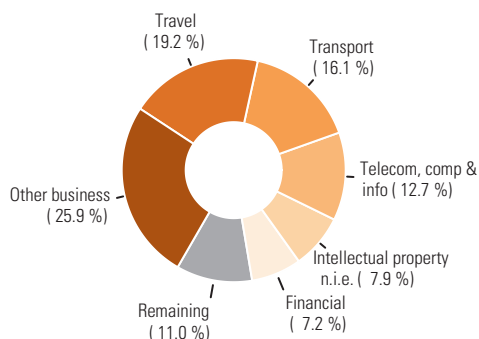
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 24.6, 18.3 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Slovenia, accounting for respectively 15.2, 12.9 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 763.3 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 639.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

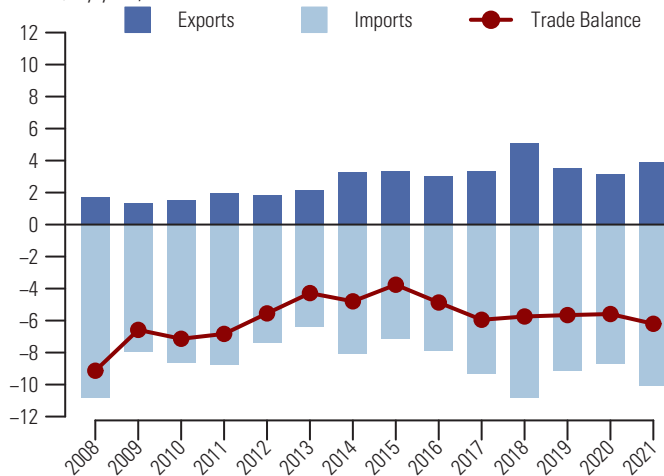
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		28004.4	26096.0	33646.3				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1486.9	976.6	1331.7	14.0	14.1	16.7	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1222.6	691.9	1250.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		882.9	939.0	1067.7	69.3		78.9	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		961.7	586.5	939.9	0.5	0.3		US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		472.8	789.7	660.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	thsd US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		659.6	439.8	821.0	53.8	47.2	87.5	US\$/MWh
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		348.5	294.0	1269.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		512.1	491.3	565.2				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		275.3	278.2	424.5	2.0	1.9		US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		292.1	309.0	343.8	148.1	137.2	147.3	US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Cyprus increased substantially by 23.9 percent to reach 3.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.6 percent to reach 10.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cyprus were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Cyprus increased substantially by 43.0 percent, reaching 18.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.1 percent and reached 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 39.3, 18.0 and 16.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges" (HS code 8901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bunkers, ship stores, Greece and Libya, accounting for respectively 7.8, 7.8 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

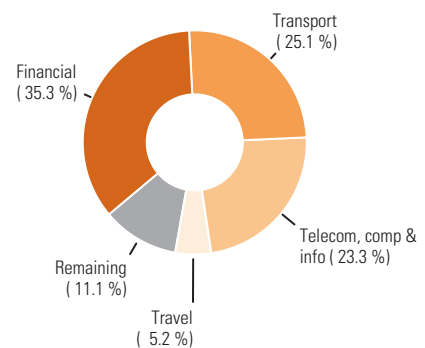


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		3520.9	3137.1	3886.9				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		583.8	734.4	876.9	7.1	7.5	9.4	mIn US\$/unit 793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		571.6	467.7	700.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		362.9	426.2	408.0			61.9	US\$/kg 542
0406 Cheese and curd.....		254.2	307.1	313.4	7.2	7.5	7.7	US\$/kg 024
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		436.3	137.0	32.1	87.3	17.1	5.3	mIn US\$/unit 793
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		233.7	108.4	103.9				931
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		11.5	47.6	273.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	mIn US\$/unit 793
8533 Electrical resistors (including rheostats and potentiometers).....		66.6	54.8	85.1	3.2	3.0	2.3	thsd US\$/kg 772
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		92.4	47.8	20.4	4.4	5.3	2.0	mIn US\$/unit 793
0701 Potatoes, fresh or chilled.....		53.5	41.9	46.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 054

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3886.9	3.7	23.9	100.0
0+1	572.8	5.2	3.7	14.7
2+4	129.4	13.5	62.1	3.3
3	700.2	4.0	49.7	18.0
5	655.1	12.3	24.5	16.9
6	36.1	-16.1	-21.2	0.9
7	1528.2	3.0	24.0	39.3
8	141.8	-3.6	27.3	3.6
9	123.3	-12.6	1.4	3.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	10088.6	2.0	15.6	100.0
0+1	1500.9	4.1	18.2	14.9
2+4	137.4	10.5	55.0	1.4
3	1858.2	3.1	52.1	18.4
5	1154.5	10.3	19.8	11.4
6	1026.3	6.8	15.6	10.2
7	3159.1	-4.1	-2.3	31.3
8	1134.3	5.5	18.4	11.2
9	118.0	14.6	10.7	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

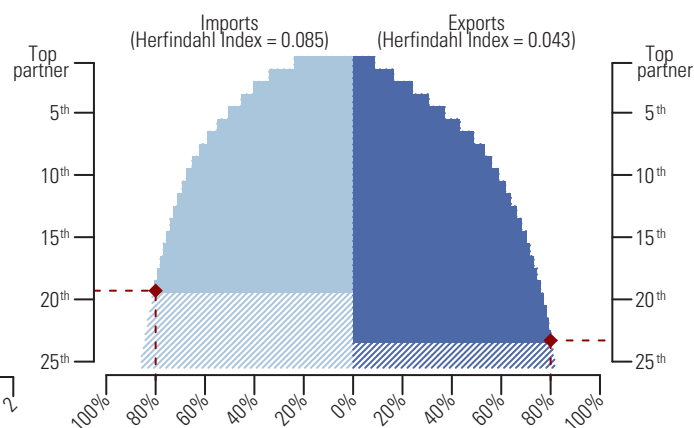
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



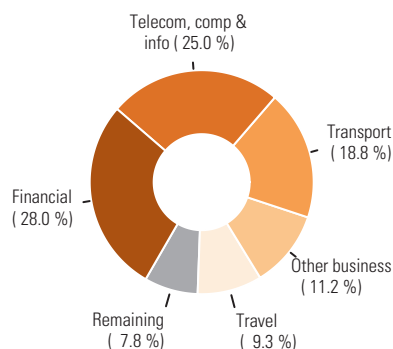
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.3, 18.4 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Greece, Italy and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 22.0, 9.6 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.4 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

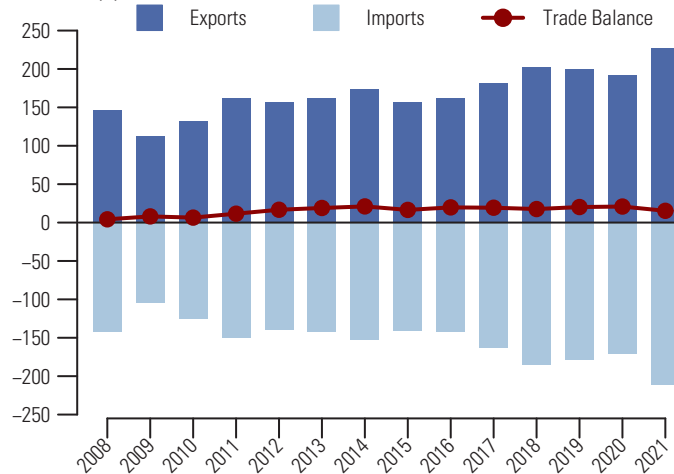
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		9179.2	8728.6	10088.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1560.5	1007.3	1480.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1030.6	567.6	711.2	12.1	9.6	9.2	mIn US\$/unit 793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		562.4	521.3	445.5	13.6			thsd US\$/unit 781
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		58.8	673.1	231.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	mIn US\$/unit 793
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		263.6	326.7	339.2	53.2	58.8	60.7	US\$/kg 542
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		106.1	167.0	303.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 335
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		166.3	178.9	209.1				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		99.6	106.9	278.5	10.0	13.4	17.4	mIn US\$/unit 792
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		122.8	102.1	149.8		0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 676
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		132.3	101.3	95.1				931

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Czechia increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 227.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.6 percent to reach 211.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 15.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 61.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Czechia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Czechia increased substantially by 13.7 percent, reaching 29.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.0 percent and reached 24.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 5.1 bln US\$.

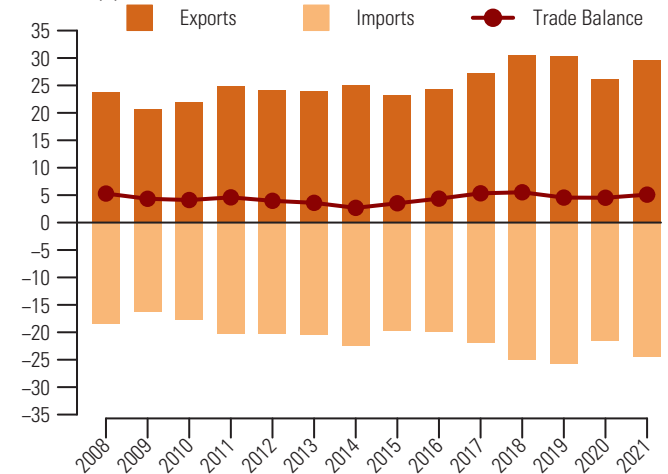
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 55.9, 14.9 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Slovakia and Poland, accounting for respectively 32.3, 7.8 and 6.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 6.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 5.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

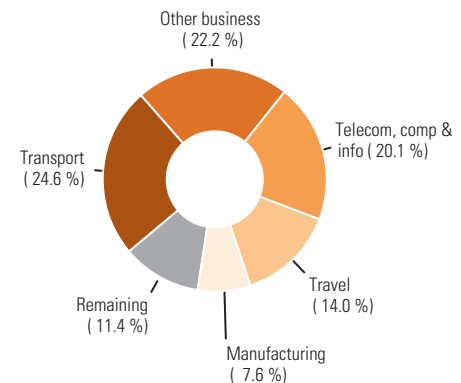


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	199 469.7	192 307.4	227 161.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	22 436.2	20 687.7	23 447.2	16.3	18.1	21.1	thsd US\$/unit
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	15 165.2	13 187.1	14 687.4	7.2	7.9	8.4	US\$/kg
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	13 255.0	14 380.4	14 957.5	299.2	267.6	312.1	US\$/unit
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	11 115.8	11 896.4	11 325.9				
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	3 198.6	3 079.0	3 950.6	11.7	12.7	14.7	US\$/kg
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	3 021.8	2 890.0	3 772.6	38.2	39.7	45.1	US\$/kg
9503	Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....	2 692.0	2 901.7	3 384.3	20.7	20.3	21.7	US\$/kg
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	3 237.3	2 731.2	2 937.1				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2 216.0	2 371.0	2 668.9	95.4	102.7	116.0	US\$/kg
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	2 294.7	2 225.5	2 350.5	149.3	139.7	177.0	US\$/unit

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	227 161.0	5.7	18.1	100.0
0+1	9 339.7	5.5	11.8	4.1
2+4	6 551.4	10.6	49.1	2.9
3	5 035.0	11.4	118.2	2.2
5	16 760.1	10.8	27.5	7.4
6	33 739.0	5.5	26.7	14.9
7	126 905.1	5.0	12.3	55.9
8	27 630.1	4.1	16.7	12.2
9	1 200.7	22.7	57.8	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

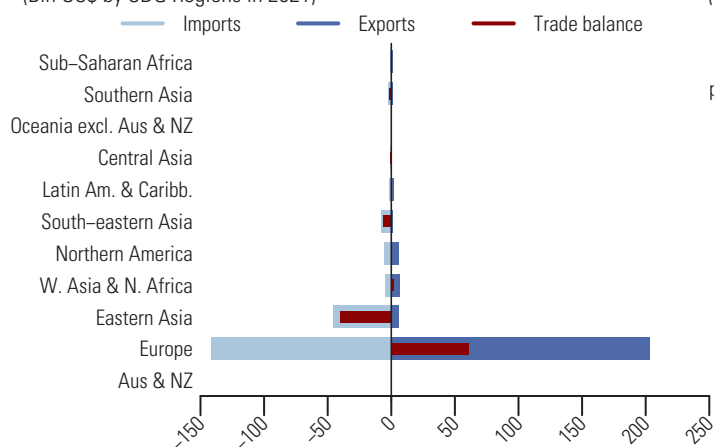
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	211 839.3	6.8	23.6	100.0
0+1	10 984.1	5.7	13.2	5.2
2+4	5 159.7	8.1	46.8	2.4
3	12 072.0	8.3	98.6	5.7
5	26 133.3	10.3	29.5	12.3
6	33 766.4	5.3	33.2	15.9
7	98 518.9	6.7	15.0	46.5
8	24 067.5	4.9	19.3	11.4
9	1 137.5	26.3	47.8	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

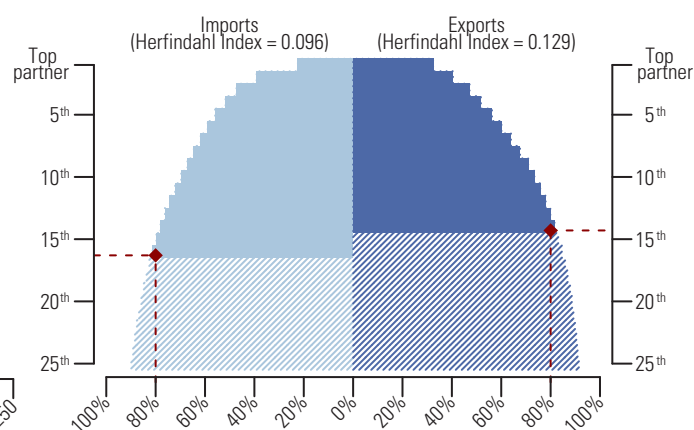
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



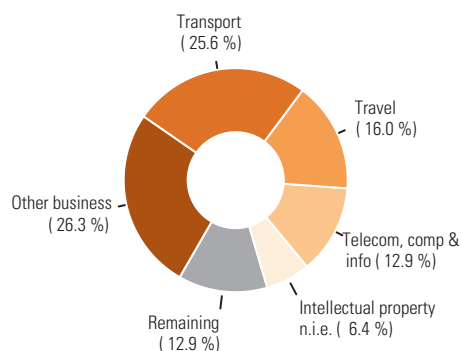
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 46.5, 15.9 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Poland, accounting for respectively 23.4, 16.8 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 5.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		179 273.1	171 440.2	211 839.3					
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11 486.9	11 897.2	10 727.1				764	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		11 175.4	9 662.9	10 823.9	7.2	7.7	US\$/kg	784	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8 290.6	9 544.6	11 221.9	133.0	147.8	172.2	US\$/unit	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4 271.8	4 538.7	4 830.0	94.5	94.7	US\$/kg	542	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 312.0	3 778.8	4 925.0	17.7	19.3	21.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		3 077.8	3 736.0	3 538.5					776
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		2 537.1	3 800.3	3 755.2	14.4	9.3	7.8	US\$/kg	759
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 740.8	2 147.2	3 590.5					333
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		2 781.5	2 725.2	3 505.0	10.1	11.3	14.9	US\$/kg	773
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		2 374.9	2 110.1	2 865.8				US\$/kg	772

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

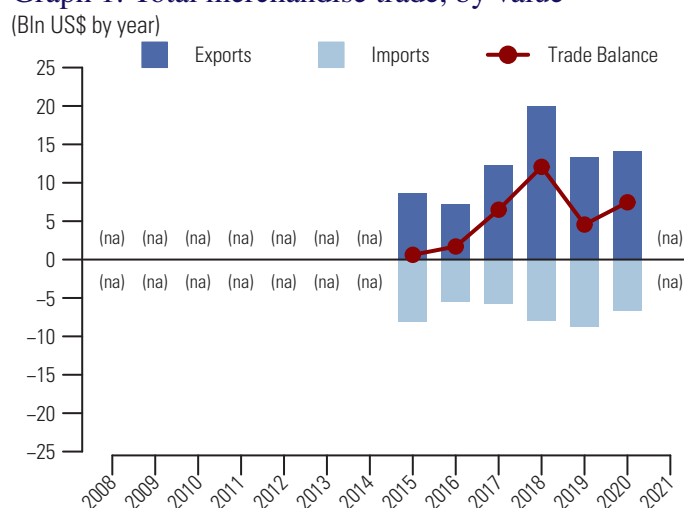
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Democratic Republic of the Congo increased moderately by 5.5 percent to reach 14.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 24.5 percent to reach 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Democratic Republic of the Congo were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Democratic Republic of the Congo increased slightly by 1.2 percent, reaching 143.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.1 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 66.6, 22.3 and 9.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought" (HS code 7403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, China and the United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 32.0, 27.4 and 9.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 80.8 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 28.4 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 23.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

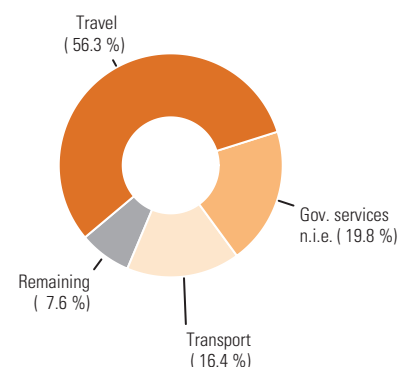


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		20 004.3	13 382.3	14 122.1				
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		6 955.0	7 336.1	8 673.4	6.4	6.1		US\$/kg 682
2822 Cobalt oxides and hydroxides; commercial cobalt oxides.....		10 329.4	3 921.6	3 144.0	19.9	8.7	9.1	US\$/kg 522
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 295.5	1 114.5	812.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	US\$/kg 283
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		0.2	99.8	500.8	1.6	4.4	5.9	US\$/kg 682
2605 Cobalt ores and concentrates.....		490.9	22.4	13.9	4.2	3.0	2.1	US\$/kg 287
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		129.6	156.2	113.5				667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		143.9	148.4	68.8				334
2617 Other ores and concentrates.....		86.0	88.5	167.0	6.5	8.6	9.3	US\$/kg 287
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		47.2	66.2	87.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg 072
8105 Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....		16.8	34.4	147.9	14.8	7.7	4.7	US\$/kg 689

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	14 122.1	18.4	5.5	100.0
0+1	118.8	15.8	26.8	0.8
2+4	1 296.3	9.3	-13.6	9.2
3	68.9	-30.8	-54.0	0.5
5	3 147.1	17.2	-20.2	22.3
6	9 408.2	22.4	24.8	66.6
7	59.0	0.5	-14.5	0.4
8	20.2	31.5	-14.8	0.1
9	3.5	258.2	-94.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6 663.1	5.0	-24.5	100.0
0+1	615.2	-6.6	-4.7	9.2
2+4	483.8	3.8	-11.5	7.3
3	335.3	0.4	-12.5	5.0
5	982.5	3.7	-35.6	14.7
6	995.5	7.1	-20.9	14.9
7	1 800.1	4.2	-23.8	27.0
8	1 450.7	16.1	-31.0	21.8
9	0.0	...	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

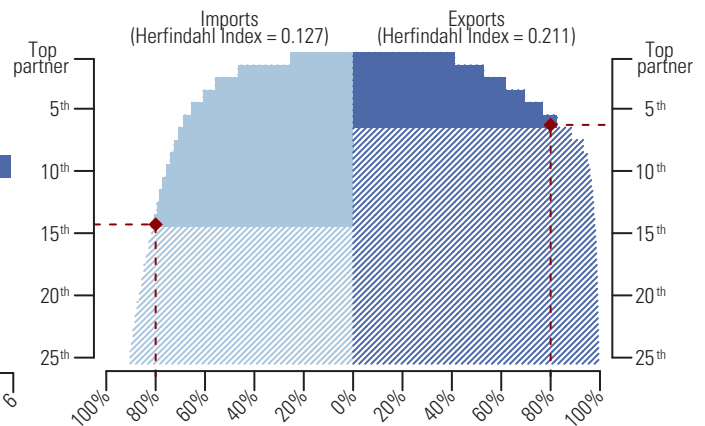
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



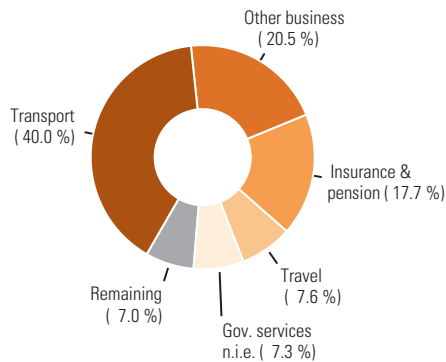
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 27.0, 21.8 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue" (HS code 4907) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and South Africa, accounting for respectively 24.4, 22.5 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 551.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 476.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

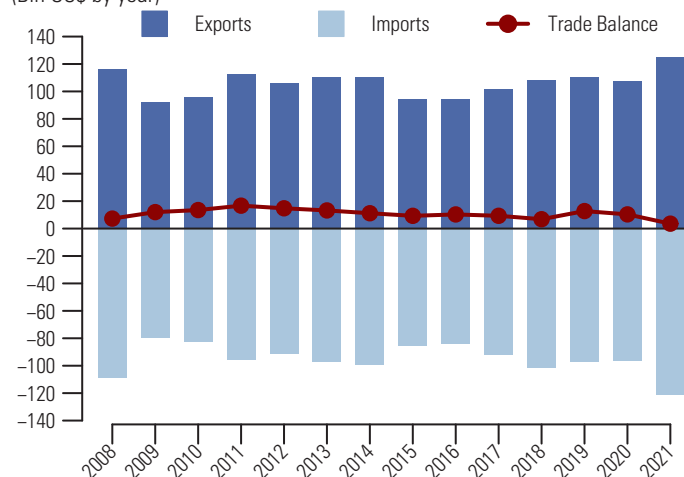
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		7 930.4	8 824.8	6 663.1				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		1 888.8	1 793.6	1 192.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	thsd US\$/kg 892
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		234.5	328.1	280.1				334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		188.1	434.9	149.1	7.1	15.5	5.9	US\$/kg 542
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		227.2	255.8	227.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 274
2807 Sulphuric acid; oleum.....		278.1	283.9	135.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 522
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		240.5	160.2	135.1	24.7	16.4	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		113.9	206.7	138.6				728
2522 Quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime.....		127.4	148.3	126.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 661
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		175.5	139.3	84.8	139.7	154.7	100.6	thsd US\$/unit 723
8413 Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device.....		123.8	122.6	104.7				742

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Denmark increased substantially by 16.8 percent to reach 125.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.6 percent to reach 121.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -16.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Denmark were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Denmark increased substantially by 24.6 percent, reaching 93.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.3 percent and reached 81.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 11.6 bln US\$.

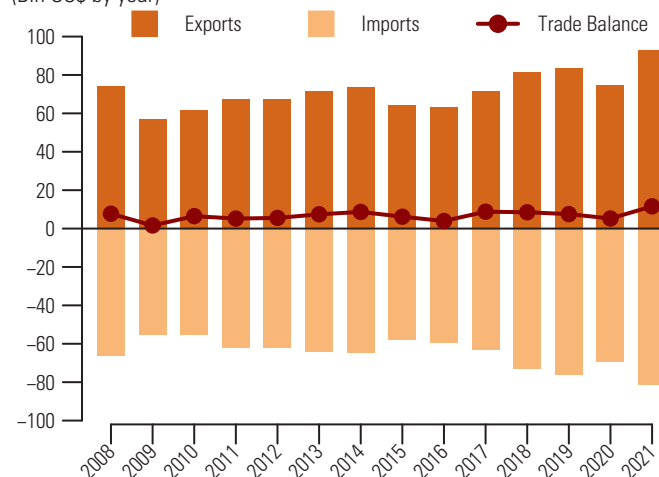
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 25.0, 24.3 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Special Categories, Germany and Sweden, accounting for respectively 18.5, 13.1 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 43.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 10.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 6.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

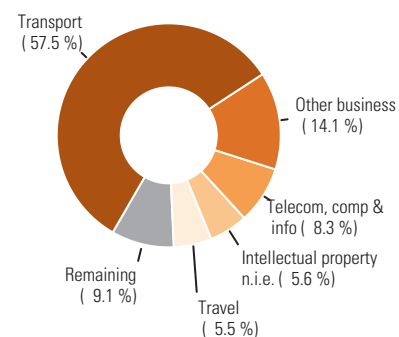


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	110230.4	107223.2	125200.2				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	15398.8	16590.3	15925.5				542
0203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	2769.7	3111.2	3109.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	US\$/kg
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	2889.1	2338.5	1999.1	395.2	306.0	219.4	thsd US\$/unit
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	1696.5	2135.5	3079.6	224.5	285.6	405.0	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2697.6	1735.7	2396.9				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2584.9	1379.8	2491.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
0406	Cheese and curd.....	1606.5	1600.9	1752.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	US\$/kg
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	1525.8	1516.2	1854.4				
2937	Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....	1178.4	1485.4	1900.0	38.4	7.7	9.4	thsd US\$/kg
3507	Enzymes; prepared enzymes not elsewhere specified or included.....	1259.0	1391.6	1559.6	10.5	11.3	12.3	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	125200.2	5.4	16.8	100.0
0+1	20547.9	2.7	8.9	16.4
2+4	5428.1	3.7	28.9	4.3
3	5548.3	8.4	149.5	4.4
5	30479.5	10.2	7.1	24.3
6	11215.4	4.7	20.9	9.0
7	31263.2	3.8	15.5	25.0
8	18399.9	5.0	19.4	14.7
9	2317.8	1.1	35.8	1.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

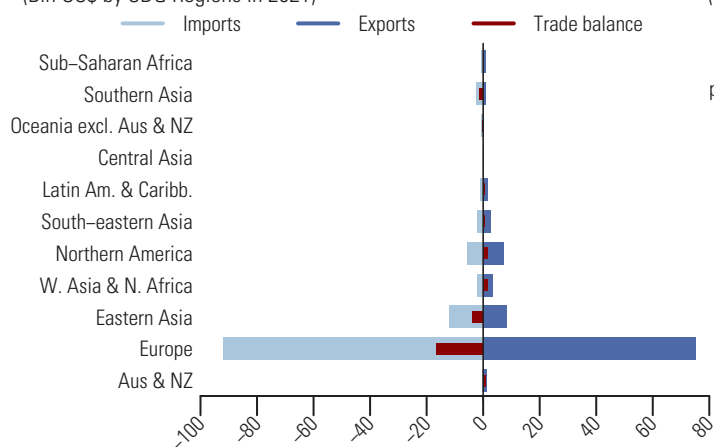
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	121628.4	7.2	25.6	100.0
0+1	14269.0	4.9	13.4	11.7
2+4	4715.9	6.5	23.4	3.9
3	9919.3	18.4	145.7	8.2
5	16450.3	9.5	25.8	13.5
6	16762.9	7.1	27.4	13.8
7	38475.6	5.6	17.2	31.6
8	19318.6	6.3	20.9	15.9
9	1716.9	5.9	23.1	1.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

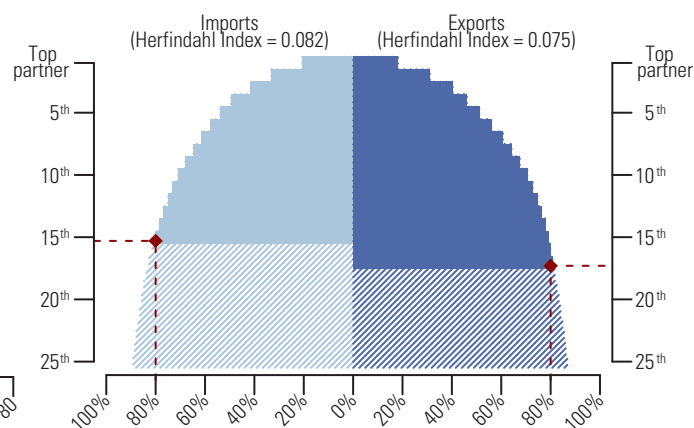
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



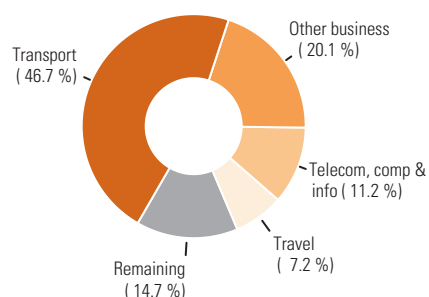
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.6, 15.9 and 13.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Sweden and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 21.3, 12.4 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 32.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 14.0 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	97 471.9	96 871.7	121 628.4				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4 903.9	4 743.0	5 746.0	21.2	25.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3 183.3	3 750.8	4 388.1				542
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2 412.9	1 520.0	4 322.3	0.5	0.3	0.5 US\$/kg	333
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	2 178.8	2 721.5	3 048.1	215.8	237.2	219.7 US\$/unit	752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2 307.0	2 467.1	2 668.5				764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2 874.7	1 553.0	2 115.0	0.6	0.4	0.6 US\$/kg	334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1 349.4	1 358.5	1 662.8				931
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	1 541.0	1 053.6	1 552.8	20.3	15.1	26.8 mln US\$/unit	793
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	919.3	1 075.8	1 659.5	103.6	123.7	196.6 US\$/kg	541
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	942.2	1 036.3	1 360.0				821

Dominican Republic

Goods Imports: CIF/FOB, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

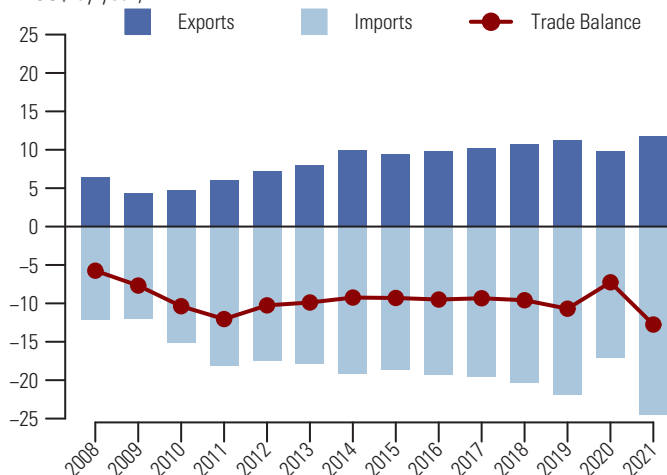
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Dominican Republic increased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 11.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 43.2 percent to reach 24.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Dominican Republic were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Dominican Republic increased substantially by 93.8 percent, reaching 8.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 37.4 percent and reached 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 3.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 25.1, 22.4 and 16.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Haiti and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 53.9, 8.9 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 475.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

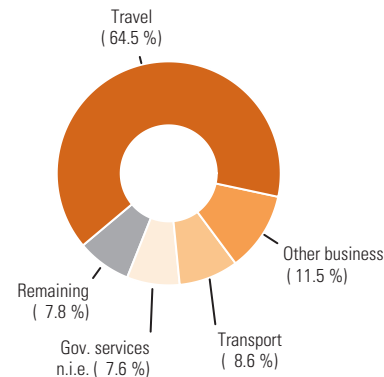


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		11 287.2	9844.8	11 725.0					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 629.1	1 766.2	1 831.5	11.1	14.2	15.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		868.4	993.2	1 110.7					872
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		802.4	794.6	1 053.2	17.4	17.4	19.9	US\$/kg	122
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		743.1	785.7	791.8	38.9	42.2	37.8	US\$/kg	772
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		428.8	367.0	603.5		7.1	1.4	thsd US\$/kg	897
3006 Pharmaceutical goods specified in Note 4 to this Chapter.....		452.3	360.7	376.9	46.7	49.3	48.6	US\$/kg	541
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		354.8	335.5	440.5	5.9	5.4	6.0	US\$/kg	671
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		481.6	235.6	340.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/unit	845
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		302.3	245.4	228.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	057
1801 Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		182.6	181.0	203.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	US\$/kg	072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	11 725.0	3.5	19.1	100.0
0+1	2 621.2	4.5	20.9	22.4
2+4	294.6	5.6	81.9	2.5
3	89.5	-34.3	180.3	0.8
5	899.0	2.6	7.5	7.7
6	1 396.6	12.7	34.2	11.9
7	1 580.7	10.0	6.6	13.5
8	2 947.2	-0.4	27.1	25.1
9	1 896.3	5.1	5.1	16.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

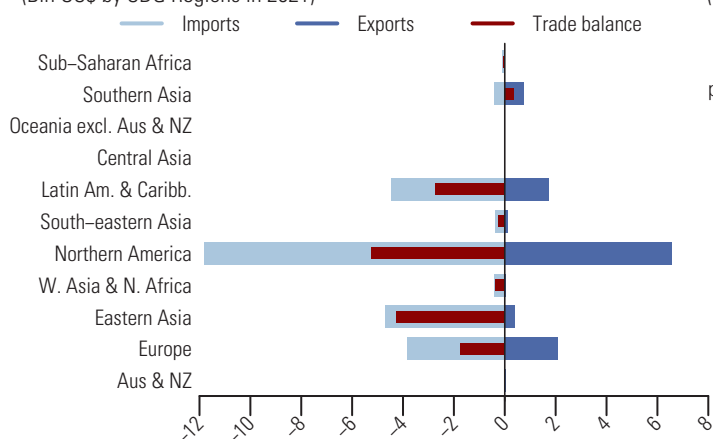
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	24 482.2	5.8	43.2	100.0
0+1	3 555.9	8.2	20.3	14.5
2+4	914.1	8.0	46.4	3.7
3	4 255.3	6.8	84.8	17.4
5	3 846.6	11.0	62.3	15.7
6	4 365.9	6.3	46.1	17.8
7	5 332.9	3.8	26.1	21.8
8	2 958.9	5.1	47.4	12.1
9	170.9	38.3	76.9	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

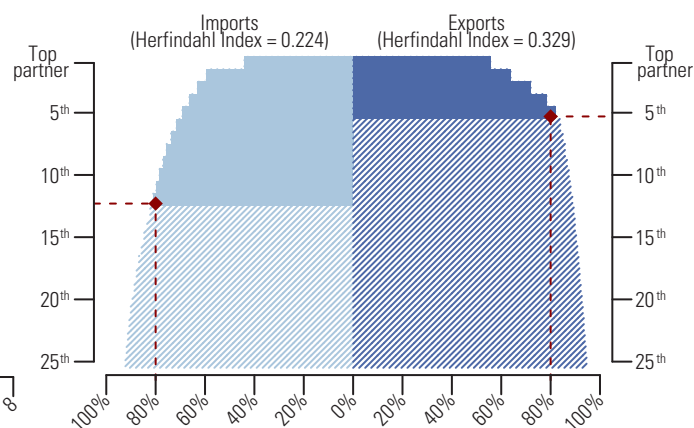
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



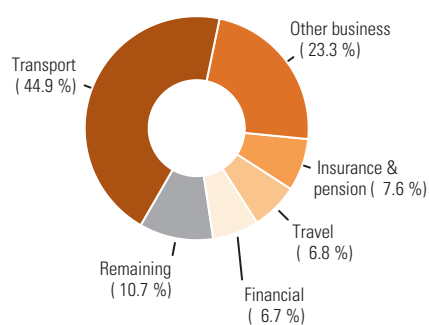
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 21.8, 17.8 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 44.9, 16.4 and 4.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 731.3 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 238.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

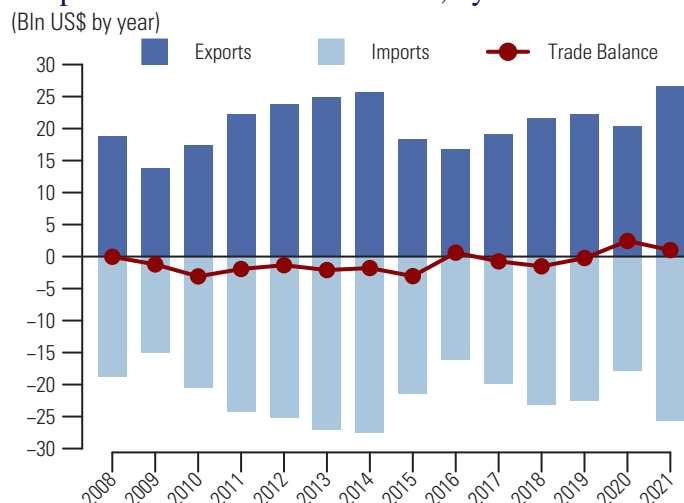
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		21 983.3	17 100.6	24 482.2					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 388.3	1 332.3	2 118.5				334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 027.4	794.0	1 191.3	459.7	418.9	552.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		676.1	581.3	1 071.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		553.7	568.1	678.0	34.8	15.3	37.9	US\$/kg	542
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		419.3	491.0	628.9		12.6	12.9	US\$/kg	893
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		471.7	373.2	631.3			6.2	thsd US\$/kg	897
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		599.4	181.9	666.4	0.5		0.6	US\$/kg	333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		447.7	407.8	363.4					764
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		300.5	359.3	371.2	11.6	11.9	11.2	US\$/kg	121
1005 Maize (corn).....		290.4	260.4	428.7	0.2	0.3		US\$/kg	044

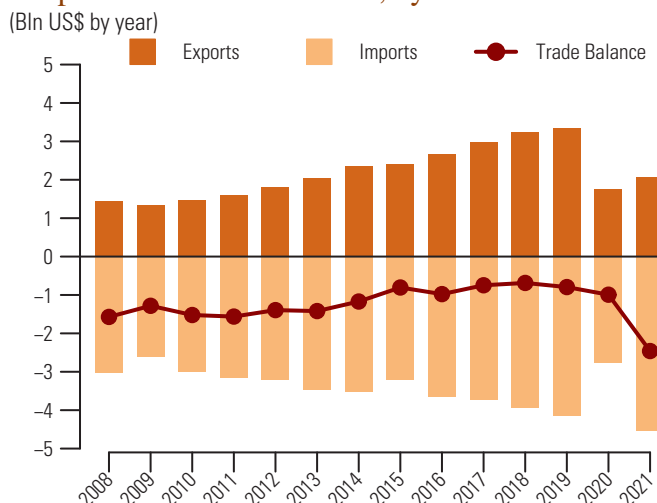
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Ecuador increased substantially by 31.2 percent to reach 26.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 43.4 percent to reach 25.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ecuador were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ecuador increased substantially by 17.6 percent, reaching 2.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 64.4 percent and reached 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 47.5, 32.3 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Panama, accounting for respectively 25.8, 14.8 and 12.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 702.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 637.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 145.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

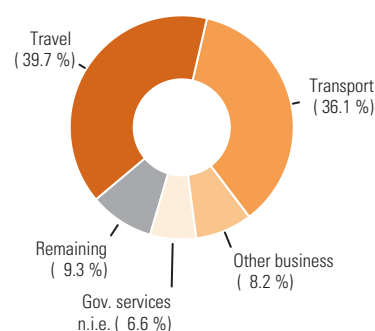


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	22329.4	20355.4	26699.2					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	7731.2	4684.8	7278.2		0.4	US\$/kg	333	
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	3901.6	3834.8	5331.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	US\$/kg	036
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	3310.6	3682.4	3500.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	057
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	1187.3	1171.0	1262.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	US\$/kg	037
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	946.1	563.5	1319.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	334
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	879.8	827.1	927.3	5.6	5.4	5.5	US\$/kg	292
1801	Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	657.3	816.4	819.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	US\$/kg	072
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	31.6	306.1	920.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	US\$/kg	283
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	194.2	378.5	572.6	24.5	46.8	48.9	thsd US\$/kg	971
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	98.8	361.1	591.1	0.9	2.2	3.8	US\$/kg	289

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	26 699.2	8.7	31.2	100.0
0+1	12 695.1	8.3	14.7	47.5
2+4	3 022.7	19.4	35.8	11.3
3	8 619.9	5.6	62.5	32.3
5	2 69.8	8.1	45.0	1.0
6	1 095.1	13.2	33.0	4.1
7	1 95.5	-8.1	-8.1	0.7
8	1 86.0	8.1	44.5	0.7
9	615.1	36.6	53.0	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

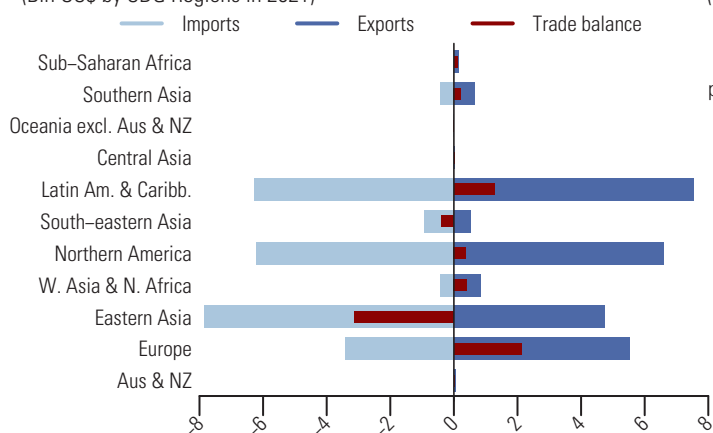
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	25 687.2	6.7	43.4	100.0
0+1	2 941.0	12.1	33.2	11.4
2+4	677.8	8.4	76.3	2.6
3	4 850.3	9.5	74.9	18.9
5	5 216.4	8.7	42.0	20.3
6	3 444.6	5.7	52.8	13.4
7	6 626.6	2.3	30.3	25.8
8	1 617.4	2.8	32.5	6.3
9	313.0	29.1	-2.5	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

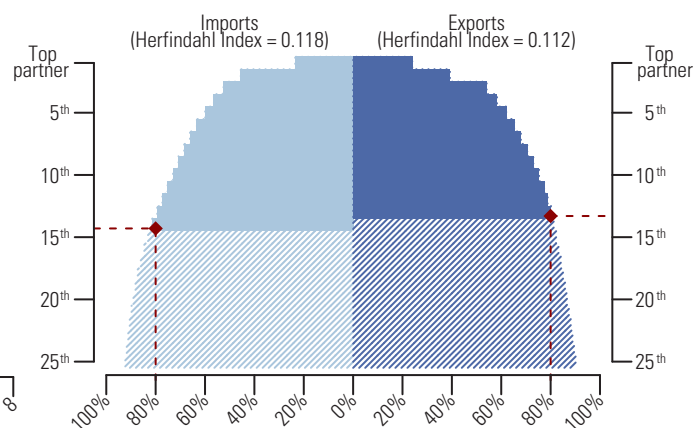
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



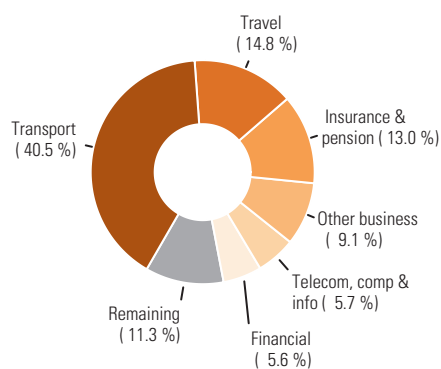
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.8, 20.3 and 18.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Colombia, accounting for respectively 21.9, 21.5 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 407.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 357.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

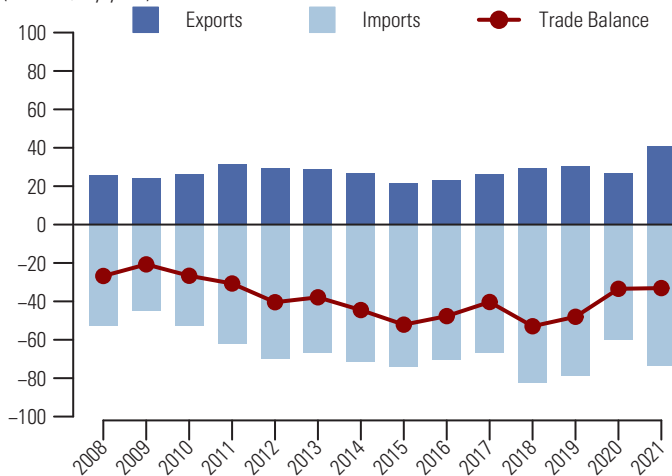
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		22 564.3	17 918.0	25 687.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 317.4	1 461.1	2 467.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		1 634.0	910.3	1 582.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 011.8	546.6	881.8	10.4	10.6	10.5	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		716.2	738.8	851.0	16.4	17.9	19.4	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		543.2	565.9	617.9				
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		442.3	476.5	730.5		0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		385.6	355.6	707.2	0.4		0.7	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		442.4	311.0	491.6				
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		315.5	325.2	499.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		192.7	268.5	576.6	49.7	31.8	58.2	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Egypt increased substantially by 51.8 percent to reach 40.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.4 percent to reach 73.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 33.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -9.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Egypt were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Egypt increased substantially by 32.7 percent, reaching 20.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 21.7 percent and reached 22.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 2.2 bln US\$.

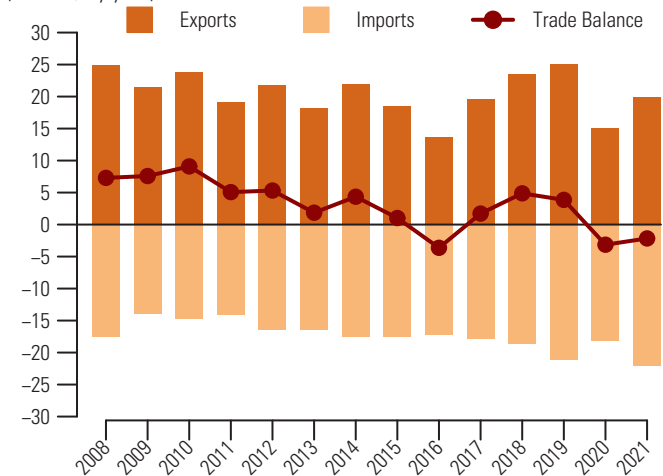
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.3, 18.3 and 15.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Turkey and the United States, accounting for respectively 6.2, 6.2 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 7.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

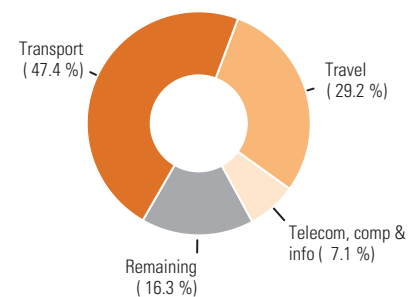


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		30632.6	26815.1	40701.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4593.5	2900.8	6030.9	0.8			US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2046.0	2924.5	1103.3	39.0	54.6	56.3	thsd US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1940.6	1197.8	2916.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1370.3	497.5	4037.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		1149.3	939.2	1152.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		839.5	714.5	1091.7				
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		748.3	802.4	855.0	0.4	0.8		US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		542.9	507.2	762.8	7.5	18.7	20.0	US\$/kg
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		285.0	327.8	1029.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		601.0	425.5	563.0				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	40 701.7	11.4	51.8	100.0
0+1	5 264.0	4.7	16.9	12.9
2+4	1 531.7	9.4	29.2	3.8
3	13 163.5	26.7	178.6	32.3
5	6 282.5	8.5	34.2	15.4
6	7 446.8	10.9	58.5	18.3
7	2 939.6	9.5	57.0	7.2
8	2 970.1	7.0	33.4	7.3
9	1 103.5	-15.0	-62.3	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

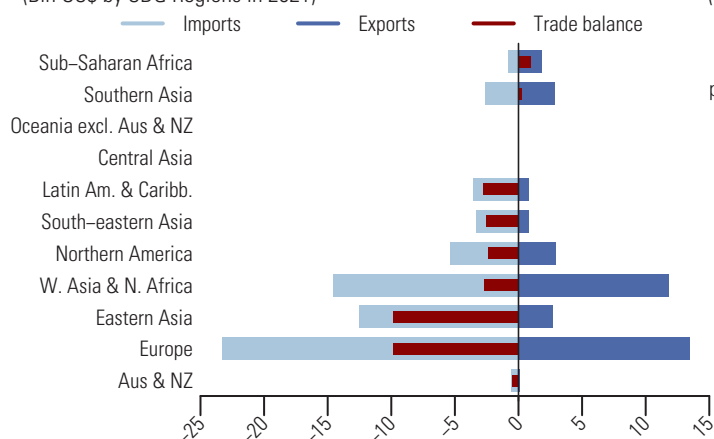
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	73 781.2	2.5	22.4	100.0
0+1	10 942.9	-0.3	-0.2	14.8
2+4	8 888.1	9.2	42.2	12.0
3	10 216.3	-3.1	46.9	13.8
5	11 857.5	6.5	30.9	16.1
6	10 816.0	-3.0	4.4	14.7
7	17 587.6	6.0	22.7	23.8
8	2 674.6	3.4	20.6	3.6
9	798.2	48.6	482.5	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

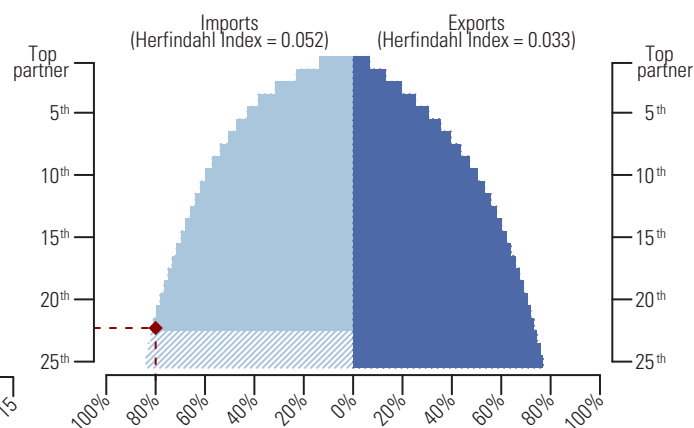
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



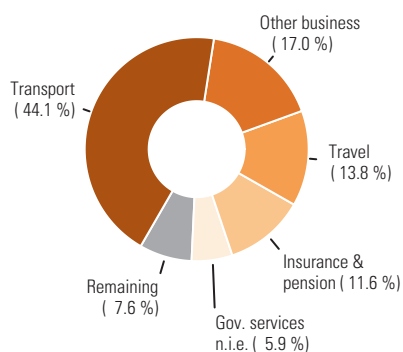
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.8, 16.1 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.6, 7.2 and 6.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 8.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

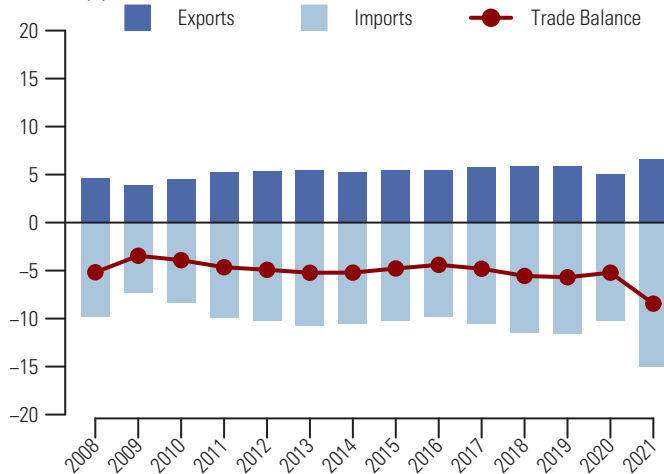
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		78 657.5	60 279.6	73 781.2					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 994.0	1 643.6	3 806.0	0.5		US\$/kg	334	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 909.0	3 806.6	3 728.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 546.7	2 751.8	3 432.8					781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		3 024.2	2 693.9	2 465.1		0.3		US\$/kg	041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 209.8	1 968.1	2 750.4					542
1005 Maize (corn).....		1 929.8	1 880.9	2 411.1		0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	044
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 479.1	1 312.5	1 788.4					764
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		1 663.2	1 600.3	2 156.2					222
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 074.9	1 227.0	2 297.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	343
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1 496.7	1 236.7	918.8		5.1	5.3	US\$/kg	011

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of El Salvador increased substantially by 31.8 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 47.1 percent to reach 15.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in El Salvador were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of El Salvador increased substantially by 42.4 percent, reaching 3.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 47.6 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 891.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 41.1, 18.9 and 18.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6109) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Guatemala and Honduras, accounting for respectively 40.7, 16.7 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 636.3 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 422.9 mln US\$ and "Maintenance and repair services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SB) at 250.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

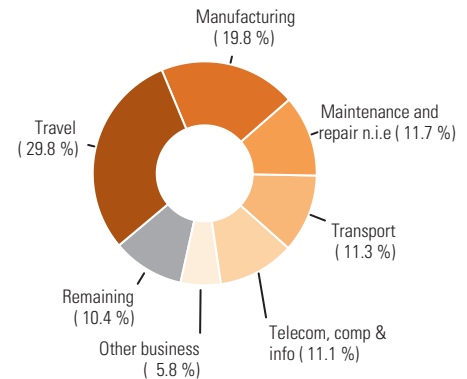


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		5905.0	5028.3	6628.8					
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	780.6	567.0	742.9	5.0	5.2	7.2	US\$/unit	845
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	387.1	253.1	428.3	11.9	11.8	15.2	US\$/unit	845
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	216.5	215.6	270.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	US\$/kg	893
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	193.4	215.6	234.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061
6115	Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....	217.7	155.2	208.7	11.8	11.1	10.8	US\$/kg	846
4818	Toilet paper and similar paper.....	173.6	171.0	192.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg	642
8532	Electrical capacitors, fixed, variable or adjustable (pre-set).....	152.7	139.0	241.2	181.7	218.6	211.5	US\$/kg	778
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	145.8	160.2	183.5	8.6	6.5	8.0	US\$/kg	542
6107	Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....	175.2	133.3	172.3	3.1	3.1	4.7	US\$/unit	843
6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....	167.6	95.6	123.8	6.8	6.9	6.1	US\$/kg	655

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6628.8	3.6	31.8	100.0
0+1	1239.4	3.7	15.0	18.7
2+4	111.9	7.7	53.2	1.7
3	253.5	8.5	60.9	3.8
5	605.0	11.3	27.7	9.1
6	1256.1	5.7	30.4	18.9
7	436.6	4.1	41.3	6.6
8	2723.4	0.8	38.3	41.1
9	2.9	-19.7	-35.2	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

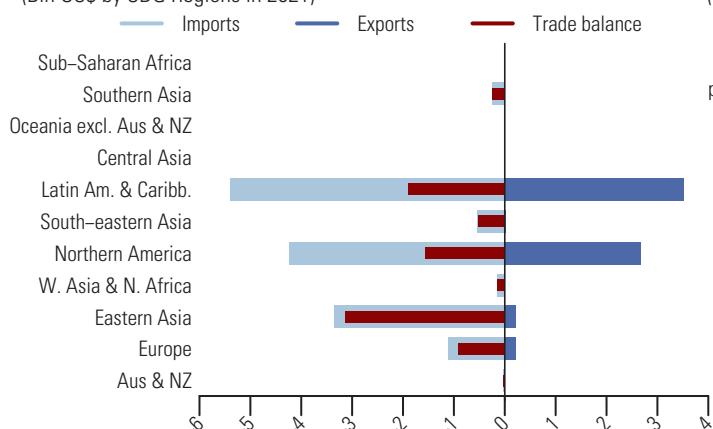
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	15075.9	9.3	47.1	100.0
0+1	2447.4	10.5	14.3	16.2
2+4	523.1	8.1	45.2	3.5
3	1974.1	8.8	88.5	13.1
5	2434.1	10.1	42.3	16.1
6	2995.9	7.3	61.8	19.9
7	3196.2	11.8	54.8	21.2
8	1476.4	6.4	40.0	9.8
9	28.6	10.9	65.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

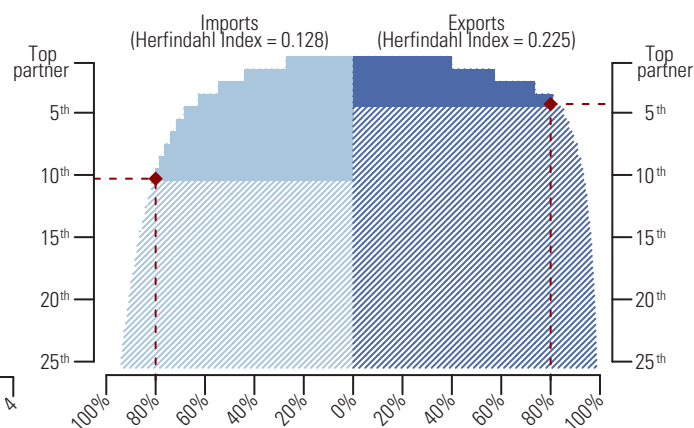
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



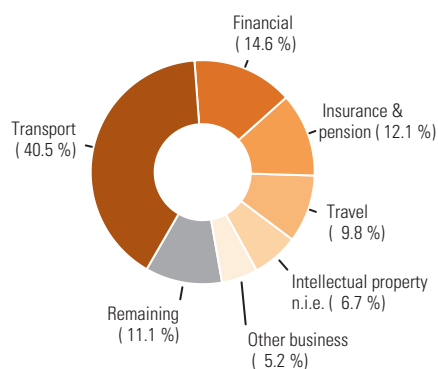
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 21.2, 19.9 and 16.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Guatemala, accounting for respectively 27.6, 15.3 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 588.3 mln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 211.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 175.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

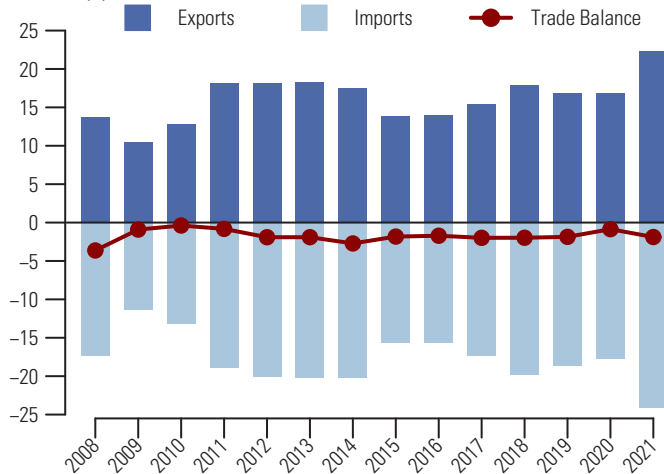
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		11 602.1	10 247.9	15 075.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 259.2	727.4	1 405.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		361.7	374.3	415.1	23.0	19.6	24.2	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		279.9	277.1	355.7				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		232.0	217.9	412.0	0.4			343
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		274.1	177.3	263.0	4.4		5.6	845
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		225.8	168.1	286.1	21.6	22.8	23.8	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		101.8	101.3	364.7				752
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		193.7	131.4	239.6	7.0	6.8	6.8	655
0406 Cheese and curd.....		152.8	177.3	204.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	024
1005 Maize (corn).....		169.2	147.1	186.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	044

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Estonia increased substantially by 31.7 percent to reach 22.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 35.9 percent to reach 24.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Estonia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Estonia increased substantially by 53.3 percent, reaching 9.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.8 percent and reached 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 1.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 28.9, 16.8 and 14.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Finland, Sweden and Latvia, accounting for respectively 14.8, 9.5 and 9.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

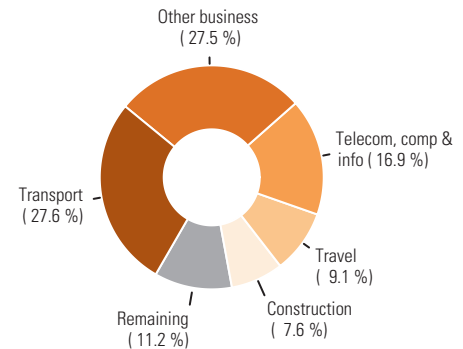


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		16807.4	16922.3	22280.1				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1013.1	1320.0	1781.1				764
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		695.4	753.2	1917.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 335
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1048.6	740.7	896.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		555.3	574.5	629.7				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		568.8	473.6	613.3		22.8	25.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
9406 Buildings; prefabricated.....		497.2	472.8	600.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	US\$/kg 811
4418 Builders'joinery and carpentry of wood.....		360.6	391.6	517.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	US\$/kg 635
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		335.4	339.9	534.5	297.9	307.6	484.5	US\$/m ³ 248
2716 Electrical energy.....		146.9	157.1	561.9	54.3	42.9	119.5	US\$/MWh 351
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		265.2	248.0	322.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 246

*General Extra-EU/Special Intra-EU

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	22 280.1	9.7	31.7	100.0
0+1	1 650.4	2.9	8.0	7.4
2+4	2 261.4	13.1	47.3	10.1
3	3 741.4	25.2	107.3	16.8
5	1 368.5	8.6	18.1	6.1
6	3 209.8	10.2	32.0	14.4
7	6 434.7	7.8	21.7	28.9
8	2 953.0	4.7	12.1	13.3
9	660.9	1.2	22.2	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

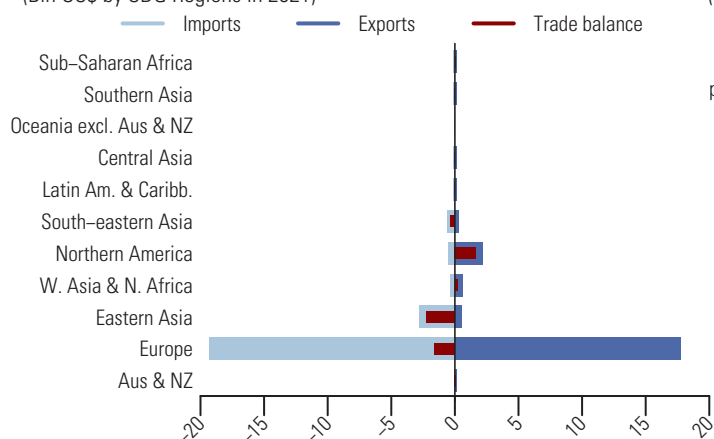
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	24 160.7	8.6	35.9	100.0
0+1	2 013.4	2.4	13.8	8.3
2+4	1 392.1	21.5	60.5	5.8
3	3 815.7	22.3	92.4	15.8
5	2 844.7	10.4	29.6	11.8
6	3 568.6	9.2	34.7	14.8
7	7 069.6	3.9	31.1	29.3
8	2 215.8	6.8	16.1	9.2
9	1 240.9	5.4	22.0	5.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

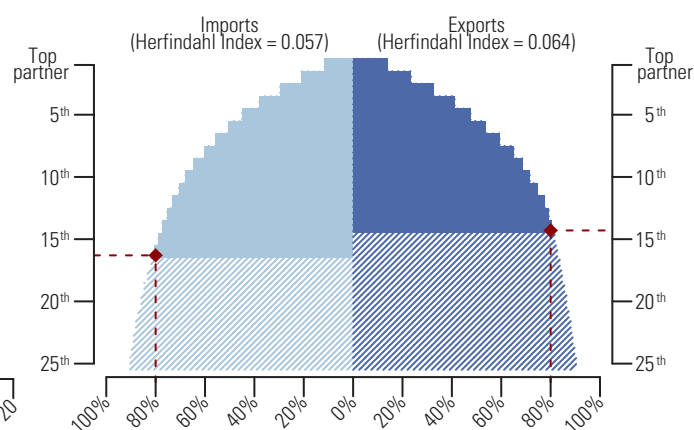
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



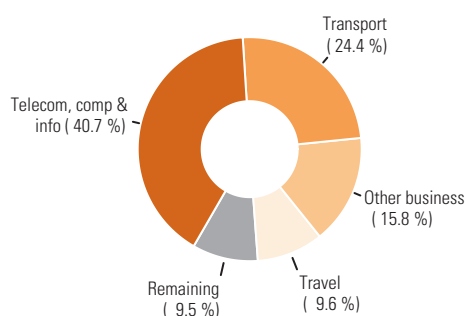
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.3, 15.8 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 10.2, 9.6 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 985.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

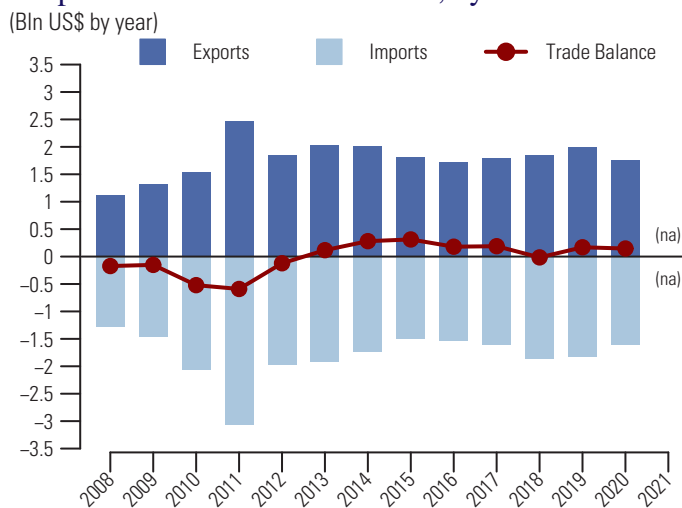
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		18 669.1	17 782.7	24 160.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 526.8	1 035.4	1 259.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 153.4	1 160.8	1 392.5				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 157.0	900.0	1 257.1	21.9	23.2	25.7	781
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		496.0	500.8	1 461.9		0.2		335
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		538.0	550.9	824.8				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		473.9	514.1	629.1	138.5	143.1	184.0	542
2716 Electrical energy.....		258.3	299.3	777.5	53.1	40.2	106.0	351
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		316.6	343.7	669.3	237.7	227.8	358.4	248
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		175.7	191.9	277.2	71.8	65.6		752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		186.9	193.4	258.5	12.4	12.1		784

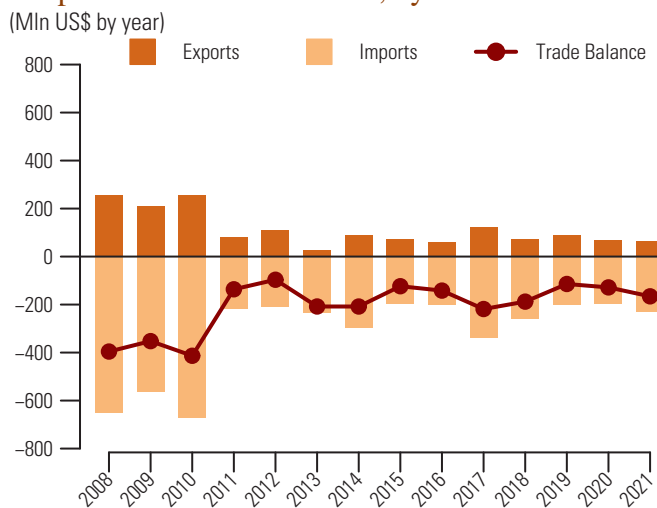
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Eswatini decreased substantially by 12.5 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.4 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 146.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at 427.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Eswatini were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Eswatini decreased moderately by 6.8 percent, reaching 63.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.5 percent and reached 229.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 165.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 47.2, 30.8 and 10.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures" (HS code 3302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Kenya and Nigeria, accounting for respectively 66.7, 6.2 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 33.7 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 7.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 6.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

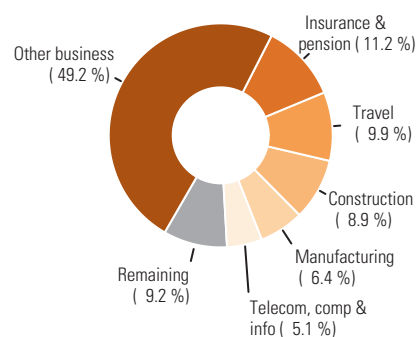


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		1842.4	2001.6	1752.1					
3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....	621.0	636.4	527.4	47.0	39.7	45.7	US\$/kg	551
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	311.4	421.8	393.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	061
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	230.6	242.5	207.5	14.1	13.2	16.6	US\$/kg	598
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	58.4	60.4	60.5		234.6	221.1	US\$/m ³	248
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	62.2	64.4	46.6			0.4	US\$/unit	842
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	51.1	61.9	53.6			4.2	US\$/unit	841
1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.....	40.1	27.4	22.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	US\$/kg	062
2207	Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....	21.3	30.1	32.4		0.7	0.6	US\$/litre	512
4401	Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....	28.5	31.7	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	246
1702	Other sugars, including pure lactose, glucose and fructose.....	25.4	25.0	24.5	2.8	1.7	1.1	US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 752.1	0.5	-12.5	100.0
0+1	540.1	2.9	-5.9	30.8
2+4	96.0	0.1	-13.1	5.5
3	19.9	7.2	19.0	1.1
5	826.4	-0.9	-15.2	47.2
6	45.3	-2.0	-14.3	2.6
7	36.3	13.1	-13.0	2.1
8	187.5	-0.8	-18.7	10.7
9	0.7	-2.5	-25.6	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

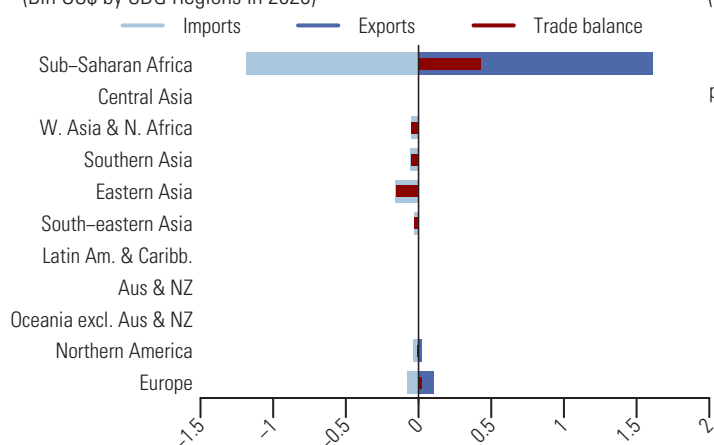
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 605.3	1.1	-12.4	100.0
0+1	317.8	3.7	-1.4	19.8
2+4	45.6	1.1	-2.6	2.8
3	233.3	8.6	-20.4	14.5
5	270.3	2.2	0.2	16.8
6	303.5	0.9	-11.8	18.9
7	263.0	-4.4	-23.0	16.4
8	155.2	-1.7	-15.2	9.7
9	16.5	-12.9	-47.1	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

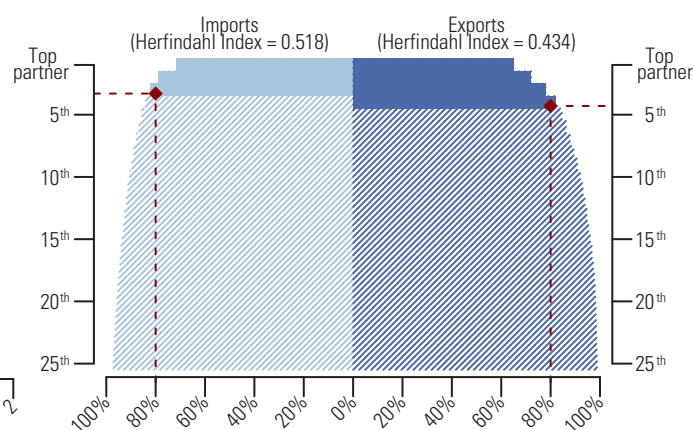
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



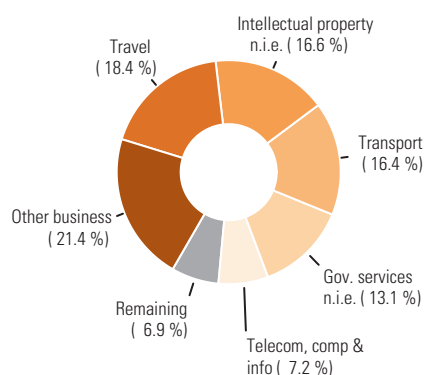
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 19.8, 18.9 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and India, accounting for respectively 73.2, 6.9 and 3.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 42.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 36.2 mln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 32.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		1 857.5	1 832.4	1 605.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		205.6	210.5	145.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2716 Electrical energy.....		51.4	65.9	69.5	53.1	47.9		US\$/MWh 351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		38.8	37.4	47.3	20.9	23.9	28.3	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		39.5	47.2	30.5			2.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3302 Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....		34.1	35.6	30.2	11.0	11.2	12.3	US\$/kg 551
5210 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing less than 85 % by weight of cotton.....		32.2	32.6	33.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	US\$/kg 652
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		35.8	35.1	26.5		28.0	16.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
1005 Maize (corn).....		22.9	29.7	37.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
1006 Rice.....		48.0	18.2	21.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		28.7	27.3	27.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Ethiopia

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

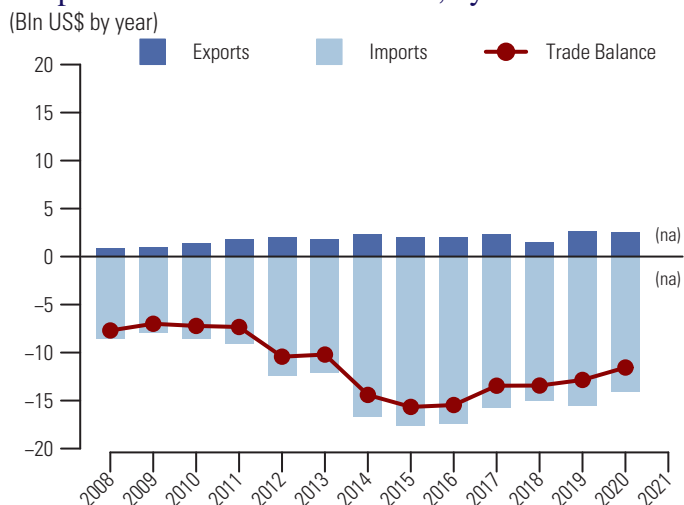
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

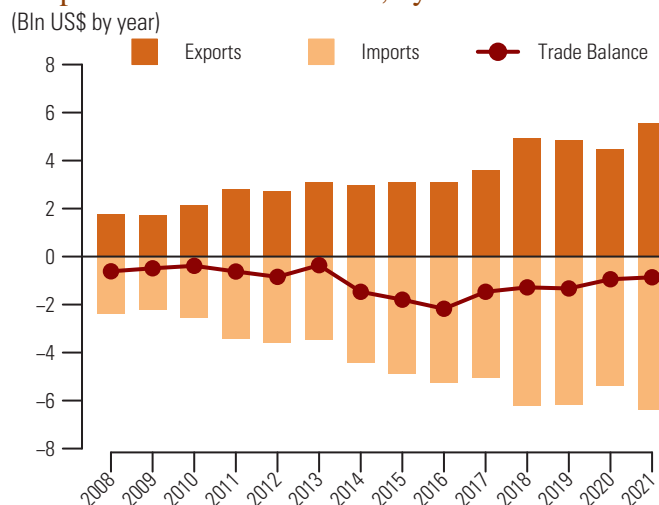
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Ethiopia decreased moderately by 5.6 percent to reach 2.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 14.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ethiopia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ethiopia increased substantially by 24.3 percent, reaching 5.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.5 percent and reached 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 863.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 60.3, 26.6 and 7.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Somalia and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 10.0, 9.3 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

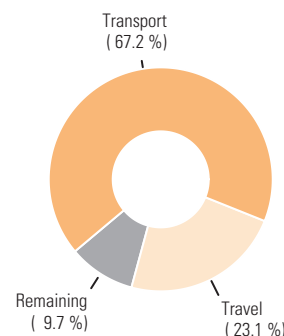


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1548.6	2683.8	2533.3				
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	377.0	797.2	798.0	3.4	3.1		US\$/kg 071
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	298.0	342.5	389.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 222
0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....	63.5	281.2	259.4			5.1	US\$/kg 054
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	187.5	188.9	177.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 054
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	5.9	200.4	190.7			4.3	US\$/kg 292
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	90.0	72.7	64.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	US\$/kg 012
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	24.6	69.1	39.1			0.6	US\$/kg 222
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	0.0	25.7	72.5	0.2	7.4	7.1	US\$/kg 054
4112	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....	32.6	38.9	18.6	30.3	27.3	20.2	US\$/kg 611
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	35.2	36.9	9.3				764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2533.3	6.2	-5.6	100.0
0+1	1527.2	10.5	-1.2	60.3
2+4	675.1	7.0	1.0	26.6
3	0.1	-4.6	4299.6	0.0
5	9.3	17.5	-4.3	0.4
6	63.8	-13.8	-40.1	2.5
7	77.2	0.4	-41.8	3.0
8	180.6	5.8	-18.4	7.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

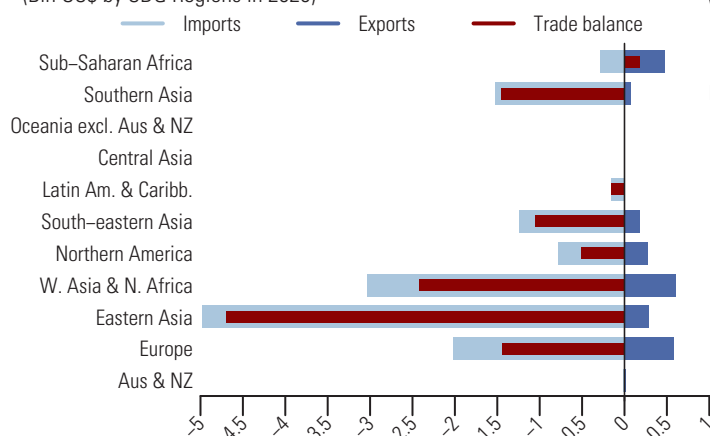
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	14090.4	-5.2	-9.3	100.0
0+1	1707.4	-0.6	17.9	12.1
2+4	993.0	10.9	70.0	7.0
3	1696.6	-1.2	-34.8	12.0
5	2269.1	0.4	-8.7	16.1
6	2476.8	-5.6	-7.0	17.6
7	4022.5	-10.8	-13.6	28.5
8	925.1	-12.1	-14.9	6.6
9	0.1	-52.7	-99.6	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

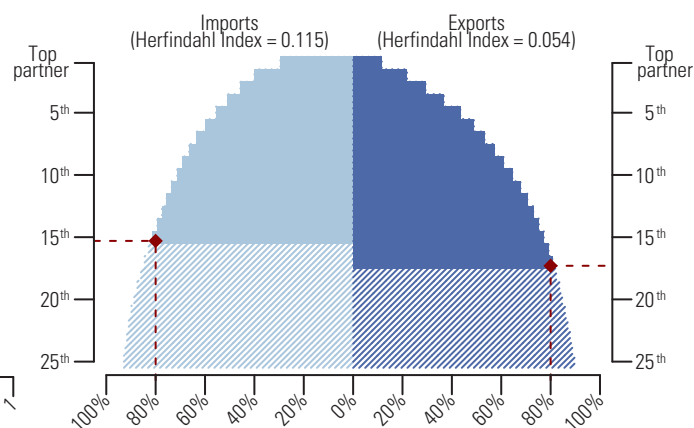
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



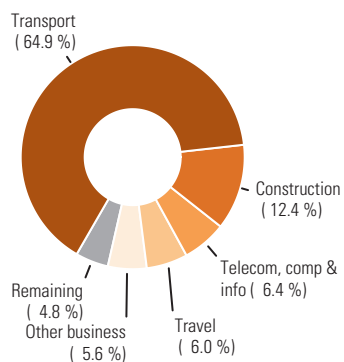
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 28.5, 17.6 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and Kuwait, accounting for respectively 28.4, 9.2 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 3.5 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 670.6 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 345.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

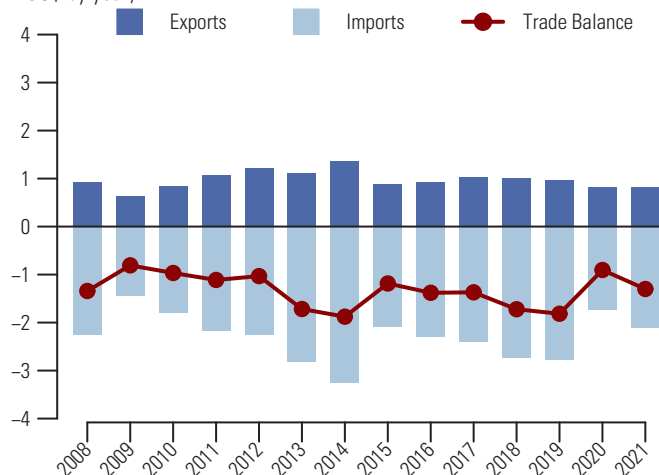
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		14985.6	15533.4	14090.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1252.0	2426.3	1577.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		599.1	555.8	467.7	40.4		US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		397.8	458.4	429.9	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		329.1	456.5	416.6				781
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		494.9	264.9	422.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	422
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		296.9	360.8	378.6				782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		325.5	183.8	336.6		0.3	US\$/kg	061
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		782.4	48.8	0.0	32.4		mln US\$/unit	792
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		230.0	256.7	317.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	562
1006 Rice.....		268.7	202.5	316.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	042

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Fiji decreased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 815.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.3 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -513.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Fiji were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Fiji decreased substantially by 50.8 percent, reaching 203.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.9 percent and reached 497.8 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 294.0 mln US\$.

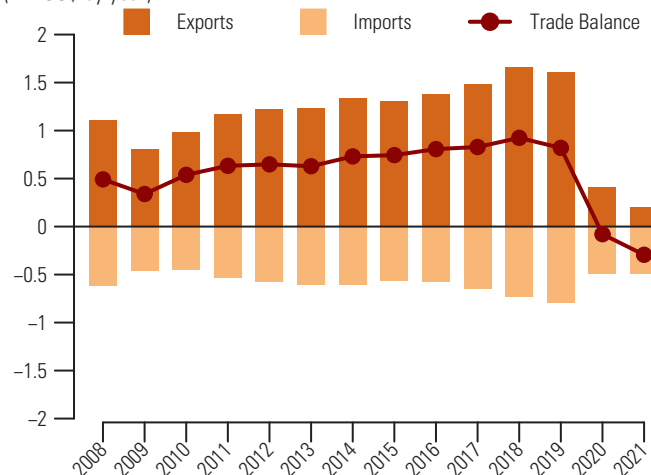
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 46.8, 11.2 and 8.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Australia and New Zealand, accounting for respectively 20.9, 15.0 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 150.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 141.4 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 71.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

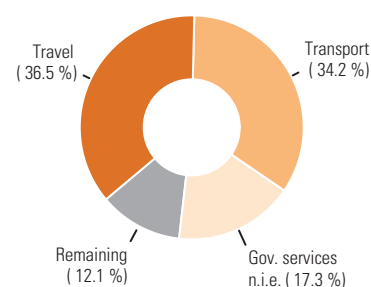


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		965.2	826.2	815.3					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		188.0	105.3	86.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	334
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		135.9	68.4	104.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/litre	111
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		87.3	74.5	61.2	2.8	2.4	3.4	US\$/kg	034
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		50.3	58.2	58.4	27.3	55.3	56.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		46.0	46.5	30.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	061
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		17.4	25.5	36.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	246
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5.2	56.5	4.4					931
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		20.8	21.7	22.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg	048
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		15.3	17.6	19.1	41.3	38.3	36.7	US\$/kg	292
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		34.6	12.0	1.0	438.6	542.2	134.8	US\$/kg	764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	815.3	-5.8	-1.3	100.0
0+1	381.7	-6.2	8.8	46.8
2+4	69.6	26.8	52.4	8.5
3	91.3	-14.6	-14.2	11.2
5	37.3	5.6	19.1	4.6
6	53.1	-2.2	1.7	6.5
7	70.5	-12.7	-7.3	8.6
8	49.1	-8.9	0.3	6.0
9	62.8	0.0	-45.3	7.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

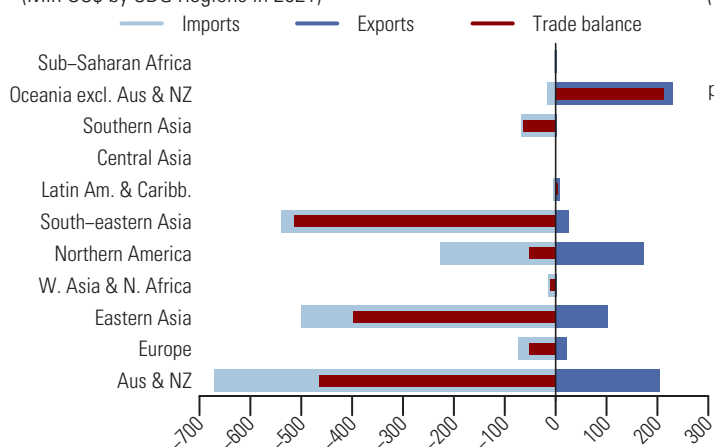
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2 115.6	-3.2	22.3	100.0
0+1	395.1	-1.3	9.7	18.7
2+4	44.5	0.3	26.5	2.1
3	347.6	-6.3	15.9	16.4
5	233.8	3.4	35.9	11.1
6	304.6	-4.6	10.6	14.4
7	585.5	-3.4	57.9	27.7
8	200.7	-3.6	17.1	9.5
9	3.9	-31.9	-91.4	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

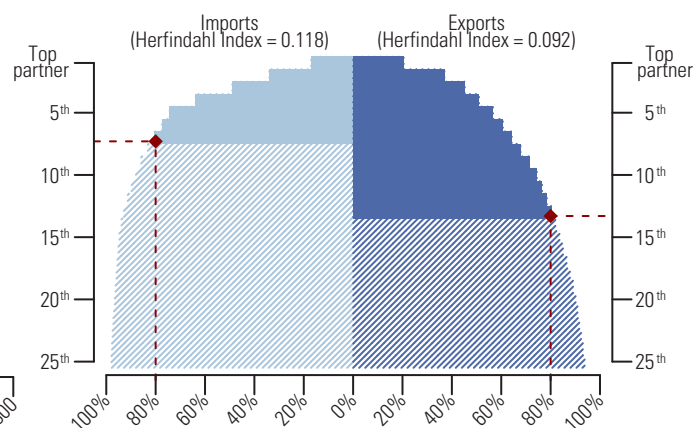
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



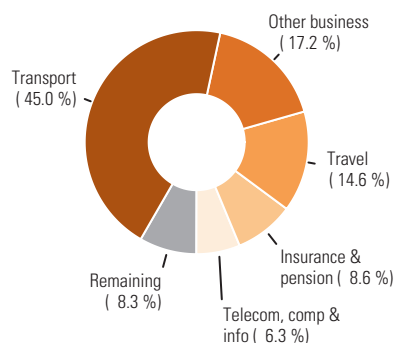
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.7, 18.7 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Singapore, Australia and China, accounting for respectively 17.8, 16.0 and 14.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 222.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 84.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 71.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

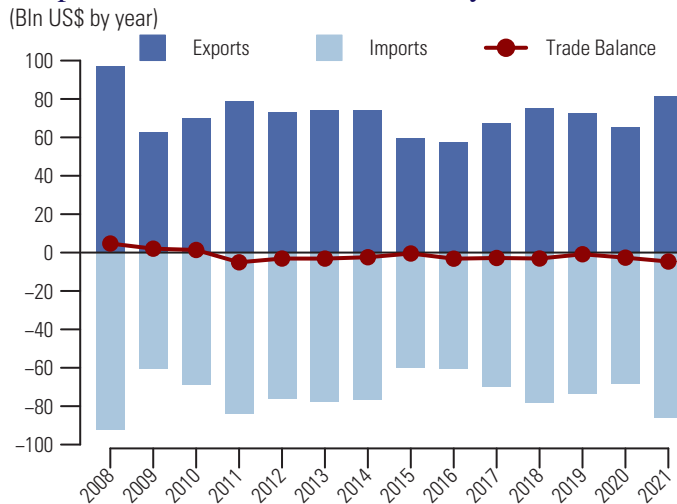
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2781.2	1730.5	2115.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		494.3	282.1	316.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		435.1	7.0	149.1	39.6	1.7		mIn US\$/unit 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		78.4	41.4	58.1				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		54.6	51.4	52.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		57.8	31.8	48.9	9.4	9.7	11.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		48.7	21.6	30.5	26.9	21.1	23.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		10.6	36.8	51.5				872
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		48.5	23.9	14.1	519.4	675.9	812.3	US\$/kg 792
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		25.9	24.4	28.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	US\$/kg 022
1006 Rice.....		19.7	23.8	30.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 042

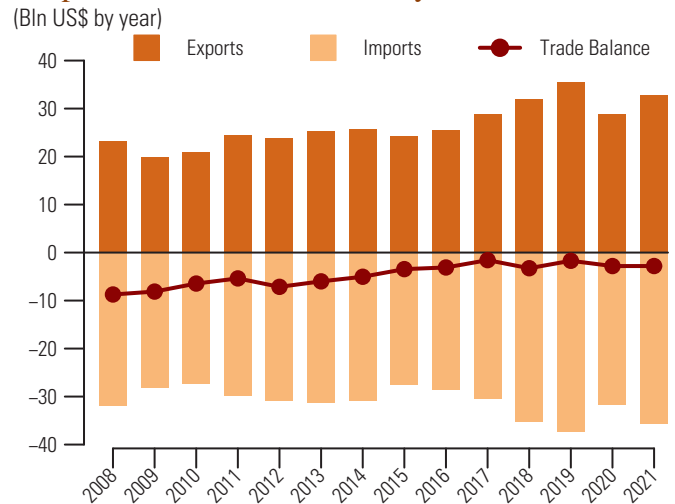
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Finland increased substantially by 24.0 percent to reach 81.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.0 percent to reach 86.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Finland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Finland increased substantially by 13.3 percent, reaching 32.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.1 percent and reached 35.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 2.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 31.1, 24.9 and 11.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Sweden and the United States, accounting for respectively 13.7, 10.3 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 12.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) at 6.2 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

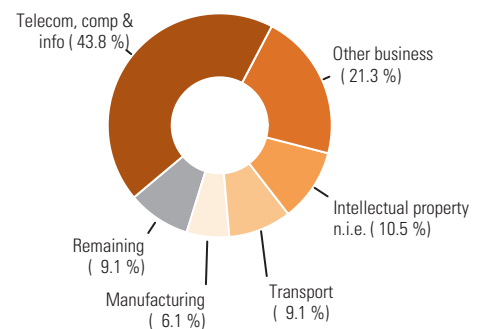


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		72839.2	65607.0	81326.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5835.5	6278.3	8207.0				931	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5863.7	3934.8	4427.3	0.9		US\$/kg	334	
4810 Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....		4354.1	3553.7	3965.5				641	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3400.5	2732.1	3339.3	156.1	171.4	204.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		2381.6	2199.3	3013.4					675
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		2433.5	1876.9	2651.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	251
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		1936.8	1779.0	3037.8					248
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1475.6	1407.9	1371.0					872
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1826.8	1085.6	1283.9			214.0	mln US\$/unit	793
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1076.9	1009.3	1144.6					771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	81 326.6	4.9	24.0	100.0
0+1	2 049.7	4.4	5.9	2.5
2+4	9 637.8	11.4	54.5	11.9
3	5 678.7	1.8	23.5	7.0
5	6 139.4	6.1	27.6	7.5
6	20 283.6	3.2	25.4	24.9
7	25 297.7	3.9	15.7	31.1
8	4 981.4	4.1	13.9	6.1
9	7 258.4	7.8	29.5	8.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

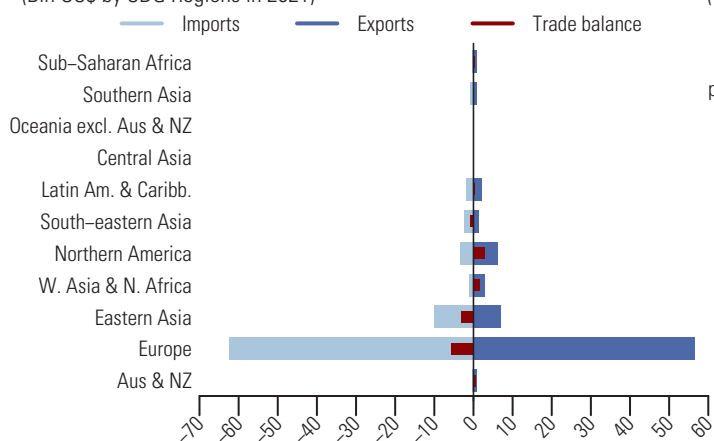
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	85 992.9	5.2	26.0	100.0
0+1	5 558.4	2.1	5.9	6.5
2+4	7 514.9	13.4	40.5	8.7
3	10 211.6	3.5	53.5	11.9
5	8 952.7	5.3	19.1	10.4
6	10 115.9	3.8	28.6	11.8
7	27 817.4	5.1	21.1	32.3
8	7 662.7	3.8	12.4	8.9
9	8 159.3	7.6	39.9	9.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

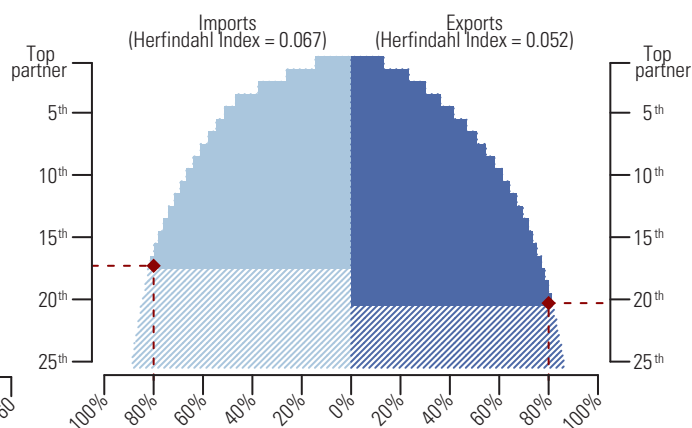
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



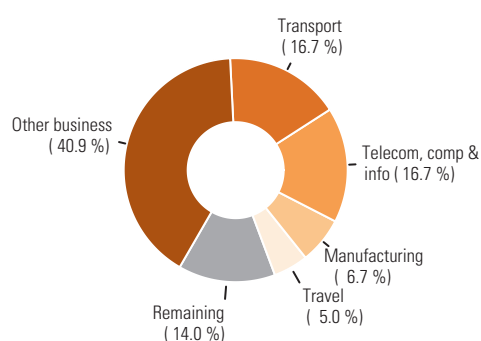
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.3, 11.9 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Sweden, accounting for respectively 15.1, 11.7 and 11.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 13.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

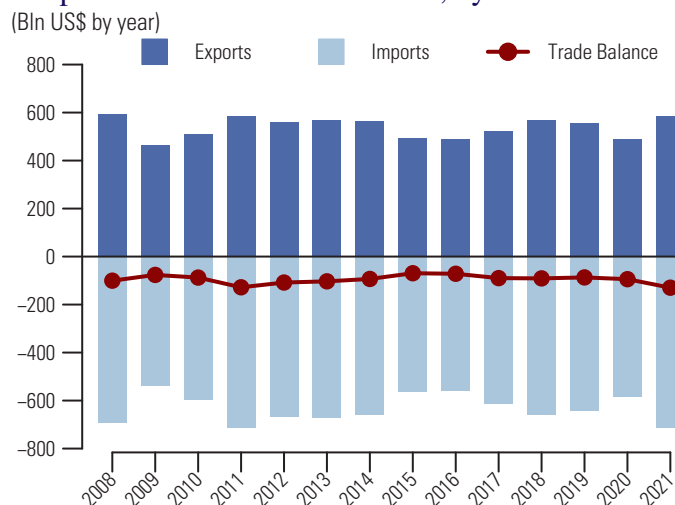
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		73 719.9	68 266.5	85 992.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 493.3	6 220.8	8 869.3				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 802.5	3 430.5	4 286.3				333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 241.3	3 066.4	3 753.8	49.2	48.6	54.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 776.0	2 042.4	3 087.5				334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 011.5	1 701.7	2 111.0	17.4	20.4	19.5	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 566.4	1 714.4	1 745.4	10.6	12.1	12.9	thsd US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 481.0	1 626.8	1 784.0				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 411.0	1 361.9	1 699.2	5.1	4.9	6.2	thsd US\$/unit 752
2716 Electrical energy.....		1 200.2	714.1	2 045.8				351
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		900.8	1 069.7	1 388.8	8.8	10.9		US\$/kg 284

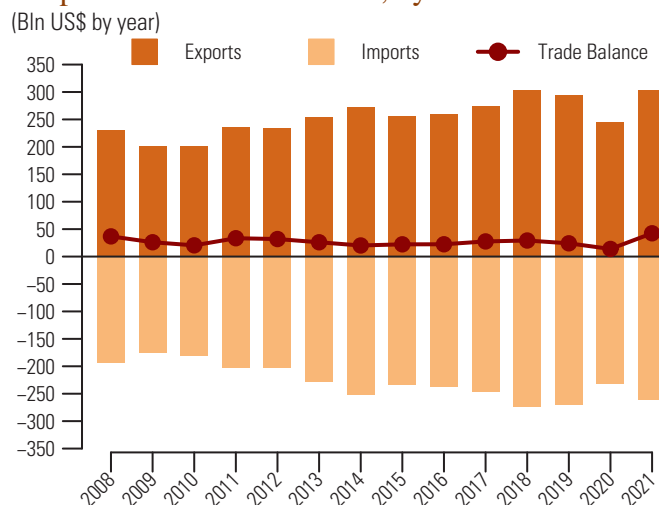
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of France increased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 585.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.7 percent to reach 714.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 129.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -144.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in France were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of France increased substantially by 23.6 percent, reaching 303.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.7 percent and reached 261.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 42.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 33.0, 20.8 and 12.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.1, 7.7 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 84.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 43.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 32.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

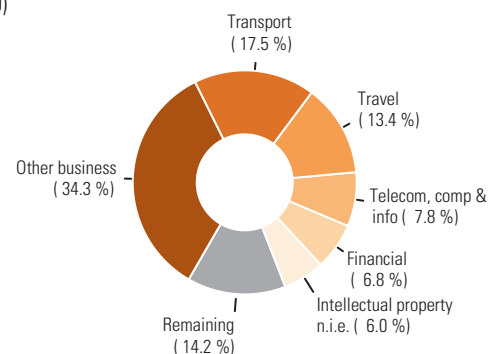


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	556364.1	488562.4	585148.0					
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	44078.3	23100.5	25755.6	17.9	29.2	mln US\$/unit	792	
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	26222.4	28051.4	27002.9	60.5	73.9	78.5	US\$/kg	542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	23620.5	18636.9	20797.0	17.5	17.8	thsd US\$/unit	781	
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	12180.1	25313.6	21880.1					
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	18876.4	11550.8	12901.1					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	13937.2	12594.4	13833.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	US\$/kg	784
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	10968.4	9975.0	13082.2	7.1	7.3	8.9	US\$/litre	112
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	9981.1	8946.4	10743.4	26.8	27.9	31.3	US\$/kg	553
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	8634.1	8214.6	10514.8					
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	7499.7	8097.6	10017.2	188.5	88.5	296.0	US\$/kg	541

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	585 148.0	2.8	19.8	100.0
0+1	75 396.4	4.6	15.3	12.9
2+4	17 852.4	8.3	48.0	3.1
3	18 683.2	6.3	103.1	3.2
5	121 972.6	5.9	19.9	20.8
6	62 717.3	2.7	31.2	10.7
7	193 063.8	-1.9	14.0	33.0
8	75 242.3	4.3	18.5	12.9
9	20 220.1	27.5	3.2	3.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

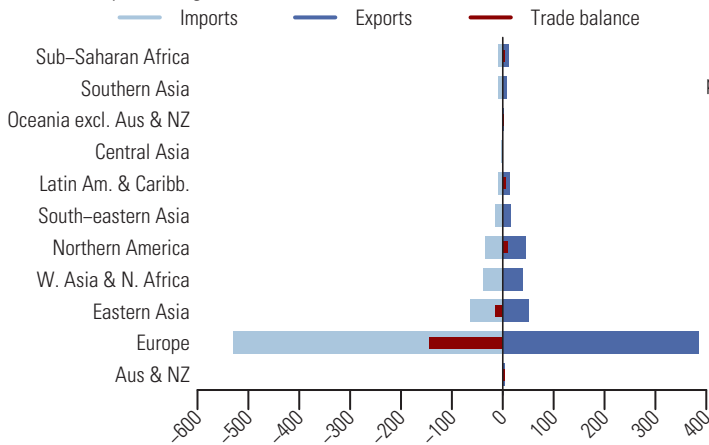
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	714 842.3	3.9	22.7	100.0
0+1	65 162.5	4.0	13.1	9.1
2+4	19 802.5	6.9	36.7	2.8
3	71 504.3	4.6	78.0	10.0
5	103 516.0	5.8	22.0	14.5
6	91 330.7	5.2	22.0	12.8
7	239 290.4	1.1	16.5	33.5
8	111 090.5	4.0	19.2	15.5
9	13 145.4	73.5	8.6	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

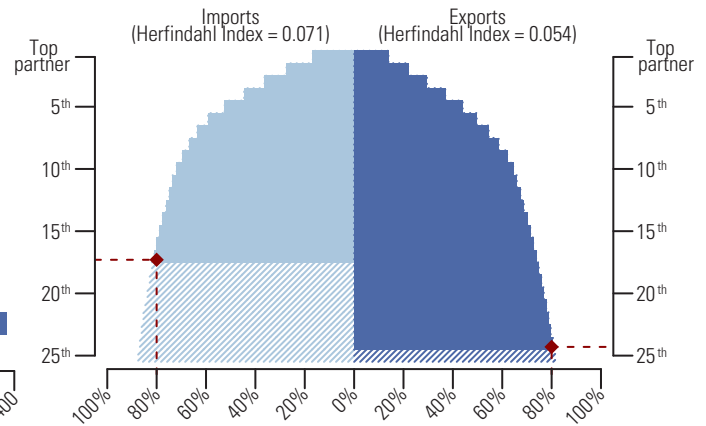
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



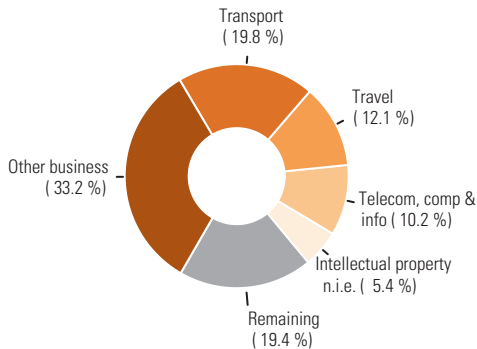
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 33.5, 15.5 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Belgium and Italy, accounting for respectively 16.3, 9.0 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 76.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 45.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 28.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		643 208.1	582 775.3	714 842.3					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		38 543.9	36 463.5	40 162.4	19.3		thsd US\$/unit	781	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24 040.1	16 513.3	25 059.2	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		24 530.9	12 356.6	19 168.8				333	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		15 786.3	18 151.1	17 937.3	55.8	71.2	64.0	US\$/kg	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		16 700.3	12 889.9	16 284.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	US\$/kg	784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13 442.6	8 234.1	20 079.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12 047.5	11 985.9	13 997.6					764
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		17 157.8	8 762.7	9 334.4					714
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		15 201.5	9 866.5	9 610.5	349.1	348.7	410.6	US\$/kg	792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9 513.9	10 348.1	11 866.6	218.4	225.8		US\$/unit	752

French Polynesia

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

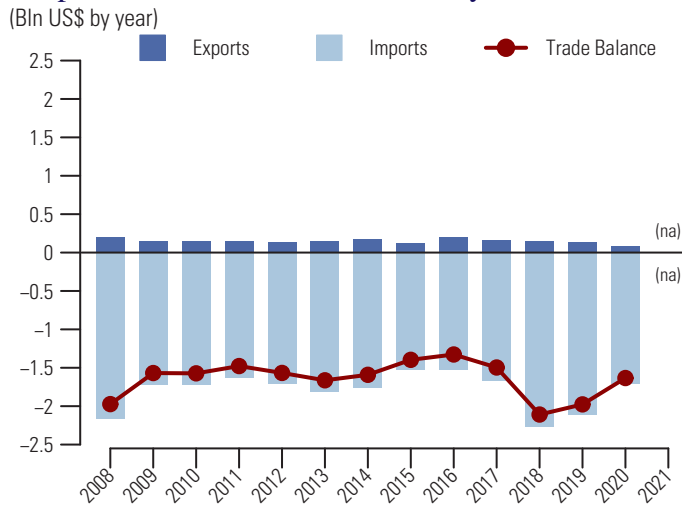
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

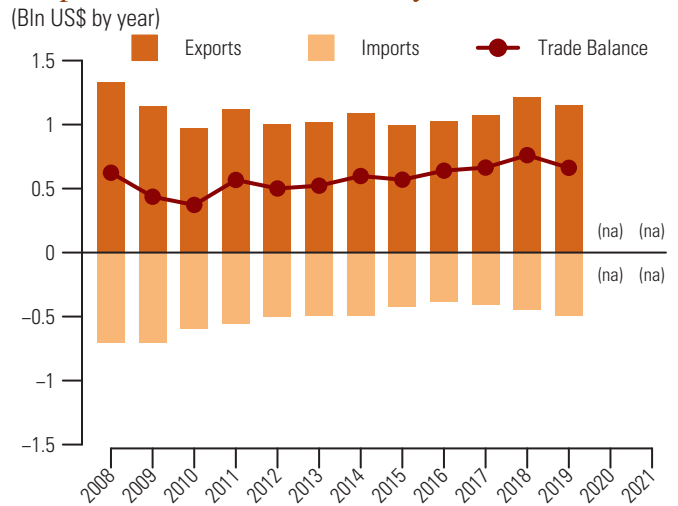
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of French Polynesia decreased substantially by 43.3 percent to reach 80.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -727.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in French Polynesia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of French Polynesia decreased slightly by 4.6 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.5 percent and reached 493.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 662.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 30.3, 21.6 and 19.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Pearls, natural or cultured" (HS code 7101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, China, Hong Kong SAR and the United States, accounting for respectively 24.4, 22.1 and 19.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 662.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 280.3 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 127.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

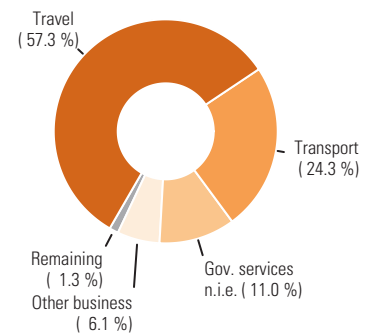


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		155.3	142.1	80.6				
7101 Pearls, natural or cultured.....		74.7	46.3	23.1	5.9	4.4	2.6	thsd US\$/kg 667
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		13.7	15.1	6.4	11.1	11.2	10.9	US\$/kg 034
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		6.8	23.0	0.1		2.6	0.1	mln US\$/unit 792
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		3.6	8.4	7.7	90.2	250.0	618.7	US\$/kg 792
0905 Vanilla.....		6.6	7.4	3.6	525.6	548.7	7524.0	US\$/kg 075
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		5.8	4.6	4.4	1.0		0.7	US\$/kg 422
2007 Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut pastes.....		5.2	4.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	US\$/kg 058
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		3.8	3.3	2.7	12.7	10.6	11.4	US\$/kg 553
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2.4	1.6	5.3				
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		3.4	1.3	2.2	5.7	2.3	4.3	thsd US\$/unit 793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	80.6	-20.3	-43.3	100.0
0+1	17.4	-7.2	-45.2	21.6
2+4	7.3	-9.8	-11.1	9.1
3	0.2	57.1	310.6	0.2
5	3.6	-2.5	-19.6	4.4
6	24.4	-20.9	-49.3	30.3
7	15.6	-35.5	-62.0	19.4
8	6.0	-4.7	-9.7	7.5
9	6.1	49.7	224.8	7.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

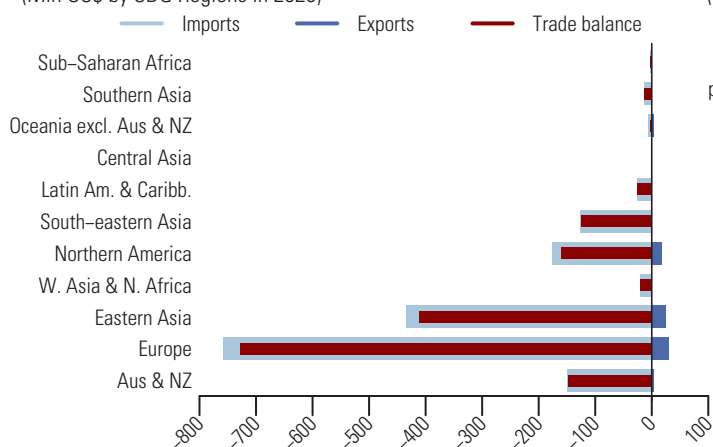
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1714.1	2.9	-19.1	100.0
0+1	414.0	2.1	-1.2	24.2
2+4	39.4	7.0	0.0	2.3
3	159.7	4.5	-23.4	9.3
5	200.9	5.1	4.8	11.7
6	203.7	3.7	-0.2	11.9
7	494.5	2.5	-41.0	28.9
8	201.5	1.0	-7.7	11.8
9	0.5	19.9	40.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

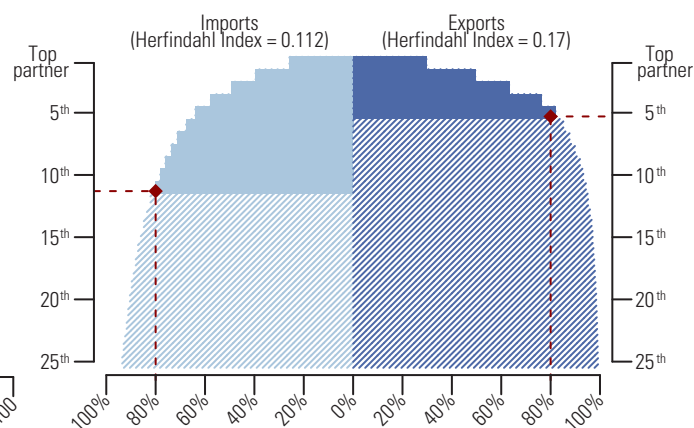
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



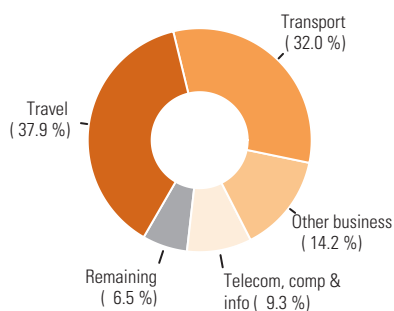
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 28.9, 24.2 and 11.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 22.1, 21.0 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 186.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 158.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 70.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

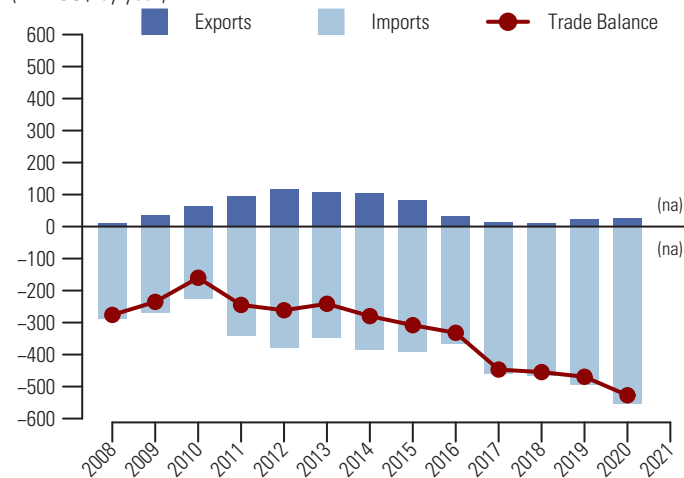
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		2264.5	2119.0	1714.1				
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		439.6	306.2	4.6	7.5	1.3	0.0	mln US\$/unit 792
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		202.5	198.3	149.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		115.7	108.8	88.7	16.0	16.1	16.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		71.3	68.0	72.8	50.0	54.3	56.9	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		38.3	32.8	32.6				764
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		30.1	31.3	28.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg 012
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		29.7	29.4	29.6	5.1	5.0	5.1	US\$/kg 048
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		26.4	20.0	23.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	US\$/kg 011
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		22.4	24.1	23.5	267.8	267.9	81.8	US\$/unit 752
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		15.8	18.9	32.9	18.6	14.4	39.4	thsd US\$/unit 793

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Gambia increased moderately by 5.1 percent to reach 25.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.0 percent to reach 553.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 527.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -173.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Gambia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Gambia decreased substantially by 11.0 percent, reaching 103.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.5 percent and reached 118.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 15.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 49.5, 23.8 and 15.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Senegal and Guinea-Bissau, accounting for respectively 40.8, 22.3 and 12.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 39.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

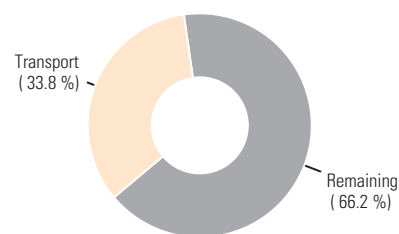


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	11.4	24.6	25.9				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3.5	11.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	...	0.4	12.4		136.9	0.4 thsd US\$/unit	723
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	0.0	...	5.2	0.1		US\$/kg	661
5408	Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn.....	2.6	0.8	0.6	38.3	3.0	US\$/kg	653
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1 US\$/kg	057
4401	Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....	...	2.4	0.0		0.1	58.4 US\$/kg	246
1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3 US\$/kg	422
0301	Live fish.....	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4 US\$/kg	034
6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastics.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	49.2	7.2	7.2 US\$/pair	851
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2 US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	25.9	-6.8	5.1	100.0
0+1	3.9	-28.0	-8.6	15.1
2+4	2.3	-33.7	-53.2	8.8
3	0.1	-17.5	-98.8	0.5
5	0.1	-8.7	13.0	0.3
6	6.2	33.4	290.4	23.8
7	12.8	26.7	686.0	49.5
8	0.5	-5.2	-24.9	2.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	553.1	10.8	12.0	100.0
0+1	136.0	3.6	4.9	24.6
2+4	33.5	-7.0	-20.9	6.1
3	78.3	4.7	6.6	14.2
5	19.5	11.5	2.3	3.5
6	91.7	14.4	3.7	16.6
7	169.3	31.5	42.5	30.6
8	24.8	12.3	11.4	4.5
9	0.0	...	-10.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

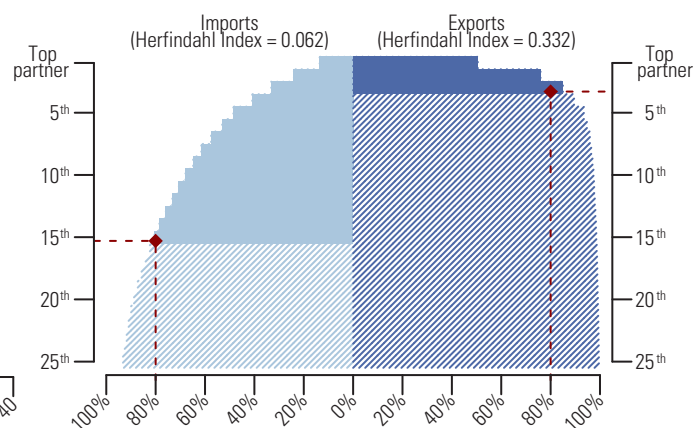
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



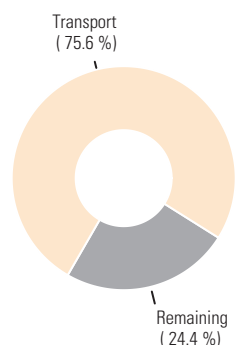
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 30.6, 24.6 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Côte d'Ivoire, China and Brazil, accounting for respectively 13.0, 10.0 and 9.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 77.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

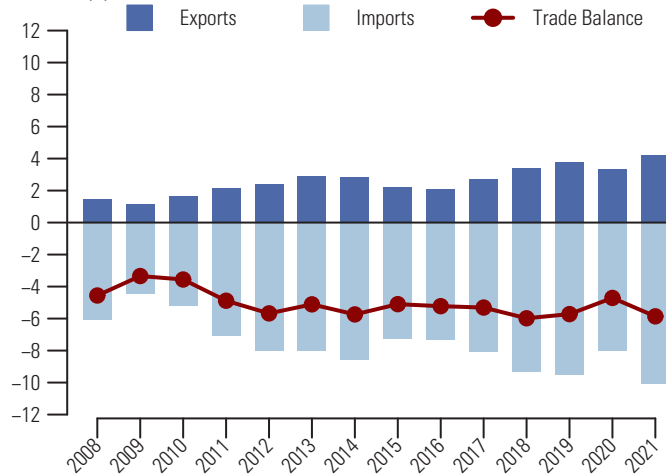
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		466.2	494.0	553.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		77.6	73.1	77.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	334
1006 Rice.....		51.2	40.3	44.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24.0	28.7	44.8		1.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		30.4	36.1	25.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	061
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		20.4	33.1	22.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	422
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.1	0.1	74.8				793
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		65.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.2	679
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		15.3	19.4	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		7.8	7.8	20.9	0.2			046
8412 Other engines and motors.....		3.2	22.6	0.0				714

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Georgia increased substantially by 26.9 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.5 percent to reach 10.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Georgia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Georgia increased substantially by 60.6 percent, reaching 2.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.5 percent and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 749.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 26.3, 24.3 and 16.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Azerbaijan and China, accounting for respectively 13.6, 13.0 and 11.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 698.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 541.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

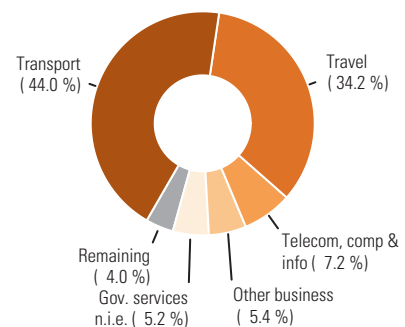


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	3798.3	3343.4	4242.3					
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	656.8	779.0	815.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	US\$/kg	283
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	732.8	404.1	456.6	6.8	9.9	7.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	303.4	247.3	477.4	1.1	1.0	1.6	US\$/kg	671
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	222.8	210.3	239.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	US\$/litre	112
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	127.4	132.3	155.7					112
2201	Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....	133.5	116.6	141.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/litre	111
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	172.5	99.0	99.1	66.0	55.9	61.0	US\$/kg	542
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	94.8	72.3	119.5	0.2	0.2		US\$/kg	562
0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....	66.9	94.1	118.3	5.0	5.3	4.7	US\$/kg	057
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	72.8	97.6	64.2	27.8	35.8	30.5	thsd US\$/kg	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4242.3	11.5	26.9	100.0
0+1	1117.0	10.0	22.0	26.3
2+4	1029.2	19.6	13.0	24.3
3	35.4	-24.5	116.9	0.8
5	344.3	4.1	26.3	8.1
6	702.3	9.3	73.9	16.6
7	702.7	17.0	27.9	16.6
8	233.8	15.1	40.3	5.5
9	77.4	-0.1	-28.2	1.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

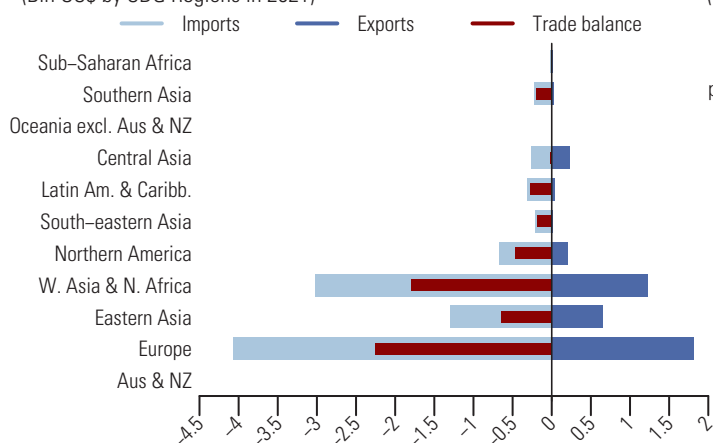
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	10104.8	5.8	25.5	100.0
0+1	1222.3	3.3	11.6	12.1
2+4	936.8	16.0	21.3	9.3
3	1321.6	2.9	38.4	13.1
5	1322.2	8.6	26.4	13.1
6	1619.1	6.3	27.0	16.0
7	2747.4	5.6	25.3	27.2
8	870.0	1.6	29.6	8.6
9	65.4	11.1	39.4	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

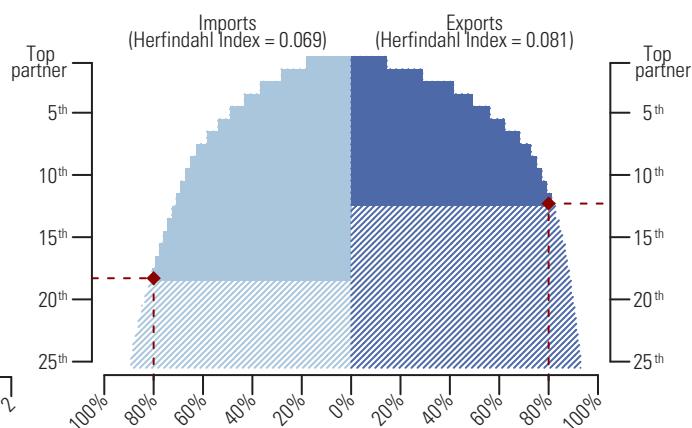
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



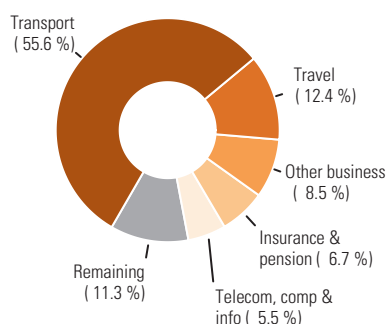
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.2, 16.0 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Turkey, the Russian Federation and China, accounting for respectively 17.5, 10.4 and 8.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 809.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 180.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 123.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

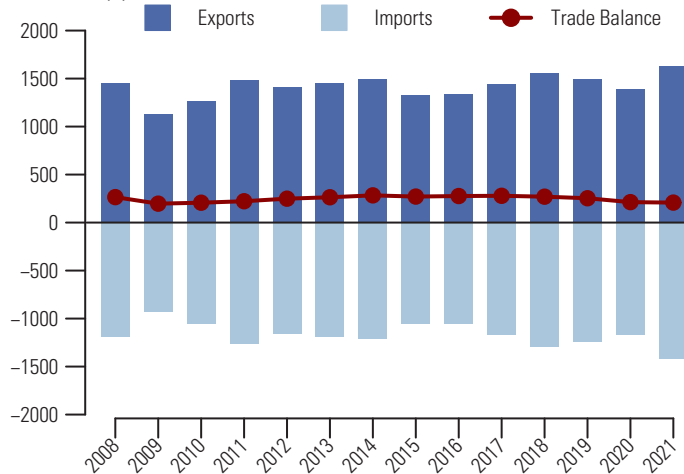
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		9519.2	8052.9	10104.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1108.2	781.5	935.4	7.1	8.4	7.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		758.5	498.7	822.6		0.7		US\$/kg 334
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		603.7	582.4	736.1	1.6	1.5	2.0	US\$/kg 283
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		355.2	327.0	382.2	31.5	29.9	37.5	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		328.0	315.0	342.3		0.3		US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		212.0	164.7	225.9				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		109.0	107.9	93.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		105.0	88.9	101.8	13.5	13.4	14.1	US\$/kg 122
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		76.0	64.8	147.7	101.8	106.5	185.5	US\$/unit 752
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		72.3	72.2	105.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	thsd US\$/unit 782

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Germany increased substantially by 17.7 percent to reach 1630.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.3 percent to reach 1422.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 208.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 198.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Germany were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Germany increased substantially by 24.5 percent, reaching 386.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.0 percent and reached 386.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 599.5 mln US\$.

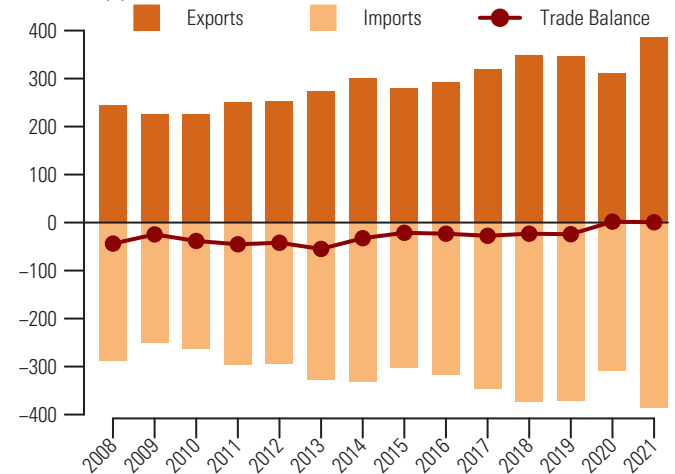
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 44.6, 17.7 and 12.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, France and China, accounting for respectively 8.8, 7.6 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 89.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 54.3 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 35.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

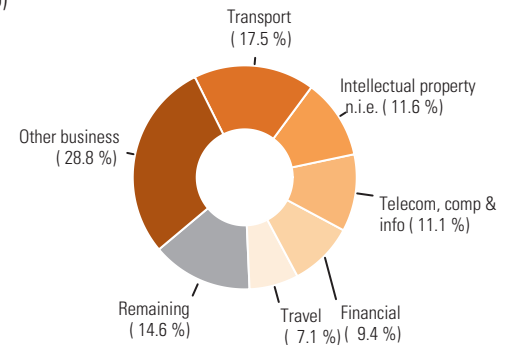


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	1 493.3	1 385.9	1 630.9					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	143.9	122.8	139.6	31.7	34.3	39.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	56.5	60.6	64.3	80.1	83.1		US\$/kg	542
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	62.2	54.5	63.9	10.3	10.9	11.4	US\$/kg	784
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	57.6	46.9	66.2					931
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	29.1	33.5	48.6	763.7	7971.2		US\$/kg	541
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	32.4	20.9	20.7	7.2	9.2	15.8	mln US\$/unit	792
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	16.3	16.8	19.0					872
8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....	17.8	16.3	17.9					728
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	15.0	15.7	18.3	204.3	201.7	223.6	US\$/unit	752
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	14.5	13.9	16.9	63.5	65.6	68.7	US\$/kg	772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1630917.5	3.0	17.7	100.0
0+1	84623.6	2.3	8.2	5.2
2+4	35973.7	9.4	40.2	2.2
3	42188.8	13.3	67.4	2.6
5	288191.2	6.7	22.1	17.7
6	202845.0	4.0	22.8	12.4
7	727641.5	0.7	13.2	44.6
8	184037.2	3.9	14.3	11.3
9	65416.4	3.2	26.1	4.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

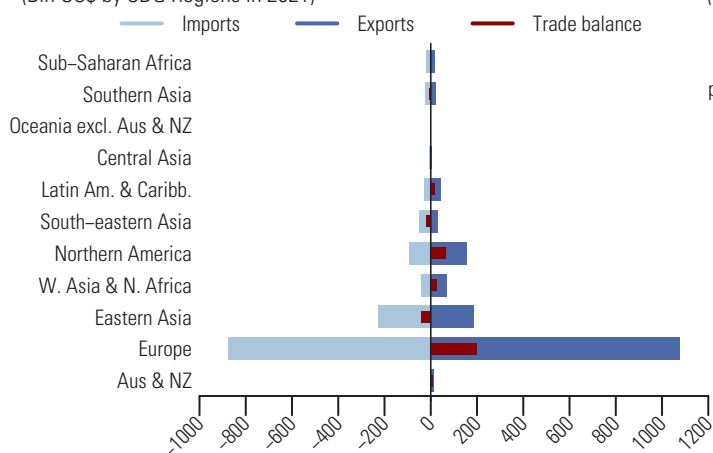
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1422819.0	5.1	21.3	100.0
0+1	98875.0	3.3	8.6	6.9
2+4	63283.7	9.6	40.5	4.4
3	123160.8	8.2	68.8	8.7
5	207036.1	6.7	19.0	14.6
6	179991.8	4.6	24.9	12.7
7	491574.6	3.4	12.8	34.5
8	180659.3	4.5	15.1	12.7
9	78237.7	9.0	47.1	5.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

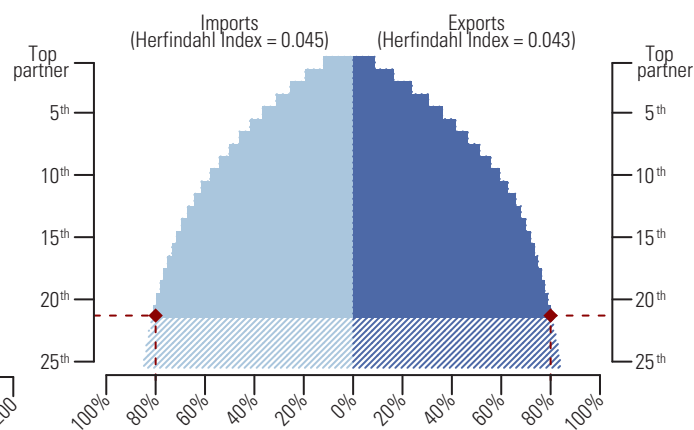
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



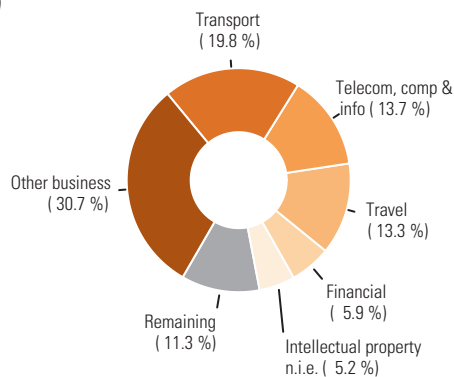
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.5, 14.6 and 12.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Netherlands and the United States, accounting for respectively 11.2, 7.7 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 94.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 61.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 42.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

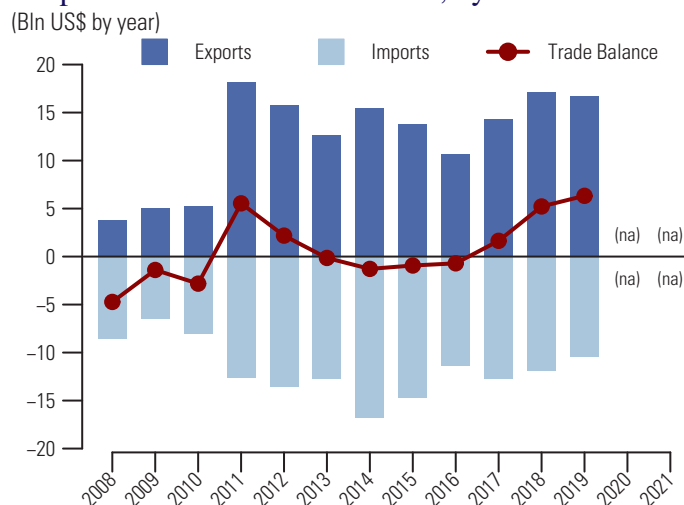
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1239.9	1173.2	1422.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		67.0	53.7	86.0				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		72.5	66.0	66.9	23.8	26.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		40.3	34.4	38.5	8.0	8.0	8.2 US\$/kg	784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		40.7	27.5	40.0	0.5	0.3	0.5 US\$/kg	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		31.4	23.6	47.6	0.3	0.2	0.4 US\$/kg	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.6	34.1	33.9	101.2	103.6	122.1 US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		23.9	28.8	41.3	0.8	1.1	0.7 thsd US\$/kg	541
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		24.5	27.7	32.9	186.3	196.7	223.7 US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		23.0	25.3	25.6				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24.4	15.1	21.7	0.6	0.4	0.7 US\$/kg	334

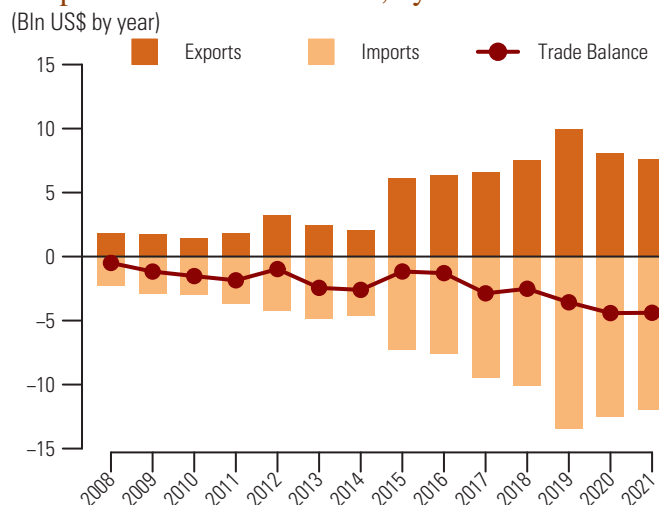
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Ghana decreased slightly by 1.9 percent to reach 16.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.1 percent to reach 10.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 6.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ghana were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ghana decreased moderately by 6.2 percent, reaching 7.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.2 percent and reached 12.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 4.4 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 37.0, 31.7 and 20.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, China and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 18.1, 15.0 and 11.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 6.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 501.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2019)

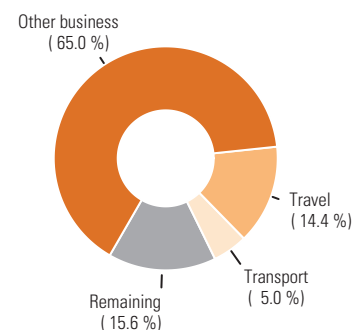


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		14 358.5	17 099.6	16 768.3				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5 858.3	6 092.6	6 198.9	29.6	25.2		thsd US\$/kg 971
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 619.7	5 195.0	5 251.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 333
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		1 642.1	2 437.2	1 852.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg 072
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		407.4	396.4	409.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg 072
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		298.1	460.2	246.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	US\$/kg 057
1804 Cocoa butter, fat and oil.....		276.5	287.2	337.3	4.9	4.6	4.9	US\$/kg 072
2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....		155.4	288.1	349.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 287
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		140.8	155.3	146.3	5.0	5.4	4.9	US\$/kg 037
3924 Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles.....		213.3	115.8	44.6	7.7	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg 893
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		99.3	119.0	78.4	559.7			US\$/m ³ 248

*Since 2011, Ghana has been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	16 768.3	5.1	-1.9	100.0
0+1	3 453.0	-6.6	-18.9	20.6
2+4	843.1	7.9	4.2	5.0
3	5 315.9	15.5	1.6	31.7
5	280.5	1.0	124.7	1.7
6	334.3	0.0	28.4	2.0
7	44.3	-41.5	-63.0	0.3
8	298.2	3.8	47.5	1.8
9	6 198.9	9.1	1.7	37.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

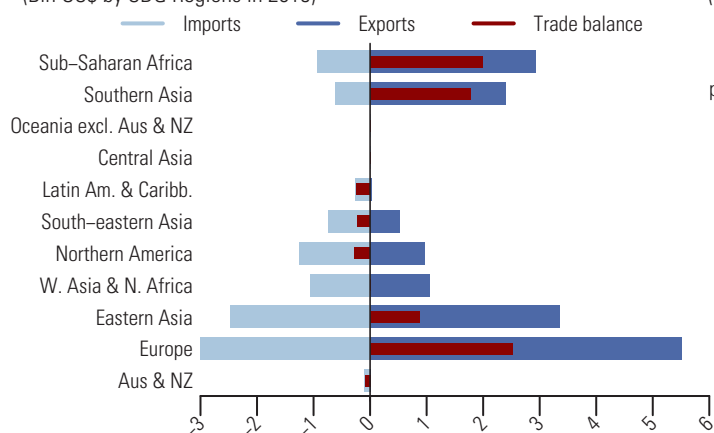
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	10 439.8	-8.2	-12.1	100.0
0+1	1 662.0	-5.1	-21.9	15.9
2+4	607.5	17.0	28.6	5.8
3	298.9	-35.2	23.2	2.9
5	1 536.6	-3.7	-14.0	14.7
6	2 052.2	-7.9	-13.5	19.7
7	3 736.5	-5.9	-9.7	35.8
8	545.9	-17.9	-25.5	5.2
9	0.1	173.5	-98.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

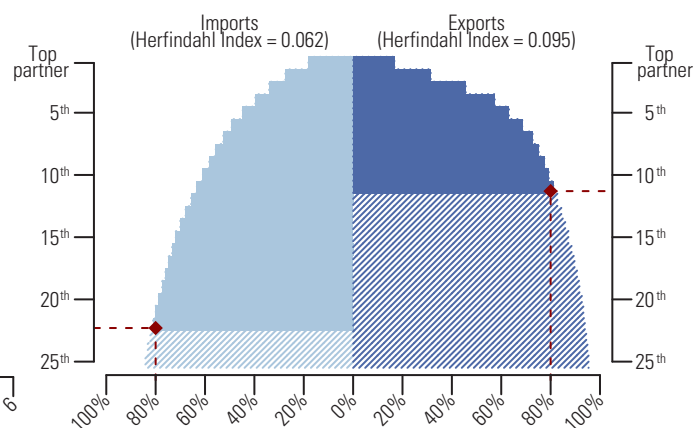
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



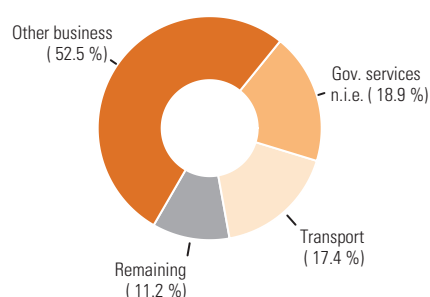
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 35.8, 19.7 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 18.0, 8.9 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 7.1 bln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

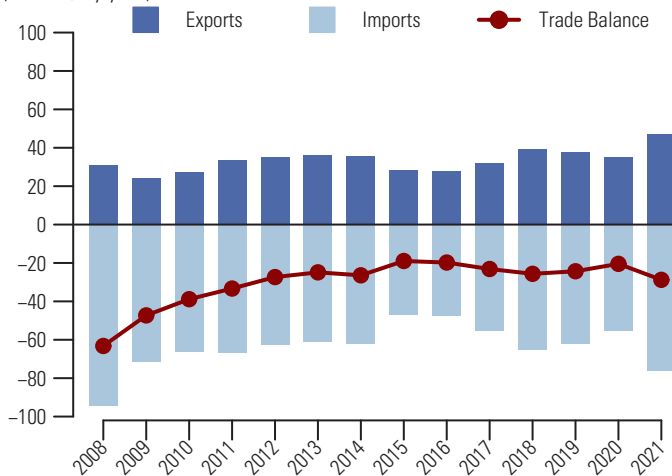
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		12 718.1	11 880.5	10 439.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		998.6	956.1	881.8	19.9		thsd US\$/unit	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		915.4	323.4	319.7	0.2	0.1	0.0 US\$/kg	661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		544.0	476.8	441.9	23.9		thsd US\$/unit	782
1006 Rice.....		401.9	451.9	374.9	0.5	0.5	0.3 US\$/kg	042
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		235.7	235.6	202.1	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	034
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		286.3	225.4	136.6	0.8	0.7	0.5 US\$/kg	422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		180.8	251.3	203.2	11.4		9.1 US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		210.5	188.0	236.1			0.6 US\$/kg	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		303.8	178.7	139.7	0.3	0.3	0.2 US\$/kg	041
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		194.9	203.9	154.2	2.4		2.2 US\$/kg	591

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Greece increased substantially by 34.6 percent to reach 47.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 36.8 percent to reach 76.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 28.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -17.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greece were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Greece increased substantially by 59.0 percent, reaching 41.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 47.4 percent and reached 26.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 15.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

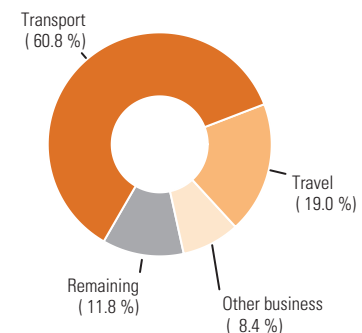
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 28.2, 16.7 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Germany and Cyprus, accounting for respectively 10.3, 7.1 and 5.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 15.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.9 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		37 885.5	35 070.5	47 205.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11 040.4	6 937.9	12 061.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 067.3	3 183.1	3 273.4	56.8	71.1	71.8	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 082.6	940.9	1 338.0				931
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		715.3	669.5	929.7	3.3		3.8	US\$/kg 684
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		756.4	689.2	588.9	373.2	2272.8	175.7	US\$/unit 752
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		580.9	639.8	742.2	5.2	5.5	5.9	US\$/kg 034
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		588.7	450.7	804.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	US\$/kg 263
0406 Cheese and curd.....		521.6	602.8	714.4	5.8	6.0	6.4	US\$/kg 024
2005 Other vegetables prepared or preserved.....		561.5	604.0	663.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg 056
7411 Copper tubes and pipes.....		514.0	525.5	736.1	7.0	7.2	10.1	US\$/kg 682

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	47 205.6	10.1	34.6	100.0
0+1	7 906.0	8.8	15.2	16.7
2+4	3 036.2	10.0	47.4	6.4
3	13 305.0	7.0	73.5	28.2
5	6 588.0	18.0	15.6	14.0
6	7 234.2	8.8	31.8	15.3
7	4 524.7	11.8	22.6	9.6
8	3 254.8	9.6	23.8	6.9
9	1 356.6	22.8	39.3	2.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

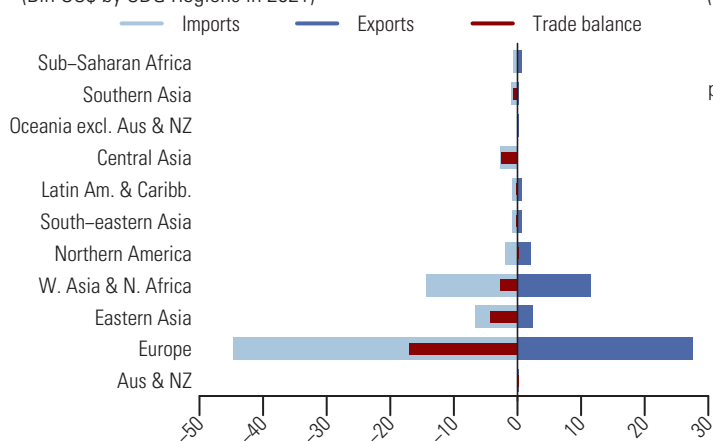
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	75 983.8	8.3	36.8	100.0
0+1	8 142.3	4.2	20.0	10.7
2+4	2 521.6	10.6	51.0	3.3
3	20 055.9	9.7	81.4	26.4
5	12 630.5	11.7	13.9	16.6
6	8 841.6	8.3	37.5	11.6
7	14 161.4	3.4	31.2	18.6
8	7 519.7	7.2	26.0	9.9
9	2 110.8	64.9	21.5	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

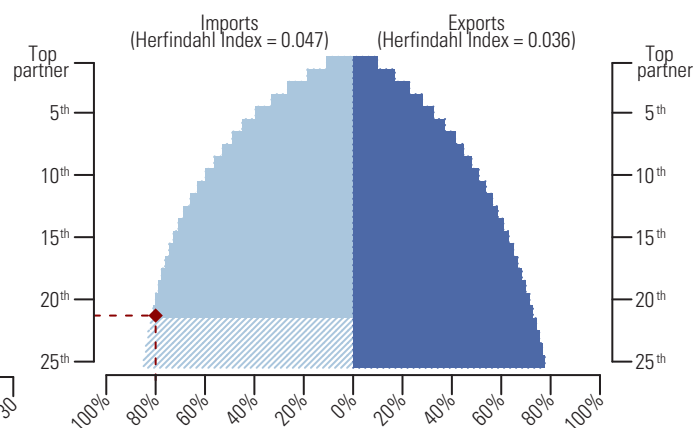
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



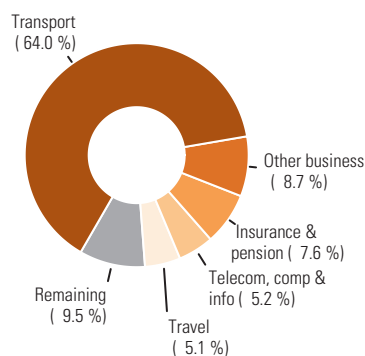
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.4, 18.6 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 11.0, 8.0 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 11.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

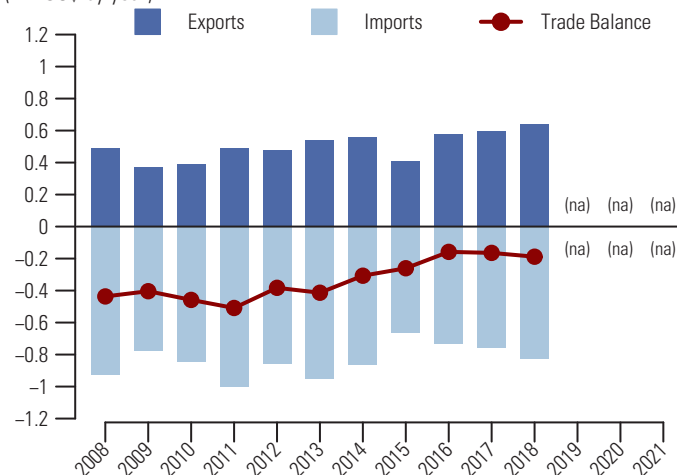
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		62 198.0	55 533.6	75 983.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		10 479.3	7 012.7	11 739.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 927.6	2 735.1	4 602.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 160.1	2 416.6	2 587.5	52.0	27.2	67.2	542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 030.0	1 731.1	2 097.1				931
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 578.5	774.9	3 134.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 739.2	1 413.0	1 895.8			6.3	781
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		708.4	1 796.7	975.5	207.4	709.0	334.5	515
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		982.1	1 038.9	1 138.1	168.7	144.9	130.4	752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		739.4	950.0	1 411.7	433.1	500.0	385.8	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		821.6	916.8	1 197.9				764

Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Greenland increased moderately by 7.6 percent to reach 640.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.1 percent to reach 829.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 188.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -178.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greenland were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: No Data Available****Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 92.3, 3.8 and 3.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Denmark, Areas nes and Latvia, accounting for respectively 81.2, 8.0 and 4.0 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
	All Commodities.....	575.3	595.8	640.9					
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	189.6	181.1	198.4	1.8	2.1	3.1	US\$/kg	034
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	138.9	167.5	150.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	US\$/kg	036
1605	Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....	98.2	95.0	127.8	6.3	6.6	7.1	US\$/kg	037
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	70.1	34.8	45.2		3.8	4.0	US\$/kg	034
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	3.0	49.1	59.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	034
8902	Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....	37.8	32.5	23.9					793
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	20.6	19.0	19.8					931
0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....	8.2	7.2	8.6	4.4	3.9	5.5	US\$/kg	035
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	1.5	1.0	1.3	10.7	10.9	11.4	US\$/kg	036
9704	Postage or revenue stamps, stamp-postmarks, first-day covers.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	376.6	659.7	411.8	US\$/kg	896

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	640.9	3.6	7.6	100.0
0+1	591.8	3.7	10.4	92.3
2+4	0.7	-29.3	33.1	0.1
3	0.0	21.2	-72.8	0.0
5	0.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.0
6	2.1	12.6	109.6	0.3
7	24.6	3.4	-32.2	3.8
8	1.9	0.3	-35.9	0.3
9	19.8	3.1	4.4	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	829.2	-1.0	9.1	100.0
0+1	163.8	-1.0	4.1	19.8
2+4	6.9	-9.5	-16.8	0.8
3	136.2	-2.8	17.6	16.4
5	43.2	-5.5	6.2	5.2
6	99.1	0.8	-13.5	12.0
7	265.8	-0.1	17.6	32.1
8	90.4	1.2	9.6	10.9
9	23.8	-3.6	58.4	2.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

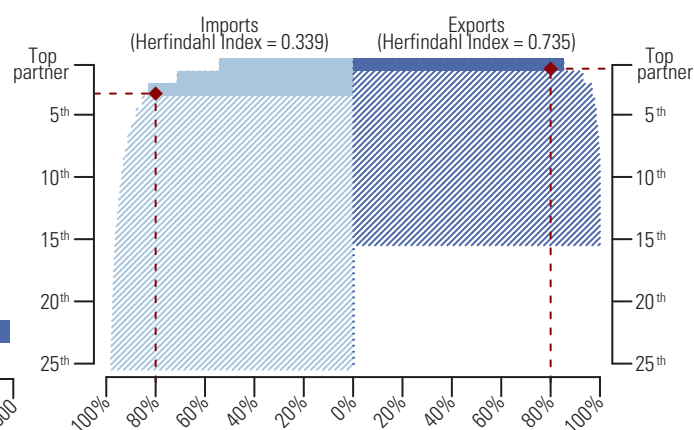
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 32.1, 19.8 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Denmark, Sweden and Spain, accounting for respectively 58.9, 13.8 and 4.2 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

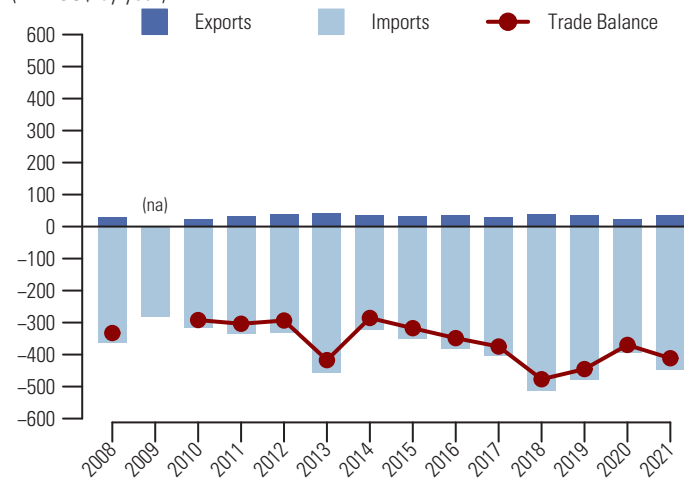
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
	All Commodities.....	733.6	760.3	829.2				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	59.3	114.1	135.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	334
8902	Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....	74.6	4.5	91.5				793
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	25.8	45.0	0.1			5.0	mIn US\$/unit 793
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	28.5	15.0	23.8				931
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	14.9	21.6	18.8	542.6	694.9	436.7	US\$/kg 792
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	13.7	12.0	12.5	57.2	86.2	111.9	US\$/kg 542
1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....	11.4	12.9	13.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	US\$/kg 048
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	11.9	11.7	13.8				821
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	8.3	14.8	11.5				764
6810	Articles of cement, of concrete or of artificial stone.....	11.3	13.0	8.2	2.3	3.8	3.2	US\$/kg 663

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Grenada increased substantially by 42.8 percent to reach 35.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 13.2 percent to reach 446.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 411.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -178.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Grenada were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Grenada decreased substantially by 58.9 percent, reaching 251.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 37.2 percent and reached 167.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 83.8 mln US\$.

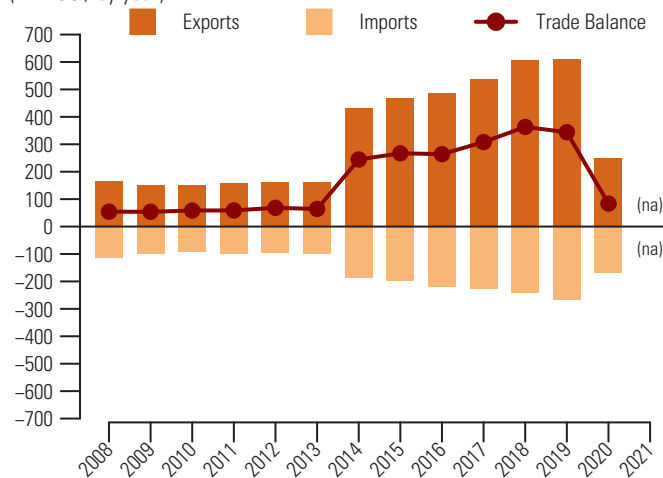
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 71.7, 13.9 and 7.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms" (HS code 0908) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 51.6, 18.5 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 205.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 21.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

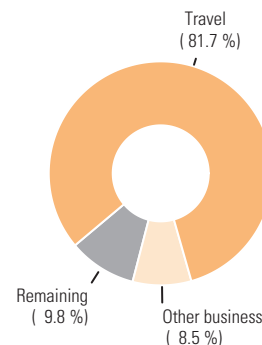


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		34.5	24.6	35.2					
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		4.9	4.5	5.6	8.0	6.2	7.0	US\$/kg	075
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		4.2	3.5	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	046
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		2.4	1.9	2.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	US\$/kg	072
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		2.3	1.6	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	081
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		2.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.6	4.1	US\$/kg	034
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		2.6	1.2	2.1	3.6	3.7	4.9	US\$/kg	057
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		1.8	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/litre	111
4818 Toilet paper and similar paper.....		1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	US\$/kg	642
2206 Other fermented beverages.....		1.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre	112
3209 Paints and varnishes.....		0.9	1.1	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	US\$/kg	533

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	35.2	3.6	42.8	100.0
0+1	25.2	2.7	34.6	71.7
2+4	0.1	-23.9	-43.3	0.3
3	0.0	-43.5	73.8	0.1
5	1.3	2.3	-9.3	3.7
6	2.6	3.9	27.9	7.5
7	4.9	17.0	229.9	13.9
8	0.6	-4.9	131.5	1.7
9	0.4	-7.6	-13.3	1.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	446.7	2.5	13.2	100.0
0+1	104.8	4.2	10.3	23.5
2+4	17.0	8.4	39.6	3.8
3	64.9	0.3	23.2	14.5
5	41.5	7.8	14.1	9.3
6	76.7	3.4	22.7	17.2
7	88.5	-0.1	0.8	19.8
8	51.4	-0.1	9.9	11.5
9	1.9	2.9	45.1	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

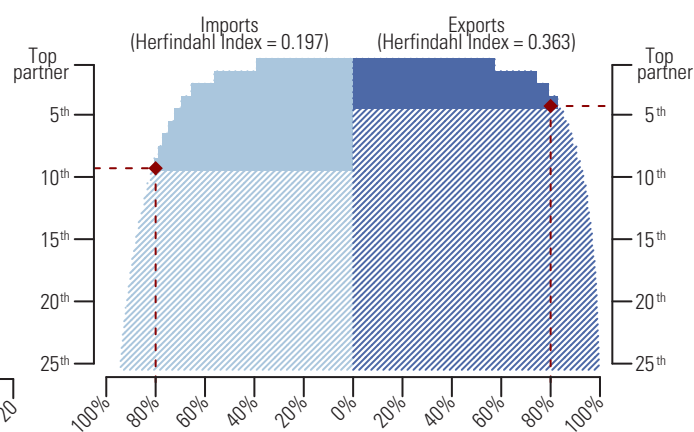
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



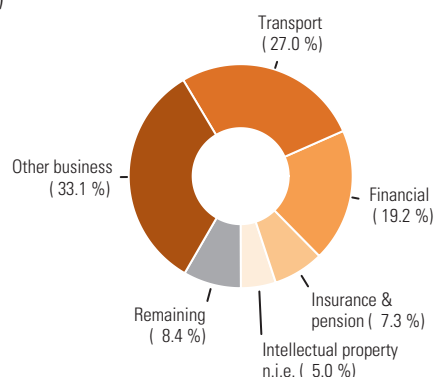
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.5, 19.8 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Cayman Islands, accounting for respectively 38.5, 18.6 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 55.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 45.1 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 32.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		479.8	394.6	446.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		72.2	49.0	61.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		11.9	9.8	12.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13.8	11.0	9.0	20.8	21.1	22.6	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		9.6	7.0	9.0	0.2	0.3		661
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4.3	10.6	7.8				752
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		7.6	6.5	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	098
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		6.1	8.5	7.2	24.9	32.6	24.3	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8.2	4.9	6.5				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		6.8	4.7	6.7	24.3	25.2	28.4	782
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		5.9	5.4	5.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	048

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Guatemala increased substantially by 17.8 percent to reach 13.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 46.1 percent to reach 26.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 12.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guatemala were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Guatemala increased moderately by 9.2 percent, reaching 2.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 40.8 percent and reached 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 1.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 39.2, 16.4 and 15.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried" (HS code 0803) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, El Salvador and Honduras, accounting for respectively 32.7, 12.1 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 693.4 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 485.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 420.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

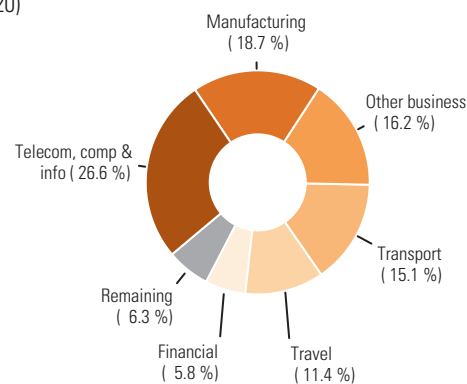


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		11 289.2	11 658.5	13 735.6				
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		952.8	955.6	929.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 057
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		650.4	1 136.6	659.1	17.6	17.4	17.5	US\$/kg 075
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		664.3	653.3	928.9	3.1	3.4	4.1	US\$/kg 071
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		698.0	579.8	509.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 061
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		390.8	465.7	702.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	US\$/kg 422
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		322.6	271.0	389.7		14.9	16.4	US\$/unit 845
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		240.9	320.8	408.9	4.3	4.3	6.2	US\$/kg 671
6105 Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		277.7	280.6	387.2	11.1	12.8	14.5	US\$/unit 843
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.4	259.4	313.4	37.0	33.9	33.1	US\$/kg 542
6106 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted.....		258.1	238.8	254.5	7.2	8.8	9.6	US\$/unit 844

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13735.6	5.7	17.8	100.0
0+1	5386.1	3.7	-0.3	39.2
2+4	1525.5	3.7	51.5	11.1
3	372.3	-0.6	35.3	2.7
5	1680.7	8.6	21.8	12.2
6	2188.2	13.8	30.4	15.9
7	317.2	2.7	55.7	2.3
8	2257.0	5.3	32.5	16.4
9	8.6	-9.1	9.5	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

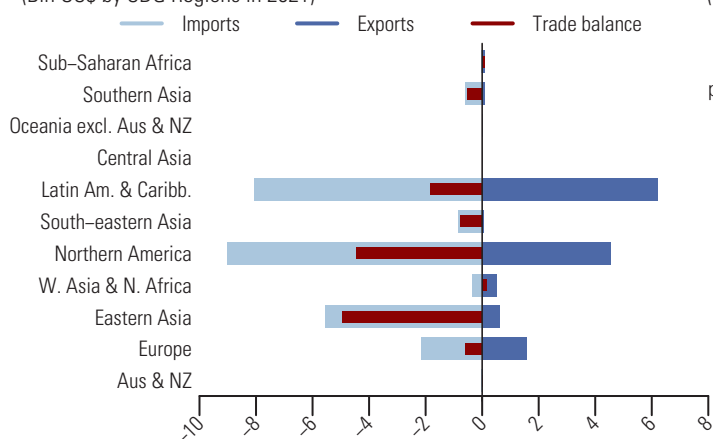
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	26593.8	9.7	46.1	100.0
0+1	3762.7	11.0	25.1	14.1
2+4	978.9	16.3	69.9	3.7
3	4008.4	9.2	86.4	15.1
5	4704.1	10.4	35.2	17.7
6	5057.4	11.5	52.3	19.0
7	6064.4	7.6	43.3	22.8
8	2016.2	6.5	43.1	7.6
9	1.7	-46.3	-92.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

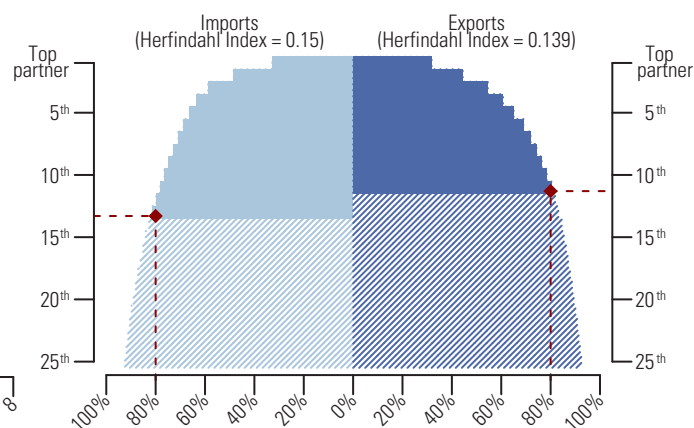
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



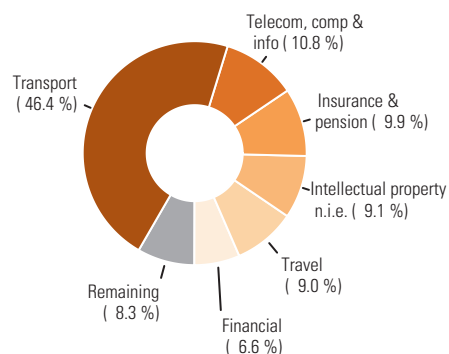
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.8, 19.0 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 34.6, 13.3 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 308.1 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 281.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

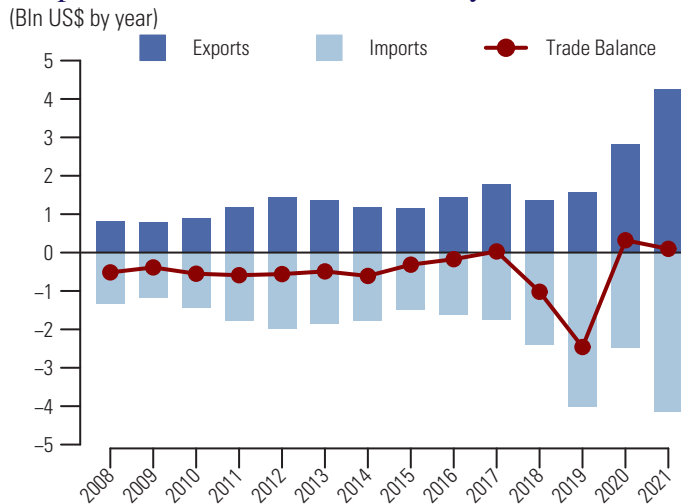
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		19870.7	18197.6	26593.8					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2503.8	1630.8	3083.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	334	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		735.4	711.0	836.0				764	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		541.4	573.1	666.3		20.6	US\$/kg	542	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		556.5	411.5	657.1		23.3	21.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		382.7	356.0	595.6	19.8	20.3		thsd US\$/unit	782
1005 Maize (corn).....		280.8	307.4	426.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	044
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		299.4	232.4	457.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	343
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		261.1	267.6	337.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	US\$/kg	098
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		193.9	200.1	379.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	US\$/kg	571
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		195.3	238.6	335.3					752

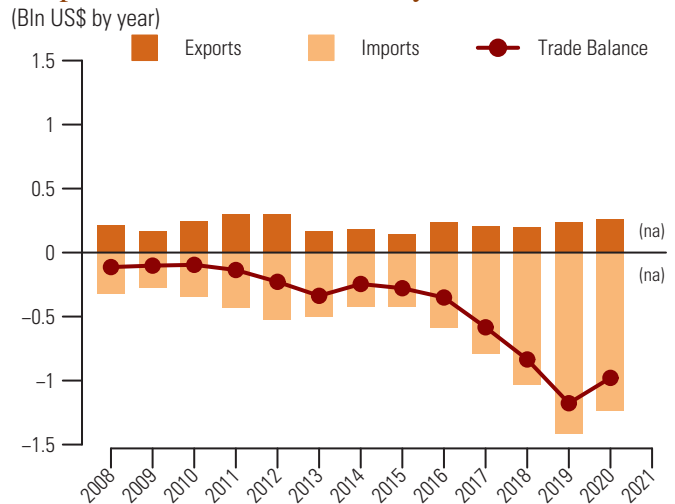
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Guyana increased substantially by 51.3 percent to reach 4.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 66.8 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 97.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guyana were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Guyana increased moderately by 9.2 percent, reaching 259.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.5 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 978.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 69.1, 13.1 and 8.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Canada and Singapore, accounting for respectively 31.2, 15.0 and 9.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 173.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 27.1 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 14.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

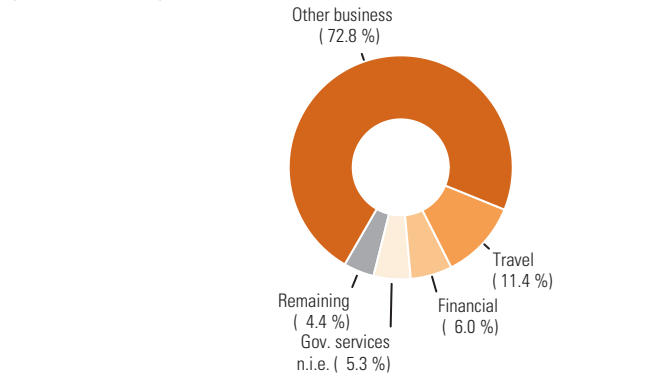


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	1565.7	2813.9	4257.3				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	...	1109.2	2940.1	0.1	0.5	US\$/kg	333
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	882.2	609.1	557.1	52.6	45.6	thsd US\$/kg	971
1006	Rice.....	224.3	259.1	208.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	042
8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	...	252.7	177.0	11.9	7.0	thsd US\$/unit	786
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	128.5	80.1	79.5	0.1	0.1	0.2 US\$/kg	285
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3.1	103.6	36.7	145.8	76.7	US\$/kg	542
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	44.3	37.0	45.3	3.0	3.3	US\$/litre	112
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	0.0	100.4	0.0	50.2	0.0	mln US\$/unit	793
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	31.9	29.0	22.6	4.0	4.3	US\$/kg	034
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	27.8	24.0	19.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 257.3	24.2	51.3	100.0
0+1	356.0	-10.4	-10.8	8.4
2+4	121.0	-9.2	20.8	2.8
3	2 943.0	830.9	164.7	69.1
5	48.0	21.4	-62.1	1.1
6	18.4	-22.3	-25.1	0.4
7	202.0	-12.4	-53.3	4.7
8	11.6	32.1	21.3	0.3
9	557.1	-3.4	-8.5	13.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

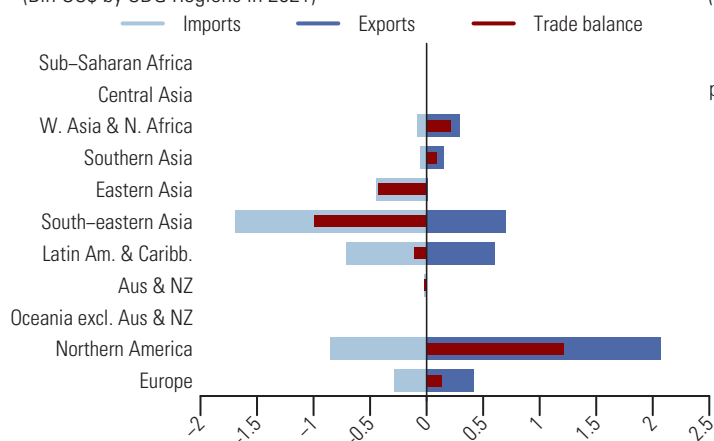
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4 159.8	24.0	66.8	100.0
0+1	342.1	9.6	40.8	8.2
2+4	60.7	7.2	43.7	1.5
3	613.8	12.9	56.8	14.8
5	267.9	4.4	32.6	6.4
6	344.6	9.3	-28.4	8.3
7	2 330.8	46.6	130.4	56.0
8	199.9	11.4	63.1	4.8
9	0.0	-16.7	-97.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

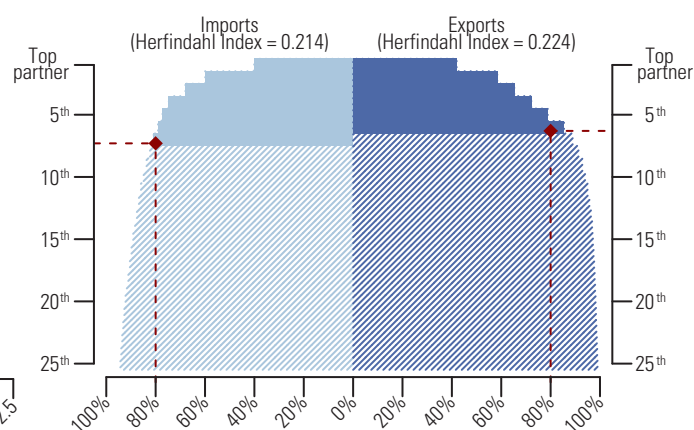
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



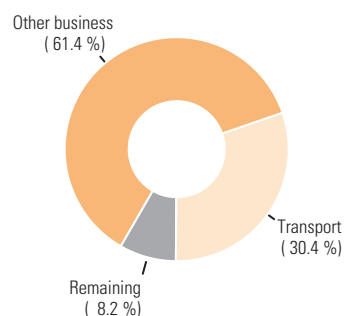
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 56.0, 14.8 and 8.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels" (HS code 8905) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Singapore and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 24.9, 24.9 and 15.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 868.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 430.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

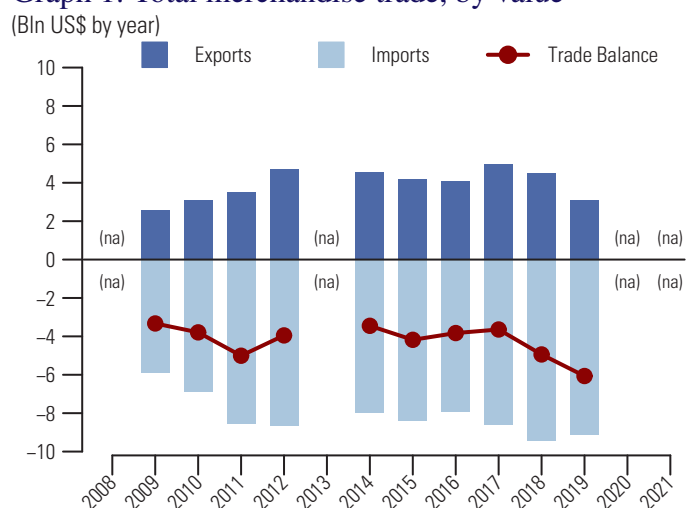
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		4 025.1	2 493.7	4 159.8					
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		978.0	426.4	1 659.5	9.6	2.2	11.4	mln US\$/unit	793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		594.6	374.8	589.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		259.4	70.7	39.7	16.0	11.0	10.1	US\$/kg	723
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		52.7	119.8	43.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.0	49.9	83.5	8.4	7.6	7.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		63.1	92.3	4.5	2.8	4.0	2.0	US\$/kg	679
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		25.0	44.8	80.3	60.7	59.6	63.4	thsd US\$/unit	723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		26.6	26.2	49.8	19.8	16.4	15.9	thsd US\$/unit	782
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		76.7	16.0	9.5	26.5	22.5	14.7	US\$/kg	747
2827 Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides.....		80.3	13.1	2.4	4.3	2.3	3.1	US\$/kg	523

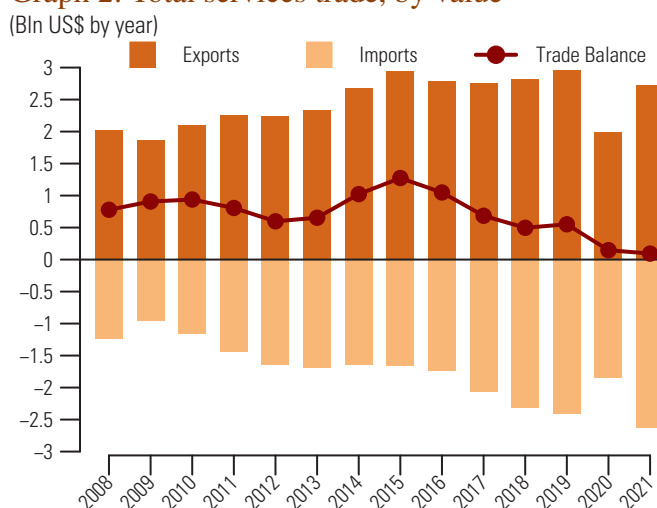
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Honduras decreased substantially by 31.1 percent to reach 3.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.9 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Honduras were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Honduras increased substantially by 36.8 percent, reaching 2.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 42.6 percent and reached 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 93.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 65.5, 9.6 and 8.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Areas nes and Germany, accounting for respectively 37.9, 7.2 and 7.2 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 223.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 187.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

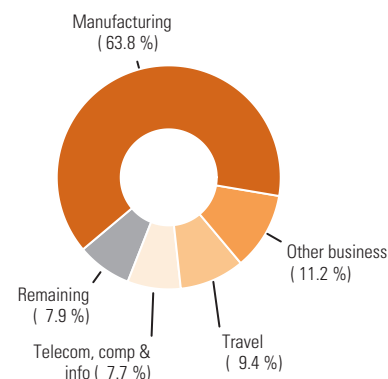


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		4970.1	4486.6	3091.2				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		1292.0	1112.2	955.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	US\$/kg 071
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		463.7	315.3	139.7		16.4	15.7	US\$/kg 773
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		393.0	302.2	183.2	3.8	5.5	4.4	US\$/kg 036
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		344.7	260.5	143.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 422
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		249.9	251.1	237.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		103.6	86.2	84.2	40.2	36.9	38.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
0807 Melons (including watermelons) and papaws (papayas), fresh.....		70.6	75.6	115.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 057
3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....		97.5	93.6	51.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 554
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		72.5	76.0	51.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 642
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		71.6	55.1	67.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	3 091.2	-7.4	-31.1	100.0
0+1	2 025.1	-2.2	-14.1	65.5
2+4	297.3	-6.7	-42.7	9.6
3	0.4	-13.6	-96.9	0.0
5	117.2	-11.9	-49.2	3.8
6	275.4	-12.4	-28.6	8.9
7	189.1	-27.4	-55.4	6.1
8	61.9	-9.9	-86.1	2.0
9	124.7	-5.7	16.3	4.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

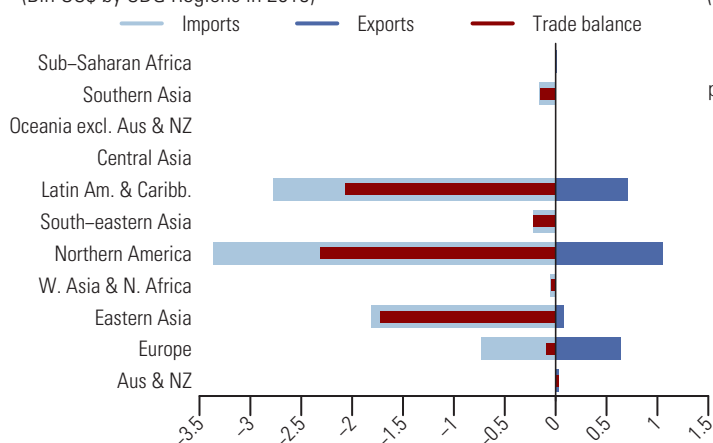
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	9 156.2	2.2	-2.9	100.0
0+1	1 623.8	2.9	-1.4	17.7
2+4	198.2	2.6	-14.7	2.2
3	1 626.9	5.4	5.6	17.8
5	1 501.6	2.3	-4.1	16.4
6	1 376.5	2.7	-6.8	15.0
7	2 053.7	-0.9	-3.9	22.4
8	775.5	2.5	-6.2	8.5
9	0.1	-15.9	-37.1	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

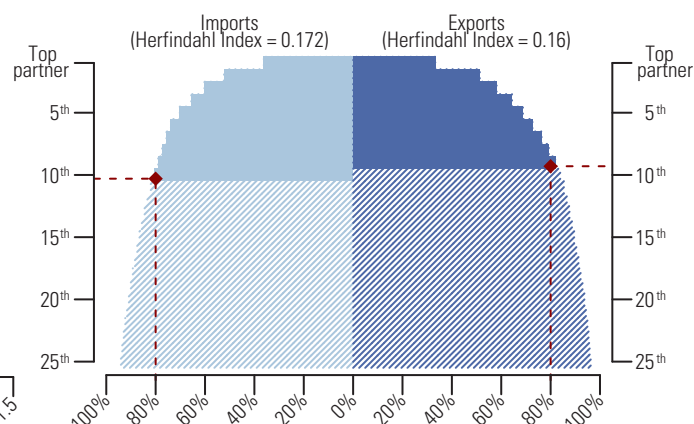
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



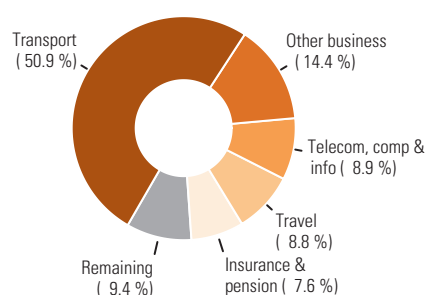
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 22.4, 17.8 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 35.9, 15.6 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 939.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 265.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 164.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

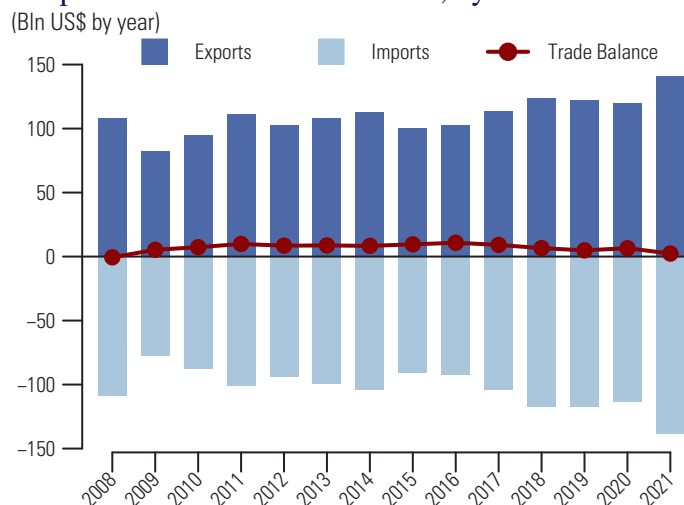
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		8 612.2	9 427.9	9 156.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 208.1	1 432.0	1 557.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		365.7	440.5	433.1	40.9	44.7	36.1	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		188.7	236.1	246.1				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		199.4	213.3	213.9	13.3	20.3	20.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		196.3	218.2	198.6	4.2	21.9	22.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		153.1	172.5	157.9	0.8		0.8	US\$/kg 674
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		142.2	156.4	169.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	US\$/kg 098
1005 Maize (corn).....		95.3	128.2	145.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		97.6	99.7	99.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	US\$/kg 591
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		93.0	94.6	99.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	US\$/kg 893

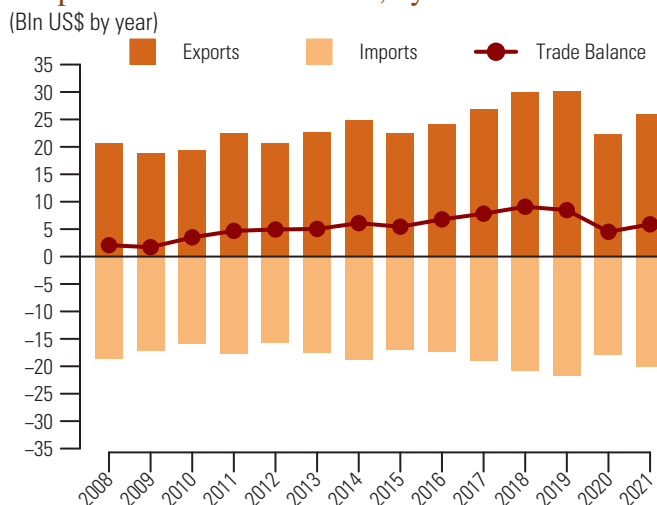
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Hungary increased substantially by 17.7 percent to reach 141.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.5 percent to reach 138.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -13.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Hungary were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Hungary increased substantially by 16.5 percent, reaching 26.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.0 percent and reached 20.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 55.1, 12.7 and 10.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Slovakia, accounting for respectively 27.4, 5.4 and 5.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 6.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

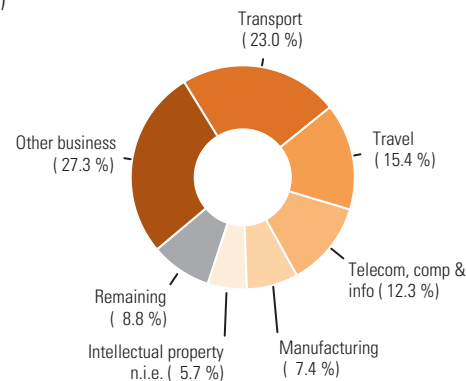


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	122 180.7	119 970.7	141 256.7				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	12 668.1	11 306.2	12 011.7				781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	7 368.2	6 661.9	7 802.1				784
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3 841.5	3 763.5	4 190.2				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3 507.4	3 604.8	3 932.3				542
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3 155.2	3 525.4	3 627.5				752
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	2 858.0	3 443.0	3 991.3				761
8417	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	3 546.7	3 032.8	3 104.3				713
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	1 454.8	2 928.7	4 511.1				778
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	2 471.2	2 313.7	2 476.5				772
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2 008.3	2 140.9	2 642.7				773

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	141 256.7	5.6	17.7	100.0
0+1	10 087.8	5.3	12.2	7.1
2+4	3 716.3	8.6	41.3	2.6
3	4 514.9	12.3	71.6	3.2
5	17 897.0	8.0	19.4	12.7
6	14 335.1	3.9	22.5	10.1
7	77 892.4	5.3	14.1	55.1
8	12 056.6	3.9	20.3	8.5
9	756.6	13.5	-0.8	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

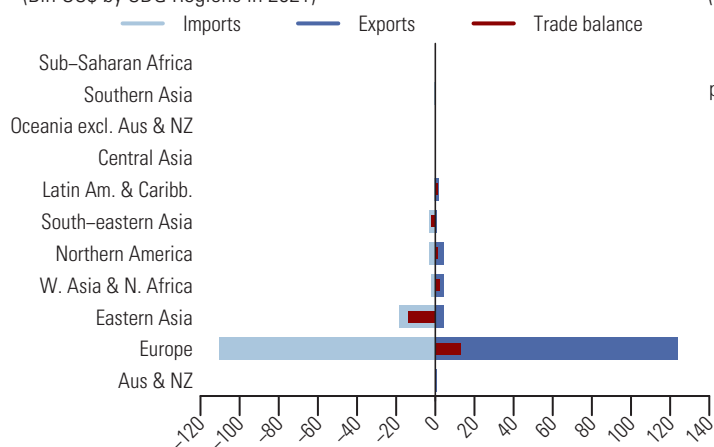
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	138 904.7	7.4	22.5	100.0
0+1	7 210.9	6.4	11.9	5.2
2+4	3 190.7	8.3	41.8	2.3
3	12 531.8	11.6	98.7	9.0
5	18 484.3	10.0	17.3	13.3
6	19 790.9	6.8	30.5	14.2
7	63 143.6	6.1	17.5	45.5
8	12 282.8	7.9	3.9	8.8
9	2 269.8	10.9	17.7	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

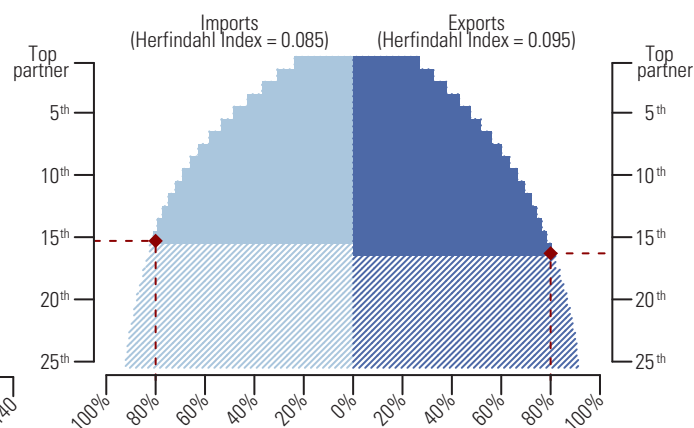
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



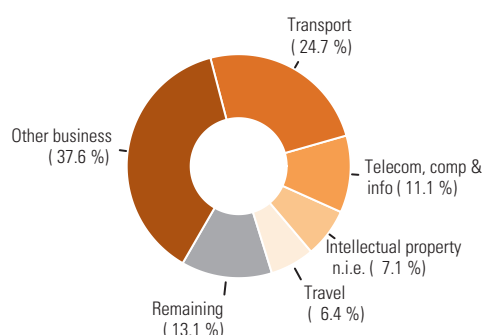
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 45.5, 14.2 and 13.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Austria, accounting for respectively 24.5, 7.0 and 6.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 6.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.4 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

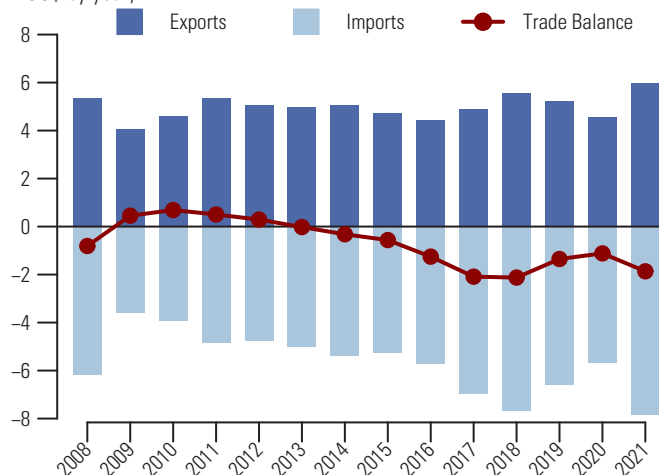
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		117 324.0	113 422.7	138 904.7					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	6 016.3	5 658.4	6 554.1				784	
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4 033.0	4 087.9	4 590.9				764	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3 749.0	3 266.8	3 438.8				781	
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3 436.6	3 134.1	3 531.0				776	
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2 788.3	2 862.3	2 870.9				542	
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2 517.9	1 638.4	3 545.7				343	
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2 880.2	1 685.5	2 883.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	333
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	2 091.3	2 345.1	2 585.1				752	
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	1 646.0	2 813.5	2 337.9				541	
2716	Electrical energy.....	1 578.5	1 271.8	3 616.7	54.3	46.1	130.3	US\$/MWh	351

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Iceland increased substantially by 30.4 percent to reach 6.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 37.6 percent to reach 7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -667.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Iceland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Iceland increased substantially by 32.5 percent, reaching 3.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.9 percent and reached 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 751.2 mln US\$.

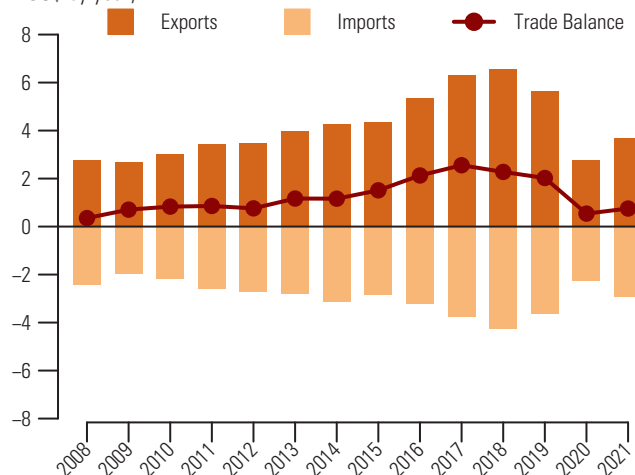
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 44.2, 42.5 and 4.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, Spain and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 24.9, 12.6 and 10.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 685.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 658.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 452.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

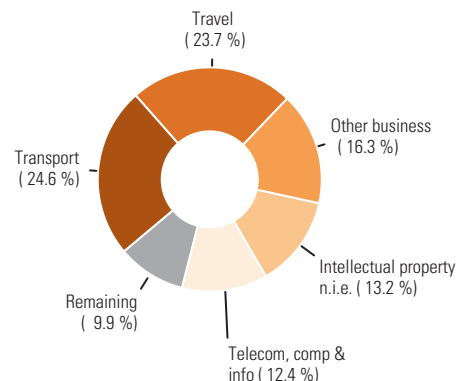


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	5 228.4	4 580.4	5 973.7				
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	1 429.0	1 348.3	1 965.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	US\$/kg 684
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	1 033.2	982.6	1 079.6	6.0	6.4	7.8	US\$/kg 034
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	367.2	267.9	432.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	US\$/kg 034
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	273.4	330.9	438.3	3.5	2.8	5.4	US\$/kg 034
0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....	305.1	289.6	298.4	5.4	5.3	7.8	US\$/kg 035
7605	Aluminium wire.....	154.4	129.2	208.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	US\$/kg 684
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	132.2	122.5	189.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	US\$/kg 671
2301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....	127.3	135.0	131.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	US\$/kg 081
1504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....	84.2	96.6	100.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 411
7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....	144.9	55.7	65.6	2.1	1.9	5.6	US\$/kg 684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5973.7	5.2	30.4	100.0
0+1	2643.0	7.4	18.6	44.2
2+4	195.5	4.7	13.4	3.3
3	68.6	4.5	108.3	1.1
5	115.6	20.2	50.3	1.9
6	2537.1	4.1	44.9	42.5
7	250.0	-4.2	37.3	4.2
8	134.5	2.3	20.0	2.3
9	29.3	-8.0	17.3	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

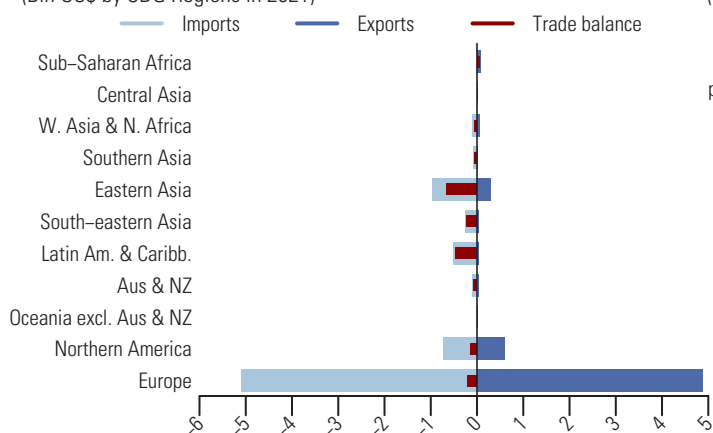
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7838.1	3.0	37.6	100.0
0+1	834.0	7.1	17.5	10.6
2+4	796.8	1.7	32.3	10.2
3	591.8	-6.6	55.7	7.6
5	729.2	8.9	23.4	9.3
6	923.2	3.3	28.2	11.8
7	2924.3	2.1	52.1	37.3
8	1037.5	7.1	35.3	13.2
9	1.4	-13.3	-62.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

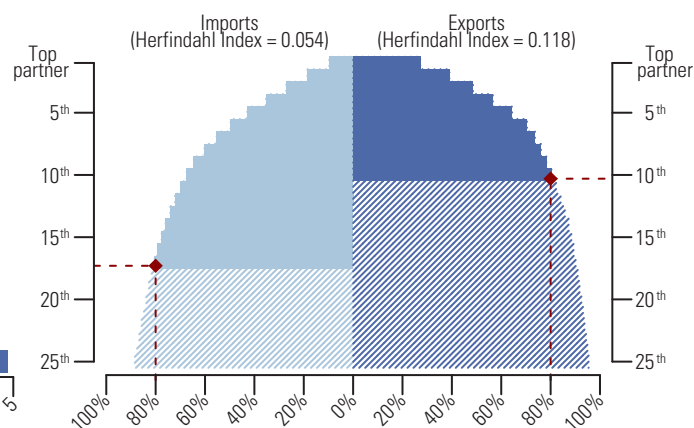
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



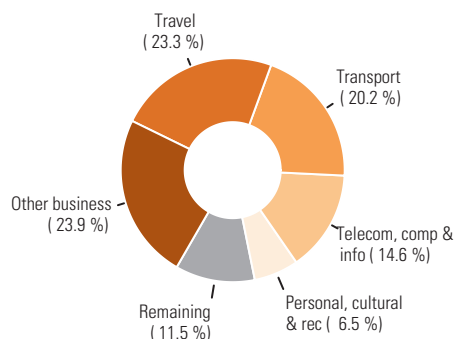
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 37.3, 13.2 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined" (HS code 2818) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Norway, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 10.0, 8.6 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 536.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 524.0 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 453.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

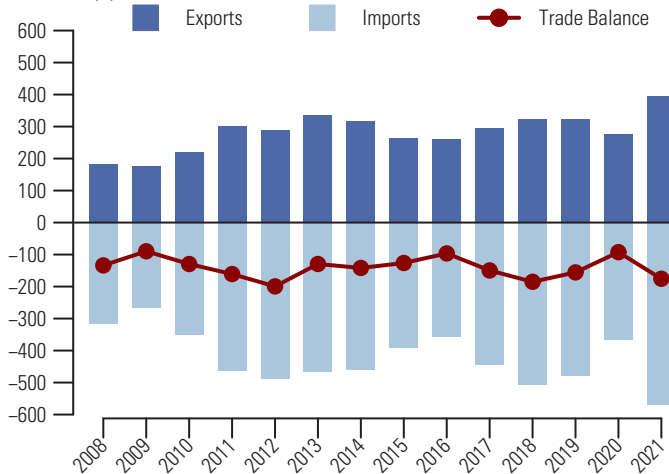
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6579.0	5696.7	7838.1				
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		609.1	458.6	592.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	522
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		751.3	338.3	535.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		321.0	339.3	550.2	23.4	26.8	32.2	781
8545 Carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons.....		341.6	289.4	327.5	0.7	0.6	3.2	778
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		182.0	164.8	306.9				752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		143.3	170.4	205.7	137.9	154.9	160.8	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		102.3	85.1	142.4				764
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		100.2	35.3	186.3	7.7		16.9	793
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		83.1	109.0	124.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	081
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		71.7	74.1	91.7				821

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of India increased substantially by 43.3 percent to reach 394.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 55.0 percent to reach 570.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 175.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -92.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in India were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 30 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of India increased substantially by 16.7 percent, reaching 237.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.5 percent and reached 191.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 45.5 bln US\$.

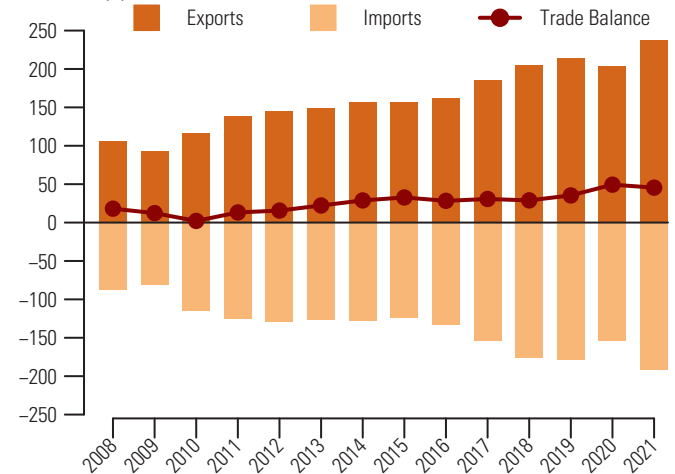
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 27.3, 17.3 and 15.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Arab Emirates and China, accounting for respectively 17.6, 7.3 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 78.0 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 68.2 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

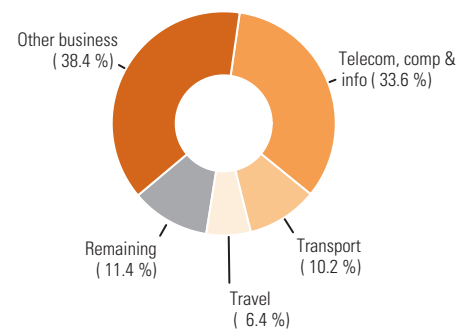


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	323250.7	275488.7	394813.7				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	42560.1	26174.7	54037.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	21846.8	15213.1	24746.0	444.3	459.8	454.2	US\$/carat
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	14638.8	16635.0	17122.5	57.7	57.2	32.0	US\$/kg
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	13555.3	7657.6	10553.4	25.3	28.5	28.9	thsd US\$/kg
1006	Rice.....	6800.7	7980.0	9623.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	7003.0	4620.8	5483.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	thsd US\$/unit
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5022.3	4146.0	6179.2	6.5	6.3	5.4	US\$/kg
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4285.7	3937.5	6456.4				
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	3766.6	3920.0	6972.4	1.9	1.8	2.6	US\$/kg
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	4676.9	3884.3	5253.9	7.3	7.2	7.6	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	394813.7	7.6	43.3	100.0
0+1	41516.2	7.1	28.7	10.5
2+4	16425.0	8.2	25.3	4.2
3	56397.8	12.0	104.1	14.3
5	62290.6	11.1	18.2	15.8
6	107651.2	8.0	61.2	27.3
7	68288.8	8.6	34.9	17.3
8	42138.0	-0.6	31.7	10.7
9	106.0	-55.4	-72.7	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

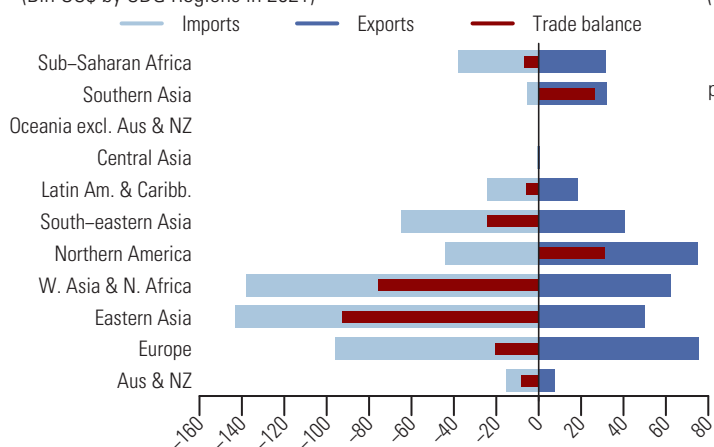
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	570402.0	6.5	55.0	100.0
0+1	9970.0	-5.4	17.1	1.7
2+4	46948.0	7.7	64.4	8.2
3	170395.3	8.5	63.3	29.9
5	78207.2	12.4	47.3	13.7
6	69959.2	0.3	54.9	12.3
7	118867.5	5.3	31.4	20.8
8	18884.3	0.7	34.6	3.3
9	57170.6	9.2	140.2	10.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

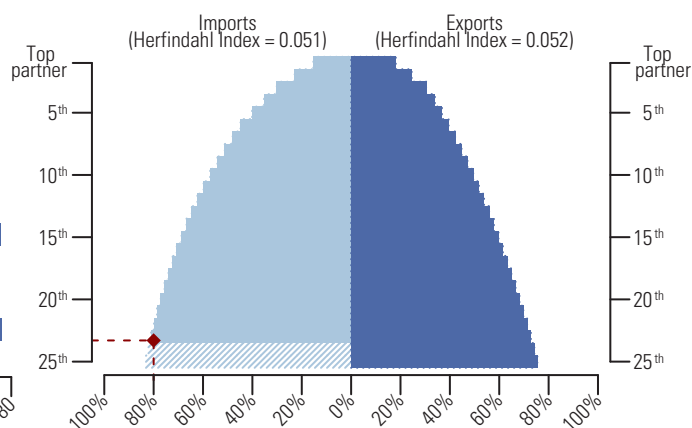
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



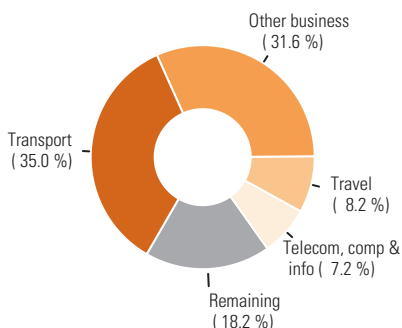
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.9, 20.8 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 15.2, 7.3 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 53.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 48.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 12.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

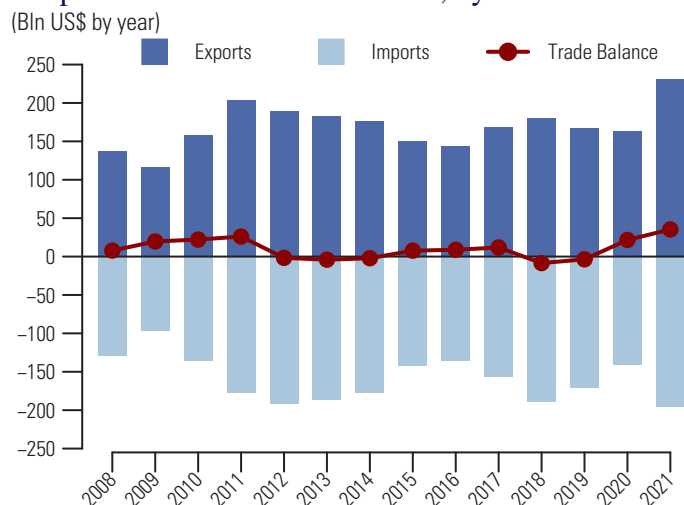
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		478883.7	367980.4	570402.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		101948.6	64579.7	106406.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		31178.4	21922.2	55783.0	37.3	51.0	52.2	971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		22065.6	15899.3	26289.3	133.4	135.3	147.3	667
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		22596.0	15871.1	25710.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17252.7	15247.2	24044.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13517.6	12708.0	13239.9				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		10172.4	8417.9	12391.5				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6774.5	7283.5	10895.0	100.2	124.5	111.5	752
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6684.4	5880.0	9726.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		5408.9	5119.3	9568.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	422

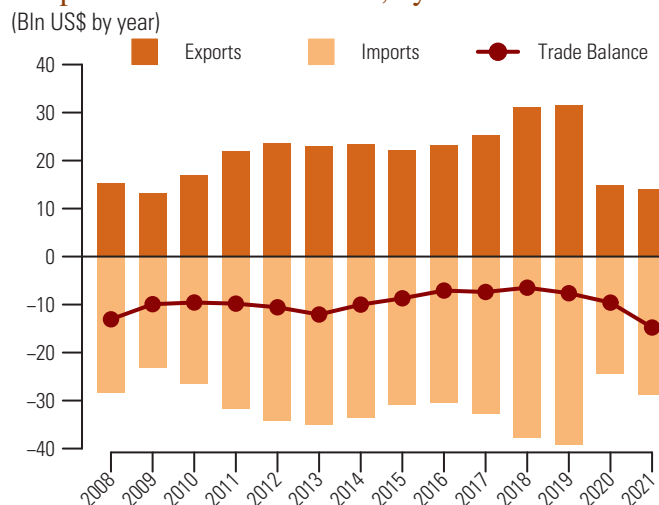
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Indonesia increased substantially by 41.9 percent to reach 231.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 38.6 percent to reach 196.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 35.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 13.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Indonesia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Indonesia decreased moderately by 6.1 percent, reaching 14.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.5 percent and reached 28.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 14.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 24.4, 19.5 and 18.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 20.2, 11.1 and 8.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 5.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

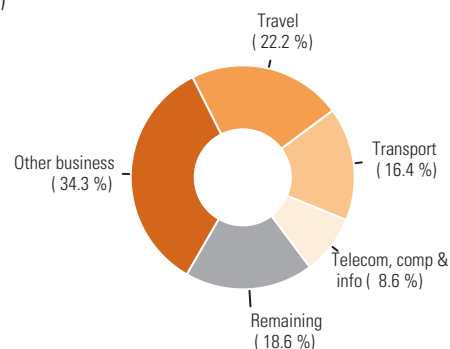


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		167 683.0	163 191.8	231 522.5				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		18 957.2	14 534.0	26 538.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		14 716.3	17 363.9	26 665.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8 261.1	5 397.7	7 483.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		2 600.7	4 745.0	7 125.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		3 259.4	2 993.0	6 586.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	US\$/kg
3823 Industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids.....		2 625.8	2 916.2	5 298.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3 552.1	5 541.9	15 196.6	44.6	54.9	57.5	thsd US\$/kg
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		3 527.2	3 011.7	4 017.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 943.0	2 689.2	3 358.5	17.7	17.4	20.1	thsd US\$/unit
2702 Lignite, whether or not agglomerated, excluding jet.....		2 770.9	1 923.7	4 975.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	231 522.5	8.2	41.9	100.0
0+1	18 239.7	6.6	15.1	7.9
2+4	56 554.4	8.2	54.4	24.4
3	45 110.3	5.2	76.9	19.5
5	13 419.3	8.4	37.7	5.8
6	43 821.8	18.3	53.3	18.9
7	26 981.4	5.7	26.0	11.7
8	25 775.1	5.3	30.1	11.1
9	1 620.4	-4.4	-71.4	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

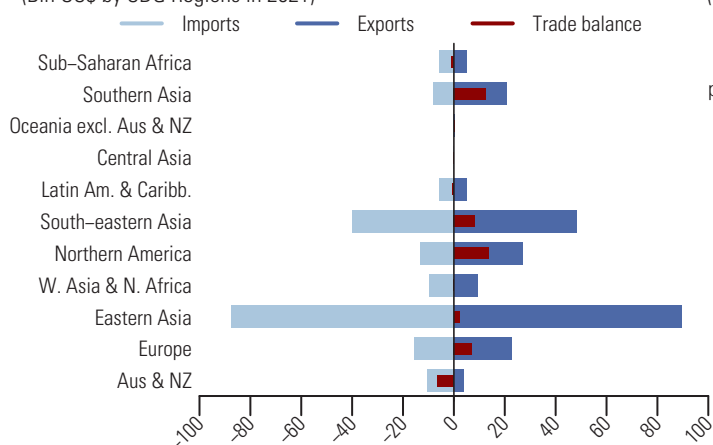
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	196 190.0	5.7	38.6	100.0
0+1	20 454.6	7.2	26.1	10.4
2+4	11 639.0	6.8	54.6	5.9
3	28 838.3	3.1	82.8	14.7
5	32 535.8	9.7	51.9	16.6
6	32 698.6	6.1	43.5	16.7
7	56 586.9	3.7	21.5	28.8
8	10 275.1	5.3	13.0	5.2
9	3 161.7	18.4	45.7	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

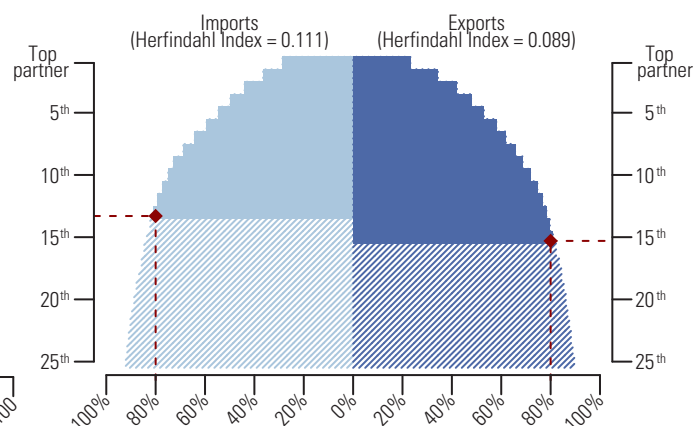
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



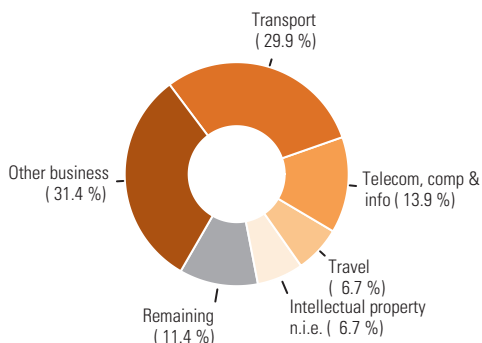
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.8, 16.7 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 27.7, 8.9 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 7.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 7.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		171 275.7	141 568.8	196 190.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13 085.0	7 967.7	13 970.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5 687.3	5 963.1	6 280.6				764
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 704.6	3 391.7	7 047.2			0.5	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 507.4	2 581.0	4 091.4	0.4			343
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 799.3	2 616.0	3 548.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3 381.6	1 841.5	3 127.5	10.2	9.3	9.8	784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 292.7	2 022.8	3 055.8				752
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 739.0	1 789.6	2 871.2				776
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 768.4	1 901.7	2 681.7				971
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1 658.7	1 938.2	2 679.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	081

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

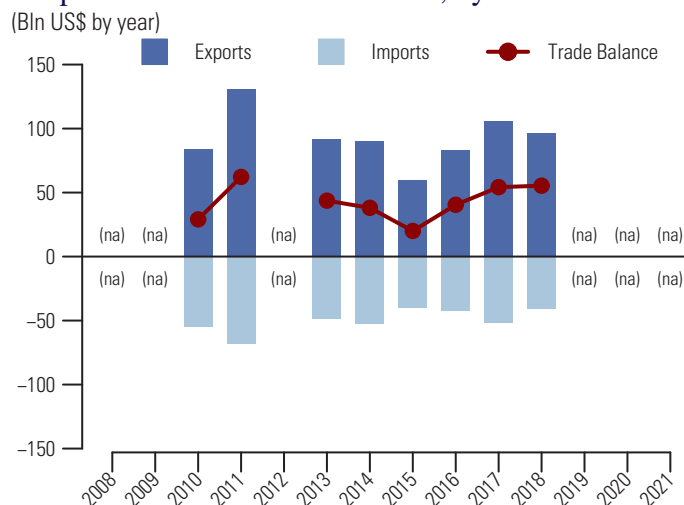
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

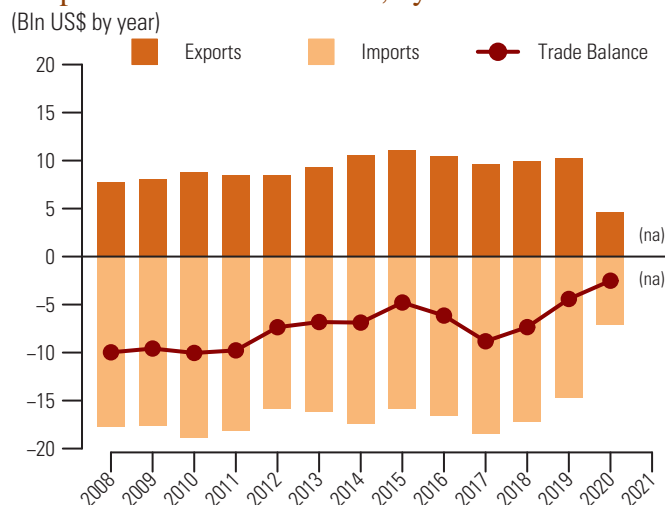
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Islamic Republic of Iran decreased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 96.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 20.1 percent to reach 41.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 55.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 40.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Islamic Republic of Iran were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of the Islamic Republic of Iran decreased substantially by 55.0 percent, reaching 4.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 51.4 percent and reached 7.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 68.7, 11.0 and 8.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Other Asia nes, Rest of Europe nes and China, accounting for respectively 41.6, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 5.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2018)

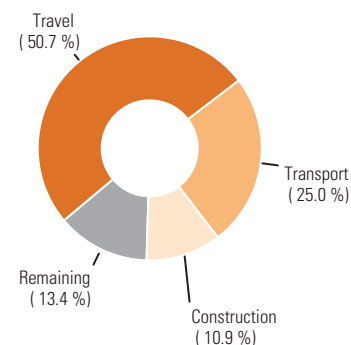


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		83148.2	105844.1	96617.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35074.5	48310.9	50823.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14696.5	20012.1	9012.0			0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5295.5	5594.4	5276.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 343
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		3122.6	3692.6	3385.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 571
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		1416.5	1931.7	2186.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 512
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		738.1	1301.0	1521.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 672
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		1331.2	1134.5	859.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 511
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		1318.3	1239.9	487.8	9.1	8.9	8.5	US\$/kg 057
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		817.2	1106.3	841.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 281
7206 Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....		569.9	1131.0	716.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 672

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	96617.5	1.7	-8.7	100.0
0+1	6036.9	-2.0	-1.8	6.2
2+4	1968.3	-2.5	-27.0	2.0
3	66354.7	2.0	-11.8	68.7
5	10612.0	-1.6	-6.1	11.0
6	8641.1	6.1	8.6	8.9
7	1597.8	6.7	45.1	1.7
8	1397.3	9.6	11.9	1.4
9	9.3	-32.3	-94.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	41236.2	-5.7	-20.1	100.0
0+1	8044.7	-6.0	2.5	19.5
2+4	4106.9	1.8	-6.2	10.0
3	399.0	-9.8	23.4	1.0
5	6198.2	-2.9	-11.6	15.0
6	4783.7	-14.5	-38.2	11.6
7	13253.3	-7.8	-25.1	32.1
8	1720.0	0.4	-31.1	4.2
9	2730.4	15.6	-33.8	6.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

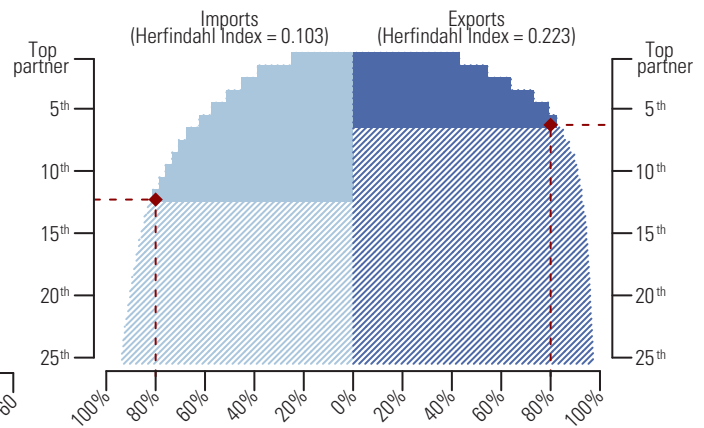
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



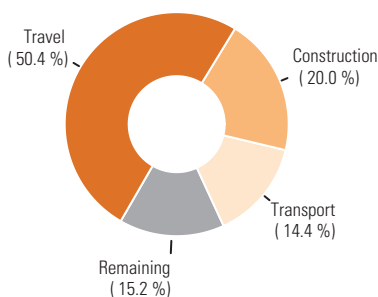
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 32.1, 19.5 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 25.1, 14.4 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 8.7 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 3.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

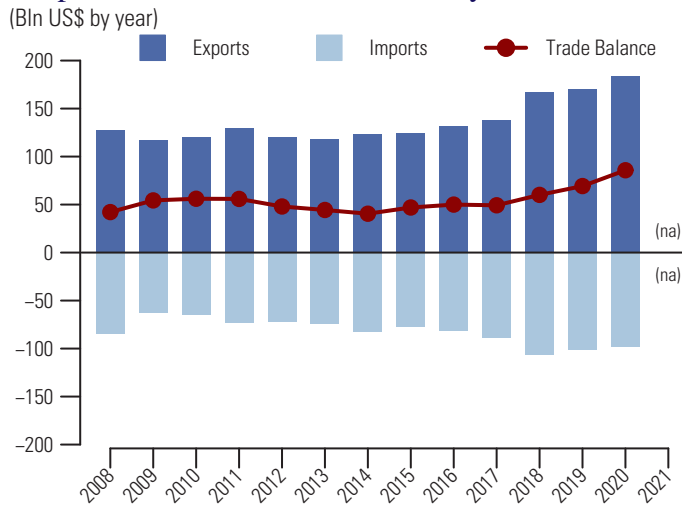
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		42702.1	51612.3	41236.2				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1989.1	4125.9	2730.4				931
1005 Maize (corn).....		1448.4	1642.5	2115.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2008.3	1838.9	439.0	19.0	19.4	21.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		690.7	1214.0	1628.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1031.5	1134.1	1115.2	46.1		116.9	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1024.1	1362.7	770.2				764
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		909.0	943.3	1161.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 222
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		611.9	905.5	690.4	5.6	6.5	8.0	US\$/kg 784
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		607.7	503.3	651.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 081
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		497.8	675.1	556.8				872

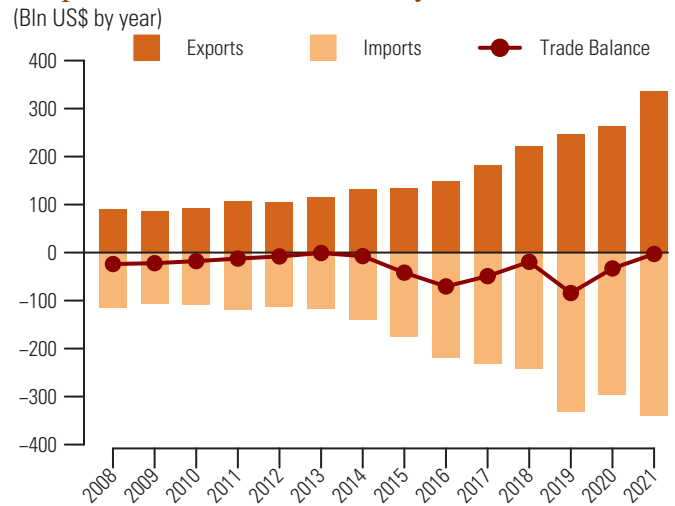
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Ireland increased moderately by 7.8 percent to reach 184.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.0 percent to reach 98.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 85.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 43.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ireland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ireland increased substantially by 28.4 percent, reaching 337.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.0 percent and reached 340.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 2.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 65.5, 14.0 and 9.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses" (HS code 3002) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Belgium and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 29.9, 11.4 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 151.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) at 48.2 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 19.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

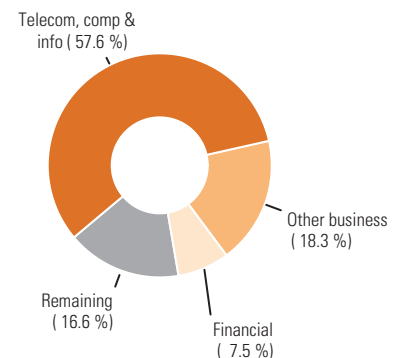


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		167 017.9	170 743.4	184 130.8					
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		30 627.9	34 410.7	41 646.9	6.2	9.2	7.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		21 776.6	22 347.1	20 369.6	12.6	8.8	2.8	thsd US\$/kg	515
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		21 496.8	17 722.5	22 269.5	122.3	81.0	118.0	US\$/kg	542
3302 Mixtures of odiferous substances and mixtures.....		8 575.7	8 161.2	8 278.6	53.9	51.4	52.4	US\$/kg	551
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		4 172.5	7 194.9	8 194.8					776
2934 Nucleic acids and their salts.....		3 712.8	5 446.3	9 581.5	1.7	2.6	9.7	thsd US\$/kg	515
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		5 994.4	6 504.2	5 662.6					872
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		6 520.6	5 915.2	4 990.0					899
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		5 411.1	4 570.5	3 353.0			57.3	mln US\$/unit	792
2935 Sulphonamides.....		4 295.7	4 445.2	4 090.9	22.8	25.4	2.8	thsd US\$/kg	515

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	184 130.8	8.7	7.8	100.0
0+1	14 864.7	4.1	-1.3	8.1
2+4	1 645.8	-1.9	-12.3	0.9
3	786.9	0.7	-20.7	0.4
5	120 645.3	13.3	15.9	65.5
6	2 719.2	3.5	0.6	1.5
7	25 744.9	2.1	-4.7	14.0
8	16 564.0	0.4	-7.3	9.0
9	1 160.1	1.9	1.8	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

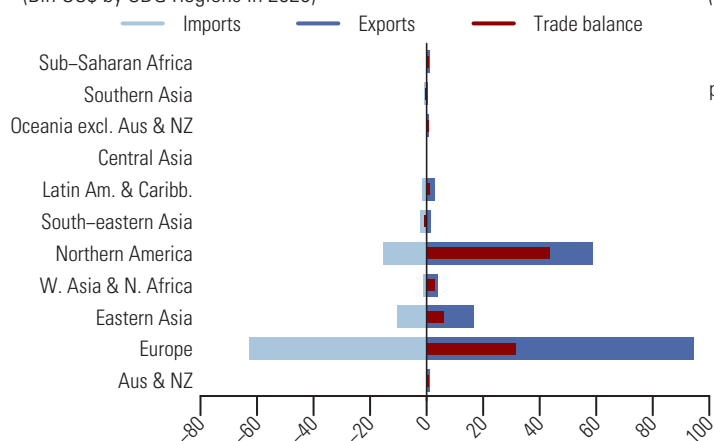
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	98 388.9	4.7	-3.0	100.0
0+1	10 285.5	5.1	4.4	10.5
2+4	1 413.6	4.3	0.6	1.4
3	3 856.7	-2.0	-37.4	3.9
5	24 477.6	10.3	28.7	24.9
6	6 607.7	5.9	0.1	6.7
7	38 034.2	2.1	-16.9	38.7
8	11 218.4	5.3	9.4	11.4
9	2 495.2	1.2	3.9	2.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

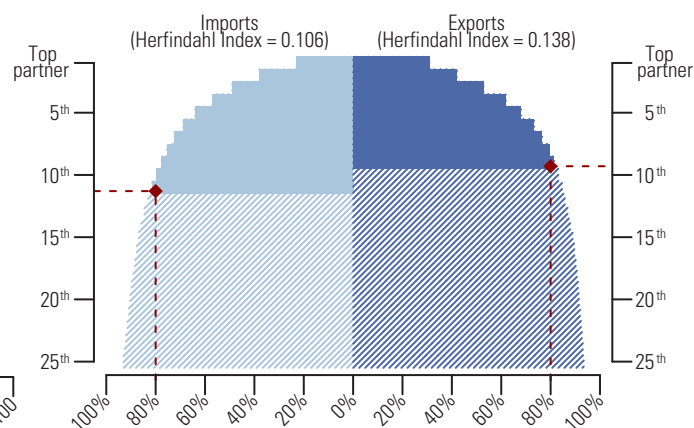
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



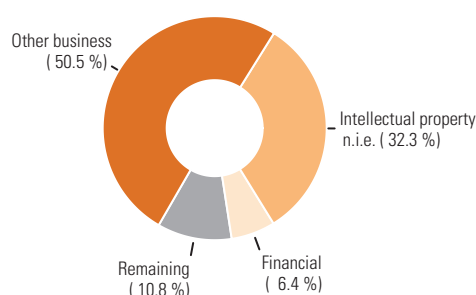
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 38.7, 24.9 and 11.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Kingdom, the United States and France, accounting for respectively 22.4, 16.0 and 12.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 149.5 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 95.6 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 18.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

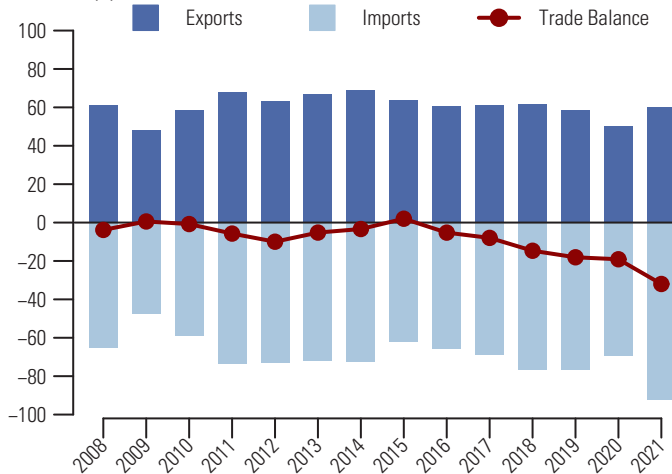
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		106 931.1	101 473.4	98 388.9					
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		24 070.0	23 270.5	14 726.2		27.6	mIn US\$/unit	792	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 727.3	4 019.3	3 819.1		105.7	434.6	US\$/unit	752
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		1 745.3	3 202.0	6 154.5	275.7	270.2	855.5	US\$/kg	515
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3 182.9	3 174.5	3 946.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	thsd US\$/kg	541
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 010.2	3 117.3	3 970.0	62.2	80.5	32.9	US\$/kg	542
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		6 439.9	1 180.1	1 174.7	1.9	0.4	0.4	thsd US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 460.2	3 435.8	1 725.7		0.7	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 770.6	2 552.5	2 177.6	18.4		6.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 586.8	2 321.7	2 448.1					931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 611.8	1 785.2	1 783.5					764

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Israel increased substantially by 19.9 percent to reach 60.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.0 percent to reach 92.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 32.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Israel were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Israel increased substantially by 40.4 percent, reaching 73.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.2 percent and reached 33.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 40.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 31.4, 21.0 and 20.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Areas nes and China, accounting for respectively 26.9, 8.7 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

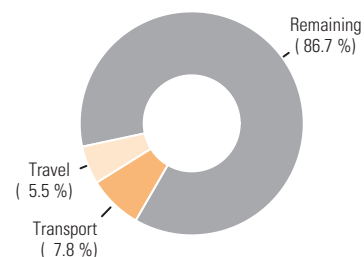


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	58 488.5	50 153.2	60 156.8				
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	11 305.8	5 420.6	8 763.5				667
	8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....	2 099.0	2 925.6	3 746.3				776
	2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	3 391.0	3 318.3	271.4	93.9	110.0		515
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	696.8	2 452.1	3 706.9				931
	9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	1 830.7	1 851.7	2 352.4				872
	8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 756.6	2 004.6	2 107.1				764
	8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	2 166.9	1 932.2	1 600.1	648.1	668.6		792
	3824 Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	2 073.7	1 133.7	2 082.9				598
	3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2 275.4	1 300.6	1 413.7	99.5	89.9		542
	9031 Measuring or checking instruments, appliances and machines.....	1 212.8	1 381.8	1 968.8				874

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	60 156.8	-0.4	19.9	100.0
0+1	2 017.3	2.4	12.4	3.4
2+4	1 200.3	6.4	36.0	2.0
5	12 639.6	-5.6	-4.8	21.0
6	12 452.8	-9.0	44.3	20.7
7	18 882.9	3.9	17.7	31.4
8	10 697.0	10.5	30.0	17.8
9	2 266.9	173.2	73.1	3.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

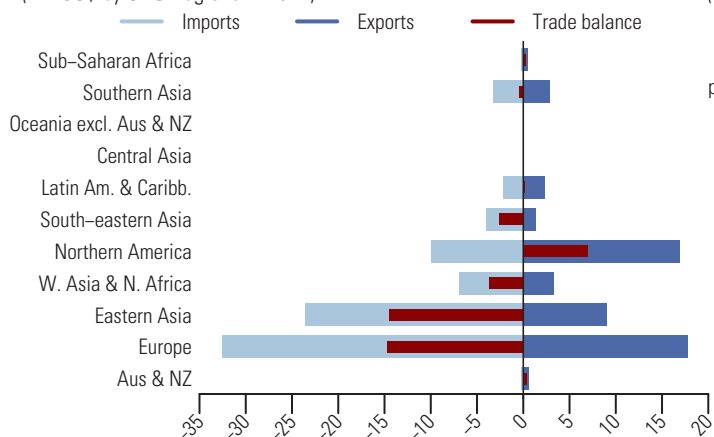
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	92 148.2	7.5	33.0	100.0
0+1	7 977.0	9.7	24.5	8.7
2+4	1 864.8	6.8	31.5	2.0
3	9 131.2	4.7	63.5	9.9
5	11 464.9	9.0	20.1	12.4
6	17 451.8	5.1	51.9	18.9
7	31 078.5	6.9	24.1	33.7
8	11 422.6	9.9	32.8	12.4
9	1 757.5	33.8	49.7	1.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

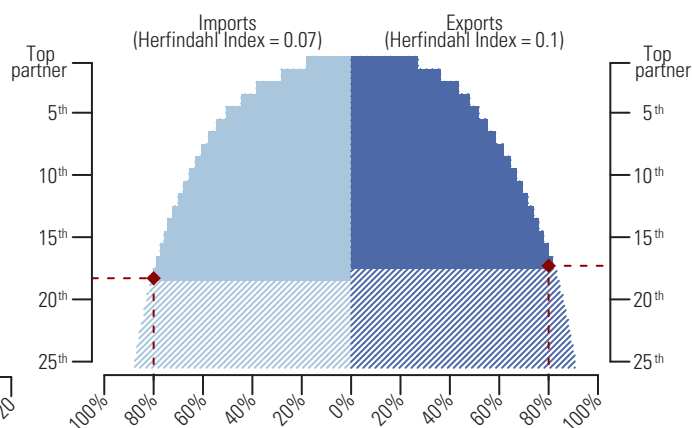
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



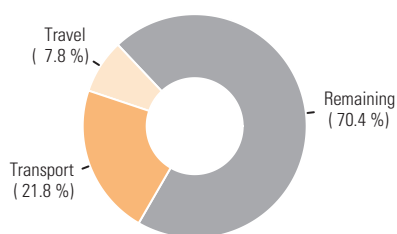
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 33.7, 18.9 and 12.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Bunkers, ship stores, accounting for respectively 14.5, 12.7 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 5.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

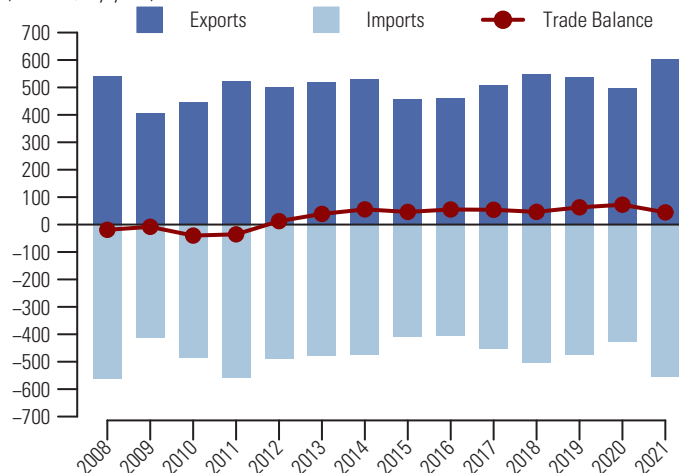
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		76 578.6	69 260.7	92 148.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 940.7	3 755.7	6 432.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5 076.2	4 169.1	5 102.2	18.9		23.0	781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		4 704.4	2 831.2	6 189.1				667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 181.4	2 345.8	2 860.8				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 715.9	2 012.6	1 863.3	158.1	155.0		542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 555.4	1 783.3	2 101.5				752
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 296.6	1 097.2	1 611.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1 022.8	1 016.1	1 700.2				776
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		906.9	1 139.6	1 630.0	1.4	1.3		541
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		616.2	1 157.1	1 667.1				931

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Italy increased substantially by 20.6 percent to reach 601.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.7 percent to reach 557.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 44.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 42.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Italy were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 26 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Italy increased substantially by 16.9 percent, reaching 102.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 21.7 percent and reached 113.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 11.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 33.0, 18.2 and 17.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.7, 10.4 and 9.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 27.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 19.9 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 10.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

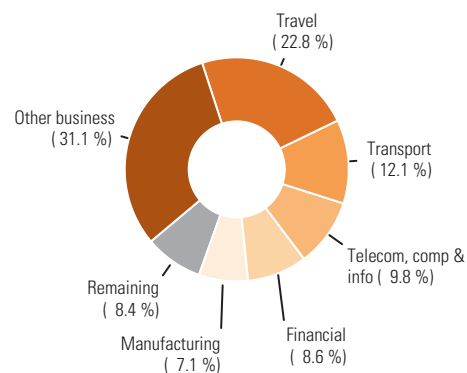


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	537 748.4	498 803.8	601 662.5				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	24 190.7	26 945.3	25 745.3	90.6	86.1	100.8	US\$/kg
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	15 201.4	14 783.9	16 212.7	26.6	34.2		thsd US\$/unit
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	14 536.8	12 569.7	14 866.6	8.1	8.5	8.3	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	15 178.0	13 205.0	11 434.0				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	14 225.0	8 661.8	15 437.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....	10 409.0	8 154.3	10 352.4				
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	8 410.6	7 874.8	9 668.5	765.5	836.6	942.2	US\$/kg
8481	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....	8 163.9	7 505.7	8 823.3	21.9	23.3		US\$/kg
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	7 200.3	7 226.7	8 412.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	US\$/litre
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	7 533.4	6 855.5	8 321.5				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	601 662.5	4.4	20.6	100.0
0+1	55 858.4	7.2	14.7	9.3
2+4	11 083.3	6.9	33.0	1.8
3	18 296.7	3.2	79.7	3.0
5	86 718.6	6.8	11.1	14.4
6	109 201.9	5.1	32.7	18.2
7	198 524.3	2.0	19.0	33.0
8	107 006.9	4.2	24.4	17.8
9	14 972.4	9.7	-18.9	2.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	557 227.7	5.3	30.7	100.0
0+1	46 935.0	2.7	13.6	8.4
2+4	29 368.5	7.8	43.3	5.3
3	71 564.8	7.3	100.6	12.8
5	92 934.1	6.9	20.1	16.7
6	90 857.3	6.8	43.9	16.3
7	149 329.0	3.4	23.3	26.8
8	62 986.8	3.2	18.9	11.3
9	13 252.1	11.2	-7.8	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

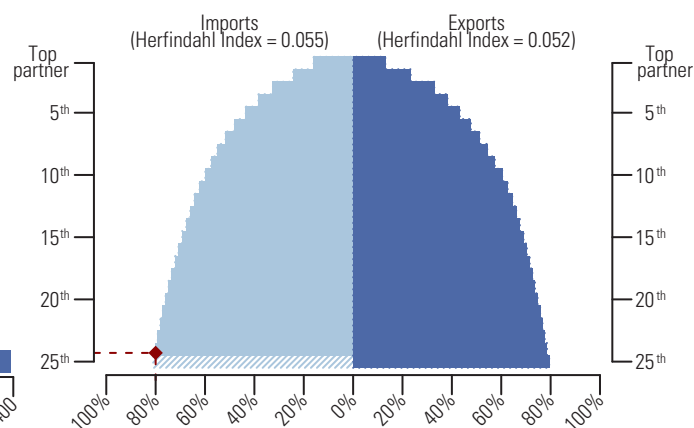
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



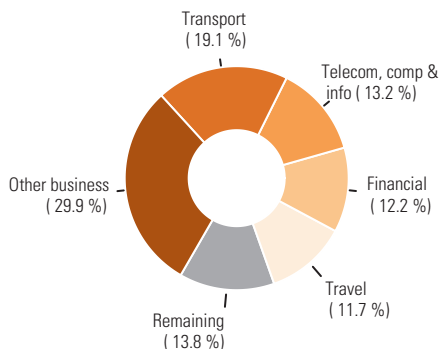
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.8, 16.7 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, France and China, accounting for respectively 16.2, 8.3 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 27.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 17.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 12.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

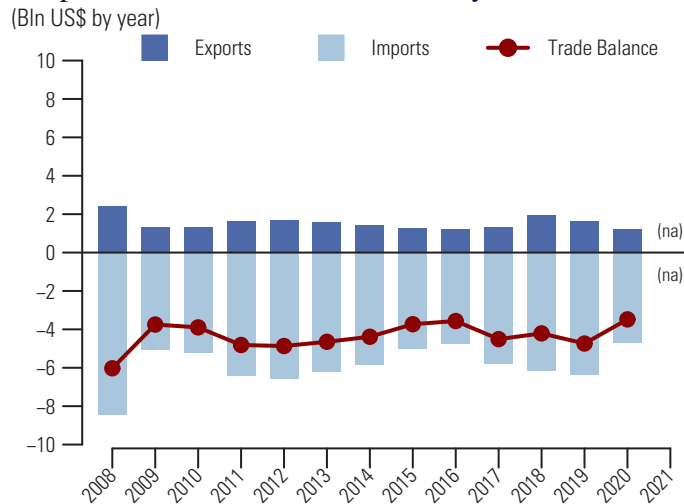
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		474 957.3	426 475.8	557 227.7					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30 859.0	22 978.3	25 030.8	18.2	20.1	thsd US\$/unit	781	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		29 102.4	16 214.6	29 928.8	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	333	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16 786.5	18 366.7	17 327.1	97.5	95.9	120.6	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		16 602.3	11 162.3	24 623.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg	343
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		9 218.3	8 923.9	11 902.2	757.4	713.6	975.6	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9 103.4	9 179.0	10 071.3					764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		8 131.5	7 038.1	8 751.2	9.1	9.5	9.5	US\$/kg	784
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5 211.0	9 717.4	7 484.3	40.4	41.2	thsd US\$/kg	971	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 459.9	5 267.0	8 248.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 381.5	6 368.0	6 947.6	199.8	207.3	227.6	US\$/unit	752

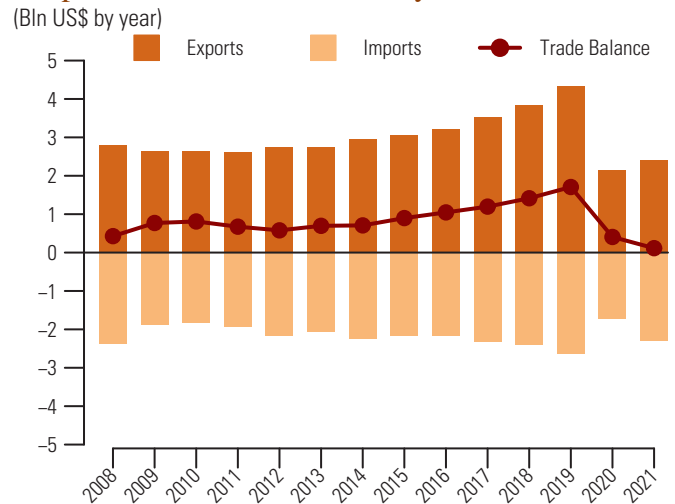
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Jamaica decreased substantially by 26.2 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 26.5 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jamaica were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Jamaica increased substantially by 12.4 percent, reaching 2.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.1 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 114.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.6, 30.2 and 19.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined" (HS code 2818) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the Netherlands and Canada, accounting for respectively 37.1, 10.8 and 9.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 293.2 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 166.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

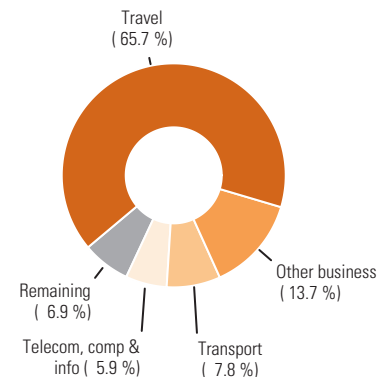


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		1960.7	1651.2	1218.4				
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		1136.6	714.4	439.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 522
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		277.9	374.0	236.0	0.6	0.5		US\$/kg 334
2606 Aluminium ores and concentrates.....		100.3	95.9	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 285
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		53.6	65.1	60.0	3.4		2.9	US\$/litre 112
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		35.2	36.4	44.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	US\$/kg 054
2203 Beer made from malt.....		27.2	25.1	26.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	US\$/litre 112
2103 Sauces and preparations therefor.....		20.3	23.9	29.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	US\$/kg 098
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		19.3	22.3	25.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	US\$/kg 048
2008 Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants.....		16.8	20.9	22.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	US\$/kg 058
2205 Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes.....		13.2	19.9	21.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	US\$/litre 112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1218.4	0.3	-26.2	100.0
0+1	367.9	4.0	3.2	30.2
2+4	530.8	-1.2	-34.9	43.6
3	238.5	8.1	-37.0	19.6
5	35.3	4.9	-3.5	2.9
6	11.5	-26.7	-11.5	0.9
7	15.4	-22.1	-48.6	1.3
8	14.2	-16.1	-10.6	1.2
9	4.8	-26.2	-11.9	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

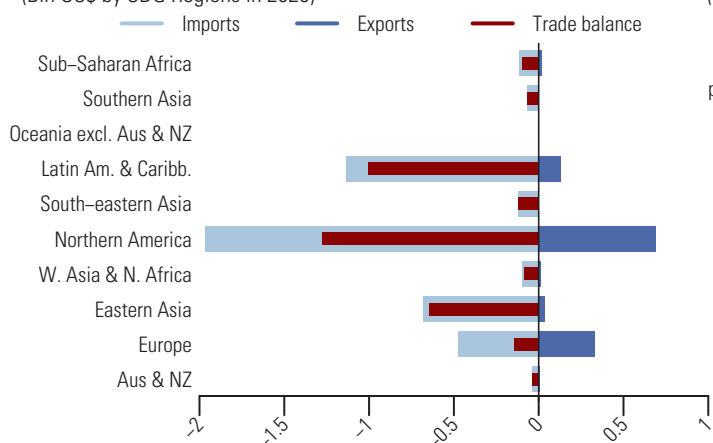
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4697.8	-0.4	-26.5	100.0
0+1	983.9	3.1	-11.4	20.9
2+4	109.8	9.8	6.3	2.3
3	881.9	-1.7	-48.6	18.8
5	569.9	0.6	-12.6	12.1
6	629.1	2.3	-18.8	13.4
7	1107.1	-2.9	-24.3	23.6
8	415.9	-1.3	-27.0	8.9
9	0.1	-81.2	-43.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

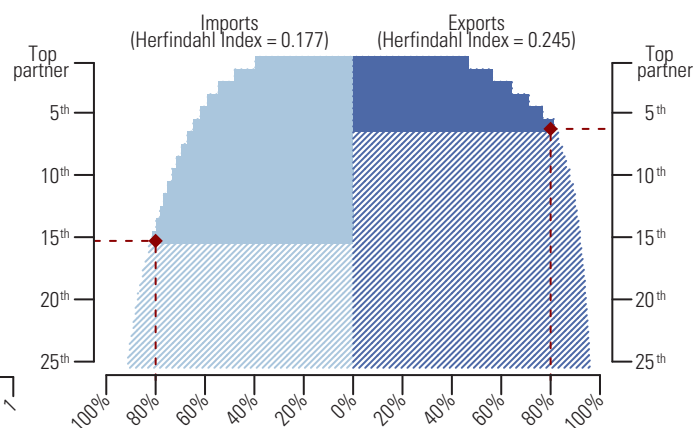
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



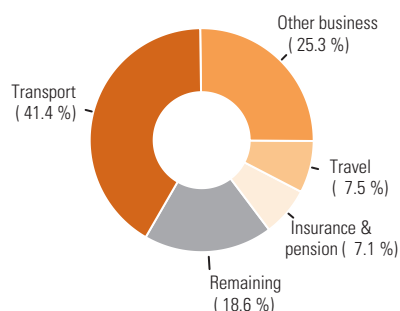
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 23.6, 20.9 and 18.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Colombia, accounting for respectively 43.7, 7.4 and 4.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 721.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 440.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 130.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

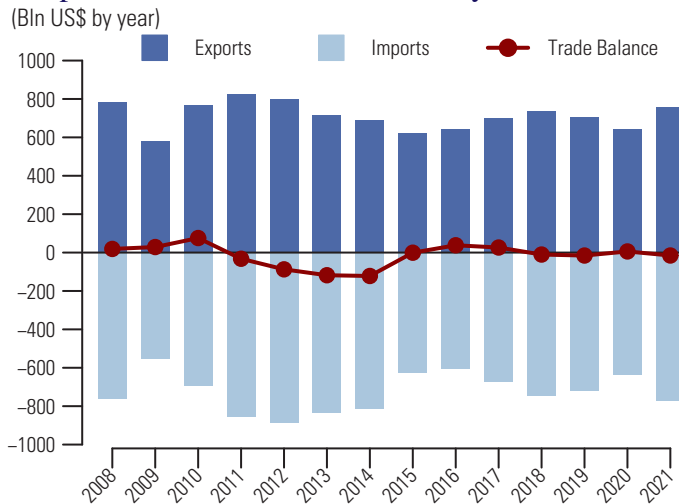
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6170.5	6389.1	4697.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		981.8	948.5	350.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		516.5	635.9	380.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		320.8	373.3	261.4	8.0	7.7	20.6	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		156.2	154.1	159.0	46.2	48.9		542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		104.6	123.5	144.5	0.5	0.5		343
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		210.1	104.5	54.9			0.2	522
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		102.9	127.9	123.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	098
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		75.5	81.9	74.9	2.3		2.1	893
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		69.0	77.1	73.4	15.4	15.6	24.7	782
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		62.2	76.8	57.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	676

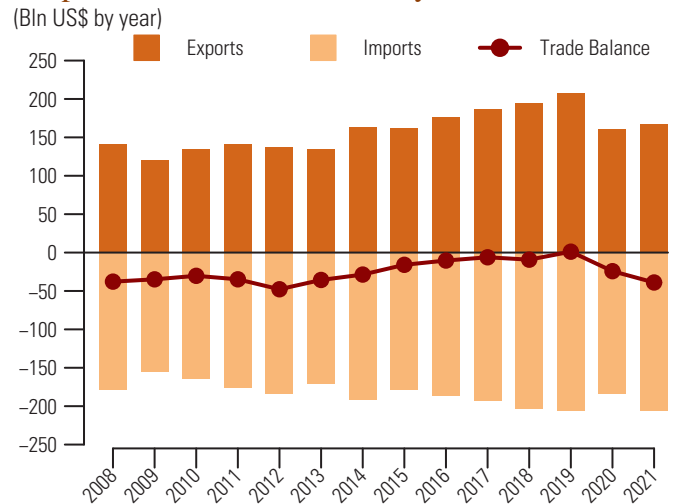
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Japan increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 757.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.5 percent to reach 772.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 15.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -55.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Japan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Japan increased slightly by 4.7 percent, reaching 167.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.0 percent and reached 206.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 38.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 55.4, 12.5 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 20.9, 18.8 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 43.9 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 42.8 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

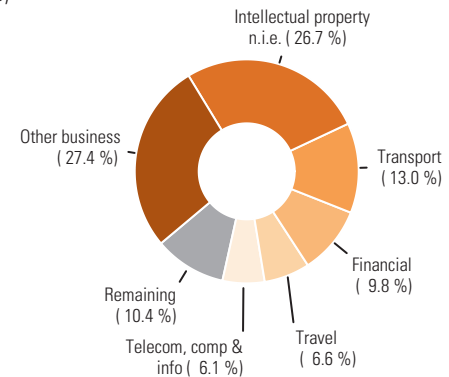


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		705671.1	641282.6	757066.3					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	98012.7	80962.0	85545.0	18.2	18.9	19.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	44999.7	41063.7	50382.9					931
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	32686.8	27058.4	32532.5	12.3	12.9	13.1	US\$/kg	784
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	27782.0	28880.7	34011.1					776
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	22629.4	23597.9	30549.3					728
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	13669.7	10690.8	9549.7					793
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	9943.6	7967.7	11455.6	49.0	43.7	50.2	thsd US\$/unit	723
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	8602.4	8948.7	10253.6					776
8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....	8757.9	8371.5	9763.3					728
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	9433.0	8041.3	9155.7					726

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	757 066.3	2.0	18.1	100.0
0+1	9 024.3	12.0	22.1	1.2
2+4	13 343.9	6.9	36.7	1.8
3	10 228.4	-2.6	34.1	1.4
5	94 714.3	7.3	20.0	12.5
6	90 697.7	3.6	27.8	12.0
7	419 566.2	0.5	15.1	55.4
8	61 465.2	2.5	17.2	8.1
9	58 026.3	1.7	17.1	7.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

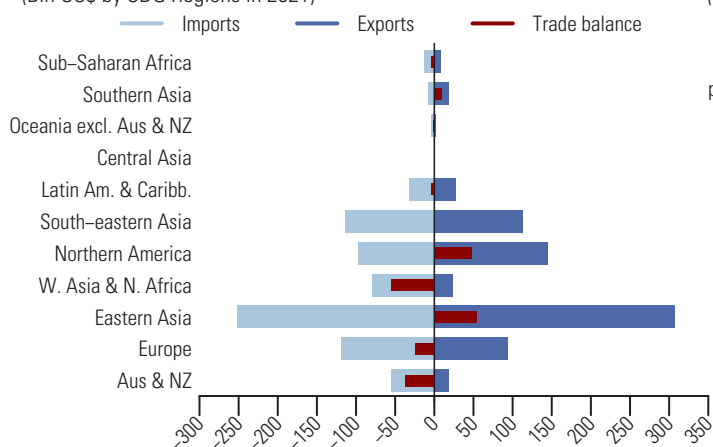
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	772 276.2	3.5	21.5	100.0
0+1	67 391.3	1.8	7.5	8.7
2+4	64 940.8	10.1	45.3	8.4
3	154 727.9	2.3	46.7	20.0
5	88 217.8	7.1	21.4	11.4
6	73 144.7	5.6	22.9	9.5
7	216 864.9	2.9	14.0	28.1
8	94 273.3	0.4	6.3	12.2
9	12 715.6	2.2	11.0	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

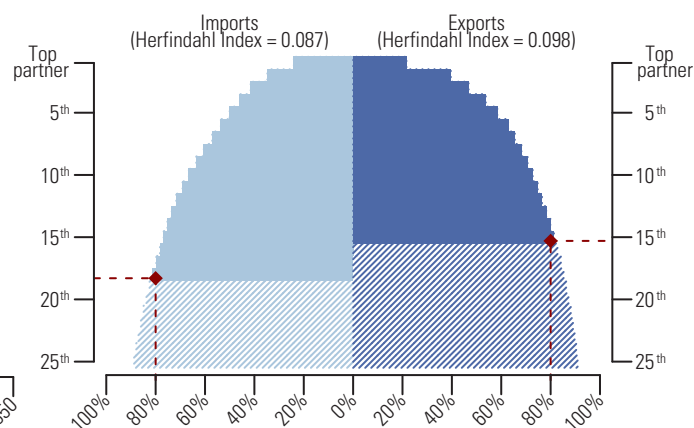
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



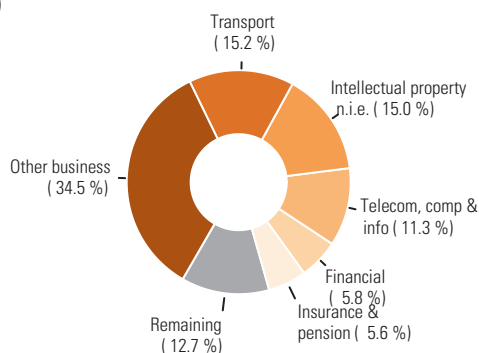
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.1, 20.0 and 12.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Australia, accounting for respectively 24.4, 11.1 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 63.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 28.0 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 27.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

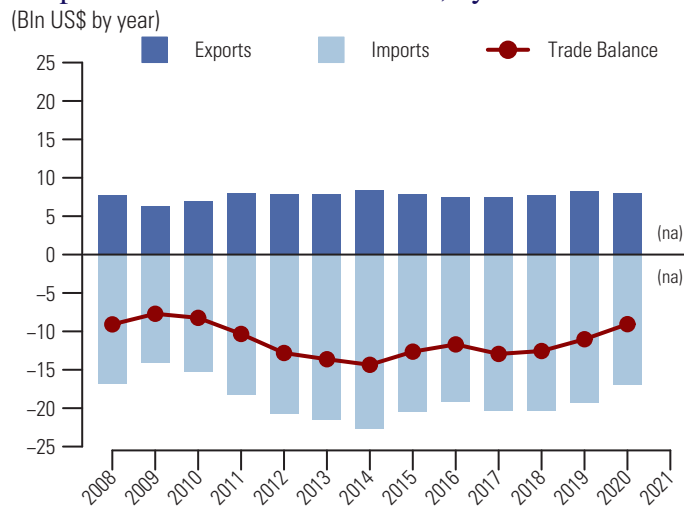
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		721 077.4	635 402.3	772 276.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		73 086.8	43 495.4	63 103.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		44 792.9	34 088.1	45 660.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		24 275.1	24 967.7	28 549.2				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		23 209.1	15 974.7	25 176.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		18 511.1	18 756.8	25 389.7				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		17 289.9	19 630.5	18 843.5	182.1	203.5	205.4	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		16 701.6	16 948.9	18 130.1	298.7	317.9	350.4	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13 157.1	11 035.0	18 460.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		10 901.6	9 655.1	17 978.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	281
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		9 262.5	10 353.4	17 781.0	1.6	1.7	2.7	541

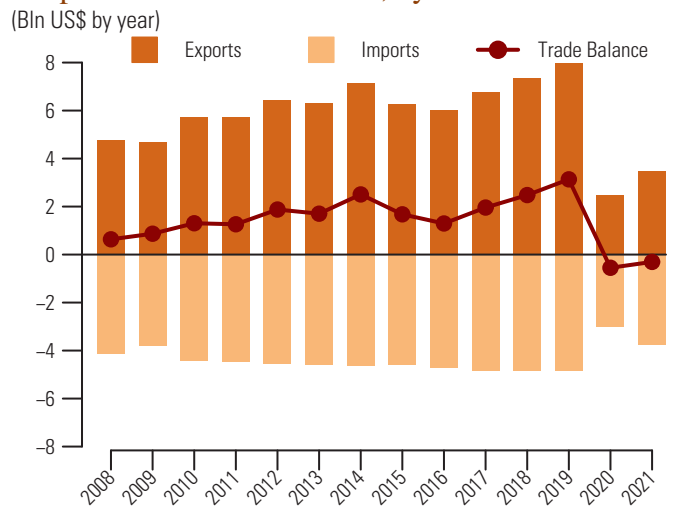
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Jordan decreased slightly by 4.4 percent to reach 7.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.0 percent to reach 17.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jordan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Jordan increased substantially by 40.6 percent, reaching 3.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.1 percent and reached 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 305.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 34.6, 24.0 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Other garments, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6114) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Free zones and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 22.9, 11.5 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 534.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

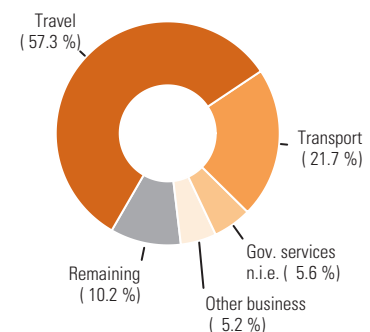


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		7750.3	8312.9	7943.2				
6114 Other garments, knitted or crocheted.....		1500.1	1688.8	1495.9	24.7	22.9		US\$/kg 845
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		542.6	601.0	536.4	0.4	0.5		US\$/kg 562
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		436.3	437.6	431.9	39.3	39.9		US\$/kg 542
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		368.7	373.3	342.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
2809 Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....		140.5	191.4	338.9	0.7	0.5		US\$/kg 522
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		18.2	207.0	437.8	23.2	42.0		thsd US\$/kg 971
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		239.6	193.4	229.8	0.4	0.3		US\$/kg 562
2827 Chlorides, chloride oxides and chloride hydroxides.....		145.5	198.7	237.5	1.4	1.4		US\$/kg 523
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		210.0	183.9	168.2	25.5	22.9		US\$/kg 542
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		179.1	245.9	69.7	281.7	337.1		US\$/kg 792

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	7943.2	1.4	-4.4	100.0
0+1	1115.6	-2.3	2.2	14.0
2+4	484.6	-3.4	-4.5	6.1
3	97.1	85.6	-45.3	1.2
5	2751.7	7.4	8.2	34.6
6	568.4	-1.0	-10.8	7.2
7	540.8	-16.3	-40.3	6.8
8	1904.4	0.3	-14.4	24.0
9	480.6	60.8	112.0	6.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

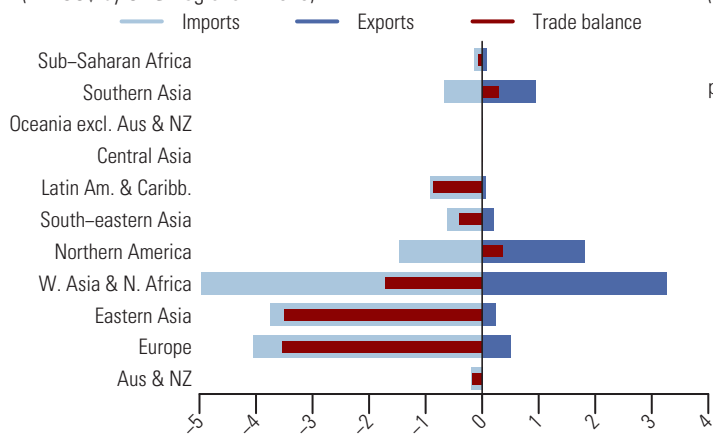
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	17006.9	-3.0	-12.0	100.0
0+1	3791.7	-0.1	7.2	22.3
2+4	542.9	0.9	7.5	3.2
3	1770.7	-10.1	-48.7	10.4
5	2319.0	2.4	6.7	13.6
6	2710.0	-2.4	-11.0	15.9
7	3631.4	-6.6	-17.0	21.4
8	1231.4	-5.2	-8.2	7.2
9	1009.8	6.8	11.5	5.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

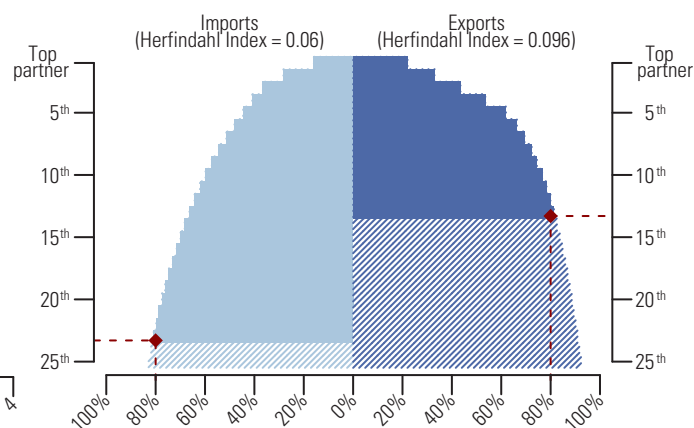
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



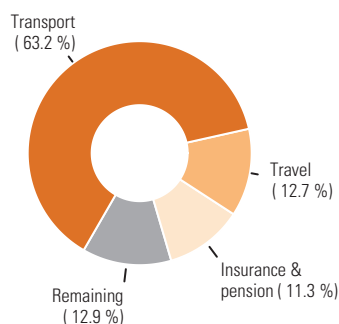
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.3, 21.4 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Saudi Arabia, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.1, 15.1 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 381.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 339.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

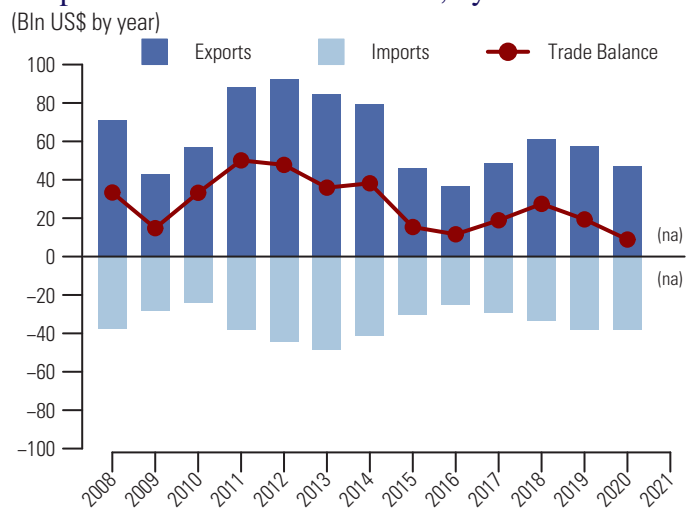
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		20309.9	19336.7	17006.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1481.7	1214.1	746.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1437.8	1085.3	420.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1233.5	1101.5	556.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1089.3	840.4	783.7	24.9		23.9	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		356.3	819.6	881.3				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		483.5	492.4	464.0				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		448.1	425.7	478.1	54.0	40.5	147.3	542
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		391.9	508.9	426.1	7.6	7.3	10.0	655
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		264.8	232.8	228.8	26.5		24.9	782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		262.5	203.0	215.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	041

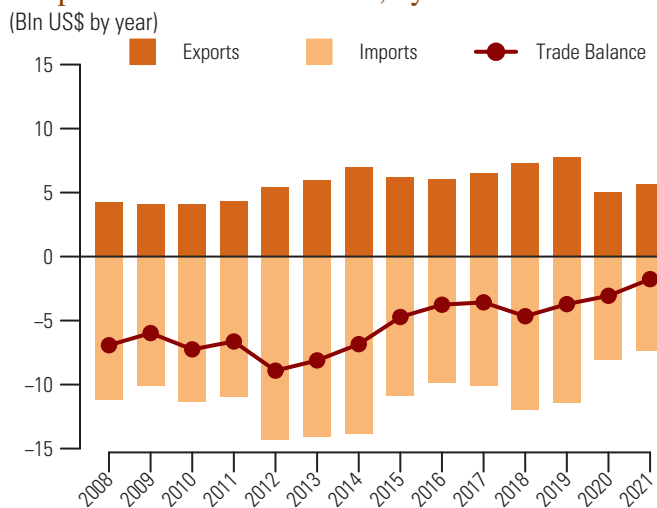
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Kazakhstan decreased substantially by 18.7 percent to reach 46.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.7 percent to reach 38.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 8.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kazakhstan were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Kazakhstan increased substantially by 12.2 percent, reaching 5.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.5 percent and reached 7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 1.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 58.2, 17.8 and 9.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 16.1, 14.0 and 9.5 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 458.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 422.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

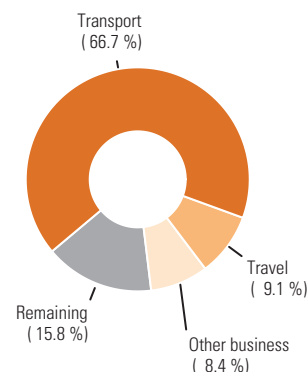


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		61 109.1	57 722.9	46 949.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		37 803.0	33 563.1	23 703.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 019.9	3 459.1	2 468.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 343
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		2 429.1	2 506.1	2 720.4	6.2	5.7	5.6	US\$/kg 682
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		2 203.2	1 883.7	1 658.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 671
2844 Radioactive chemical elements and radioactive isotopes.....		1 349.5	1 549.2	1 718.4	55.3	56.3	61.6	US\$/kg 525
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 185.0	1 153.8	1 462.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg 283
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		971.8	1 003.2	1 137.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 254.5	1 027.0	645.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		483.1	664.5	663.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		572.2	513.3	462.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg 684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	46 949.2	6.3	-18.7	100.0
0+1	2 710.5	9.9	1.1	5.8
2+4	4 531.2	17.8	1.3	9.7
3	27 329.2	5.2	-29.4	58.2
5	2 572.8	2.7	5.4	5.5
6	8 338.9	5.6	3.3	17.8
7	1 288.7	17.4	16.1	2.7
8	155.4	-25.1	-24.9	0.3
9	22.5	-8.7	29.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

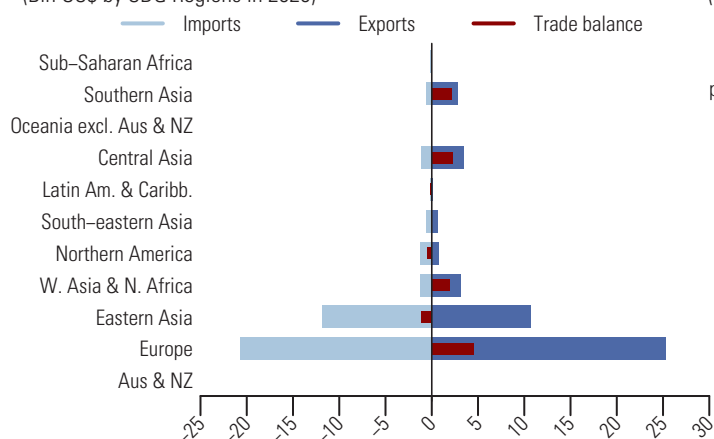
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	38 081.4	10.9	-0.7	100.0
0+1	3 725.5	7.8	3.5	9.8
2+4	1 108.7	0.5	-1.8	2.9
3	1 333.4	-3.2	-14.4	3.5
5	4 608.0	9.0	6.3	12.1
6	6 901.9	7.5	-6.7	18.1
7	16 229.1	16.7	0.9	42.6
8	3 459.9	7.5	-3.5	9.1
9	714.9	110.4	7.2	1.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

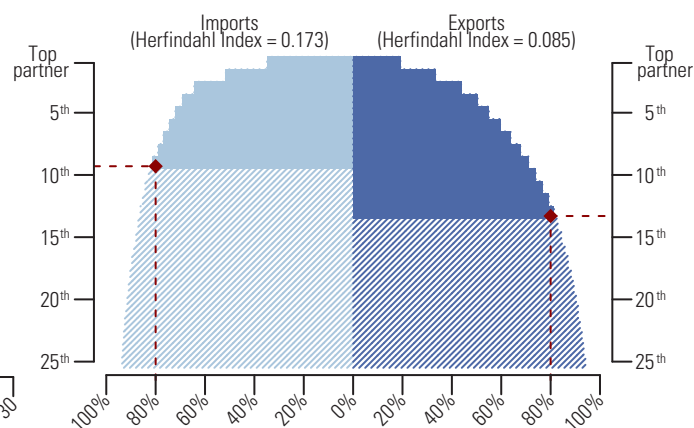
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



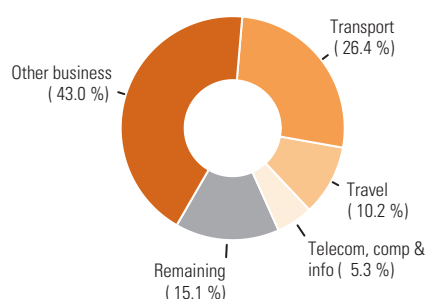
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 42.6, 18.1 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 36.9, 16.6 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 3.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 826.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

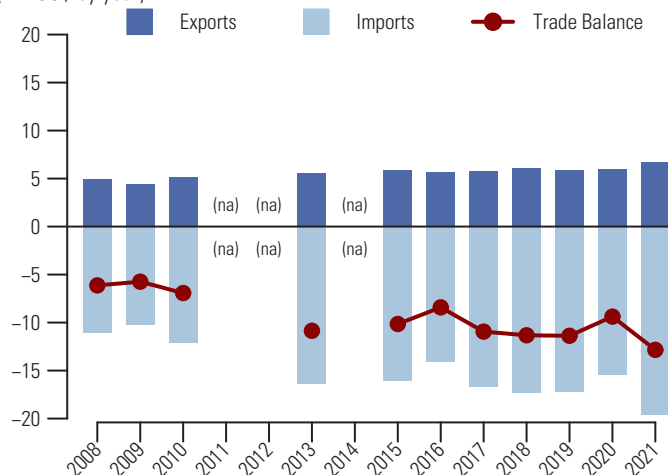
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		33 658.4	38 356.7	38 081.4				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		992.3	927.3	1 019.0				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		883.0	861.1	1 174.6	36.7	32.6	38.8	542
8418 Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment.....		199.7	248.0	1 862.0				741
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		585.7	818.5	810.0	17.6	18.9	23.5	747
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		619.3	744.6	772.0	24.3		16.0	781
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....		159.2	598.9	1 346.5				743
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 037.1	616.8	404.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 024.3	422.2	458.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		493.0	625.1	696.5			234.9	792
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		222.2	672.0	707.5				743

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Kenya increased substantially by 12.1 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.2 percent to reach 19.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kenya were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Kenya increased substantially by 29.1 percent, reaching 4.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.8 percent and reached 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 479.0 mln US\$.

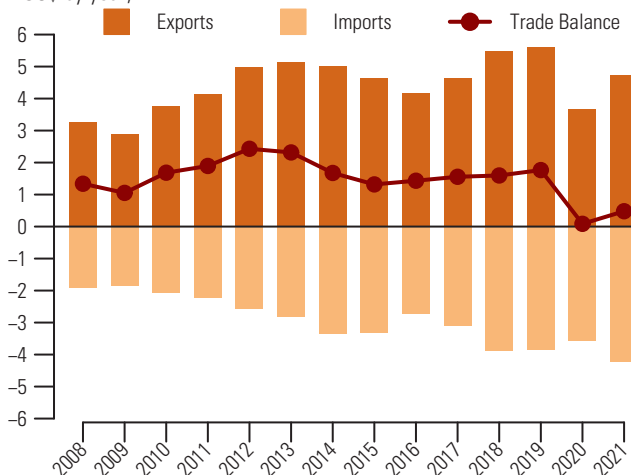
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 41.8, 21.5 and 10.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Uganda, the United States and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 11.4, 8.1 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 472.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

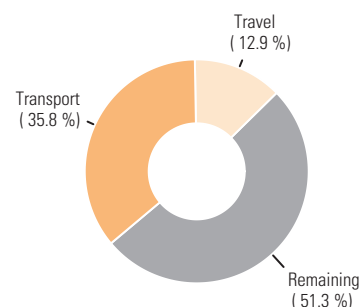


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	5836.3	6023.4	6751.4				
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	1113.5	1224.1	1192.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg 074
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	584.2	572.1	725.5		4.1	4.1	US\$/kg 292
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	440.9	402.0	273.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	204.9	215.8	248.0	4.1	4.8	6.2	US\$/kg 071
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	135.8	156.8	192.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 287
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....	125.9	145.1	175.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg 057
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	105.5	122.7	127.7			9.9	US\$/kg 542
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	83.8	115.5	130.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg 422
7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	101.2	86.1	127.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	US\$/kg 674
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	93.9	68.2	111.1	3.9		5.2	US\$/unit 841

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6751.4	4.1	12.1	100.0
0+1	2823.4	1.2	3.0	41.8
2+4	1453.4	8.6	24.4	21.5
3	280.5	-5.6	-31.0	4.2
5	617.6	7.7	19.8	9.1
6	560.2	7.3	35.3	8.3
7	308.8	13.5	59.2	4.6
8	692.0	4.6	20.7	10.2
9	15.5	4.3	54.7	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

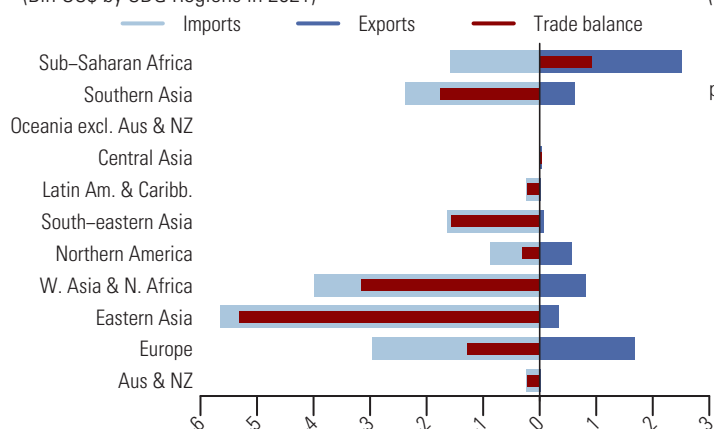
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	19594.1	4.1	27.2	100.0
0+1	2014.4	-5.0	19.5	10.3
2+4	1543.0	13.1	22.6	7.9
3	3508.5	6.5	61.2	17.9
5	3106.0	7.8	20.4	15.9
6	3713.9	9.5	30.3	19.0
7	4707.6	0.0	17.6	24.0
8	1000.6	1.3	19.2	5.1
9	0.0	-51.5	-99.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

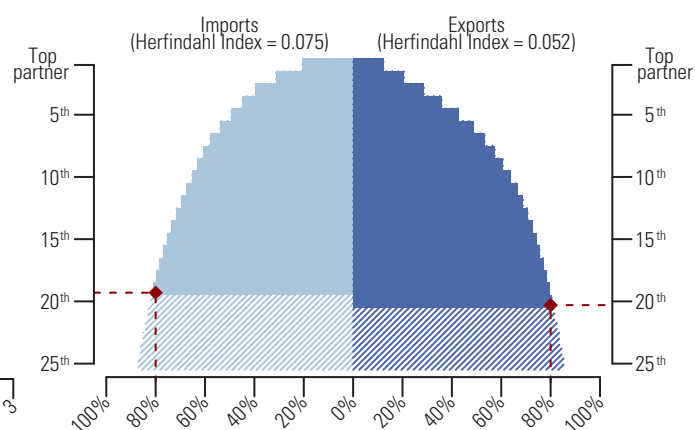
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 24.0, 19.0 and 17.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 21.1, 10.7 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		17210.0	15405.4	19594.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3014.7	1889.3	3058.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		521.2	829.6	990.7	0.6	0.7		US\$/kg 422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		468.4	536.4	615.8			23.3	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		502.0	458.2	567.6	0.3		0.3	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		553.5	442.1	482.9	6.1	21.6	5.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		396.9	351.6	473.2	0.6		0.9	US\$/kg 673
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		240.0	305.5	300.8				
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		208.0	236.0	357.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 672
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		307.2	232.7	236.5			0.5	US\$/kg 061
1006 Rice.....		245.3	246.7	283.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Kiribati was 9.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 108.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 99.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Australia and New Zealand at -25.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kiribati were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Kiribati decreased moderately by 8.3 percent, reaching 18.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 0.4 percent and reached 70.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 51.9 mln US\$.

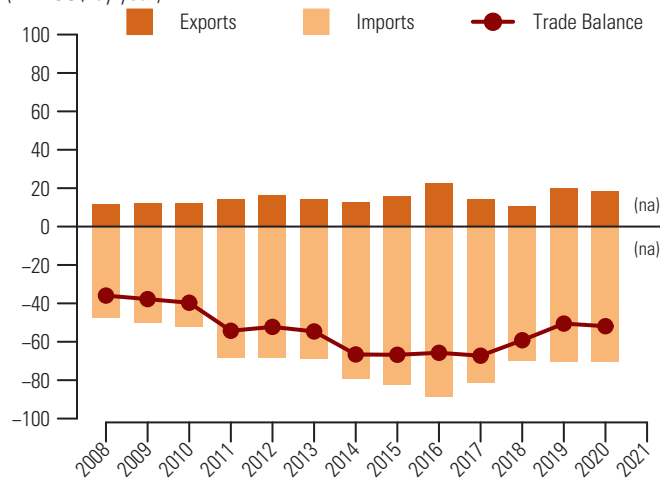
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 49.6, 35.0 and 8.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil" (HS code 1513) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, Malaysia and Other Asia nes, accounting for respectively 34.5, 13.8 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 10.4 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.2 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

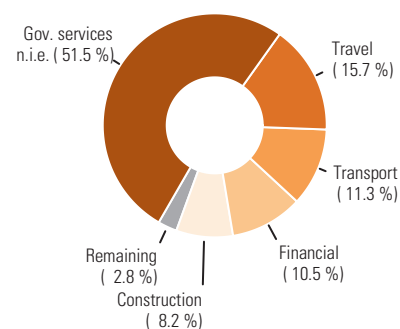


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		8.2	...	9.3				
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2.4	...	3.0	0.9		US\$/kg	422
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		4.6		7.2	US\$/kg	034
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		3.2	...	...	2.0		US\$/kg	034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1.2	...	0.3	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg	334
1203 Copra.....		0.7	...	0.2		1.6	US\$/kg	223
8427 Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment.....		0.0	...	0.4	18.7	146.0	thsd US\$/unit	744
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.3	...	...	0.9		US\$/kg	034
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		0.1	...	0.1	24.9	49.0	thsd US\$/unit	713
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		0.2		938.4	US\$/kg	892
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		0.1	...	0.0	1.0		US\$/kg	288

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	9.3	-4.7	...	100.0
0+1	4.6	7.7	...	49.6
2+4	3.2	-11.2	...	35.0
3	0.3	-23.8	...	3.4
5	0.0	-2.7	...	0.1
6	0.0	-52.0	...	0.3
7	0.8	-6.3	...	8.8
8	0.2	35.8	...	2.5
9	0.0	-2.2	...	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

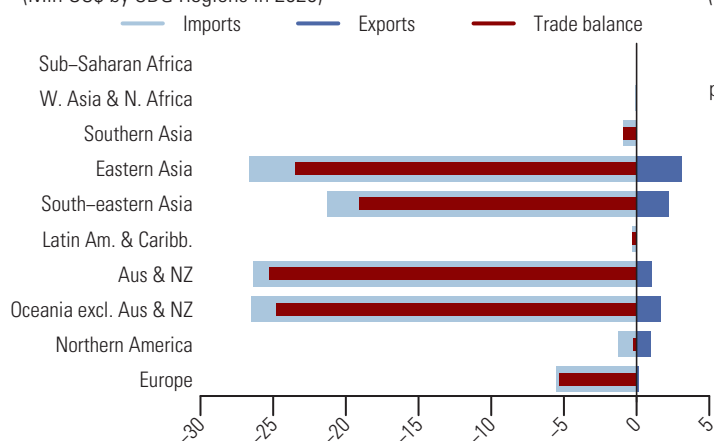
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	108.9	-2.2	...	100.0
0+1	47.1	2.2	...	43.2
2+4	2.7	-16.0	...	2.5
3	15.4	4.3	...	14.2
5	4.9	-1.3	...	4.5
6	11.0	-9.1	...	10.1
7	20.1	-8.3	...	18.5
8	7.2	-1.5	...	6.6
9	0.6	776.0	...	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

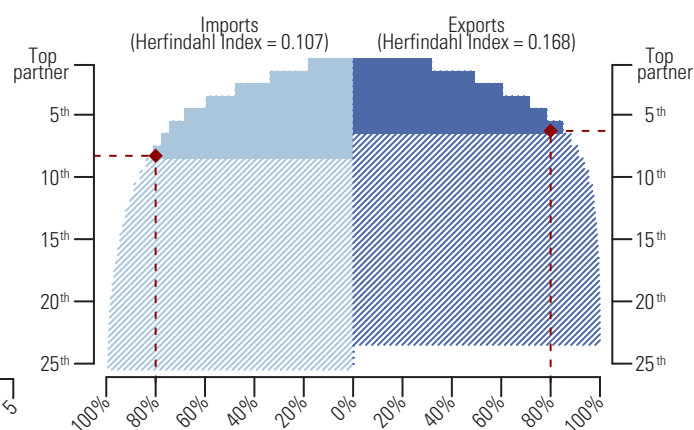
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



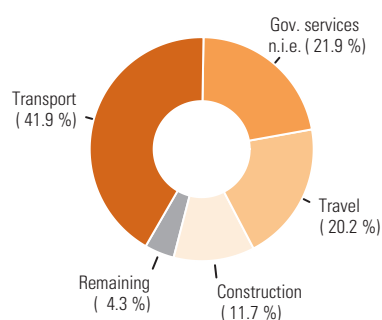
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 43.2, 18.5 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Fiji, Australia and Singapore, accounting for respectively 17.6, 16.2 and 12.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 29.6 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 15.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 14.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		102.6	...	108.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14.1	...	14.8	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		8.3	...	7.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
1211 Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....		3.7	...	6.4	48.1	52.4	US\$/kg	292
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		4.5	...	4.1	35.4	29.9	US\$/kg	122
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		3.0	...	3.4	2.4	2.4	US\$/kg	012
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		3.0	...	3.3	5.3		US\$/kg	017
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		2.4	...	3.4	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg	061
1902 Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....		1.5	...	2.2	3.4	1.3	US\$/kg	048
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.8	...	1.6	4.4	1.2	US\$/litre	112
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		1.4	...	1.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	046

Korea, Republic of

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

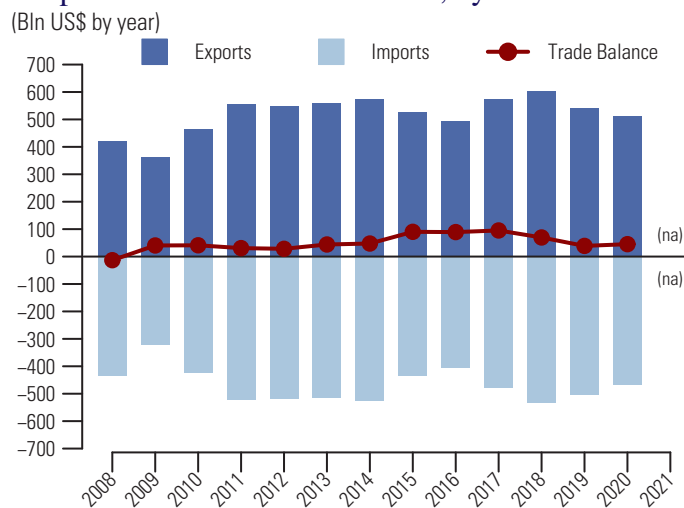
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

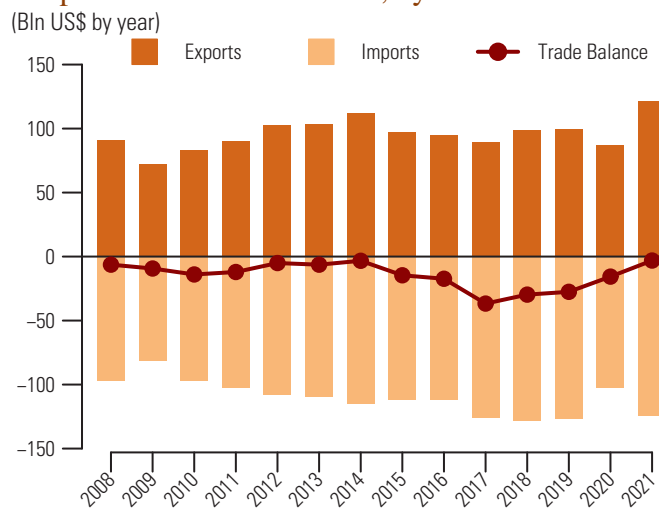
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Korea decreased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 512.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.1 percent to reach 467.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 45.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at 34.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Korea were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Korea increased substantially by 38.9 percent, reaching 121.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 20.8 percent and reached 124.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 3.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 59.2, 14.5 and 12.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 26.0, 13.3 and 8.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 24.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 24.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 8.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

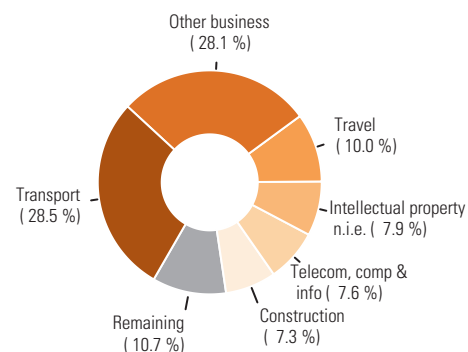


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		604807.3	542171.8	512709.9				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		109776.4	79076.5	82885.1				776
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		38248.0	40454.7	35638.5	21.0	22.4	15.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		44715.4	39280.0	23169.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		19487.8	18980.8	15765.2	7.7	7.4	7.6	US\$/kg 784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		14260.9	17849.9	17966.8				764
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		15792.9	17106.1	16528.2			11.5	mln US\$/unit 793
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		12127.7	11388.0	13279.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	thsd US\$/kg 759
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		13452.5	6915.9	6527.2				871
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		11280.3	9021.8	5420.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 511
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		7414.6	10188.1	7928.2	68.0	62.7	78.2	US\$/kg 764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	512 709.9	0.9	-5.4	100.0
0+1	8 242.0	4.7	5.3	1.6
2+4	6 256.7	4.4	-2.6	1.2
3	25 399.0	-2.0	-39.8	5.0
5	74 390.4	5.8	0.5	14.5
6	61 898.8	-1.1	-9.8	12.1
7	303 423.8	1.1	-2.1	59.2
8	31 331.2	-5.7	-2.5	6.1
9	1 767.9	9.1	89.2	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

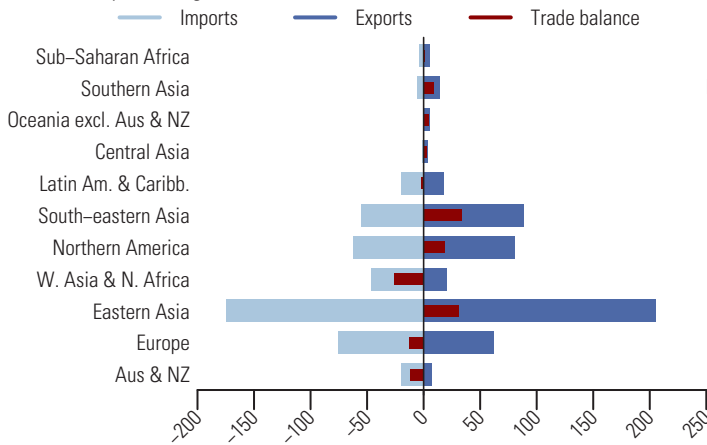
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	467 498.3	3.6	-7.1	100.0
0+1	28 888.6	4.8	0.5	6.2
2+4	30 530.0	5.2	-2.6	6.5
3	86 552.7	1.4	-32.0	18.5
5	50 559.9	4.3	-2.2	10.8
6	45 977.8	-0.8	-9.2	9.8
7	175 592.9	5.4	7.1	37.6
8	48 400.1	3.6	-0.3	10.4
9	996.3	0.4	1.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

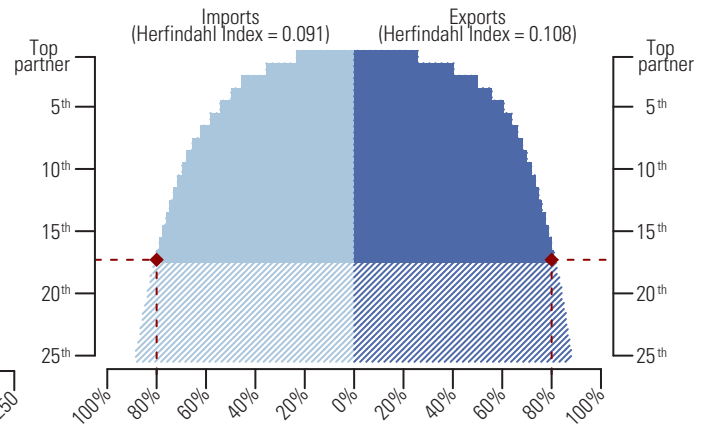
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



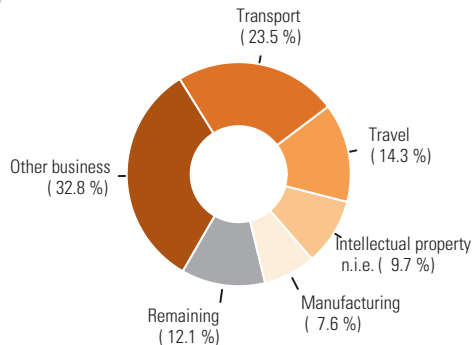
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 37.6, 18.5 and 10.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 21.4, 11.9 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 33.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 24.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

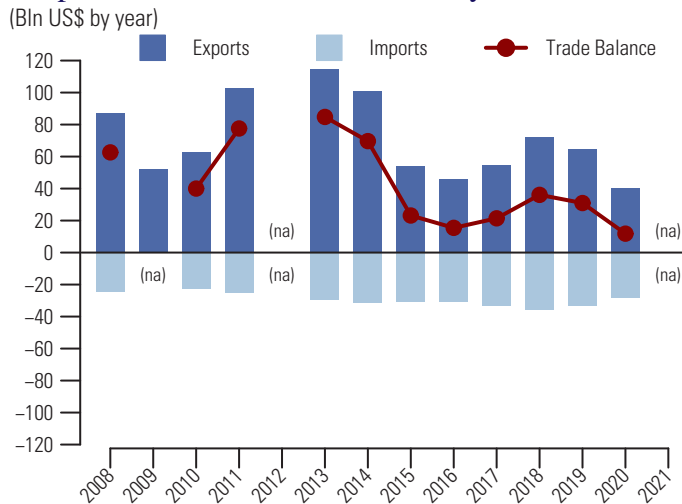
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		535 183.4	503 262.9	467 498.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		80 393.2	70 251.8	44 461.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	333
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		34 522.9	35 703.2	40 276.2				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		27 093.9	24 162.8	18 927.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		21 023.5	17 200.5	12 738.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	334
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		16 899.4	9 039.3	15 482.2				728
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		16 556.2	14 093.3	9 489.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11 896.4	12 852.2	12 137.2				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11 201.2	11 111.7	12 060.5	24.2		35.6	781
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8 267.6	6 702.0	7 574.5			134.9	752
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		5 402.6	6 952.0	6 931.1	0.1	0.1		281

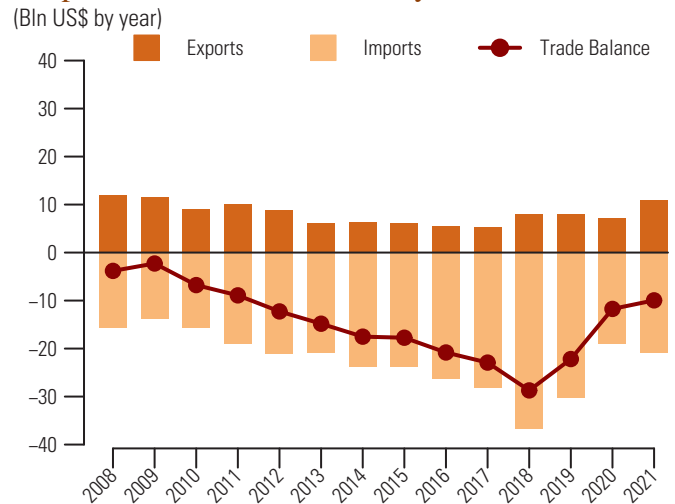
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Kuwait decreased substantially by 37.7 percent to reach 40.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 15.5 percent to reach 28.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 11.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kuwait were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Kuwait increased substantially by 49.7 percent, reaching 10.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.6 percent and reached 20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 10.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 89.2, 4.8 and 3.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, India and China, accounting for respectively 90.5, 1.4 and 1.4 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 918.3 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 792.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

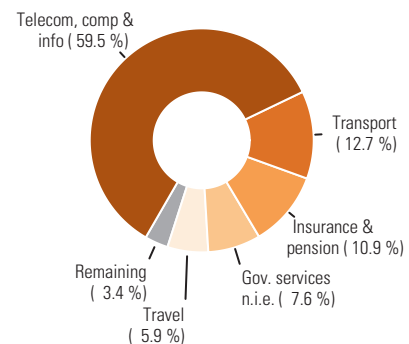


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
	All Commodities.....	71 941.4	64 482.1	40 166.1					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	51 727.1	46 539.4	28 629.5				333	
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	10 912.4	9 924.7	5 393.4		0.7	US\$/kg	334	
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2 741.7	2 220.5	1 823.9		0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	343
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	1 156.2	767.1	454.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	512
2904	Sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives of hydrocarbons.....	734.7	786.6	687.8	1.0	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg	511
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	516.5	637.0	510.3	10.5	11.6		thsd US\$/unit	781
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	613.6	557.2	386.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	571
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	205.2	387.0	211.3	9.5	9.9		thsd US\$/unit	782
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	133.7	235.8	48.9					931
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	192.1	109.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg	511

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	40 166.1	-3.5	-37.7	100.0
0+1	383.8	-5.4	0.3	1.0
2+4	83.1	-16.3	-21.8	0.2
3	35 847.4	-3.6	-38.9	89.2
5	1 924.3	-3.2	-25.9	4.8
6	362.1	1.9	-11.4	0.9
7	1 214.1	2.2	-25.5	3.0
8	253.3	-8.9	-42.1	0.6
9	98.1	-6.5	-57.6	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	28 344.4	-2.0	-15.5	100.0
0+1	5 521.2	5.5	3.0	19.5
2+4	648.2	-4.7	-33.0	2.3
3	124.7	-6.8	-31.6	0.4
5	3 856.3	4.9	-5.4	13.6
6	4 182.3	-5.0	-22.9	14.8
7	9 145.6	-6.7	-25.0	32.3
8	4 387.1	-1.4	-10.8	15.5
9	479.0	6.2	15.1	1.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

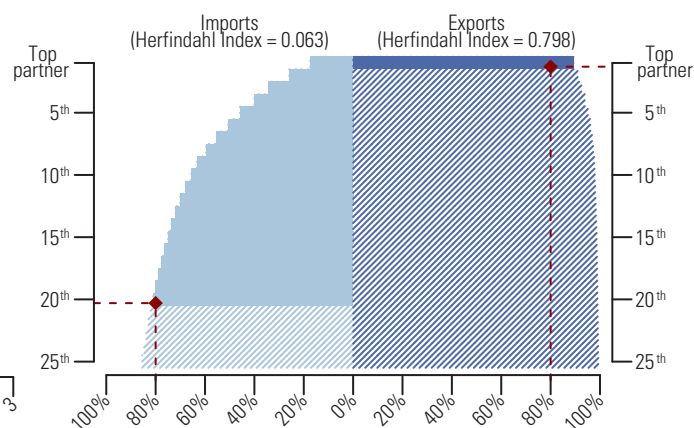
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



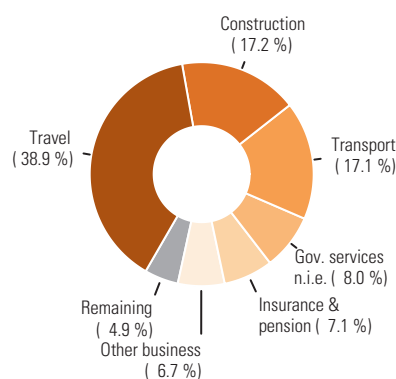
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.3, 19.5 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 17.3, 8.8 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 7.4 bln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

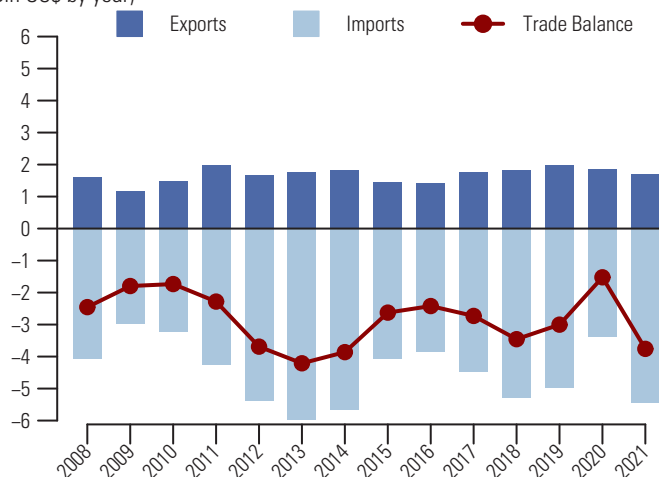
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		35 866.7	33 530.9	28 344.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 007.6	3 226.6	2 541.7	24.8	25.3	37.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 749.3	1 705.1	1 363.3				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		965.5	1 029.8	1 161.6	178.8	187.0	240.1	US\$/kg 542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		714.1	696.3	493.0	39.6	51.9	58.9	thsd US\$/kg 897
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		562.2	647.7	496.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg 679
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		630.4	368.7	431.4	40.9		53.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		701.3	520.9	167.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	US\$/kg 691
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		558.5	533.0	296.3	20.3	22.7	22.0	US\$/kg 747
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		437.7	484.4	352.1	23.3	11.9	14.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		571.5	368.7	305.8	6.4	6.1	6.8	US\$/kg 773

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Kyrgyzstan decreased moderately by 9.4 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 60.9 percent to reach 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kyrgyzstan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Kyrgyzstan increased substantially by 14.0 percent, reaching 502.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.3 percent and reached 682.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 180.2 mln US\$.

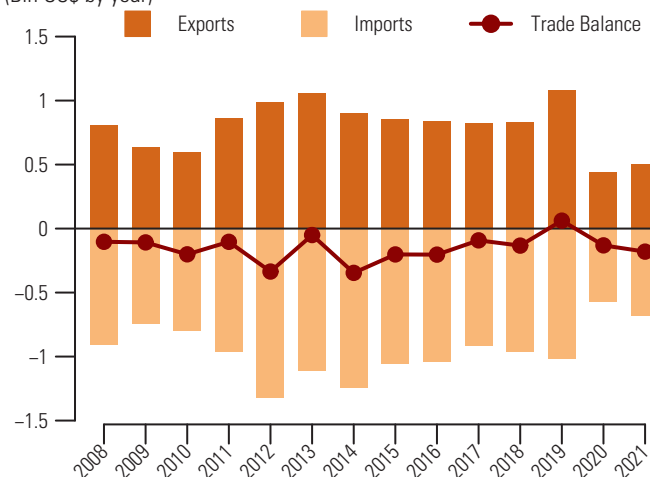
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 20.5, 19.0 and 18.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 37.2, 18.2 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 155.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 154.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 55.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

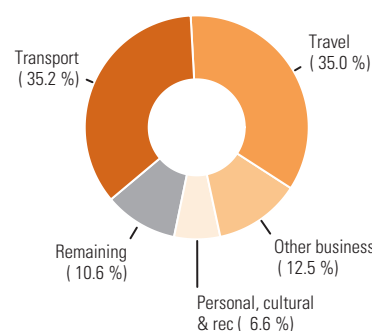


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	1986.1	1863.5	1688.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	832.9	987.0	308.0	95.8	106.9	74.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	162.1	121.6	100.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	US\$/kg 289
7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets.....	28.3	26.5	186.0	3.4	3.6	14.0	US\$/m ² 664
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	74.8	62.0	68.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	US\$/kg 054
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	75.7	44.4	68.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 334
7404	Copper; waste and scrap.....	62.9	24.4	67.5	3.3	5.5	8.2	US\$/kg 288
5201	Cotton; not carded or combed.....	35.7	26.4	33.3	1.5	1.4		US\$/kg 263
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	33.7	24.4	36.7	11.4	10.3	10.2	US\$/kg 784
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	31.3	22.3	31.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 661
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	25.5	26.2	29.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	US\$/kg 893

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1688.2	-1.0	-9.4	100.0
0+1	310.9	10.2	28.4	18.4
2+4	280.3	3.6	31.5	16.6
3	99.8	3.4	22.1	5.9
5	23.2	0.6	-7.5	1.4
6	345.4	33.7	223.7	20.5
7	162.8	-6.4	68.8	9.6
8	145.6	-3.9	41.7	8.6
9	320.2	-17.8	-67.8	19.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

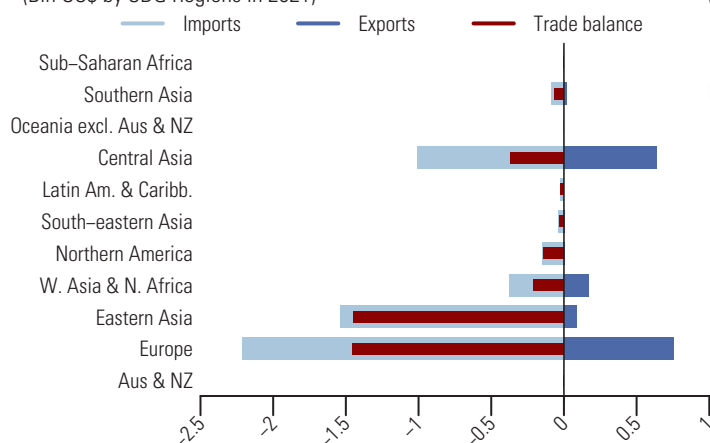
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5447.8	5.0	60.9	100.0
0+1	757.8	6.9	54.3	13.9
2+4	109.4	3.5	27.7	2.0
3	827.6	6.8	71.1	15.2
5	612.0	5.5	27.2	11.2
6	1198.4	3.5	51.5	22.0
7	1122.6	7.6	51.3	20.6
8	787.6	-0.3	156.8	14.5
9	32.3	123.9	535.8	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

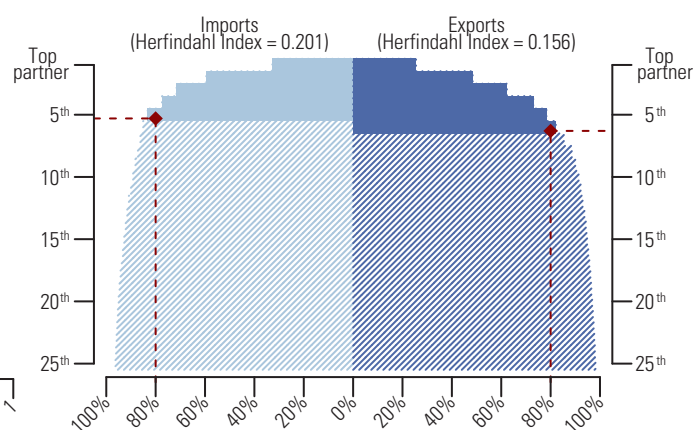
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



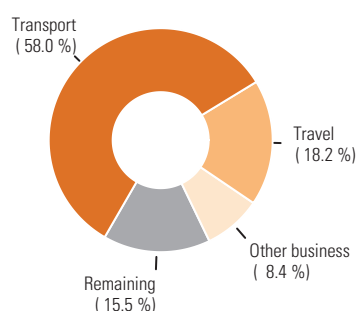
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.0, 20.6 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and Kazakhstan, accounting for respectively 31.0, 28.4 and 12.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 331.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 104.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 47.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		4988.9	3386.7	5447.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		612.9	407.4	685.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		172.6	178.8	165.3	18.2	20.4		US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		202.1	132.7	154.5				764
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		206.1	44.1	75.8	2.9	5.3	5.2	US\$/pair 851
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		50.9	35.1	198.6	1.9	5.7		US\$/kg 655
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		25.2	50.4	144.6	29.5	15.6	15.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		57.0	60.9	98.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 343
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		77.5	53.1	55.2	11.0	10.3	12.0	US\$/kg 122
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		60.8	41.5	73.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 676
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		26.2	52.5	63.9	22.1	15.6	15.7	thsd US\$/unit 782

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

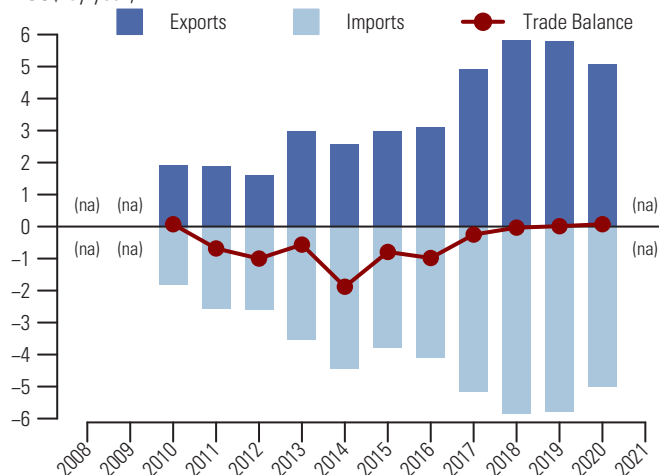
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Lao People's Democratic Republic decreased substantially by 12.4 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 13.5 percent to reach 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 73.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 176.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lao People's Democratic Republic were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Lao People's Democratic Republic decreased substantially by 71.8 percent, reaching 97.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 46.2 percent and reached 239.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 141.7 mln US\$.

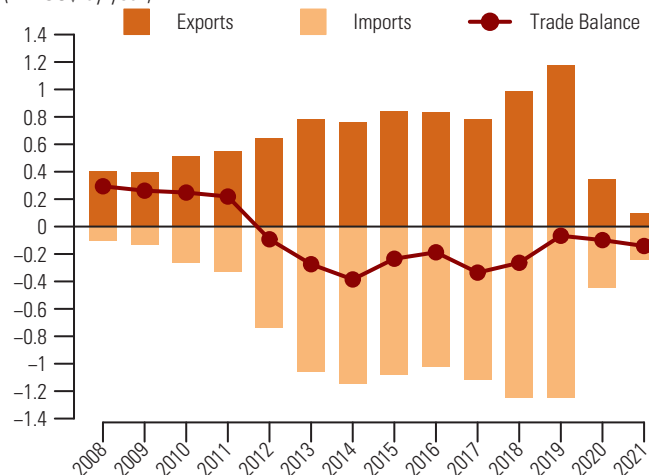
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 27.9, 22.1 and 16.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Thailand, China and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 41.7, 28.0 and 17.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 934.7 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 167.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 33.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

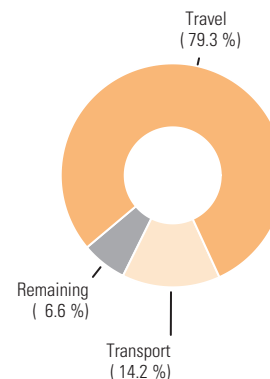


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		5814.8	5809.3	5086.9				
2716 Electrical energy.....		1398.4	1326.9	830.9	50.6	46.8	US\$/MWh	351
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		707.5	589.4	436.7	1.5	1.8	US\$/kg	283
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		749.6	433.8	205.5	6.9	5.6	US\$/kg	682
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		155.6	192.3	457.1	39.0	7.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		246.2	229.2	213.1	1.4	0.7	US\$/litre	111
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		254.2	210.2	146.3		87.0	US\$/unit	764
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		168.2	217.5	214.6	1.9	1.0	US\$/kg	231
0102 Live bovine animals.....		90.3	226.7	250.1	1.0	0.8	thsd US\$/unit	001
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		112.2	193.9	227.4	0.9	0.3	US\$/kg	057
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		284.7	121.8	28.0	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	251

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5086.9	13.0	-12.4	100.0
0+1	1417.8	12.0	8.8	27.9
2+4	1122.1	6.3	-8.5	22.1
3	857.9	226.8	-36.3	16.9
5	251.3	9.1	-19.3	4.9
6	337.1	-5.8	-42.0	6.6
7	300.9	-6.0	-31.2	5.9
8	342.7	12.2	-16.6	6.7
9	457.1	37.0	137.7	9.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

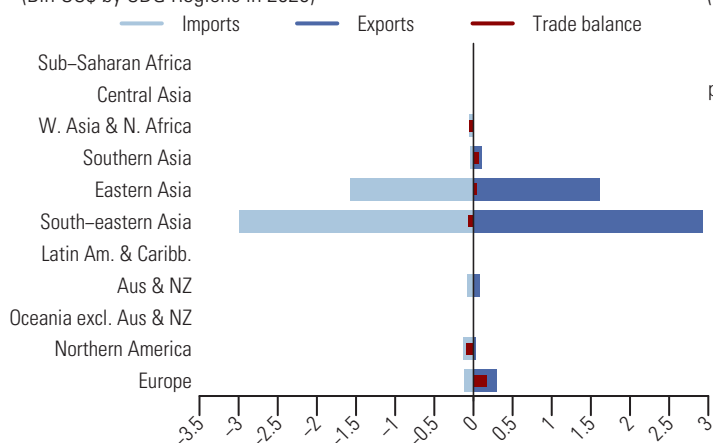
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5013.6	5.1	-13.5	100.0
0+1	948.4	15.1	5.5	18.9
2+4	185.3	41.2	2.9	3.7
3	686.2	2.8	-26.0	13.7
5	427.9	18.4	-10.8	8.5
6	988.7	6.2	-21.7	19.7
7	1566.9	-2.2	-15.5	31.3
8	209.9	13.3	9.9	4.2
9	0.2	-75.7	-94.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

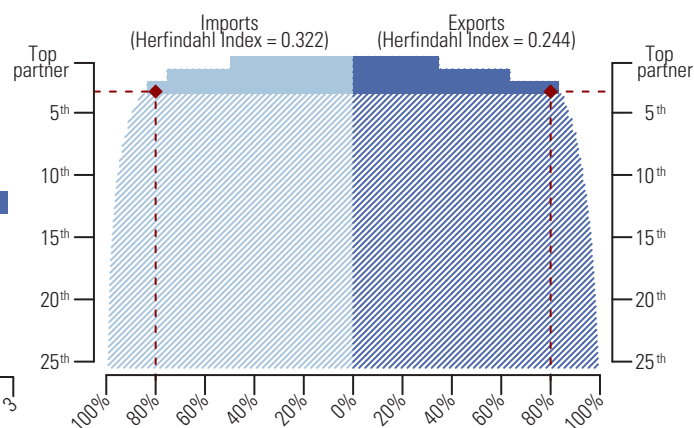
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



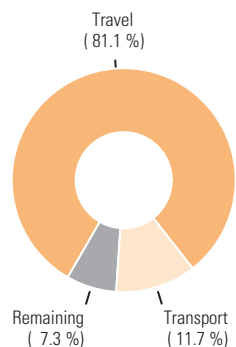
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 31.3, 19.7 and 18.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Thailand, China and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 51.1, 25.6 and 8.8 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 145.3 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 37.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

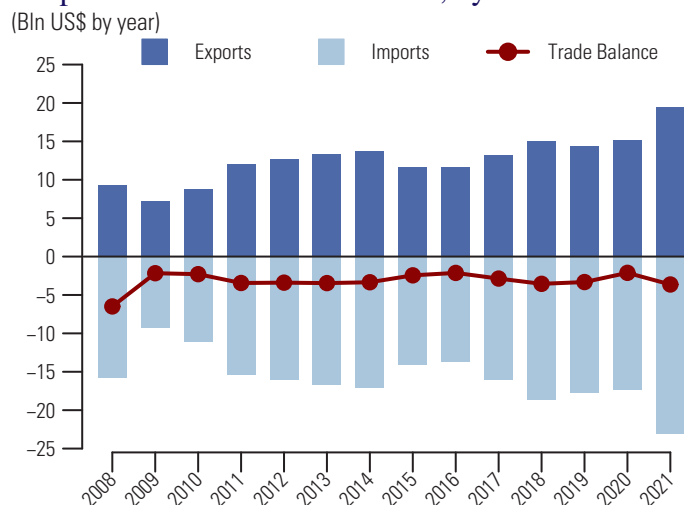
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		5848.0	5797.4	5013.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		770.3	734.2	506.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		248.3	207.2	220.0	1.2		0.7	US\$/litre 111
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		279.3	212.7	137.0	22.2	3.2	7.7	US\$/kg 773
0102 Live bovine animals.....		92.7	228.9	257.0	1.4		1.0	thsd US\$/unit 001
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		235.5	198.6	129.9	116.7	168.2	106.9	US\$/kg 764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		248.2	163.8	108.8	27.1		26.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		141.8	203.0	148.5	20.9	17.4		thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		210.3	92.7	108.4				764
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		113.3	178.7	76.6	2.7		1.2	US\$/kg 691
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		97.6	78.0	70.0	0.9	0.6		US\$/kg 676

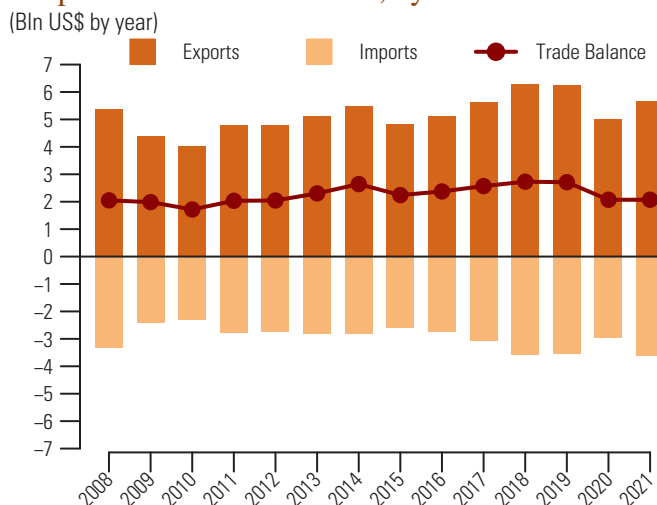
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Latvia increased substantially by 28.0 percent to reach 19.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.3 percent to reach 23.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Latvia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Latvia increased substantially by 13.1 percent, reaching 5.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.2 percent and reached 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 20.4, 19.0 and 16.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled" (HS code 4407) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Lithuania, Estonia and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 17.1, 11.3 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 960.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

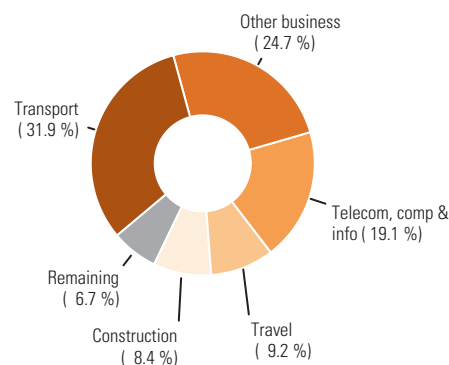


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		14 447.1	15 196.5	19 451.4					
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		771.5	780.4	1 458.0	224.8	223.4	386.6	US\$/m ³	248
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		765.6	935.7	857.8					764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		480.1	649.2	606.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	041
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		521.6	549.3	623.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	246
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		509.4	469.4	612.1	132.5	161.0	177.8	US\$/kg	542
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		565.0	474.6	443.4					112
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		393.4	370.6	513.0					931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		322.5	257.8	300.3	24.5	27.6	29.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
4412 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.....		258.5	264.9	305.7					634
4410 Particle board and similar board.....		195.9	200.9	337.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	634

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	19451.4	10.2	28.0	100.0
0+1	3222.0	6.8	5.8	16.6
2+4	3181.5	16.7	51.3	16.4
3	1147.7	13.5	111.4	5.9
5	1931.7	13.8	39.3	9.9
6	3705.2	10.5	36.9	19.0
7	3974.8	6.6	10.6	20.4
8	1922.3	9.8	23.6	9.9
9	366.2	8.3	38.2	1.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

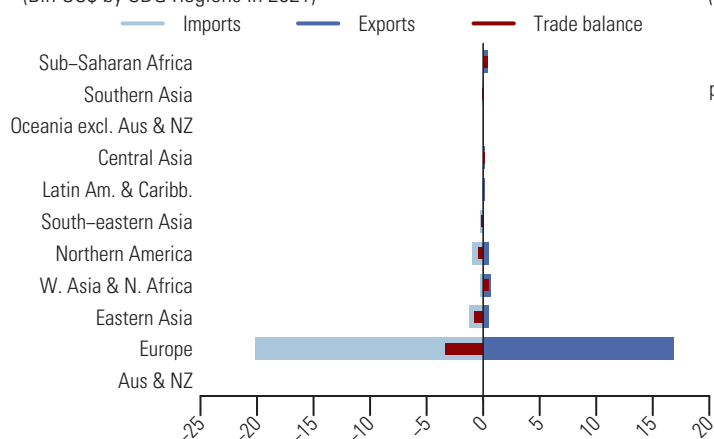
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	23086.4	9.5	33.3	100.0
0+1	3141.5	6.3	6.5	13.6
2+4	1371.1	21.2	56.8	5.9
3	2140.3	7.8	98.7	9.3
5	2972.6	11.2	34.6	12.9
6	3397.8	10.2	39.9	14.7
7	6816.6	8.3	31.0	29.5
8	2356.4	10.5	22.5	10.2
9	890.2	11.3	36.7	3.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

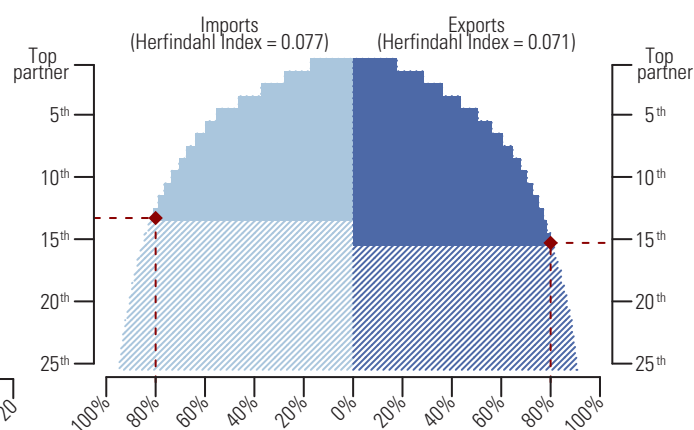
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



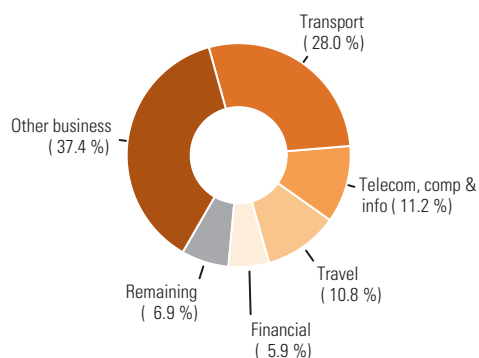
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.5, 14.7 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Lithuania, Germany and Poland, accounting for respectively 17.6, 10.6 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 828.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 330.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

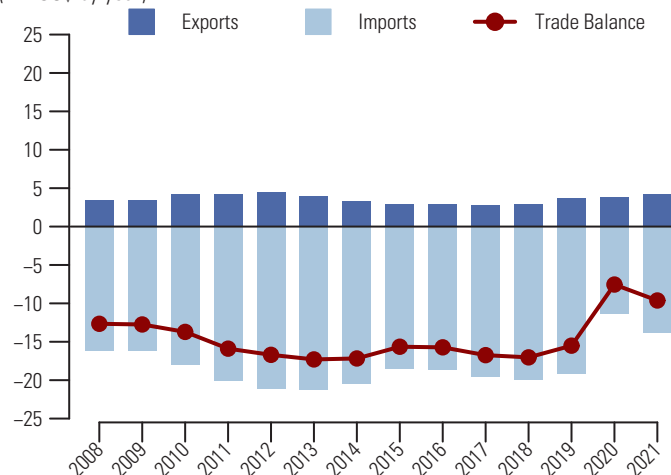
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		17767.6	17315.1	23086.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		976.3	855.8	1177.8				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		936.3	672.2	946.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		709.5	806.4	749.7				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		761.2	570.1	729.0	21.8	22.2	24.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		586.0	631.7	706.2	91.6	95.4	99.1	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		697.1	281.5	706.0	561.7	231.9		thsd US\$/unit 792
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		322.0	194.8	605.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 343
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		367.1	373.5	275.3	8.6	8.6	8.4	US\$/litre 112
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		240.1	310.1	429.3	105.1	108.6	146.8	US\$/unit 752
2716 Electrical energy.....		238.9	162.9	510.1	51.9	39.0	109.3	US\$/MWh 351

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Lebanon increased substantially by 11.1 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 13.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lebanon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Lebanon decreased substantially by 63.3 percent, reaching 5.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 57.0 percent and reached 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 740.5 mln US\$.

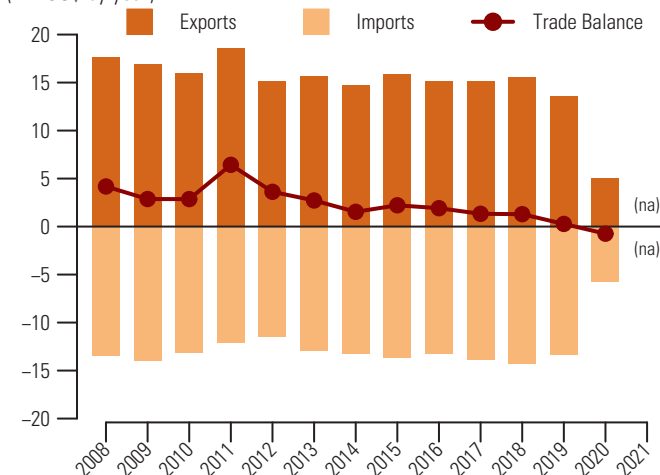
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 23.0, 17.8 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 21.7, 17.2 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 8.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 746.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

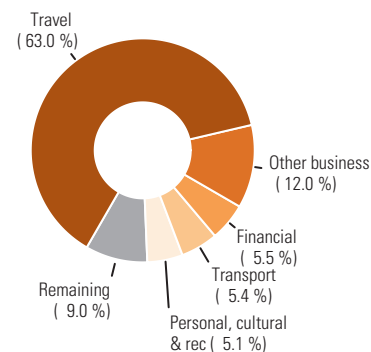


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	3731.3	3807.5	4230.0				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1135.0	1090.6	451.8	42.3	52.1	55.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	238.8	247.6	421.9	142.6			US\$/carat 667
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	31.5	25.8	310.3				821
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	66.0	126.4	139.8	42.4		43.1	thsd US\$/kg 897
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	67.8	86.5	162.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	14.7	107.6	176.0	33.6		45.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried.....	1.7	21.3	230.9	0.5	0.5	4.4	US\$/kg 057
7404	Copper; waste and scrap.....	64.0	67.7	102.3	3.1	3.6	4.6	US\$/kg 288
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	89.6	58.6	61.2				716
3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....	53.9	29.7	71.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 562

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	4230.0	10.4	11.1	100.0
0+1	972.1	10.6	48.2	23.0
2+4	373.0	10.0	49.6	8.8
3	9.4	-31.7	-22.5	0.2
5	426.2	0.3	7.9	10.1
6	750.9	19.0	44.0	17.8
7	571.5	14.0	11.5	13.5
8	647.8	18.6	83.1	15.3
9	479.0	2.5	-56.7	11.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

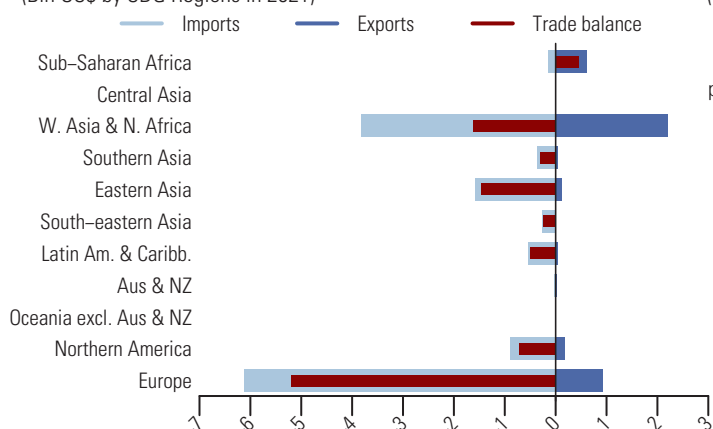
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13856.7	-8.3	22.0	100.0
0+1	2013.9	-10.2	0.5	14.5
2+4	504.4	-1.6	25.9	3.6
3	3931.5	-1.7	21.8	28.4
5	1784.7	-9.0	-7.8	12.9
6	1754.4	-10.6	51.3	12.7
7	2371.1	-11.4	70.9	17.1
8	822.5	-18.8	26.9	5.9
9	674.1	0.5	13.7	4.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

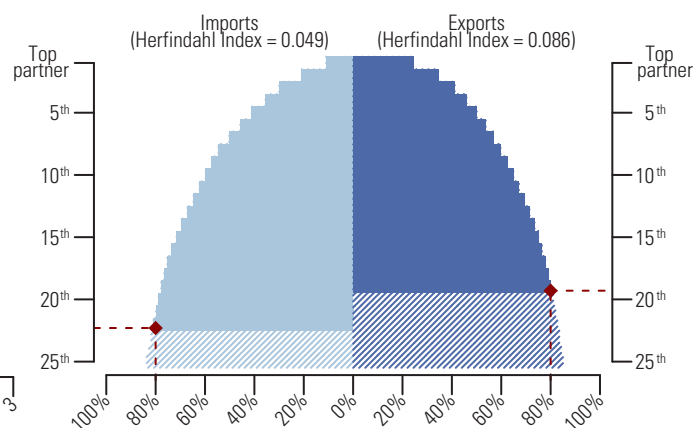
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



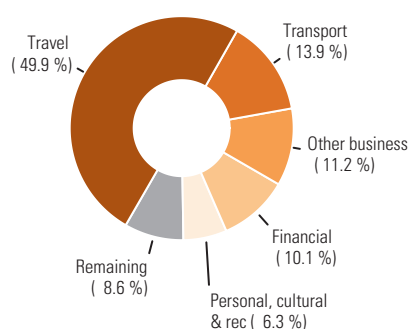
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.4, 17.1 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Greece and the United States, accounting for respectively 8.2, 8.2 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 6.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.9 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

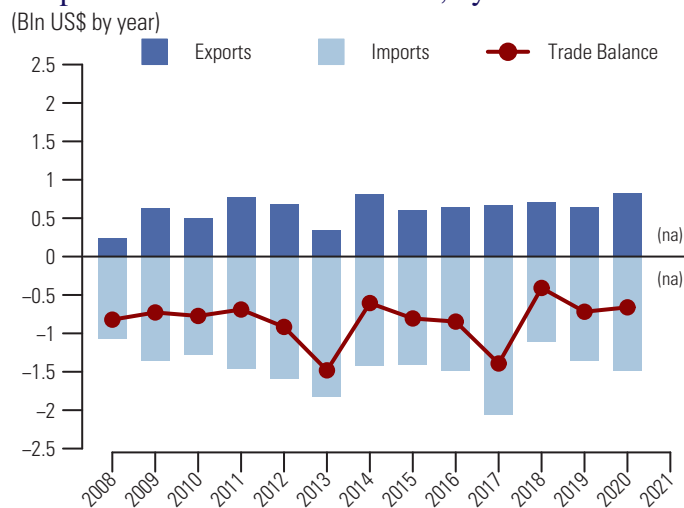
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		19239.2	11354.7	13856.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6338.8	3092.6	3724.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		792.4	710.8	508.1	89.6	89.2	84.8	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		771.7	243.0	803.9	26.6	33.6	32.9	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		484.0	586.9	665.7		53.8	53.4	971
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		424.3	458.7	380.7	893.8	739.8	750.8	541
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		332.6	272.1	479.0	176.1	232.2	135.6	667
0102 Live bovine animals.....		272.8	283.4	210.5	1.2	0.9		001
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		259.6	116.6	218.1				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		123.2	148.5	235.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	041
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		123.1	260.6	79.2				714

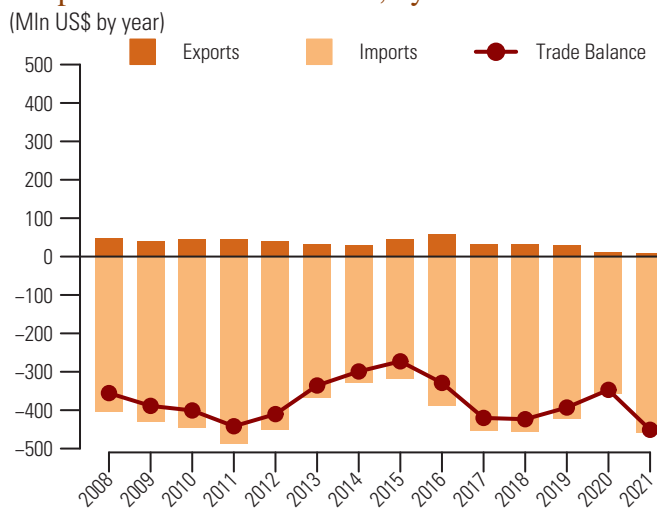
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Lesotho increased substantially by 28.9 percent to reach 832.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.5 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 661.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -792.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lesotho were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Lesotho decreased substantially by 32.3 percent, reaching 8.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 27.9 percent and reached 459.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 451.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 45.9, 37.5 and 6.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, the United States and Belgium, accounting for respectively 35.1, 34.2 and 23.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 4.1 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 2.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

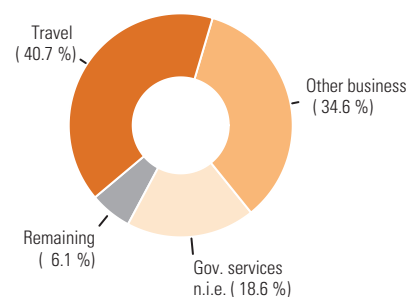


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
	All Commodities.....	706.1	646.0	832.8					
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	133.9	111.3	272.6				667	
	6104 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	102.7	81.5	93.9	9.1	9.2	US\$/unit	844	
	6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	81.1	77.5	100.9	16.7	16.3	US\$/unit	841	
	6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	34.6	52.0	28.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	US\$/unit	845
	6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	44.7	34.2	31.6					
	6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	32.2	42.5	34.2	11.7	11.6	US\$/unit	845	
	6105 Men's or boys'shirts, knitted or crocheted.....	26.9	28.8	24.9	11.8		US\$/unit	843	
	6103 Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....	26.0	27.6	24.8	9.6		US\$/unit	843	
	5101 Wool, not carded or combed.....	3.8	21.7	37.8	5.7	7.3	4.0	US\$/kg	268
	8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	21.4	17.4	22.6	26.2	21.6	23.2	US\$/kg	772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	832.8	6.9	28.9	100.0
0+1	29.6	2.6	54.2	3.6
2+4	55.6	9.0	76.9	6.7
3	0.1	-28.9	-57.1	0.0
5	2.9	20.5	26.6	0.3
6	312.0	60.8	101.8	37.5
7	50.2	-8.7	-9.2	6.0
8	382.2	-4.1	-0.1	45.9
9	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 493.8	0.1	9.5	100.0
0+1	409.9	4.7	25.1	27.4
2+4	41.0	-6.9	22.7	2.7
3	131.6	-2.5	-29.8	8.8
5	133.0	-0.3	35.2	8.9
6	342.7	-0.7	15.5	22.9
7	252.3	-4.0	-8.6	16.9
8	181.5	3.2	26.2	12.1
9	1.8	19.9	102.4	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

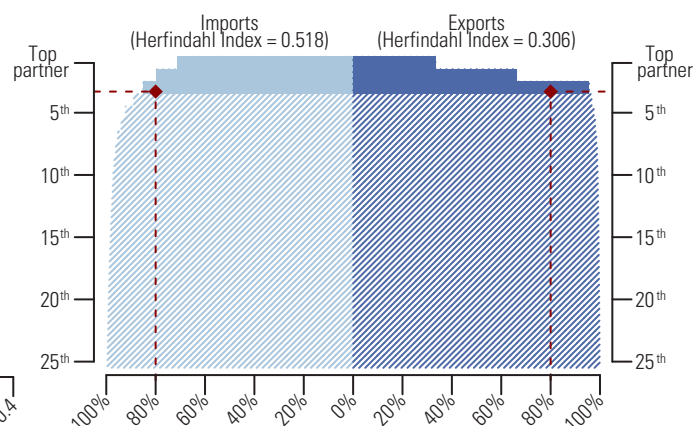
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



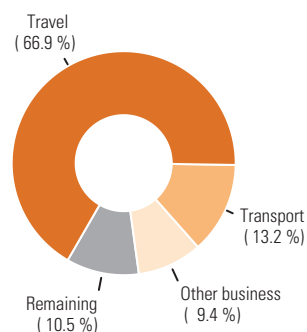
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 27.4, 22.9 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and Other Asia nes, accounting for respectively 73.7, 7.2 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 240.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 47.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 33.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

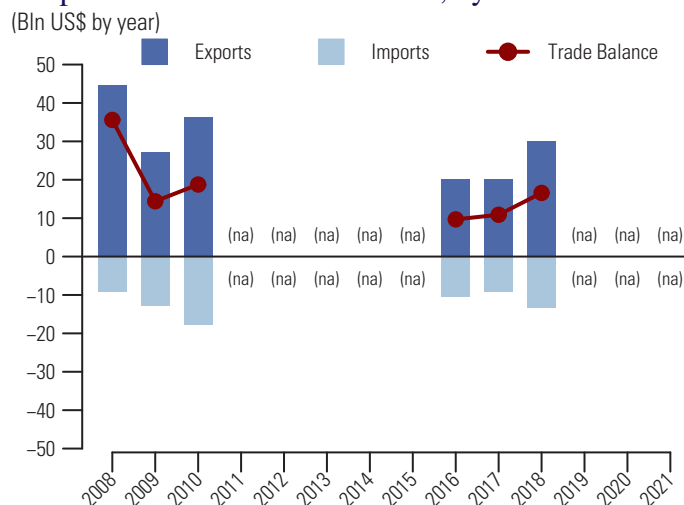
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		1 114.7	1 364.3	1 493.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		87.9	168.3	111.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		55.0	40.4	38.7	19.3	19.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
6003 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width not exceeding 30 cm.....		33.5	44.9	48.0	9.7	11.2	11.6	US\$/kg 655
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		21.2	33.5	47.4	16.3	16.1	16.8	US\$/kg 542
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		29.0	31.6	31.4	7.1	7.5	8.5	US\$/kg 653
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		28.2	36.2	25.4	33.3	28.6	thsd US\$/unit	782
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		31.4	30.0	24.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	US\$/kg 652
1102 Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.....		9.7	32.0	39.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 047
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		39.4	22.6	18.2	8.9	6.2	5.5	US\$/kg 655
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		3.1	4.1	58.3	3.4	3.2	35.7	US\$/kg 037

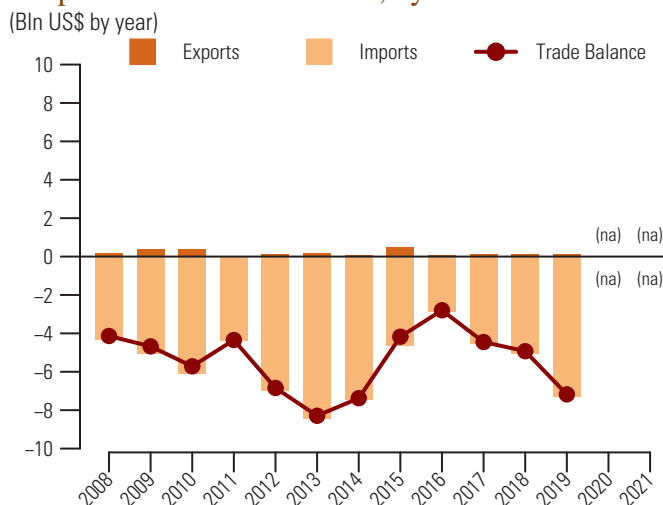
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Libya increased substantially by 49.2 percent to reach 30.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 45.6 percent to reach 13.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 16.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Libya were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of Libya increased by less than 0.1 percent, reaching 133.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 44.4 percent and reached 7.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 7.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 95.4, 2.8 and 0.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, China and Spain, accounting for respectively 34.3, 11.9 and 10.7 percent of total exports. "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2018 at 55.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 51.6 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 26.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)

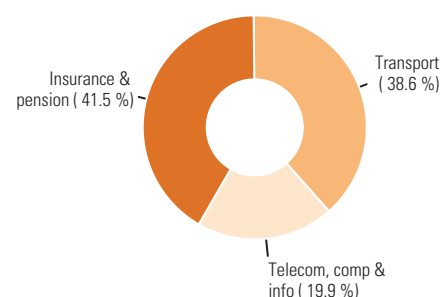


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		20135.5	20135.5	30040.9				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		15280.6	15280.6	25305.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1990.7	1990.7	2274.5				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1668.2	1668.2	804.8	30.4	30.4	28.7	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		659.9	659.9	1078.1	0.4	0.5	2.2	US\$/kg
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		83.9	83.9	98.6	4.9	4.9	5.5	US\$/kg
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		81.2	81.2	45.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		42.1	42.1	68.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		54.1	54.1	35.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		38.0	38.0	58.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		17.8	17.8	42.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	30 040.9	...	49.2	100.0
0+1	45.4	...	-6.7	0.2
2+4	201.4	...	-16.6	0.7
3	28 658.0	...	59.8	95.4
5	111.9	...	22.7	0.4
6	158.4	...	48.2	0.5
7	28.8	...	-4.7	0.1
8	8.4	...	450.7	0.0
9	828.5	...	-50.8	2.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

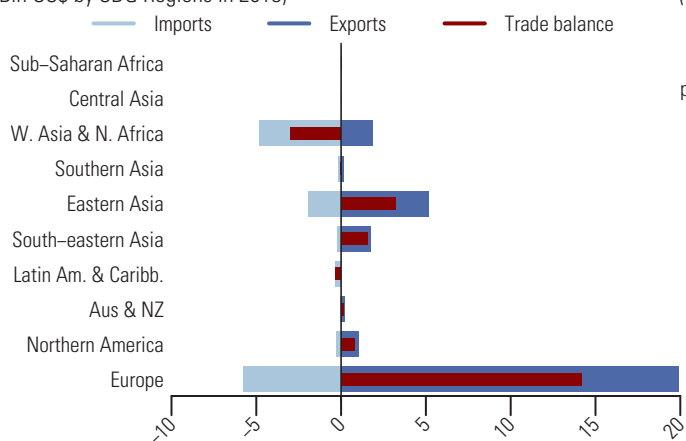
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	13 472.9	...	45.6	100.0
0+1	3 346.9	...	23.6	24.8
2+4	375.1	...	7.7	2.8
3	2 202.0	...	40.0	16.3
5	1 230.4	...	51.1	9.1
6	1 558.7	...	52.5	11.6
7	3 185.1	...	90.5	23.6
8	1 518.5	...	41.7	11.3
9	56.2	...	27.4	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

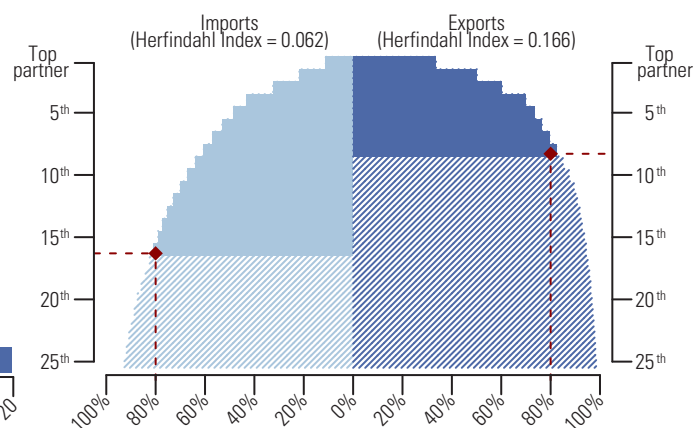
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



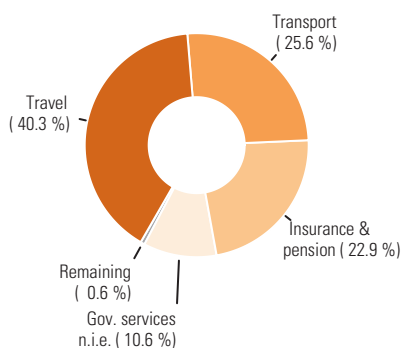
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2018)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 24.8, 23.6 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, China and Turkey, accounting for respectively 12.0, 11.0 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2018 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

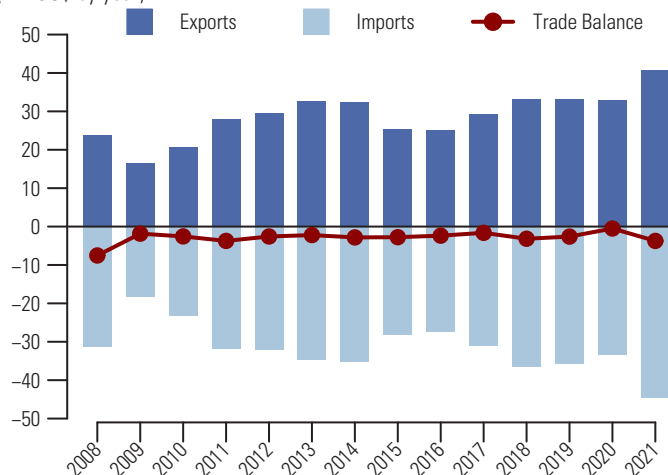
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		10 448.8	9 253.7	13 472.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 092.2	1 564.1	2 188.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	334
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		191.0	102.6	845.0	177.2	183.7		764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		187.0	237.8	537.2	4.8	1.7	5.8	781
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		125.0	321.3	343.6	10.8	13.8	14.5	122
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		195.1	207.4	348.2	117.0	108.7	137.3	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		217.3	238.8	291.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	041
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		177.5	182.1	165.2	89.5	93.2	157.2	001
2002 Tomatoes prepared or preserved.....		333.9	87.1	70.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	056
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		209.6	149.4	129.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	42
1003 Barley.....		196.8	140.4	149.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	043

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Lithuania increased substantially by 24.3 percent to reach 40.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.6 percent to reach 44.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lithuania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Lithuania increased substantially by 23.5 percent, reaching 15.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 37.3 percent and reached 9.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 6.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 19.4, 19.1 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Latvia and Germany, accounting for respectively 12.6, 9.4 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 7.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

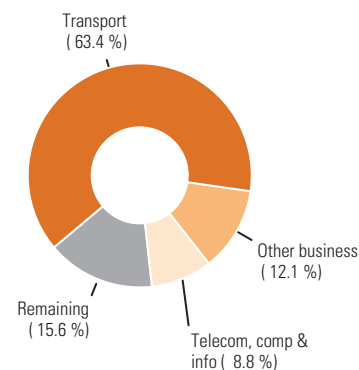


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	33150.8	32837.5	40813.7				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3782.7	1873.0	3358.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	1488.6	1541.9	1969.0				
3822	Reagents; diagnostic or laboratory reagents.....	388.1	1051.2	1143.0	243.1		548.5	US\$/kg
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	732.1	988.8	826.9	17.5	23.2	21.5	US\$/kg
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	675.1	910.7	826.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	621.9	661.9	738.0	135.7	119.7	140.1	US\$/kg
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	664.6	620.8	668.4	9.6	8.8	9.2	thsd US\$/unit
3907	Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....	654.4	506.2	676.8	1.2	0.9		US\$/kg
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	559.9	566.8	698.0				
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	539.9	543.5	714.6				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	40813.7	8.6	24.3	100.0
0+1	6219.7	6.2	0.7	15.2
2+4	2874.1	17.9	40.0	7.0
3	4153.4	-1.1	79.6	10.2
5	7915.7	17.0	38.0	19.4
6	4702.7	8.5	23.7	11.5
7	7786.3	6.3	14.2	19.1
8	6641.6	8.6	20.1	16.3
9	520.2	42.5	27.6	1.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

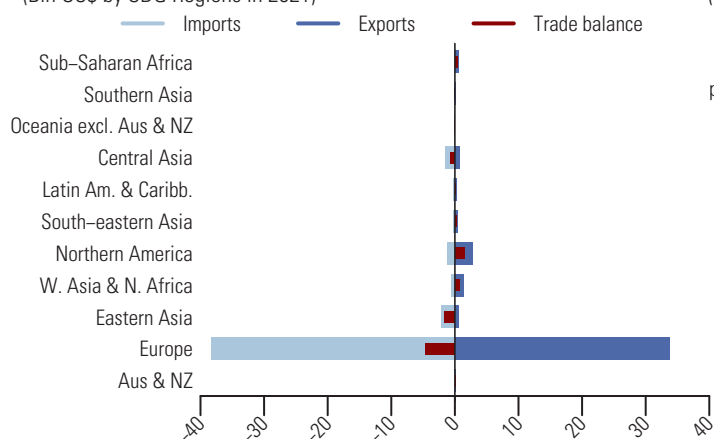
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	44550.0	9.5	33.6	100.0
0+1	4635.7	5.9	10.3	10.4
2+4	2428.6	15.9	41.9	5.5
3	7450.7	6.3	99.1	16.7
5	7085.6	10.9	32.0	15.9
6	6221.8	10.6	32.4	14.0
7	11607.5	7.9	26.3	26.1
8	3940.7	10.1	11.0	8.8
9	1179.3	196.5	33.6	2.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

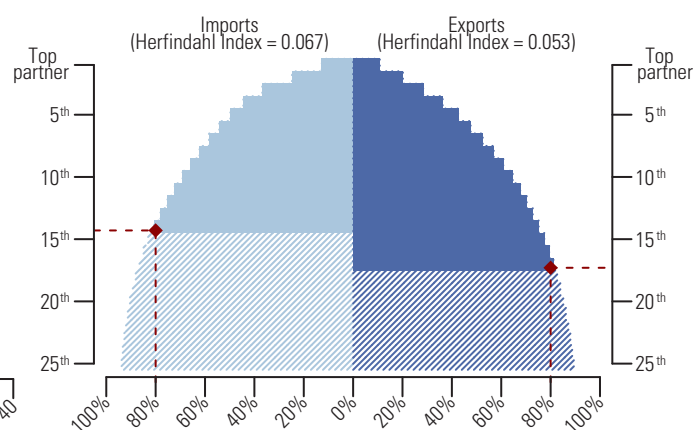
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



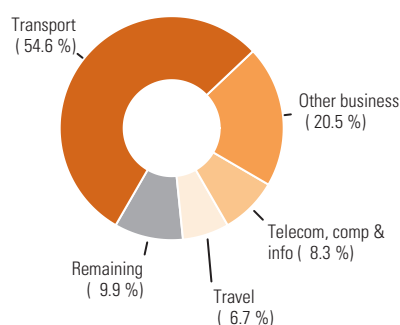
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.1, 16.7 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Poland and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 12.4, 12.2 and 11.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 3.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 544.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

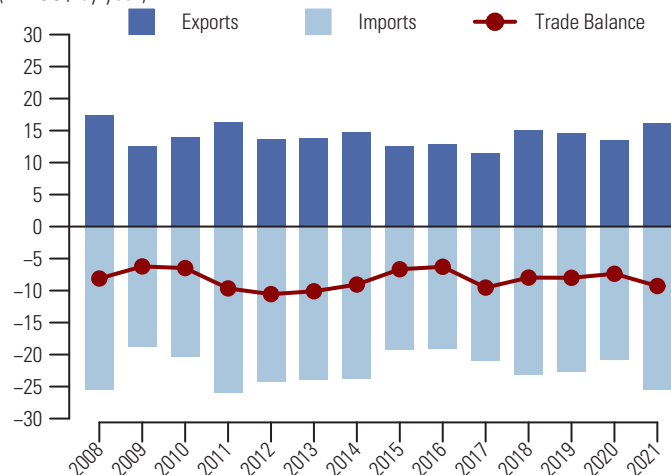
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		35759.4	33344.4	44550.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		4409.9	2414.6	4321.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1558.2	1233.6	1490.8	11.1	11.4	12.6	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1078.8	1161.6	1561.4				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1015.4	1065.1	1156.0	83.3	87.1	103.9	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		710.7	456.0	1337.0	49.2	38.0	107.1	US\$/MWh
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		585.8	707.9	777.9				
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		606.0	414.2	950.6	38.2	31.2	44.8	thsd US\$/unit
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		657.8	361.1	925.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		589.3	416.2	687.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		445.1	482.4	612.3	158.5	173.9	194.3	US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Luxembourg increased substantially by 20.3 percent to reach 16.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.3 percent to reach 25.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 9.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Luxembourg were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Luxembourg increased substantially by 26.3 percent, reaching 139.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 27.6 percent and reached 110.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 29.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.2, 27.3 and 11.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel" (HS code 7216) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 25.5, 16.1 and 12.5 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 63.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 23.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

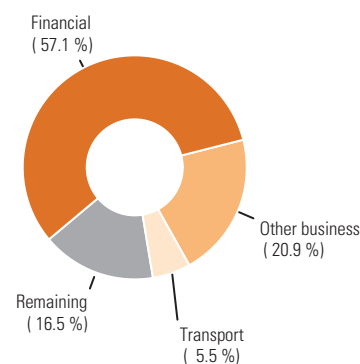


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	14667.4	13506.1	16247.1				
7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.....	920.1	739.4	1298.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	628.7	664.4	744.3	19.1	21.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	579.4	520.2	611.5	242.5	247.6	267.0	US\$/unit
7301	Sheet piling of iron or steel.....	455.2	401.1	494.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg
3919	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip.....	350.1	377.3	476.0	3.5	3.5	4.1	US\$/kg
4811	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres.....	373.3	380.3	427.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	US\$/kg
5603	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated.....	335.6	342.3	382.7	6.7	6.6	7.3	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	331.7	300.3	376.8				
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	284.9	293.1	354.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	US\$/kg
8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics.....	297.9	273.8	329.3				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	16247.1	9.0	20.3	100.0
0+1	1510.0	5.6	13.7	9.3
2+4	244.2	-7.3	-0.6	1.5
3	25.9	24.3	132.5	0.2
5	1913.8	11.4	18.2	11.8
6	6202.1	9.6	27.6	38.2
7	4429.0	9.8	16.5	27.3
8	1505.3	13.1	15.6	9.3
9	416.9	-1.9	23.1	2.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

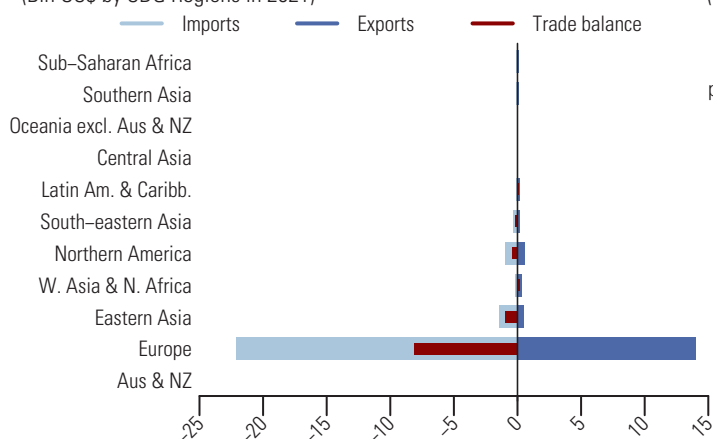
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	25537.1	4.9	22.3	100.0
0+1	3055.3	5.6	9.3	12.0
2+4	2017.1	6.6	67.8	7.9
3	1605.3	3.7	52.0	6.3
5	3174.7	7.6	25.4	12.4
6	3911.4	5.0	21.0	15.3
7	8114.4	2.6	12.7	31.8
8	2441.4	5.1	14.6	9.6
9	1217.4	13.8	66.2	4.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

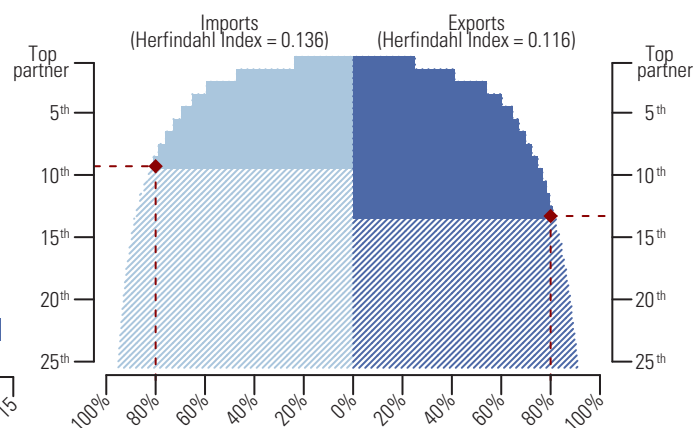
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



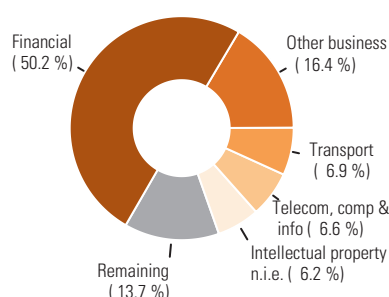
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.8, 15.3 and 12.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Belgium, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 24.5, 23.4 and 11.7 percent of total imports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 43.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 14.2 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

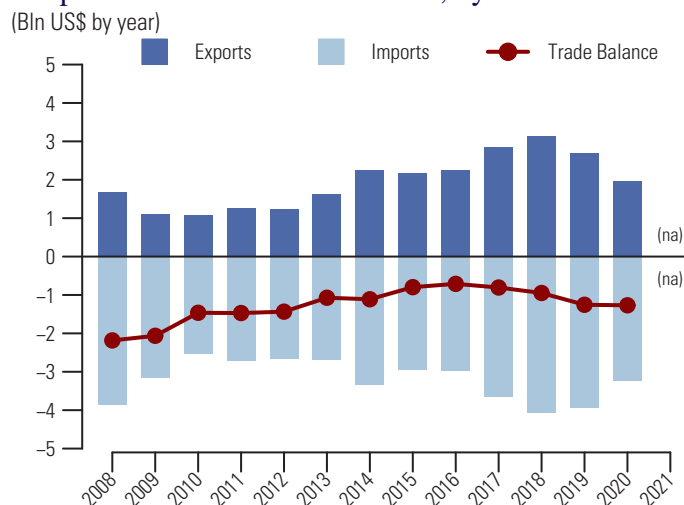
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		22673.7	20882.7	25537.1				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2494.3	2268.8	2271.0	30.8	33.1	34.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1784.7	1025.9	1565.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		831.7	777.5	1287.9				931
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		603.6	488.9	933.8	0.3			US\$/kg 282
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		448.5	483.4	531.2	131.4	119.8	140.3	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		321.1	453.8	619.8	5.9	6.1	0.0	mIn US\$/unit 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		342.6	287.9	304.8				764
0406 Cheese and curd.....		277.0	282.3	331.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	US\$/kg 024
8477 Machinery for working rubber or plastics.....		202.4	298.4	363.1				728
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		270.1	282.6	290.9	223.3	269.8	211.0	US\$/unit 752

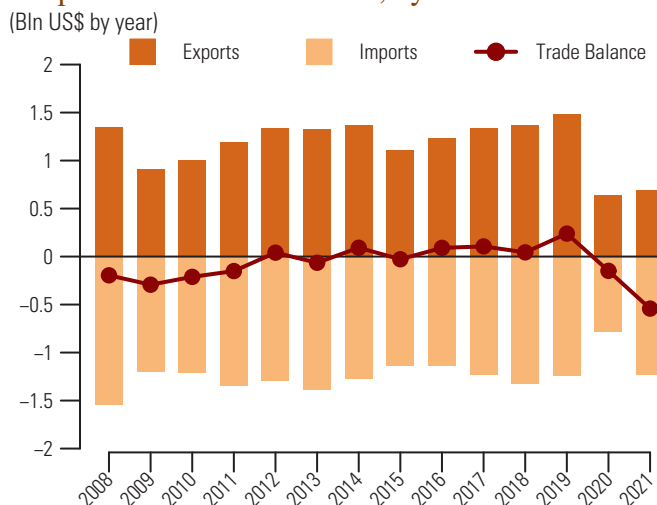
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Madagascar decreased substantially by 27.1 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -707.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Madagascar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Madagascar increased moderately by 8.1 percent, reaching 691.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 56.4 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 541.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 44.4, 21.9 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Vanilla" (HS code 0905) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 21.0, 20.8 and 6.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 747.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 424.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 129.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

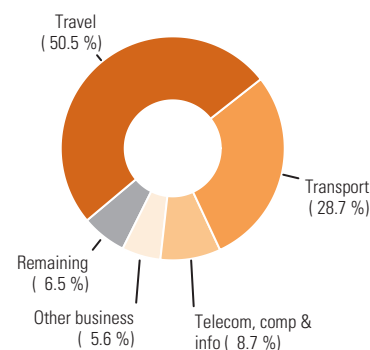


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		3133.0	2688.9	1960.0					
0905 Vanilla.....		875.5	584.3	512.3	447.0	383.1	305.9	US\$/kg	075
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		418.8	452.3	143.5	13.3	13.4	12.9	US\$/kg	683
8105 Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....		224.7	101.3	33.1	80.1	35.1	34.4	US\$/kg	689
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		135.0	117.6	101.3	13.5	13.2		US\$/unit	845
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		102.1	100.8	97.3	8.7	9.1	9.6	US\$/kg	036
0907 Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....		146.2	77.3	63.7	7.3	5.2	4.3	US\$/kg	075
2614 Titanium ores and concentrates.....		73.6	95.1	96.7			0.2	US\$/kg	287
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		97.1	87.0	69.0	32.2	41.5	45.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		81.4	83.2	79.5	6.6	5.3	17.2	US\$/unit	841
3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....		72.6	61.4	69.9	19.3	22.2	16.6	US\$/kg	551

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1960.0	-3.5	-27.1	100.0
0+1	871.0	0.4	-9.6	44.4
2+4	231.3	12.9	-5.8	11.8
3	19.1	-24.2	-75.8	1.0
5	82.6	8.3	1.8	4.2
6	238.4	-19.7	-63.6	12.2
7	14.7	-18.8	-38.5	0.8
8	430.0	-4.4	-21.5	21.9
9	73.0	34.3	-21.1	3.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

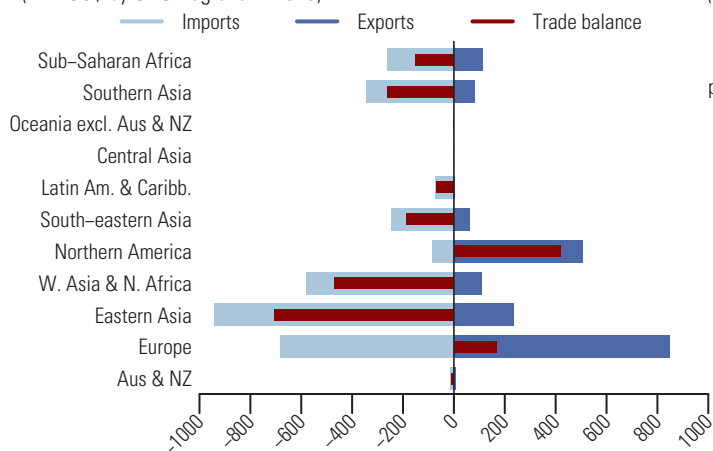
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	3228.5	2.1	-18.1	100.0
0+1	497.6	8.4	4.0	15.4
2+4	268.9	-1.5	-6.0	8.3
3	405.0	-4.1	-34.2	12.5
5	392.1	2.3	-5.0	12.1
6	773.3	2.1	-4.5	24.0
7	629.9	2.9	-16.5	19.5
8	252.7	5.1	-11.3	7.8
9	9.0	3.2	-0.4	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

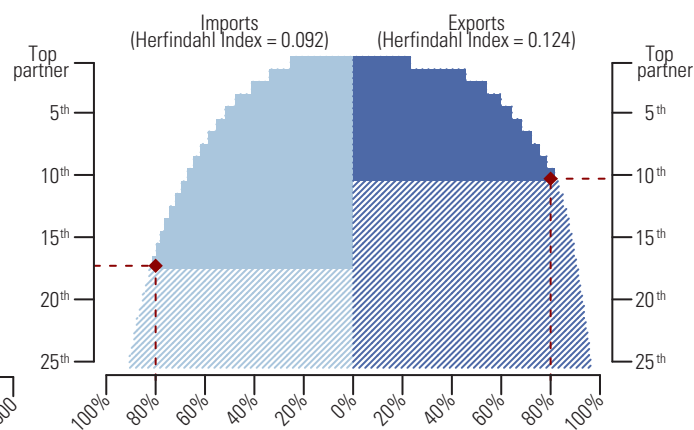
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



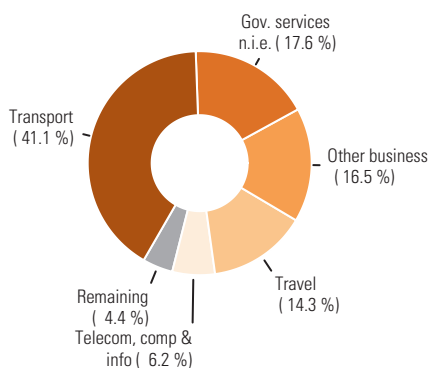
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 24.0, 19.5 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 20.7, 10.1 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 509.9 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 218.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 204.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

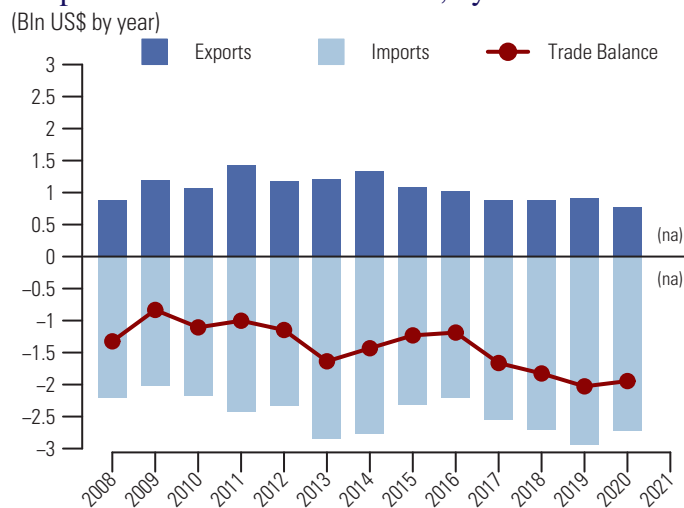
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		4081.7	3944.3	3228.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		621.4	562.3	369.2	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		245.6	128.5	180.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		93.4	115.9	104.0	2.5	3.8	US\$/kg	542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		73.7	61.8	96.0	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	422
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		87.9	81.8	61.4		25.8	thsd US\$/unit	782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		83.0	73.1	56.1		22.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		73.3	72.8	58.7	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	046
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		49.7	58.1	73.4	2.0	6.4	US\$/kg	655
5105 Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, carded or combed.....		59.0	58.8	48.0	126.7	143.6	US\$/kg	268
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		58.5	43.3	59.1	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	661

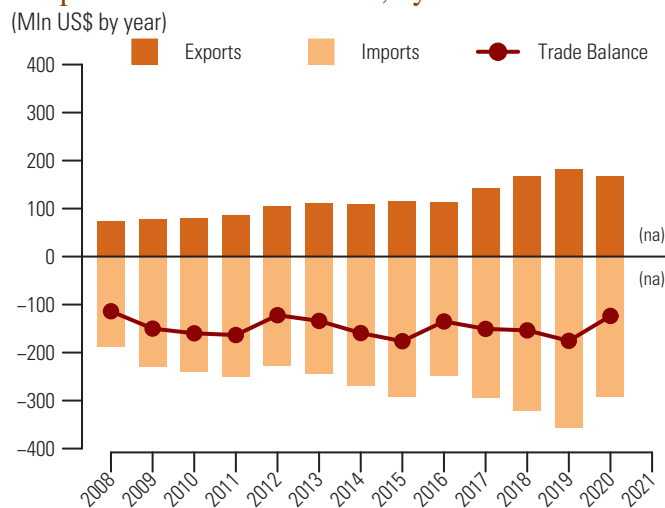
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Malawi decreased substantially by 14.5 percent to reach 780.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.3 percent to reach 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -690.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malawi were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Malawi decreased moderately by 7.5 percent, reaching 168.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 18.3 percent and reached 292.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 123.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 84.9, 8.7 and 2.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse" (HS code 2401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Belgium, South Africa and Kenya, accounting for respectively 17.4, 7.6 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 44.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 42.3 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 30.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

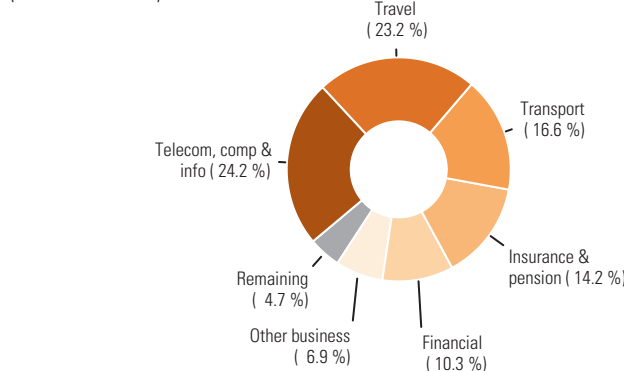


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		880.0	912.8	780.7				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		492.4	498.4	410.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	US\$/kg 121
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		87.7	80.1	74.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	US\$/kg 074
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		38.0	85.4	75.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 061
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		36.8	39.6	39.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 054
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		15.6	40.3	39.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 222
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		27.2	31.2	21.5	13.9	15.2	12.5	US\$/kg 057
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		30.3	21.8	24.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 081
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		22.4	17.4	13.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		27.1	1.5	1.7	23.3	1.7	1.4	US\$/kg 098
4411 Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials.....		4.4	4.6	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 634

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	780.7	-6.5	-14.5	100.0
0+1	663.1	-5.6	-14.6	84.9
2+4	67.7	6.3	-8.9	8.7
3	1.2	47.5	788.9	0.1
5	11.5	-5.5	-8.8	1.5
6	17.9	-12.9	29.4	2.3
7	13.1	-32.7	-51.2	1.7
8	6.3	-29.9	-25.6	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

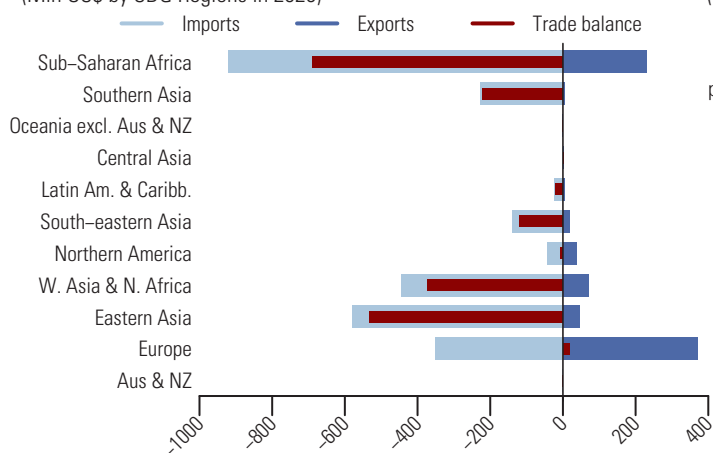
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2726.0	5.4	-7.3	100.0
0+1	305.8	-4.5	24.6	11.2
2+4	191.6	15.7	17.5	7.0
3	216.5	-5.8	-6.6	7.9
5	683.5	5.3	3.4	25.1
6	361.1	8.7	-16.2	13.2
7	554.0	7.2	-28.5	20.3
8	413.6	16.5	-4.1	15.2
9	0.0	-77.5	-100.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

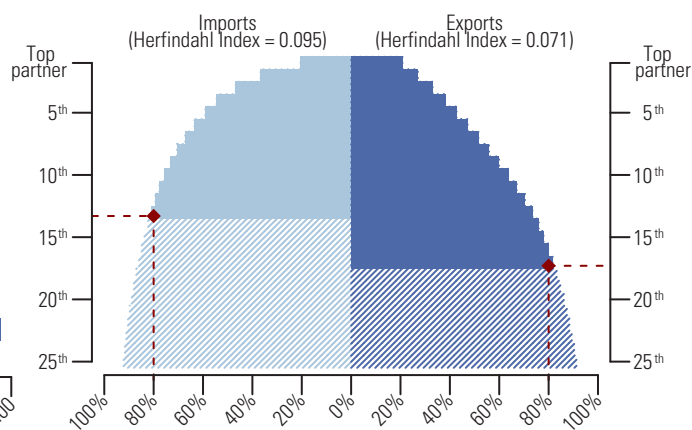
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



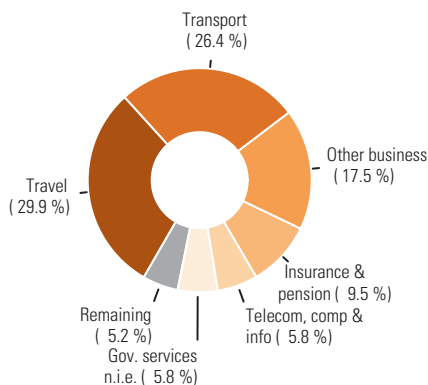
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 25.1, 20.3 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue" (HS code 4907) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 18.5, 16.4 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 107.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 94.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 62.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

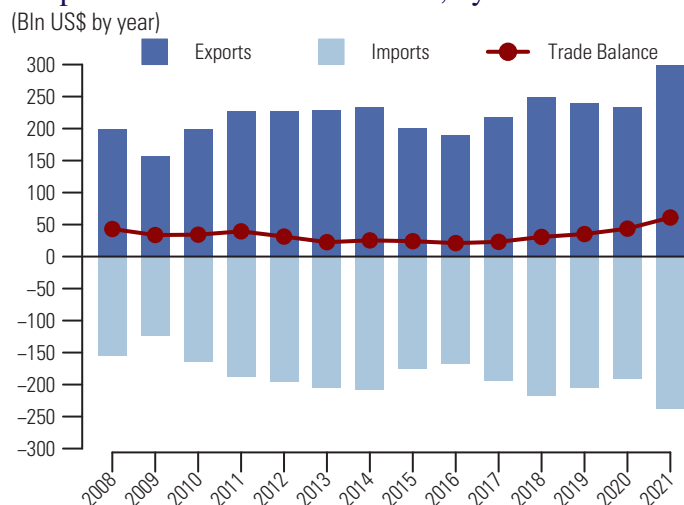
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		2706.4	2940.9	2726.0				
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		219.5	266.8	247.7	2.4	0.5	0.5	thsd US\$/kg 892
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		281.1	213.1	196.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		87.5	131.7	115.7	24.5		20.9	US\$/kg 542
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		110.4	90.8	109.4	0.5	0.6		US\$/kg 562
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		76.0	116.6	117.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg 562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		84.2	87.8	78.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		59.7	61.2	65.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	US\$/kg 269
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		32.1	42.3	102.6	2.3	2.6	9.5	US\$/kg 121
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		54.1	53.4	47.3	9.1	5.6	8.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		51.9	45.4	45.3				041

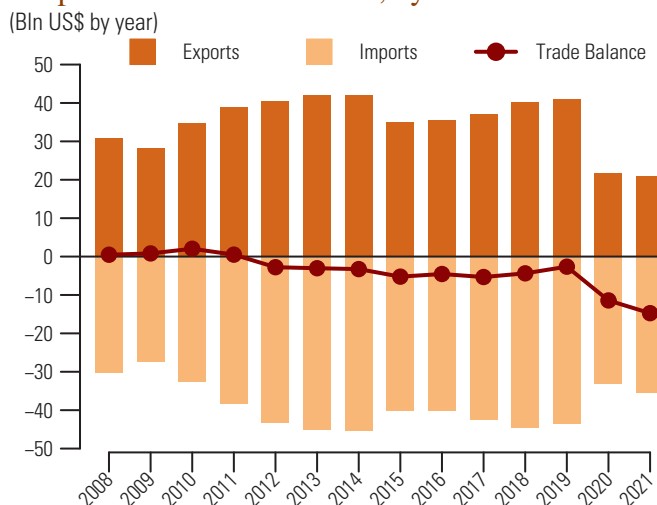
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Malaysia increased substantially by 27.8 percent to reach 299.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.1 percent to reach 238.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 61.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at 26.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malaysia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Malaysia decreased slightly by 4.5 percent, reaching 20.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 7.0 percent and reached 35.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 14.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 43.9, 12.4 and 12.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Singapore and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.3, 14.1 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 6.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

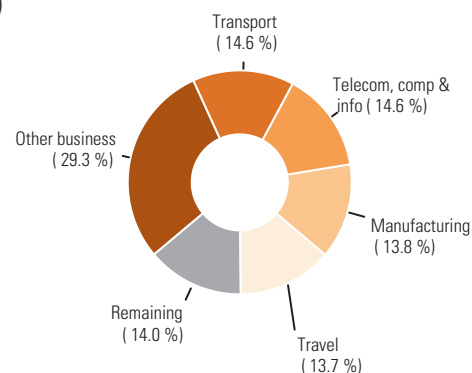


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	240211.9	234050.3	299230.4				
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	44791.4	49255.2	59635.0				776
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	14919.5	12782.0	20795.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	8596.6	9775.3	14209.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 422
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	10928.2	7629.4	9940.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 343
4015	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories.....	4246.5	8561.9	13247.8	5.4	8.5	14.1	US\$/kg 848
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	8725.8	7610.6	8235.1				776
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	6612.0	4972.3	6295.5	90.9	92.3	187.6	US\$/unit 752
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	7029.2	4697.0	5235.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	4251.5	5830.6	6672.9	1.5	0.8	1.8	US\$/unit 898
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4057.8	5315.2	6307.6				764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	299 230.4	8.3	27.8	100.0
0+1	9 947.7	4.2	14.9	3.3
2+4	29 274.2	7.2	40.9	9.8
3	37 246.4	2.7	39.8	12.4
5	22 726.1	10.8	41.9	7.6
6	30 768.6	12.4	46.2	10.3
7	131 467.9	8.2	19.1	43.9
8	36 819.0	14.5	24.0	12.3
9	980.3	-15.9	20.4	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

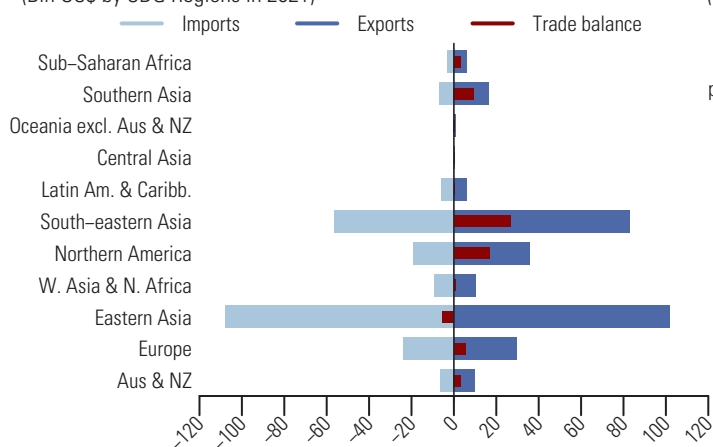
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	238 249.8	5.2	25.1	100.0
0+1	16 050.1	5.7	15.7	6.7
2+4	18 590.4	16.9	50.5	7.8
3	29 854.4	4.7	31.9	12.5
5	26 020.7	7.5	31.1	10.9
6	25 675.9	3.0	18.5	10.8
7	101 491.4	3.9	20.7	42.6
8	14 808.5	2.2	19.4	6.2
9	5 758.4	9.6	62.2	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

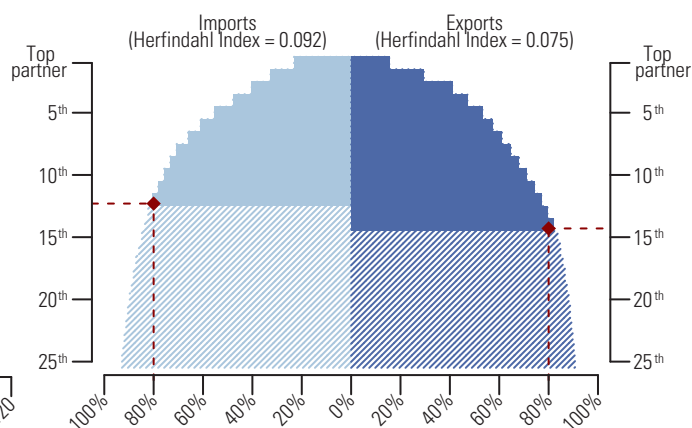
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



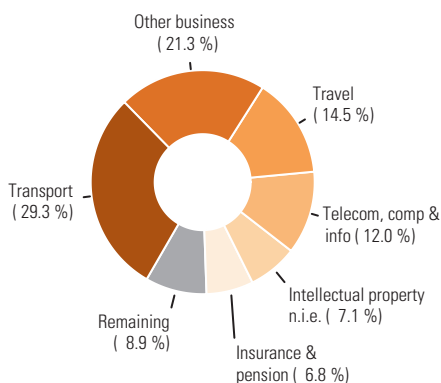
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 42.6, 12.5 and 10.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and the United States, accounting for respectively 21.9, 9.7 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 9.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

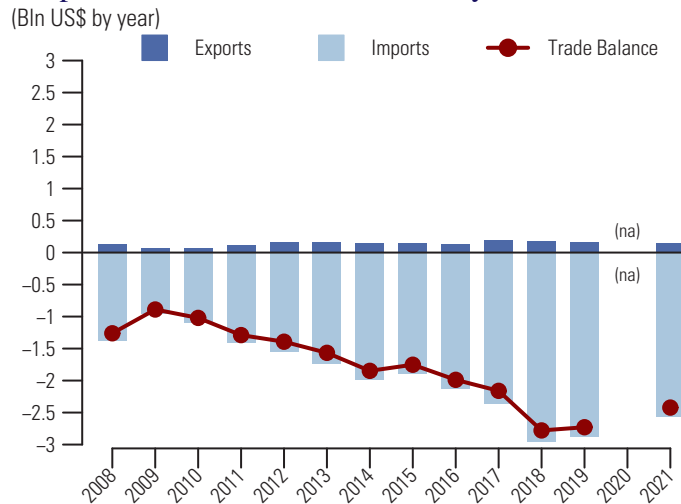
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		205 030.5	190 404.5	238 249.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		31 927.1	33 372.1	42 808.6				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17 507.9	13 379.4	20 032.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		6 474.0	4 600.9	3 477.5	0.5	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 043.4	3 916.9	4 189.1				764
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		3 038.5	3 280.8	4 180.1				776
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2 915.2	2 300.7	4 019.7		0.1	0.1 US\$/kg	321
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 767.0	2 535.5	3 690.6	43.0	63.2	81.1 US\$/unit	752
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 406.4	2 251.2	4 209.7	43.4	56.6	57.4 thsd US\$/kg	971
8534 Circuits; printed.....		2 161.5	2 557.7	3 098.7	84.7	102.9	99.5 US\$/kg	772
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 649.1	2 170.1	2 724.8	8.5	9.0	9.7 US\$/kg	784

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Maldives reached 151.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports was 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -737.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Maldives were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Maldives decreased substantially by 55.0 percent, reaching 1.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 46.1 percent and reached 720.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 802.0 mln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 95.4, 4.2 and 0.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Thailand, Germany and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 41.3, 11.6 and 7.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 84.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

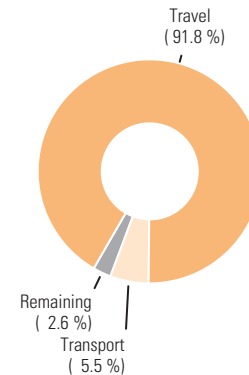


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		158.0	...	151.3				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		62.7	...	78.8	1.7	1.3	US\$/kg	034
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		35.1	...	32.2		4.1	US\$/kg	037
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		30.3	...	18.0	5.5	2.9	US\$/kg	034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		17.0	...	6.7	3.5	2.4	US\$/kg	034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		5.1	...	4.4	2.6	2.4	US\$/kg	035
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		3.0	...	5.2	0.0	0.2	US\$/kg	282
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		2.8	...	3.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	081
0301 Live fish.....		1.0	...	0.7	11.0	13.3	US\$/kg	034
7404 Copper; waste and scrap.....		0.3	...	0.8	5.2	0.1	US\$/kg	288
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		0.4	...	0.3	4.0	3.1	US\$/kg	036

*As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	151.3	-6.7	...	100.0
0+1	144.4	-7.4	...	95.4
2+4	6.3	24.0	...	4.2
3	0.1	135.4	...	0.1
5	0.1	10.2	...	0.1
6	0.4	195.0	...	0.2
7	0.1	-36.5	...	0.0
8	0.0	-34.2	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

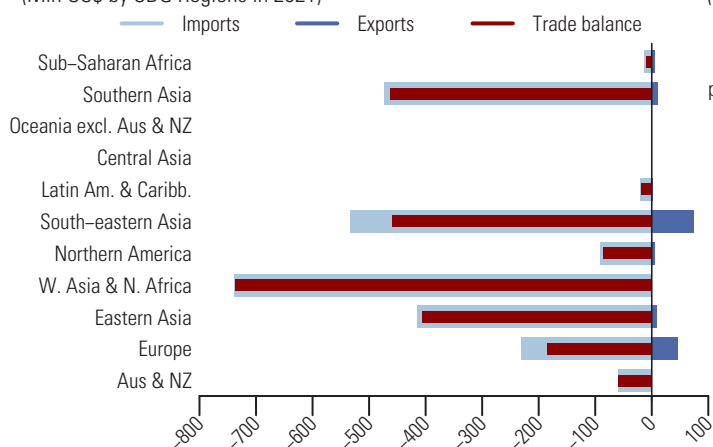
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2573.6	2.2	...	100.0
0+1	564.7	5.2	...	21.9
2+4	126.3	-6.8	...	4.9
3	454.8	9.7	...	17.7
5	232.7	8.7	...	9.0
6	318.2	-5.8	...	12.4
7	613.2	0.4	...	23.8
8	263.7	2.1	...	10.2
9	0.0	73.2	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

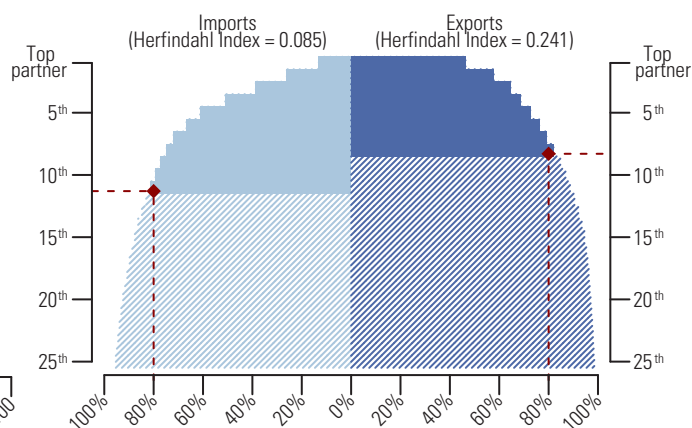
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



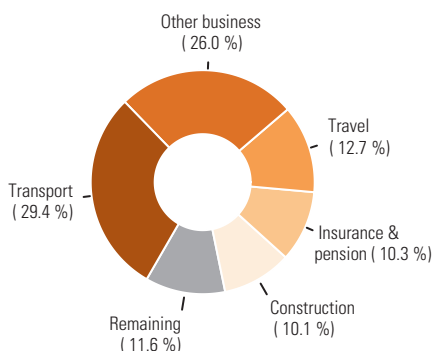
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.8, 21.9 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Singapore, accounting for respectively 16.1, 14.5 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 211.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 187.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 91.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

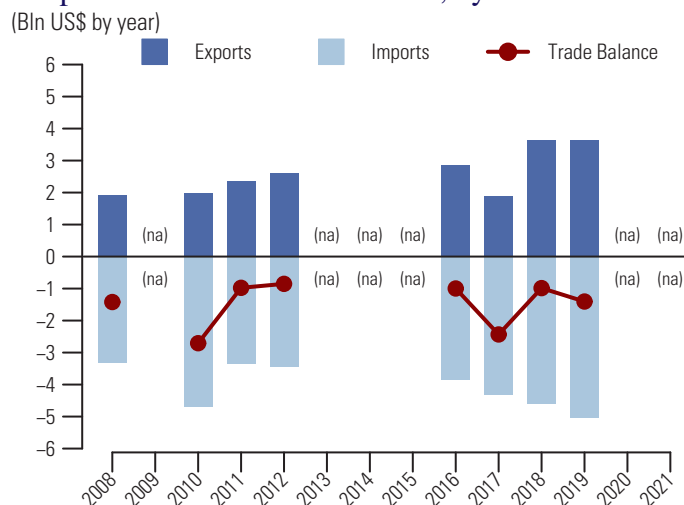
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2887.0	...	2573.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		452.0	...	440.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		54.2	...	58.2				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		86.2	...	19.1	5.7	3.2	mln US\$/unit	792
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		54.8	...	31.3				821
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		37.0	...	34.1	9.3	10.8	US\$/kg	773
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		39.4	...	29.7	0.0		US\$/kg	273
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		28.8	...	40.1	14.6	22.2	US\$/kg	542
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		30.4	...	35.7	617.5	609.8	US\$/kg	792
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		44.4	...	21.0	626.3	34.6	US\$/m ³	248
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		30.2	...	33.9				741

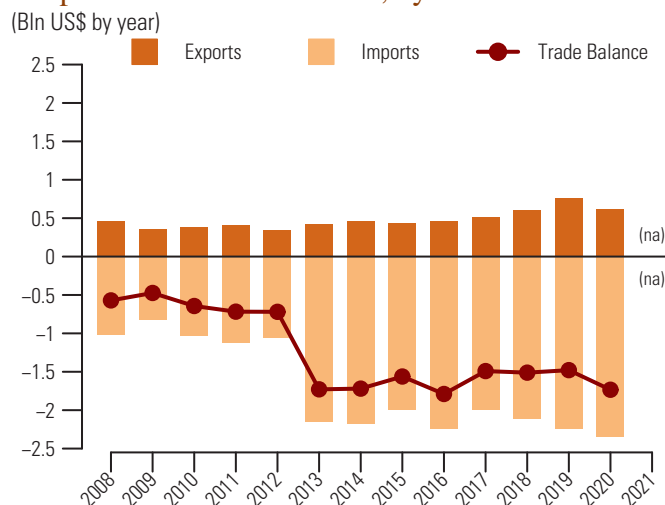
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Mali increased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -891.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mali were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Mali decreased substantially by 19.3 percent, reaching 618.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.8 percent and reached 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 72.9, 13.1 and 7.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Switzerland and Bangladesh, accounting for respectively 37.9, 32.1 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 127.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

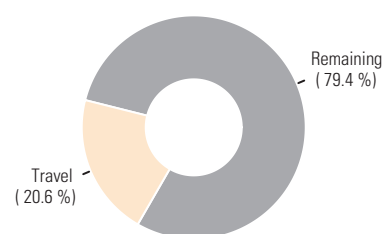


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
	All Commodities.....	1902.7	3633.8	3643.2				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1254.1	2650.9	2657.1	41.1	43.0	40.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
5203	Cotton, carded or combed.....	132.0	470.5	421.6	1.5		2.8	US\$/kg 263
0102	Live bovine animals.....	109.6	128.4	150.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	thsd US\$/unit 001
0104	Live sheep and goats.....	78.5	62.1	58.5	78.5	97.1	107.0	US\$/unit 001
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	62.5	54.4	43.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 562
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	0.3	44.6	26.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 334
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	8.0	9.9	36.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 222
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	50.2	0.8	2.5				792
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangoes, fresh or dried.....	12.6	9.2	10.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 057
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	9.6	10.6	8.1	14.6	9.4	12.1	US\$/kg 723

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	3643.2	...	0.3	100.0
0+1	277.8	...	11.8	7.6
2+4	476.7	...	-4.3	13.1
3	26.6	...	-40.2	0.7
5	75.5	...	-15.3	2.1
6	49.9	...	70.5	1.4
7	63.6	...	14.4	1.7
8	15.9	...	-10.4	0.4
9	2657.1	...	0.2	72.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

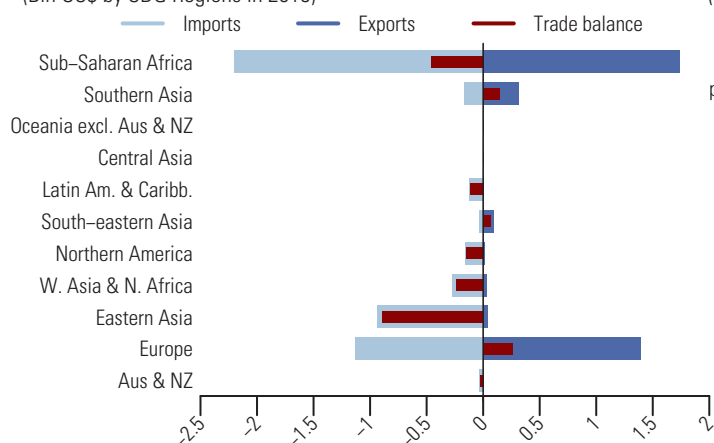
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	5048.5	...	9.3	100.0
0+1	667.2	...	5.9	13.2
2+4	75.4	...	-12.9	1.5
3	1475.4	...	12.5	29.2
5	684.5	...	12.0	13.6
6	748.0	...	3.0	14.8
7	1091.9	...	11.8	21.6
8	305.9	...	10.4	6.1
9	0.3	...	4984.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

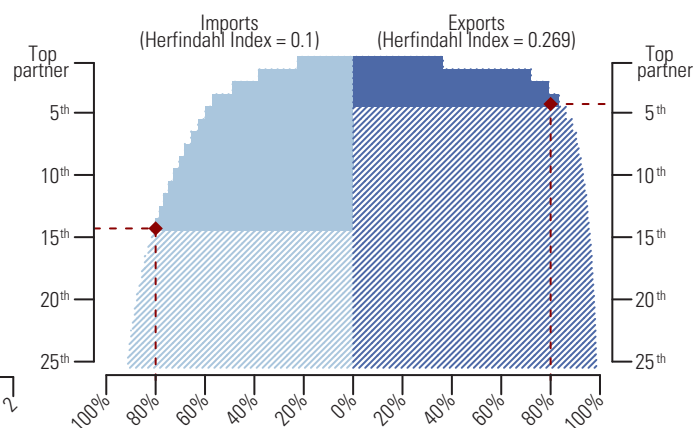
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



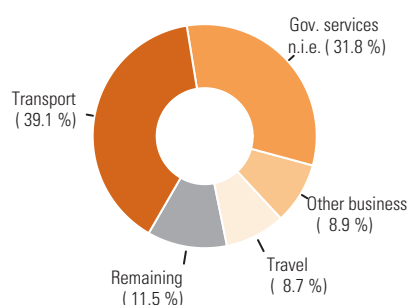
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 29.2, 21.6 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Senegal, China and Côte d'Ivoire, accounting for respectively 22.1, 15.1 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 878.0 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 713.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 200.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

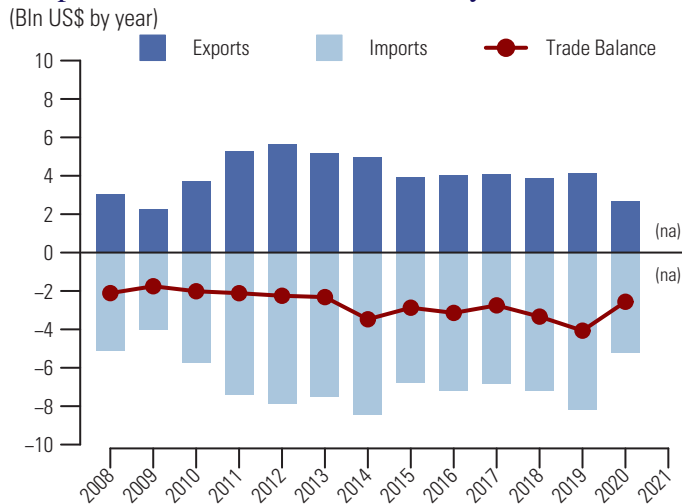
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		4336.6	4619.3	5048.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		998.3	1267.8	1361.2	0.6	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		212.5	216.4	201.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.5	176.3	192.9	19.2	11.7	11.2	US\$/kg 542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		79.4	94.3	96.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		82.1	66.8	106.7				764
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		77.9	62.9	94.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		71.4	68.4	92.7	24.1	27.0	25.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
1006 Rice.....		91.0	48.3	64.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		54.4	54.1	88.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 061
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		54.8	49.2	92.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 562

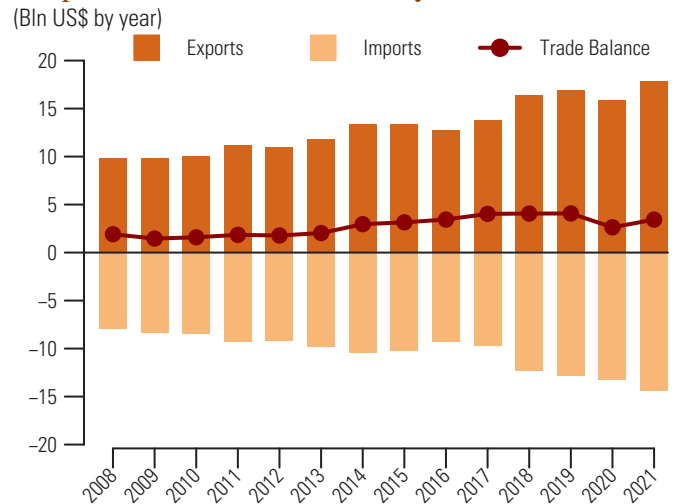
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Malta decreased substantially by 35.4 percent to reach 2.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 36.2 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malta were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Malta increased substantially by 12.4 percent, reaching 17.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.8 percent and reached 14.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 3.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 36.4, 25.1 and 19.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Bunkers, ship stores and Italy, accounting for respectively 14.1, 13.3 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code SK) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 6.3 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

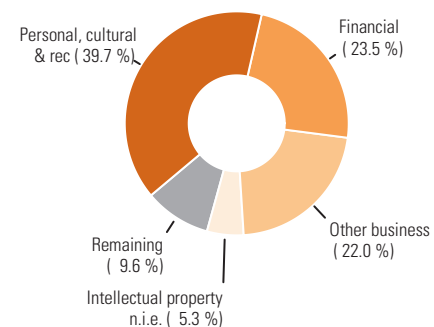


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		3868.5	4142.9	2674.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1124.3	1157.7	86.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		571.7	534.9	501.5				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		335.5	315.5	403.2	40.6	45.5	47.7	US\$/kg 542
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		114.8	192.5	264.2	41.1	45.8	45.8	US\$/kg 892
9503 Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....		164.2	173.2	164.7	26.5	23.0	25.7	US\$/kg 894
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		121.6	198.0	105.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	thsd US\$/kg 792
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		149.1	108.0	103.6	50.3	45.8	0.7	US\$/kg 772
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		106.6	45.9	76.7	16.4	19.0	16.6	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		56.8	86.7	55.2	10.8	10.4	9.4	US\$/kg 034
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		64.1	66.7	59.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	US\$/kg 098

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2674.9	-9.8	-35.4	100.0
0+1	279.3	-2.5	-19.5	10.4
2+4	12.1	-3.4	8.9	0.5
3	87.2	-46.0	-92.7	3.3
5	532.8	-15.0	-5.3	19.9
6	111.2	-4.6	-27.9	4.2
7	973.6	-2.3	-15.1	36.4
8	670.8	11.4	-1.9	25.1
9	8.0	-29.2	-81.0	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

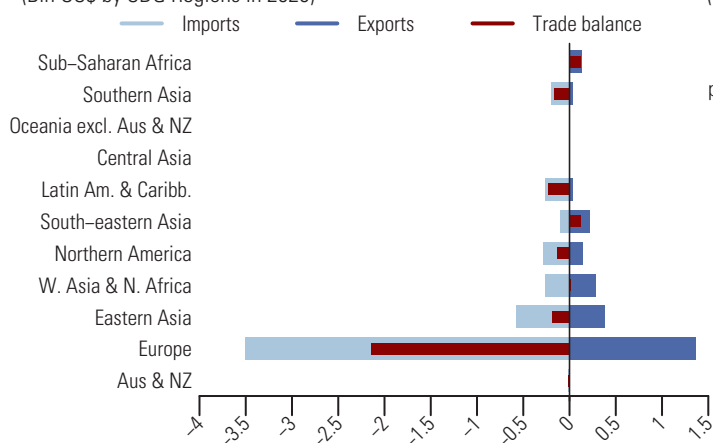
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5237.0	-7.6	-36.2	100.0
0+1	667.5	-2.3	-18.1	12.7
2+4	42.8	2.2	-15.5	0.8
3	906.8	-16.5	-56.6	17.3
5	691.6	7.7	-8.1	13.2
6	474.8	3.7	-3.0	9.1
7	1928.5	-11.3	-42.9	36.8
8	519.6	2.4	-17.9	9.9
9	5.3	-39.5	-14.2	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

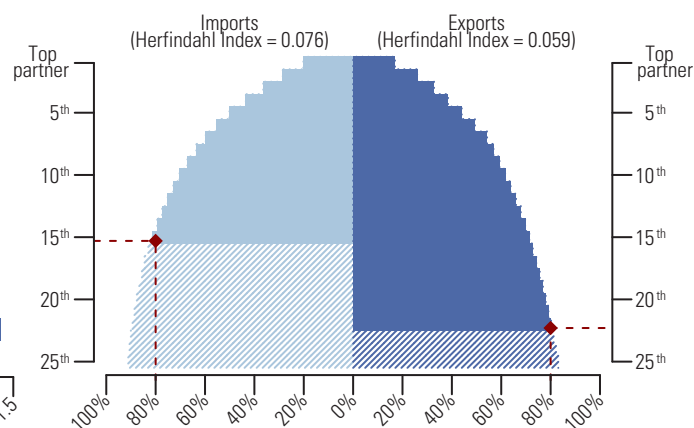
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



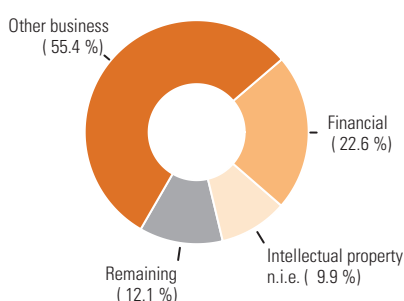
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 36.8, 17.3 and 13.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, the United Kingdom and Germany, accounting for respectively 19.9, 12.3 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 7.3 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.0 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

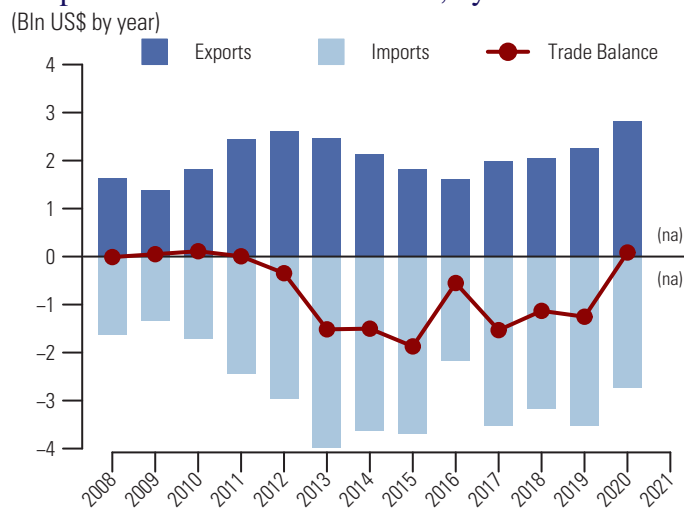
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		7204.0	8211.0	5237.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2007.4	1865.0	692.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	334
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		446.7	1279.5	226.9		526.1	thsd US\$/unit	793
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		343.5	393.3	585.0		2.5	7.0	mIn US\$/unit
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		272.1	327.5	306.0				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		267.8	246.1	295.2	71.0	61.4	71.3	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		170.1	140.4	177.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		140.7	146.3	108.3			13.1	thsd US\$/unit
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		153.6	113.0	44.8	735.4	550.6	503.9	US\$/kg
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.0	286.1	0.0		143.1		mIn US\$/unit
0301 Live fish.....		103.8	80.5	43.8	13.9	11.0	4.2	US\$/kg

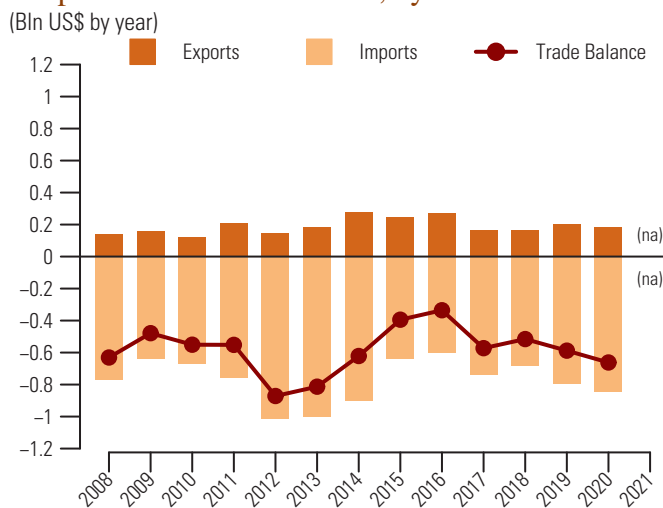
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritania increased substantially by 24.8 percent to reach 2.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 84.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 811.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritania were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Mauritania decreased substantially by 11.1 percent, reaching 182.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.5 percent and reached 844.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 662.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.7, 27.8 and 26.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Switzerland and Spain, accounting for respectively 34.8, 14.2 and 11.8 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 81.7 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 71.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 25.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

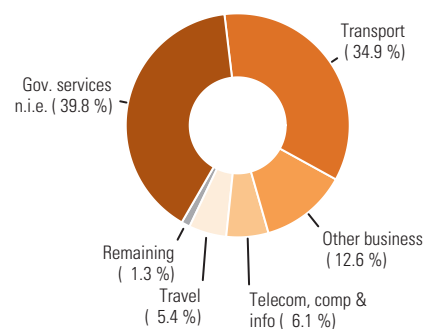


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		2051.9	2266.5	2828.8				
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	538.4	895.9	974.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 281
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	443.0	515.9	279.2	11.6	8.4	6.5	US\$/kg 036
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	392.8	395.6	320.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 034
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	201.2	...	738.3	35.8		51.2	thsd US\$/kg 971
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	195.9	195.6	215.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg 283
2301	Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....	153.9	134.5	137.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg 081
1504	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....	45.5	40.2	36.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	US\$/kg 411
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	29.0	21.2	13.0	1.4			US\$/kg 034
2821	Iron oxides and hydroxides.....	10.0	25.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg 522
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	23.0	16.3	15.0	6.7	6.2		US\$/kg 036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2828.8	14.9	24.8	100.0
0+1	786.3	6.8	-28.6	27.8
2+4	1236.5	14.7	8.5	43.7
3	9.5	...	...	0.3
5	32.5	114.6	29.3	1.1
6	3.3	78.2	485.4	0.1
7	19.2	...	...	0.7
8	3.1	80.5	1853.9	0.1
9	738.3	25.0	...	26.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

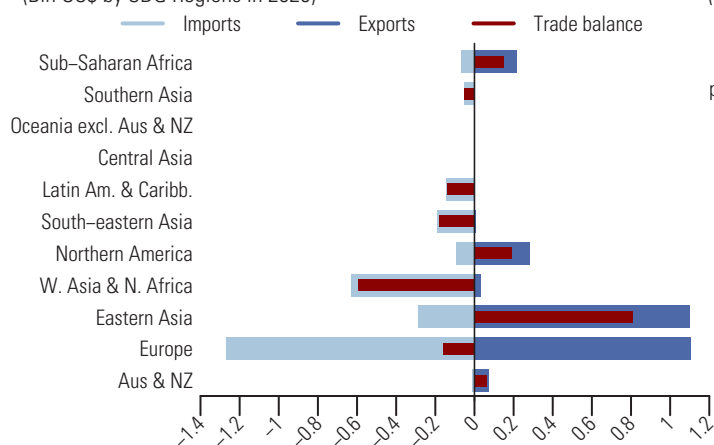
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	2744.2	6.0	-22.0	100.0
0+1	656.4	17.0	13.9	23.9
2+4	177.7	33.4	82.8	6.5
3	793.8	16.9	-24.0	28.9
5	152.2	6.4	13.9	5.5
6	342.9	8.0	-28.2	12.5
7	547.2	-11.3	-46.9	19.9
8	73.9	-4.6	-54.2	2.7
9	0.0	-61.3	426.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

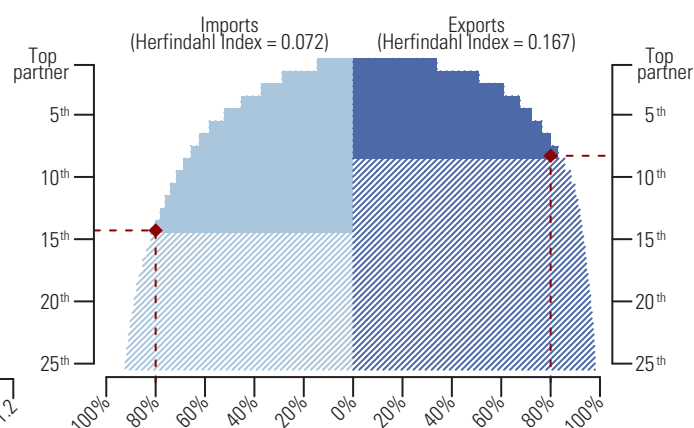
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



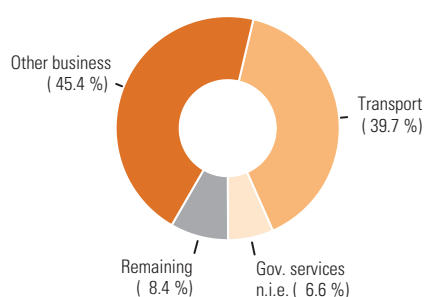
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 28.9, 23.9 and 19.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Spain and China, accounting for respectively 13.9, 12.2 and 9.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 359.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 314.8 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 52.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

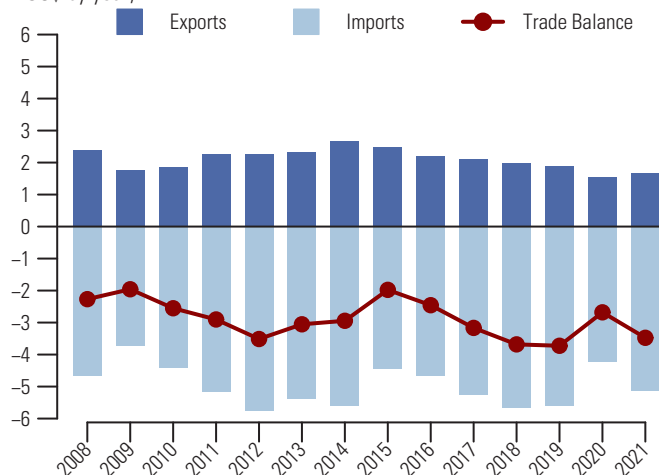
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		3183.2	3519.8	2744.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		999.5	987.5	756.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		313.1	151.5	125.6	8.9	13.6	17.1	US\$/kg 723
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		168.0	147.8	175.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		44.7	58.6	164.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	US\$/kg 061
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		48.2	45.9	147.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	US\$/kg 421
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		73.6	93.9	55.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg 022
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		35.0	177.9	0.1				793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.5	57.3	58.8	25.4	24.1		thsd US\$/unit 781
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		51.2	54.2	37.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	US\$/kg 691
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		35.1	50.4	41.6	23.6	28.3	26.6	thsd US\$/unit 782

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritius increased moderately by 8.3 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.9 percent to reach 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritius were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mauritius decreased moderately by 5.0 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.7 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 191.9 mln US\$.

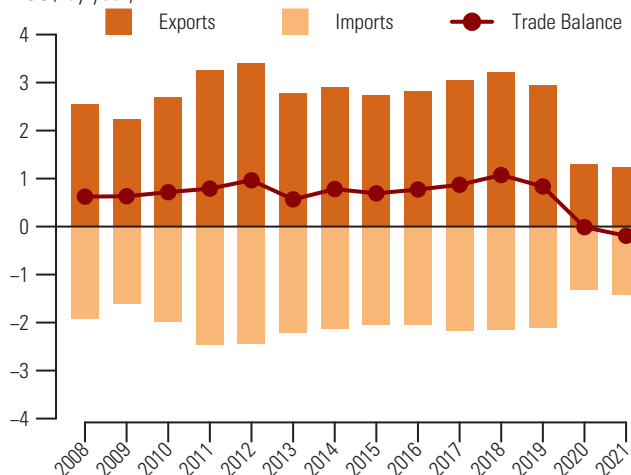
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 36.6, 34.8 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, South Africa and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 12.5, 12.0 and 10.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 466.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 413.9 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 138.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

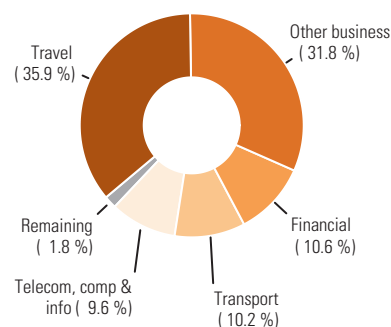


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	1876.4	1543.6	1671.8				
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	253.8	231.7	225.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	US\$/kg 037
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	191.8	186.8	168.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	116.7	82.4	86.3	4.0	4.3		US\$/unit 845
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	100.1	83.7	101.4	13.0	12.8		US\$/unit 841
6205	Men's or boys'shirts.....	130.3	74.2	31.8	12.3	20.4		US\$/unit 841
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	94.3	75.6	46.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg 034
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	91.5	50.8	68.4	1.4	2.3		thsd US\$/carat 667
6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....	26.2	41.4	51.8	7.0	8.1	7.6	US\$/kg 655
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	46.7	33.9	36.3	12.5	12.0		US\$/unit 842
6104	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	34.8	32.7	48.7	6.5	7.1		US\$/unit 844

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 671.8	-5.6	8.3	100.0
0+1	581.6	-8.1	-3.9	34.8
2+4	62.2	18.4	47.2	3.7
3	0.4	-65.9	-90.1	0.0
5	83.8	-2.9	5.3	5.0
6	263.2	4.3	19.9	15.7
7	67.2	-10.5	7.1	4.0
8	612.3	-5.8	16.3	36.6
9	1.1	-53.4	-67.6	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

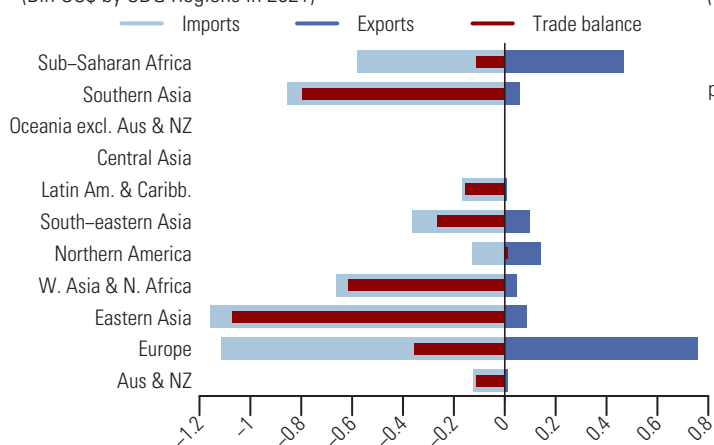
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5 147.3	-0.6	21.9	100.0
0+1	1 053.1	-3.5	4.6	20.5
2+4	176.8	-1.0	31.6	3.4
3	875.4	-0.4	38.2	17.0
5	595.0	7.9	40.7	11.6
6	915.6	3.2	32.7	17.8
7	1 011.5	-4.7	8.4	19.7
8	496.3	1.2	27.9	9.6
9	23.6	-11.4	57.2	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

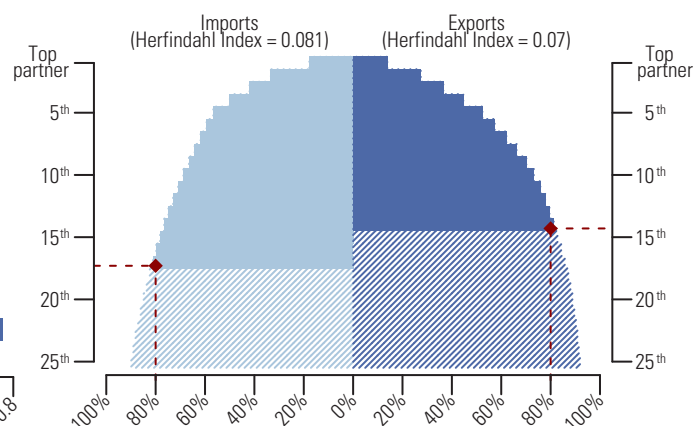
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



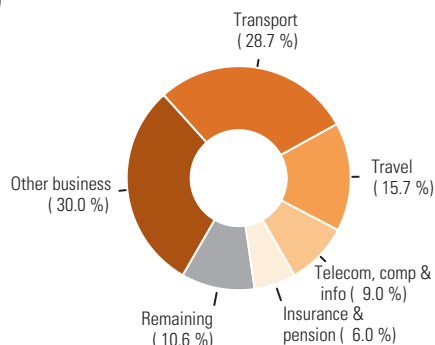
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 20.5, 19.7 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 17.0, 13.2 and 9.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 393.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 375.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 205.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

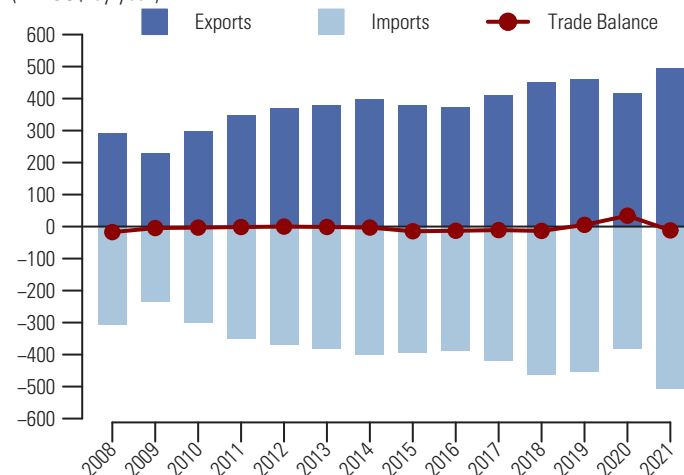
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5 601.2	4 223.9	5 147.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		873.3	531.2	713.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		244.0	173.8	202.1	13.5	14.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		231.1	197.2	186.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg 034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		138.8	141.1	221.4	45.0	28.7	54.6	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		149.7	101.2	109.6				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		66.0	60.4	100.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 321
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		85.4	43.0	77.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	thsd US\$/carat 667
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		67.6	56.0	75.4	161.9	185.8	281.8	US\$/unit 752
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		58.8	63.8	56.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	US\$/kg 022
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		74.1	48.6	53.2	19.4	19.9	20.0	thsd US\$/unit 782

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Mexico increased substantially by 18.6 percent to reach 494.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 32.3 percent to reach 506.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 12.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 180.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mexico were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mexico increased substantially by 60.4 percent, reaching 27.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 51.8 percent and reached 38.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 11.1 bln US\$.

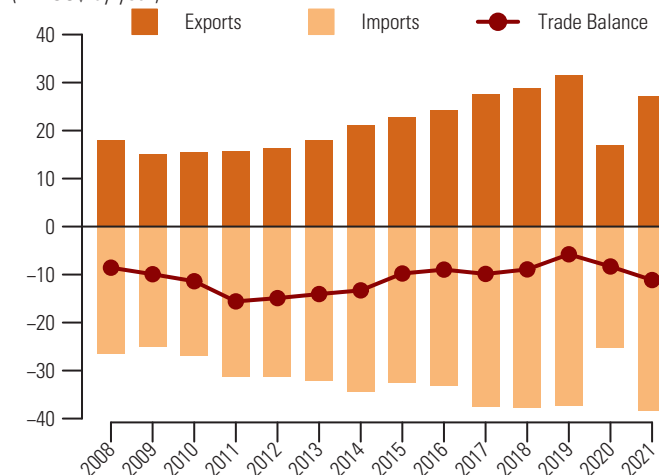
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 57.9, 9.4 and 8.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Canada and North and Central America, Caribbean nes, accounting for respectively 78.4, 2.8 and 2.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 11.0 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

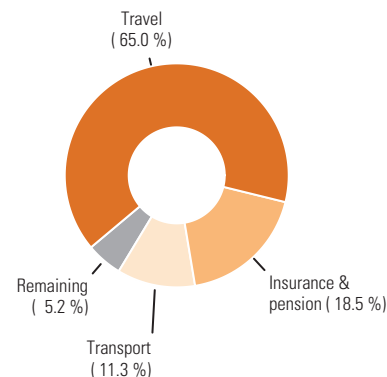


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		460603.7	416982.2	494595.5				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	50631.2	40247.4	39909.7				781
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	32297.1	31996.7	33319.4				752
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	30838.4	26779.5	30525.3				784
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	26496.4	24679.5	30686.7				782
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	18884.2	18353.0	34475.6				931
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	22361.2	14683.7	23983.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	13024.1	13062.3	15596.7				761
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	12496.2	10960.5	14106.1				773
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	13024.2	11902.1	11837.5				764
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	8297.8	8432.6	9242.9				872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	494 595.5	4.8	18.6	100.0
0+1	41 893.7	7.5	12.1	8.5
2+4	12 183.1	12.8	20.3	2.5
3	27 395.5	5.0	71.0	5.5
5	15 523.8	4.2	16.4	3.1
6	35 002.7	7.1	24.4	7.1
7	286 537.9	3.3	13.1	57.9
8	46 578.8	2.9	17.6	9.4
9	29 480.0	18.7	55.6	6.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

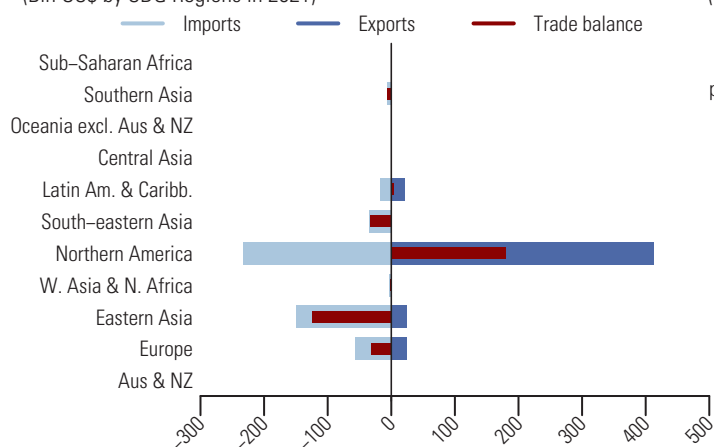
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	506 565.5	4.8	32.3	100.0
0+1	27 244.3	7.3	33.6	5.4
2+4	13 981.9	10.5	31.1	2.8
3	42 327.1	5.2	70.5	8.4
5	57 895.7	7.4	32.5	11.4
6	65 283.8	4.0	34.7	12.9
7	217 617.5	2.5	21.5	43.0
8	45 230.9	4.0	21.1	8.9
9	36 984.4	15.3	99.9	7.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

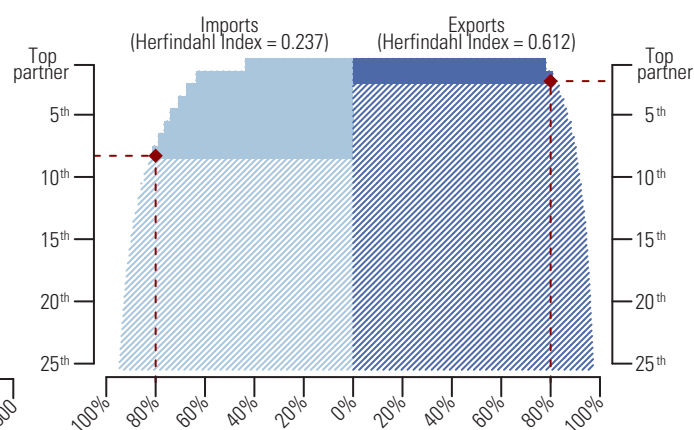
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



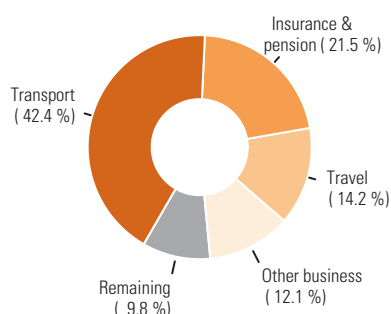
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 43.0, 12.9 and 11.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 44.3, 19.2 and 3.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 10.7 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 5.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

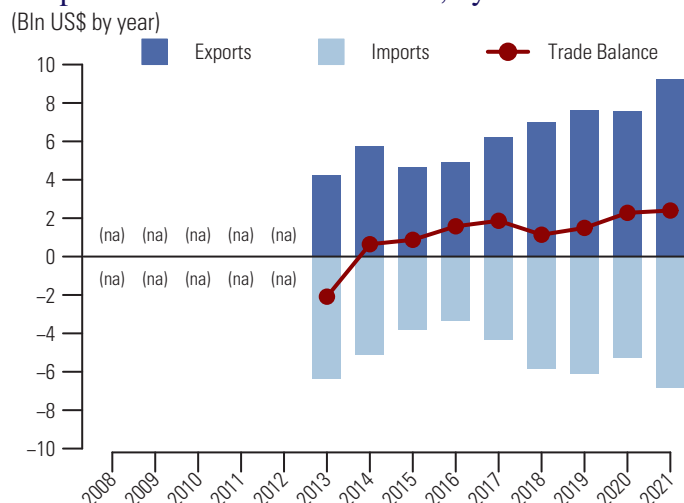
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value		SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		455 235.8	382 979.9	506 565.5			
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		25 139.2	19 651.3	42 893.2			931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		27 161.4	21 926.4	25 961.7			784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		29 667.0	17 024.8	24 779.1	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		21 357.3	18 820.5	21 865.0			776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13 640.2	11 713.7	13 652.2			764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		10 132.4	9 726.0	10 907.6			752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8 133.8	6 672.4	15 769.2	0.0	US\$/kg	343
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		9 403.1	9 333.6	11 122.7			759
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9 867.6	6 232.7	7 556.1			781
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		6 513.8	5 642.5	7 124.4			772

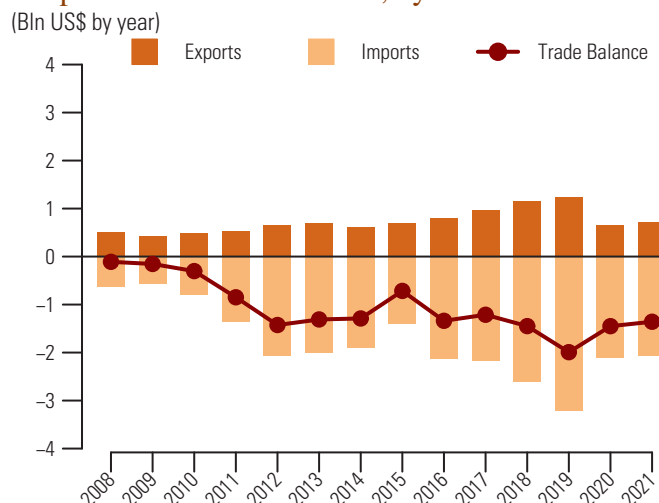
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Mongolia increased substantially by 22.0 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.2 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mongolia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mongolia increased moderately by 9.5 percent, reaching 717.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.4 percent and reached 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 51.9, 33.1 and 10.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Switzerland and Singapore, accounting for respectively 81.4, 10.7 and 2.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 384.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 155.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

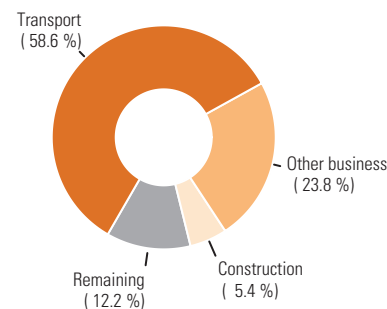


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		7619.8	7576.3	9241.1				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		3074.4	2123.7	2758.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1795.9	1778.0	2899.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		418.4	1787.7	1004.5	46.1	58.6	58.2	thsd US\$/kg
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		576.6	640.0	952.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		366.7	150.9	273.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg
5102 Fine or coarse animal hair, not carded or combed.....		302.8	205.1	276.4	34.5	21.7	29.7	US\$/kg
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		189.0	167.7	176.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	US\$/kg
2529 Feldspar; leucite, nepheline and nepheline syenite; fluorspar.....		205.3	156.3	144.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		1.8	130.4	136.9	8.6	0.6	1.0	US\$/kg
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		68.9	59.3	88.5	5.8	6.1	9.0	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9241.1	10.5	22.0	100.0
0+1	157.9	3.4	40.2	1.7
2+4	4800.7	16.6	48.6	51.9
3	3056.6	3.6	34.0	33.1
5	1.2	-17.8	136.3	0.0
6	127.0	-1.2	56.4	1.4
7	43.0	2.5	21.5	0.5
8	50.1	1.5	4.9	0.5
9	1004.5	14.0	-43.8	10.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6844.5	12.1	29.2	100.0
0+1	913.2	15.4	44.3	13.3
2+4	82.7	13.3	46.8	1.2
3	1329.4	8.2	34.2	19.4
5	668.9	16.0	50.5	9.8
6	988.8	12.0	4.0	14.4
7	2464.2	12.5	29.2	36.0
8	397.2	10.5	29.6	5.8
9	0.0	-1.0	-99.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

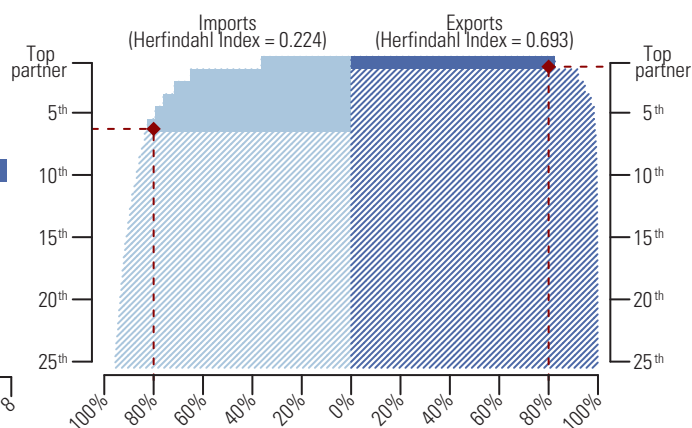
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



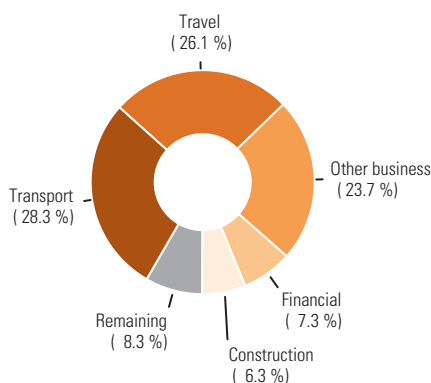
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 36.0, 19.4 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Japan, accounting for respectively 35.1, 27.8 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 596.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 549.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 499.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

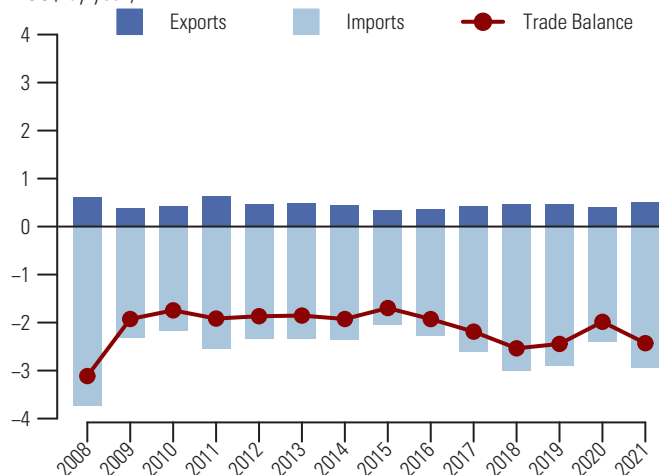
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6127.4	5298.8	6844.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1165.8	816.9	1131.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		418.7	297.3	385.2	6.0	5.6	7.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		421.1	269.0	385.2	18.3	12.8	14.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
2716 Electrical energy.....		144.4	141.7	160.2	83.9	84.1	87.9	US\$/MWh 351
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		186.2	125.9	118.0	142.9	110.5	86.8	thsd US\$/unit 723
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		113.2	104.0	163.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 676
8716 Trailers and semi-trailers.....		36.3	102.7	200.4				786
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		94.8	94.0	134.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		85.1	89.9	146.3	25.8	27.6	37.0	US\$/kg 542
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		59.6	62.8	95.9	10.1	10.9	12.2	US\$/kg 098

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Montenegro increased substantially by 25.9 percent to reach 515.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.0 percent to reach 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montenegro were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Montenegro increased substantially by 35.0 percent and reached 755.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2), while its imports of services increased substantially by 35.0 percent and reached 755.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 23.7, 22.6 and 18.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Serbia, Areas nes and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 26.2, 8.3 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 300.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 165.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 136.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

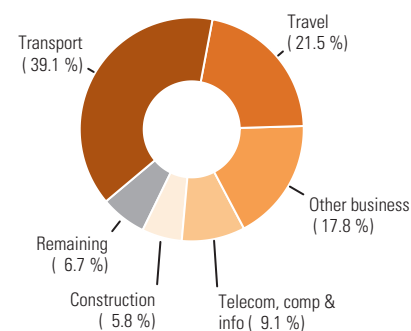


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	463.2	409.8	515.9					
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	70.5	64.3	95.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	US\$/kg	684
2716	Electrical energy.....	63.6	57.0	75.9	40.5	55.9	77.7	US\$/MWh	351
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	26.4	23.6	33.0	132.0	137.0	155.5	US\$/m ³	248
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	25.3	27.6	26.9	16.7	19.2	17.1	US\$/kg	542
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	20.7	22.2	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	285
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	29.8	6.1	11.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	11.2	8.4	25.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	282
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	14.4	12.1	16.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg	287
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	15.2	12.5	14.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	US\$/litre	112
0210	Meat and edible meat offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked.....	9.8	10.6	13.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	US\$/kg	016

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	515.9	5.2	25.9	100.0
0+1	68.9	6.5	24.4	13.4
2+4	116.8	0.9	28.7	22.6
3	95.6	16.4	40.1	18.5
5	35.3	15.4	1.1	6.8
6	122.3	0.1	34.2	23.7
7	54.8	3.8	26.8	10.6
8	22.4	13.4	-14.9	4.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

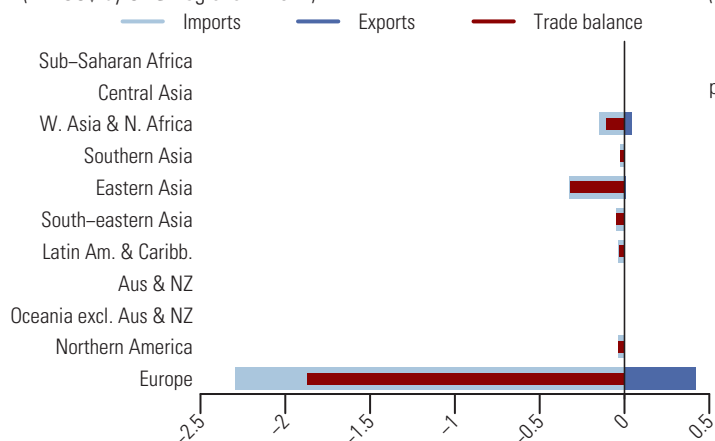
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2945.5	3.1	23.0	100.0
0+1	671.0	4.0	29.6	22.8
2+4	81.2	6.5	33.7	2.8
3	335.0	3.7	76.5	11.4
5	389.1	10.8	25.4	13.2
6	484.2	1.1	14.2	16.4
7	596.4	-1.3	7.4	20.2
8	388.7	3.9	15.5	13.2
9	0.0	48.2	148.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

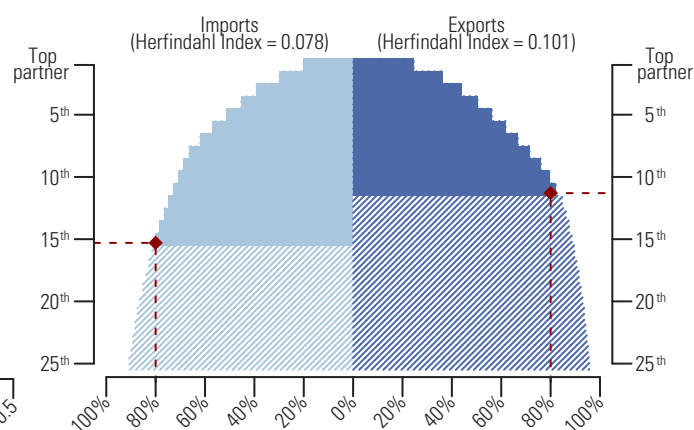
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



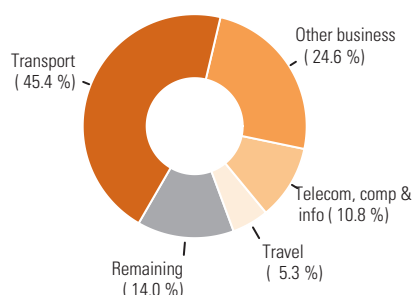
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 22.8, 20.2 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Serbia, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 20.1, 9.3 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 253.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 137.4 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 60.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

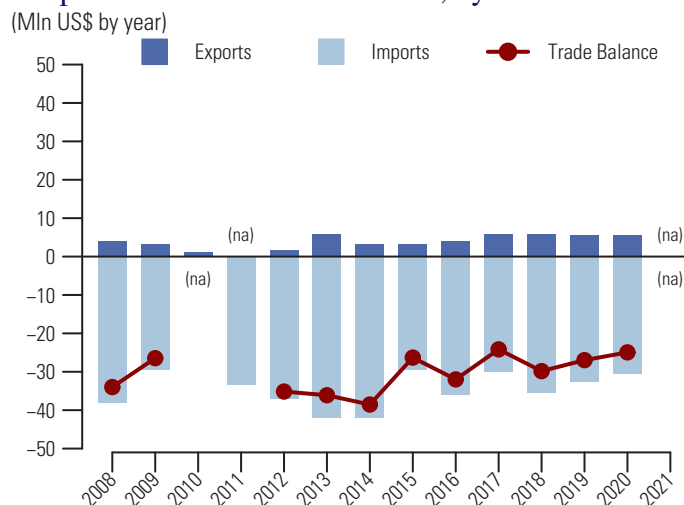
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		2908.4	2394.1	2945.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		221.0	119.2	214.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		130.0	78.9	109.0	7.0	6.5	8.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		86.7	93.4	113.5	55.9	64.0	58.8	US\$/kg 542
2716 Electrical energy.....		69.0	46.8	83.3	57.8	41.7	98.6	US\$/MWh 351
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		58.3	51.0	55.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	US\$/kg 012
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		52.9	55.9	48.1				764
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		51.6	34.0	35.8				821
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		45.8	39.6	34.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		24.0	28.3	62.2	0.8	1.3		thsd US\$/kg 541
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		35.4	28.8	38.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	US\$/kg 048

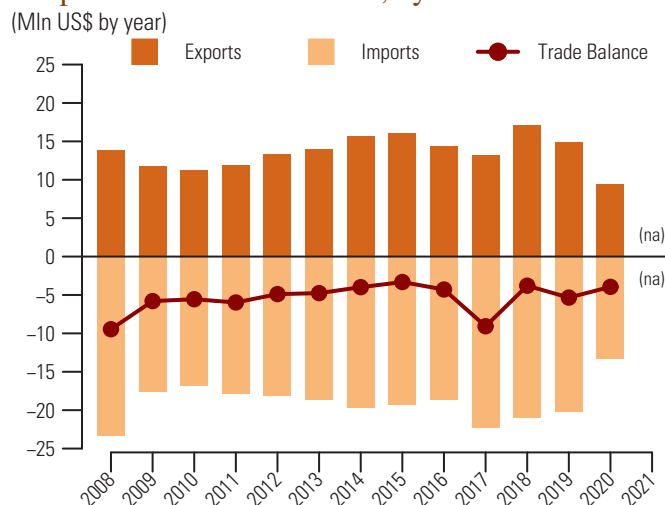
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Montserrat increased slightly by 2.2 percent to reach 5.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.8 percent to reach 30.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 24.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -20.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montserrat were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Montserrat decreased substantially by 37.0 percent, reaching 9.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 34.2 percent and reached 13.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 79.0, 11.4 and 3.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Natural sands of all kinds" (HS code 2505) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Antigua and Barbuda and the United States, accounting for respectively 36.8, 22.8 and 10.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.6 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.0 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 0.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

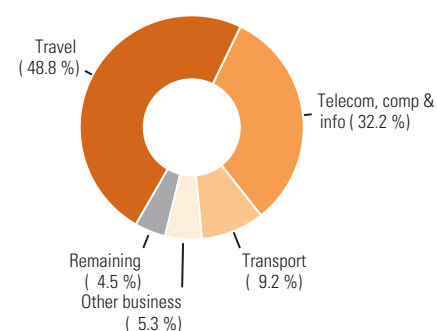


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		5.8	5.6	5.7				
2505 Natural sands of all kinds.....		3.7	4.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 273
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 273
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		0.6	0.0	...		7.7		thsd US\$/unit 716
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		...	0.0	0.3				728
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.2	0.0	0.0	22.9	29.9	35.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
8430 Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting.....		...	0.2	...				723
8907 Other floating structures.....		0.0	0.0	0.1				793
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		0.1			1.2	US\$/kg 121
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		...	0.0	0.1				776

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5.7	9.2	2.2	100.0
0+1	0.2	94.0	107.5	3.0
2+4	4.5	14.5	-1.6	79.0
3	0.1	12.7	-66.6	2.3
5	0.0	-27.9	68.1	0.0
6	0.2	37.3	517.1	2.8
7	0.7	-12.2	68.4	11.4
8	0.1	-8.8	-16.4	1.3
9	0.0	-27.9	-44.6	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	30.7	-3.9	-5.8	100.0
0+1	7.4	2.8	0.4	24.0
2+4	0.5	-6.3	-6.3	1.7
3	4.4	-1.6	-19.7	14.3
5	2.5	4.2	17.7	8.2
6	4.5	-6.8	-11.8	14.8
7	7.7	-9.9	-11.6	25.1
8	3.7	-3.3	13.3	12.0
9	0.0	-31.5	-65.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

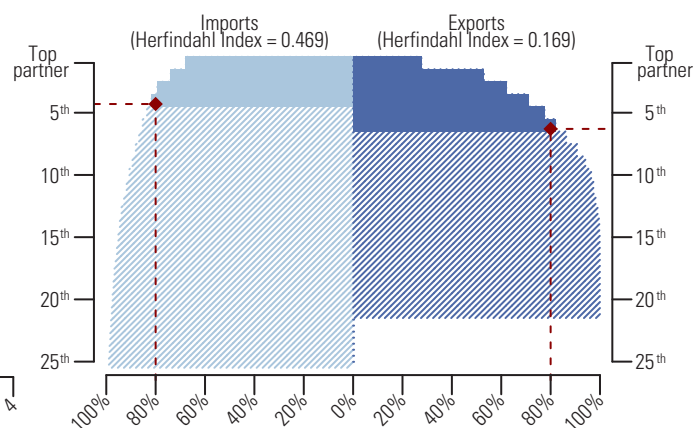
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



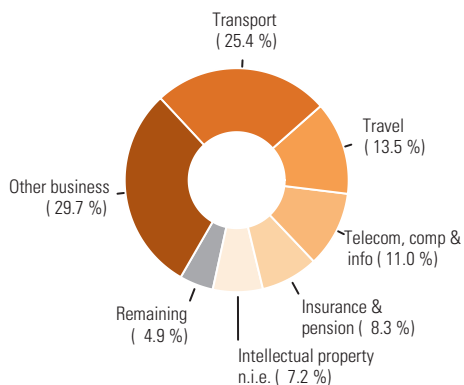
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 25.1, 24.0 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 68.1, 6.4 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 4.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

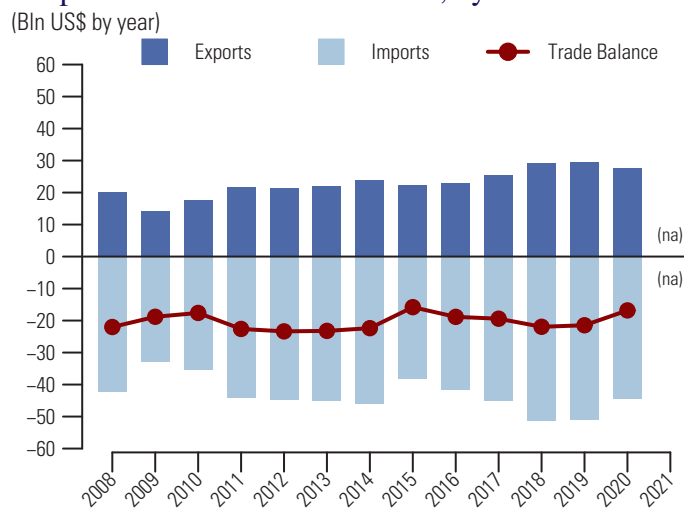
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		35.6	32.6	30.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.1	5.2	4.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1.5	1.0	0.8	20.5	20.1		thsd US\$/unit 781
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		0.9	0.6	0.4				821
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.6	1.0	0.2	25.5	30.7	22.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	US\$/kg 012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	US\$/litre 111
7610 Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		0.7	0.7	0.2	6.8	7.3	5.7	US\$/kg 691
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg 098
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	US\$/litre 112
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		0.6	0.6	0.5	16.1	13.1	13.4	US\$/kg 784

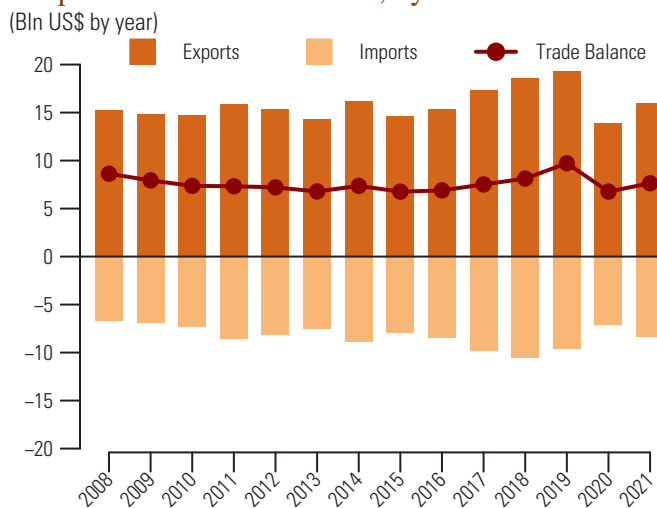
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Morocco decreased moderately by 6.4 percent to reach 27.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.8 percent to reach 44.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 16.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -7.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Morocco were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Morocco increased substantially by 15.3 percent, reaching 16.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.7 percent and reached 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 7.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 34.9, 22.2 and 18.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 23.9, 21.9 and 4.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

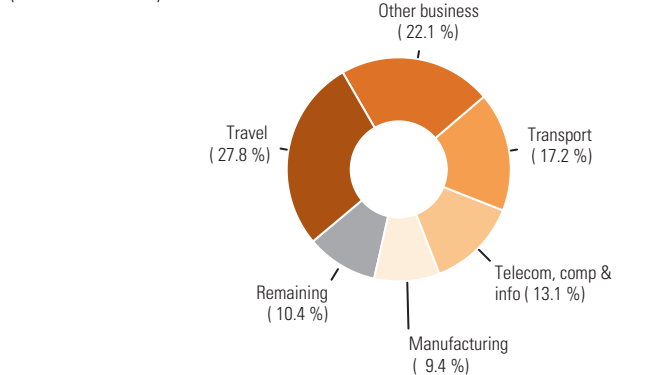


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		29360.1	29582.4	27702.7					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3574.6	3441.0	2971.3	9.4	9.8	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	3304.5	3548.2	3038.7	17.9	17.5	16.4	US\$/kg	773
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	2814.1	2546.0	3101.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	562
2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide; phosphoric acid.....	1477.7	1412.5	1198.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	522
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	1211.0	1176.0	866.1	11.6	11.0	11.7	US\$/unit	842
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	793.7	987.2	850.0	249.1	297.3	432.2	US\$/kg	792
2510	Natural calcium phosphates.....	884.5	760.2	772.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	272
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	835.8	744.7	775.8	10.2	7.4	6.2	US\$/kg	036
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	745.9	736.5	766.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	US\$/kg	037
0702	Tomatoes; fresh or chilled.....	678.5	784.2	786.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg	054

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	27 702.7	4.9	-6.4	100.0
0+1	6 158.8	7.9	2.0	22.2
2+4	1 748.6	0.5	-4.9	6.3
3	142.7	-7.5	-68.1	0.5
5	4 996.4	8.4	4.6	18.0
6	1 571.5	4.2	5.7	5.7
7	9 654.8	6.1	-9.5	34.9
8	3 384.5	-2.2	-20.7	12.2
9	45.3	-21.4	-28.7	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

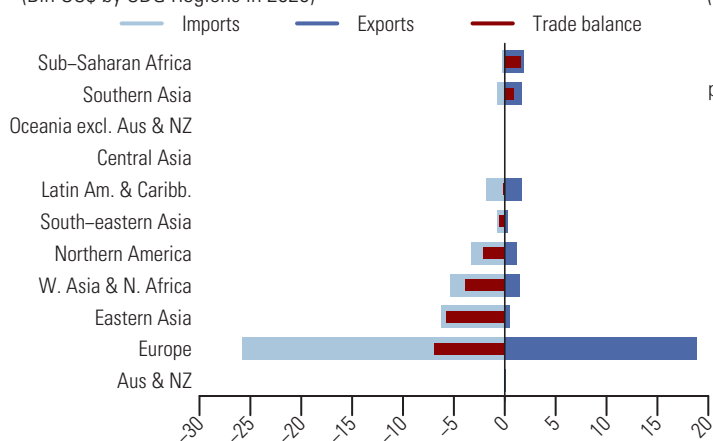
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	44 526.4	1.7	-12.8	100.0
0+1	5 833.0	6.5	17.1	13.1
2+4	2 052.1	2.9	-10.8	4.6
3	5 252.3	-1.4	-33.8	11.8
5	5 148.2	5.0	-1.2	11.6
6	8 360.9	-0.2	-12.7	18.8
7	14 811.6	0.7	-15.8	33.3
8	2 885.0	3.1	-10.1	6.5
9	183.2	1.2	-23.4	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

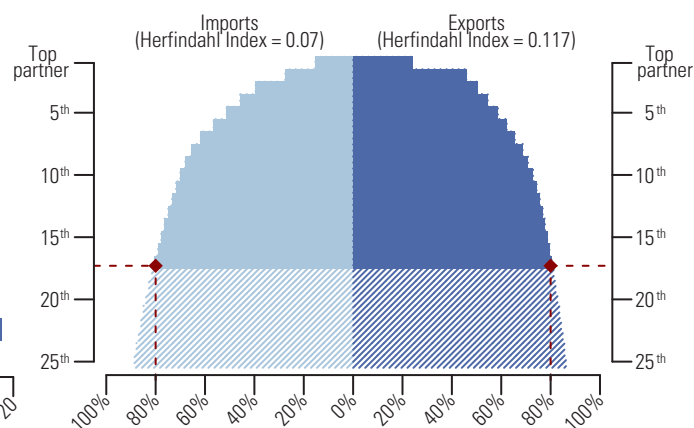
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



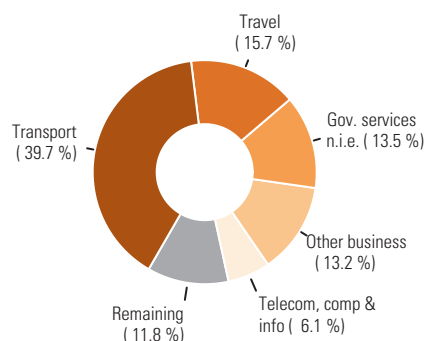
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 33.3, 18.8 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, France and China, accounting for respectively 15.6, 12.0 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 958.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		51 299.0	51 048.9	44 526.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 787.7	5 343.5	3 069.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 386.6	2 193.1	1 425.5	17.1	16.8	17.8	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 662.3	1 461.5	1 257.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	343
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1 304.0	1 288.7	977.7	16.3	16.6	15.4	773
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 158.2	1 184.3	1 070.4	6.4	6.2	6.8	784
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		972.2	960.0	1 422.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		742.2	854.3	957.7				764
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		822.7	849.4	774.9	234.4	220.6	306.6	792
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		744.3	807.2	638.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		729.6	775.1	600.2		19.0		784

Mozambique

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

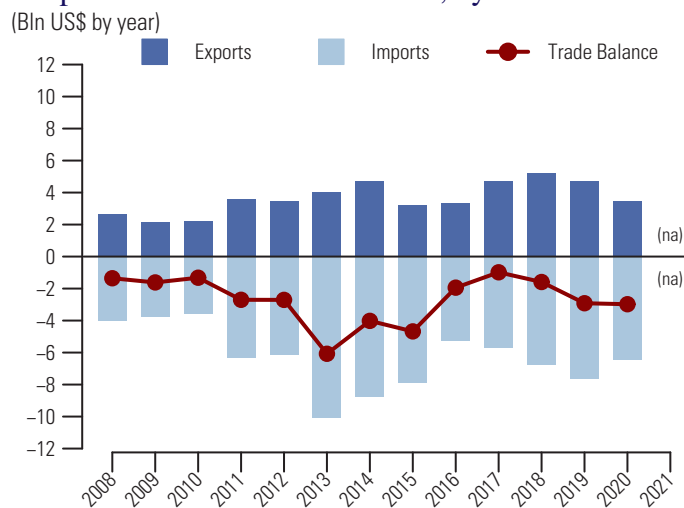
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

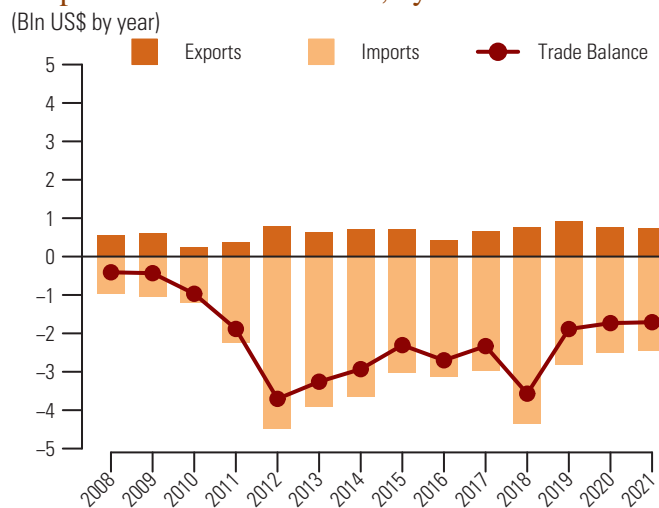
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Mozambique decreased substantially by 26.7 percent to reach 3.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mozambique were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Mozambique decreased slightly by 3.3 percent, reaching 738.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.0 percent and reached 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 36.4, 32.9 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal" (HS code 2701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, South Africa and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 19.9, 18.8 and 11.8 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 621.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 90.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

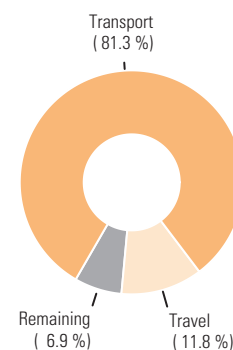


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	5 195.6	4 722.3	3 460.0				
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	761.6	1 016.7	590.8				321
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	115.5	940.3	970.1				684
2716	Electrical energy.....	401.1	435.2	371.2				351
2704	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....	957.5	212.1	34.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	US\$/kg 325
7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....	1 045.9	0.1	...	0.7	9.8		US\$/kg 684
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	276.8	271.4	230.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	US\$/kg 343
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	215.7	230.4	162.1				121
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	186.0	199.3	180.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 287
7103	Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....	198.3	179.7	1.6				667
7605	Aluminium wire.....	158.3	105.2	72.9				684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	3460.0	0.8	-26.7	100.0
0+1	483.5	-0.1	-26.0	14.0
2+4	444.2	11.2	-22.6	12.8
3	1258.7	7.7	-37.1	36.4
5	41.9	-45.2	-13.5	1.2
6	1138.2	3.2	-14.1	32.9
7	32.4	-30.2	-27.0	0.9
8	51.4	7.7	-26.7	1.5
9	9.7	63.6	79.3	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

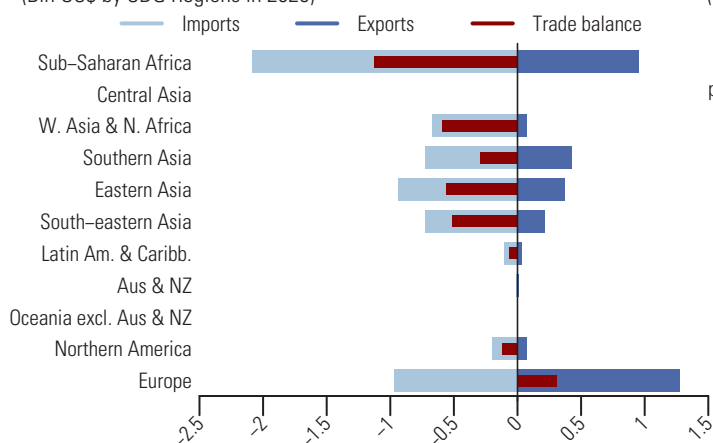
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6437.6	5.0	-15.7	100.0
0+1	1040.1	10.4	3.1	16.2
2+4	345.4	14.2	-7.7	5.4
3	977.3	-1.0	-37.6	15.2
5	1041.7	8.4	2.1	16.2
6	976.2	3.8	-12.2	15.2
7	1672.6	3.0	-20.5	26.0
8	384.3	6.8	-14.9	6.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

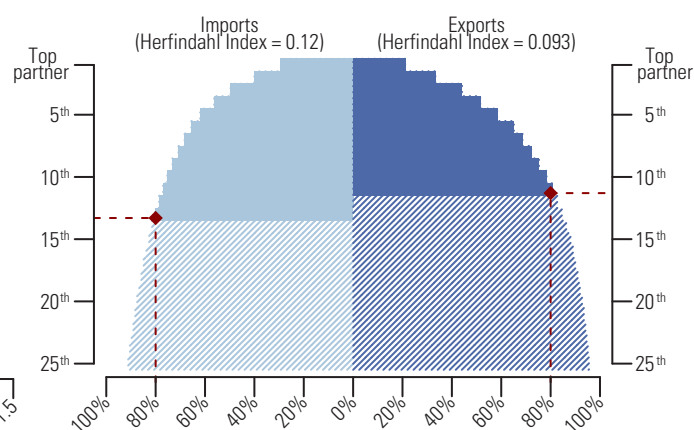
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



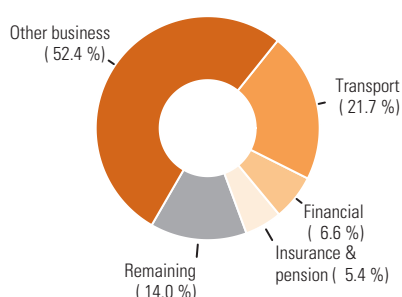
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 26.0, 16.2 and 16.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 27.7, 11.3 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 541.1 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 164.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

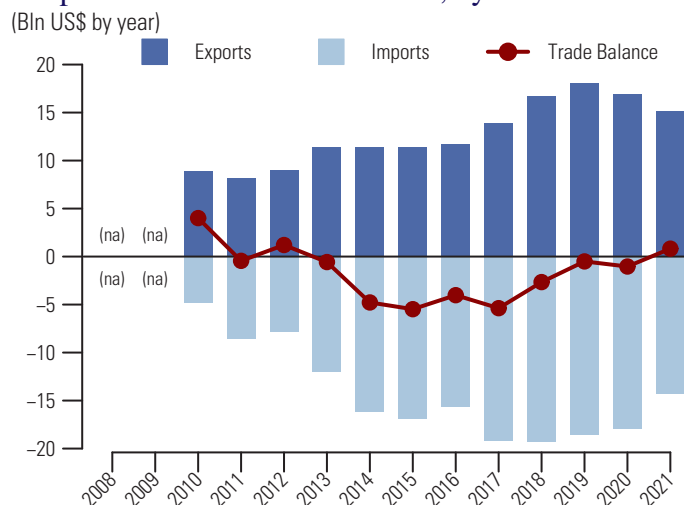
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6785.5	7638.7	6437.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1304.5	1161.8	704.2				334
2826 Fluorides; fluorosilicates, fluoroaluminates and other complex fluorine salts.....		203.2	296.0	273.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	523
1006 Rice.....		221.2	240.4	250.6				042
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		194.5	198.4	213.6				041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		201.8	229.2	142.7				782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		155.9	162.0	250.6				542
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		476.7	52.3	0.2		1.4	US\$/kg	684
2716 Electrical energy.....		90.7	171.6	180.5				351
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		86.8	154.9	163.8	0.6		US\$/kg	422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		96.6	123.1	90.2				781

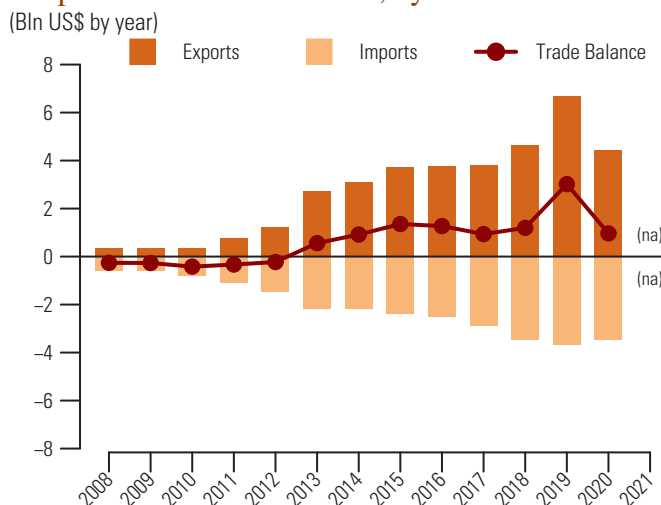
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Myanmar decreased substantially by 10.5 percent to reach 15.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 20.3 percent to reach 14.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 822.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Myanmar were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Myanmar decreased substantially by 33.7 percent, reaching 4.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.5 percent and reached 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 965.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.4, 28.7 and 21.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Thailand and Japan, accounting for respectively 31.1, 19.4 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 540.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

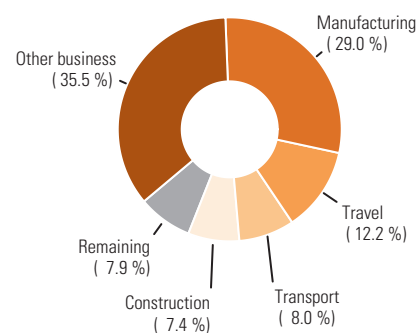


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		18 105.9	16 929.2	15 144.9				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4 256.6	3 365.7	3 150.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 343
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		912.1	1 153.1	1 385.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 054
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		1 296.4	1 238.3	691.1	8.5	7.6	5.4	US\$/unit 841
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		1 090.0	1 066.9	415.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	US\$/unit 842
1006 Rice.....		782.4	773.2	670.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		803.5	924.7	308.9	6.0	5.7	6.7	US\$/kg 682
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		445.3	537.6	345.7	5.7	5.9	5.3	US\$/unit 845
1005 Maize (corn).....		236.6	382.7	615.9	0.3	0.3		US\$/kg 044
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		358.4	353.8	274.0				831
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		396.5	367.4	164.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	15 144.9	2.2	-10.5	100.0
0+1	4 353.6	1.2	0.5	28.7
2+4	1 148.3	15.0	6.7	7.6
3	3 207.0	-3.5	-6.4	21.2
5	18.9	-25.8	-5.7	0.1
6	1 053.4	-9.2	-29.9	7.0
7	452.8	-11.6	-49.6	3.0
8	4 908.7	13.9	-13.5	32.4
9	2.1	-61.4	18.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

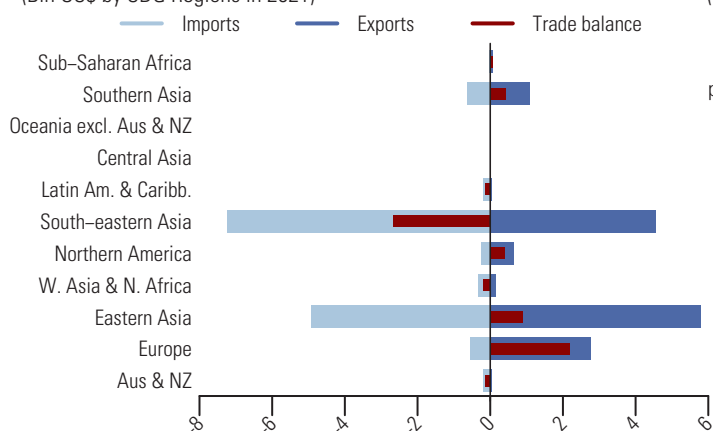
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	14 322.1	-7.1	-20.3	100.0
0+1	1 623.5	-6.2	-1.2	11.3
2+4	1 063.1	5.4	26.0	7.4
3	2 885.4	-5.0	6.1	20.1
5	2 004.2	0.5	-12.2	14.0
6	3 115.9	-4.8	-30.7	21.8
7	2 955.4	-15.9	-42.9	20.6
8	674.3	-7.6	-15.5	4.7
9	0.2	-80.7	-96.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

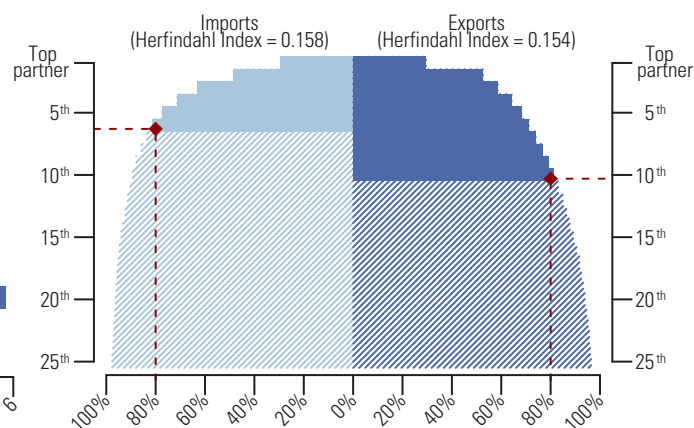
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



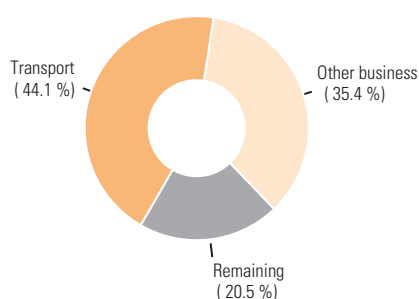
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 21.8, 20.6 and 20.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Thailand, accounting for respectively 33.8, 16.9 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

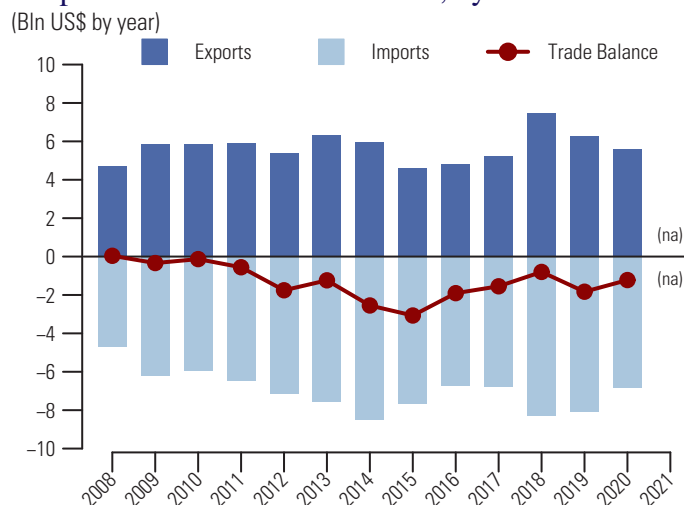
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		18 610.9	17 964.2	14 322.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 503.6	2 446.7	2 663.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	334
5514 Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		693.0	594.5	546.6	3.7	2.6	3.0	653
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		84.9	645.3	869.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	422
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		444.5	476.4	436.3				542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		334.0	526.2	214.9				764
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		280.4	292.6	363.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	098
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		317.1	343.9	203.9		0.7	0.7	674
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		370.3	333.3	131.0	540.6	224.0	261.9	785
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		222.4	289.2	201.2		467.6		781
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		330.0	205.9	156.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	653

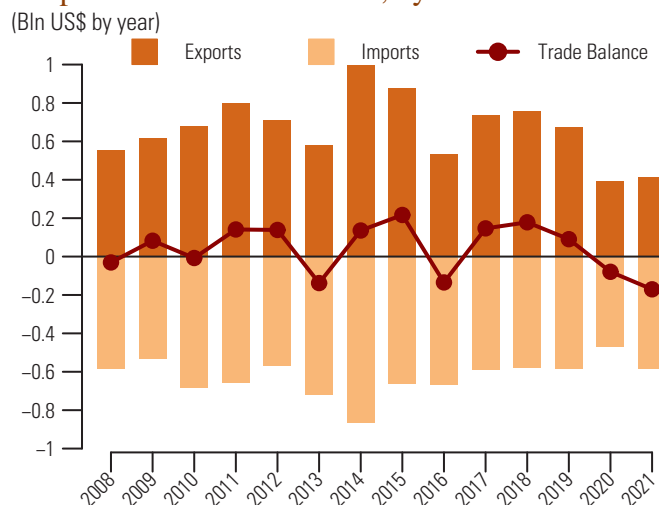
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Namibia decreased substantially by 10.5 percent to reach 5.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 15.6 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at -2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Namibia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Namibia increased moderately by 5.5 percent, reaching 414.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.0 percent and reached 584.9 mln US\$. There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 170.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 52.3, 16.0 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, South Africa and Botswana, accounting for respectively 24.1, 15.3 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 123.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 118.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 41.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

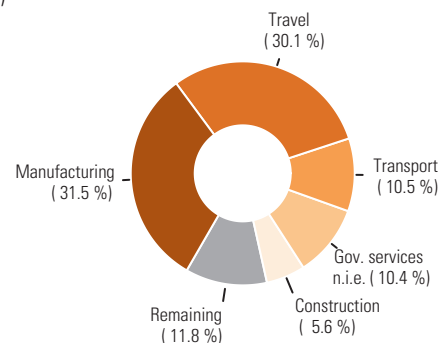


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	7 488.3	6 256.1	5 600.2				
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	1 670.3	1 389.7	1 039.2	198.8		US\$/carat	667
7402	Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	1 277.7	1 194.1	1 319.6	6.6		US\$/kg	682
2612	Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....	658.0	713.2	624.4				286
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	287.4	296.4	392.1	42.0		thsd US\$/kg	971
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	345.0	299.0	287.7	5.1		US\$/kg	034
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	331.7	298.3	247.3				034
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	243.3	214.8	330.2				682
8906	Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....	408.2	193.8	50.4	11.8		US\$/kg	793
7901	Unwrought zinc.....	199.3	174.1	59.4	2.1		US\$/kg	686
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	355.5	9.3	0.0	5.1		US\$/kg	793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5600.2	3.8	-10.5	100.0
0+1	896.2	-1.3	-21.0	16.0
2+4	880.7	-1.9	-11.2	15.7
3	71.7	10.7	65.7	1.3
5	157.9	38.1	49.9	2.8
6	2928.7	9.2	-8.1	52.3
7	245.1	-13.3	-46.1	4.4
8	21.2	-5.8	-37.4	0.4
9	398.7	6.8	30.6	7.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

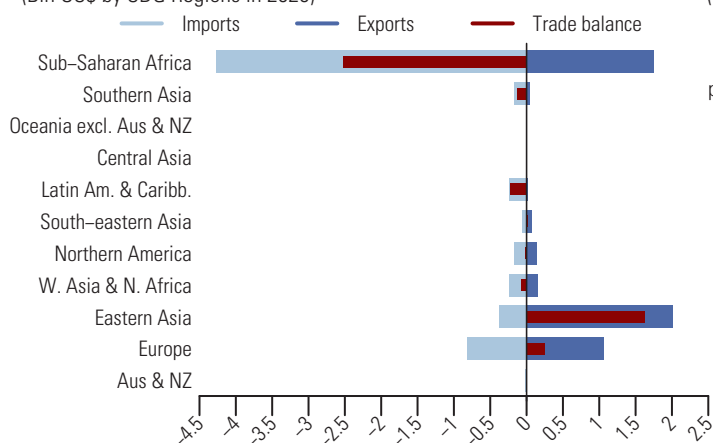
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6823.5	0.4	-15.6	100.0
0+1	821.1	-0.1	-17.5	12.0
2+4	689.6	22.3	9.6	10.1
3	574.6	-9.1	-38.8	8.4
5	706.8	3.7	-0.4	10.4
6	2487.2	12.3	-3.3	36.5
7	1129.4	-12.7	-31.8	16.6
8	411.9	-9.7	-29.2	6.0
9	2.8	-12.3	-34.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

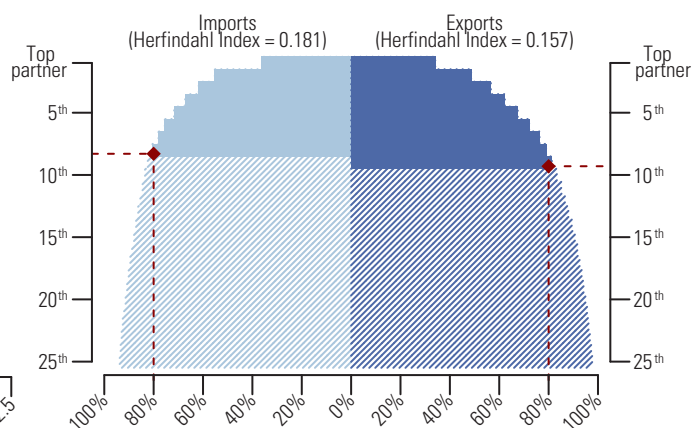
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



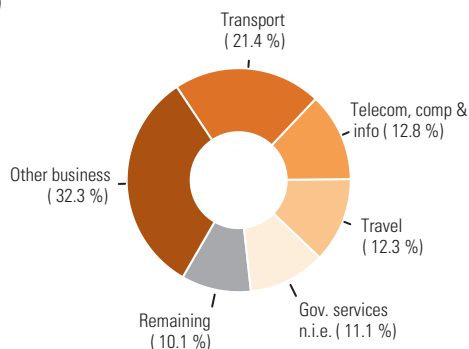
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 36.5, 16.6 and 12.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining" (HS code 7402) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Zambia and China, accounting for respectively 41.6, 15.8 and 4.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 152.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 100.9 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 60.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

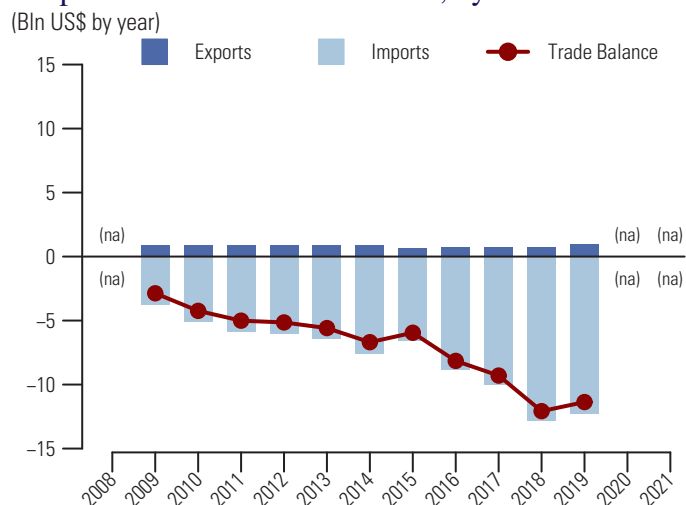
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		8288.9	8086.0	6823.5					
7402 Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1007.6	1048.6	1185.0	7.0	6.4	US\$/kg	682	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		828.0	895.9	539.9		0.4	US\$/kg	334	
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		339.3	513.0	570.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	US\$/kg	283
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		325.5	501.3	338.5		581.0	US\$/carat	667	
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		634.8	112.8	50.6				793	
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		132.9	227.7	361.8	7.0	6.1	6.2	US\$/kg	682
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		216.3	194.1	114.1				782	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		195.8	158.8	102.0				781	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		119.5	91.6	61.3		27.9	US\$/kg	542	
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		74.8	82.9	71.6				625	

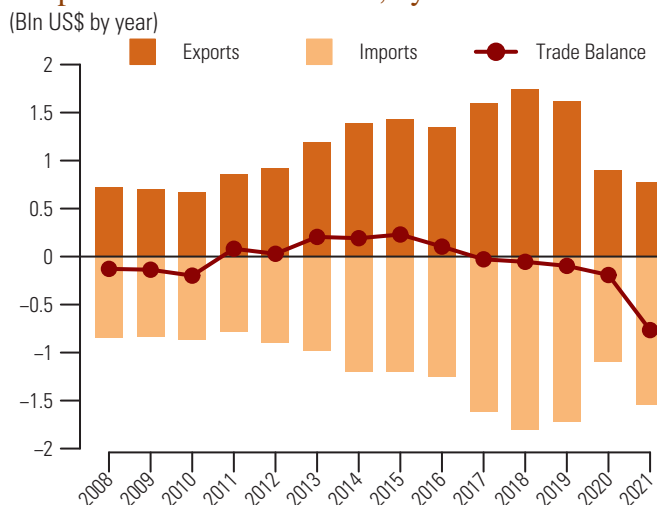
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Nepal increased substantially by 22.8 percent to reach 959.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.1 percent to reach 12.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Southern Asia at -7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nepal were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Nepal decreased substantially by 40.6 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 766.1 mln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 35.8, 27.9 and 19.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres" (HS code 5509) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, the United States and Turkey, accounting for respectively 62.1, 11.0 and 4.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 438.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 197.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 139.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

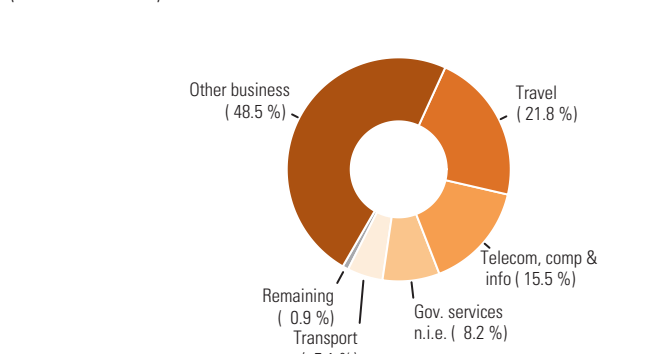


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		740.7	781.1	959.6				
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		74.7	80.2	76.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		...	16.5	190.8		1.1	0.9	US\$/kg
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up.....		67.2	69.4	65.1	120.3	153.8	165.0	US\$/m ²
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		45.4	43.7	38.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		43.5	37.8	44.4	9.3	8.0		US\$/kg
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		30.8	30.4	30.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	US\$/kg
6305 Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.....		28.0	30.4	29.6	2.2	12.2	3.2	US\$/kg
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		28.0	31.4	23.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	US\$/kg
5310 Woven fabrics of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading 53.03.....		23.5	21.9	29.9	2.4	2.8	8.3	US\$/kg
6214 Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like.....		23.2	23.2	23.1	6.9	6.9	10.2	US\$/unit

*Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	959.6	9.8	22.8	100.0
0+1	188.3	1.6	-0.3	19.6
2+4	267.6	86.5	340.6	27.9
5	38.4	2.7	-1.4	4.0
6	343.2	2.4	-2.8	35.8
7	9.0	12.5	8.2	0.9
8	113.1	0.8	-13.7	11.8
9	0.1	-29.2	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	12325.3	16.8	-4.1	100.0
0+1	1514.7	12.6	-2.5	12.3
2+4	852.7	18.2	18.5	6.9
3	2145.3	24.9	-0.7	17.4
5	1270.2	10.4	-1.1	10.3
6	2543.4	14.0	-14.1	20.6
7	2874.5	18.1	-8.2	23.3
8	890.1	24.6	20.1	7.2
9	234.3	13.6	-23.6	1.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

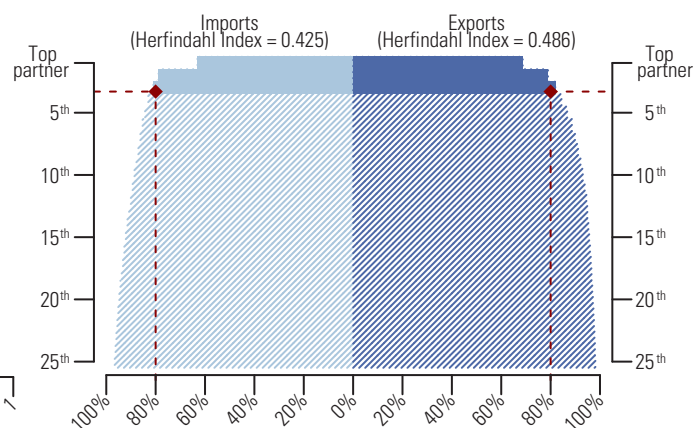
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



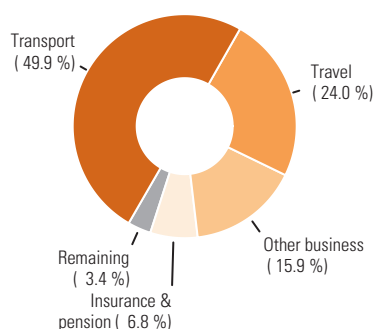
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 23.3, 20.6 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 64.2, 14.0 and 1.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 547.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 262.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 174.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

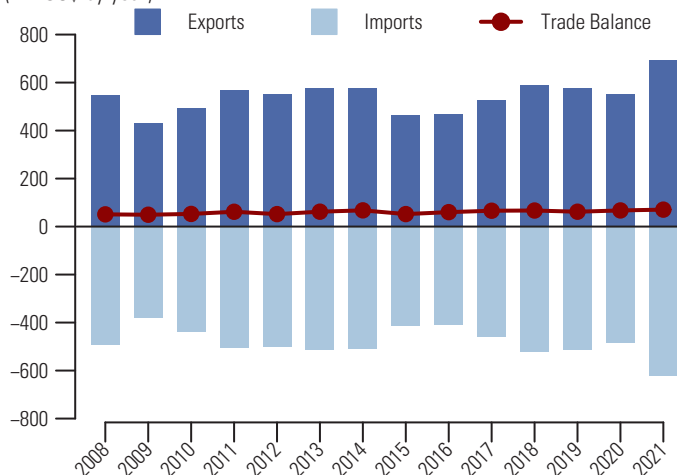
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		10037.8	12857.9	12325.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1099.0	1588.9	1535.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg 334
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		472.5	637.9	451.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 672
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		300.0	264.4	308.9				764
1006 Rice.....		246.6	304.5	268.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		231.9	300.1	284.7	0.7		0.6	US\$/kg 343
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		262.0	306.9	234.3	40.9	40.8	43.9	thsd US\$/kg 971
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		192.2	279.3	255.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 673
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		192.2	312.2	140.7	9.6	16.4	6.1	mln US\$/unit 792
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		202.0	209.1	209.7			768.2	US\$/unit 785
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		237.3	261.3	116.7		2.8	39.3	thsd US\$/unit 723

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Netherlands increased substantially by 25.8 percent to reach 693.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.7 percent to reach 623.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 70.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 129.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Netherlands were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Netherlands increased substantially by 33.2 percent, reaching 248.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 40.0 percent and reached 237.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 11.7 bln US\$.

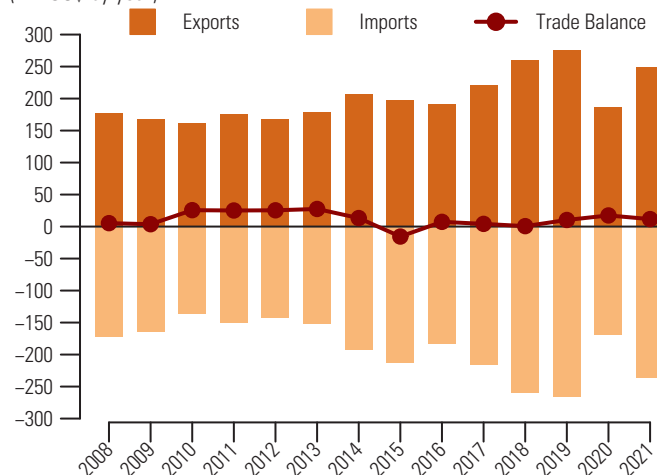
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 28.5, 18.3 and 13.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Belgium and France, accounting for respectively 22.4, 10.4 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 54.5 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 46.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 36.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

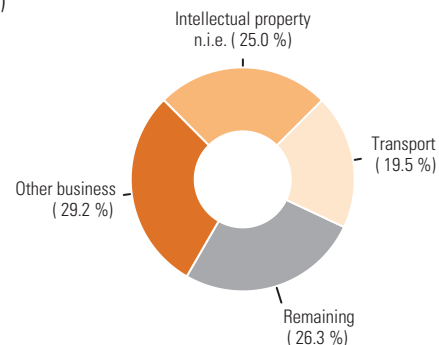


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	576784.5	551352.8	693800.5				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	53869.9	34735.2	52279.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	28290.2	23245.8	34464.5				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	19092.1	19595.7	19287.1				
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	17786.7	19443.4	19235.3	222.3	218.2	182.9	US\$/kg
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	13714.7	15028.0	20052.8				
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	12980.6	12964.8	15427.5				
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	11010.5	12516.8	14474.4	247.6	256.6	270.7	US\$/unit
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	11091.2	11541.0	13456.7				
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	9424.5	8711.3	11356.4				
8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....	8612.0	7276.6	8057.9				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	693 800.5	7.1	25.8	100.0
0+1	91 618.6	4.3	11.4	13.2
2+4	40 953.4	9.2	34.4	5.9
3	62 743.1	3.7	52.6	9.0
5	127 175.9	9.4	28.4	18.3
6	59 318.6	6.3	32.7	8.5
7	198 039.1	7.0	17.1	28.5
8	85 466.8	9.7	23.3	12.3
9	28 484.9	6.7	86.0	4.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

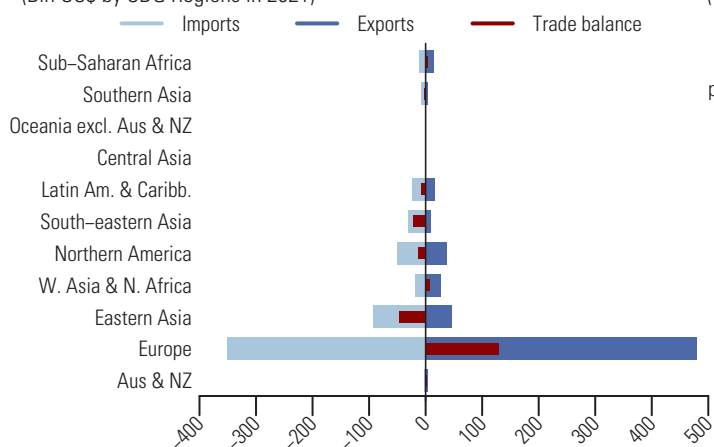
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	623 246.5	7.8	28.7	100.0
0+1	60 629.5	4.5	11.7	9.7
2+4	32 938.3	9.6	31.1	5.3
3	78 723.6	5.0	70.7	12.6
5	87 916.3	11.3	31.7	14.1
6	63 670.7	9.2	33.7	10.2
7	191 289.4	6.8	15.7	30.7
8	85 123.8	9.1	24.6	13.7
9	22 954.9	12.5	116.1	3.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

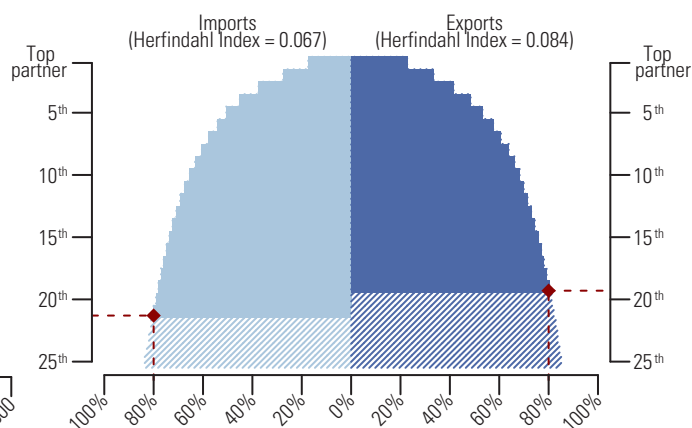
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



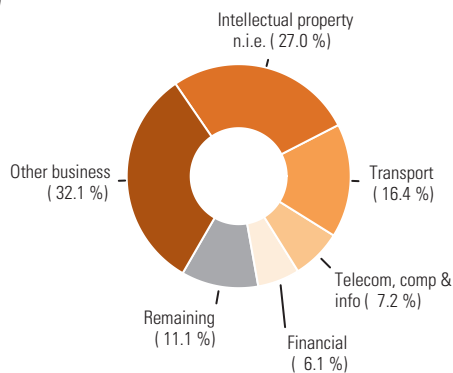
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.7, 14.1 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Belgium, accounting for respectively 17.4, 10.0 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 54.3 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 45.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 27.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		514 857.7	484 088.5	623 246.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		34 062.7	21 979.7	34 886.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		29 365.0	17 866.6	28 007.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		22 208.6	22 614.3	22 689.6				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		15 965.5	12 641.6	25 424.4				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		15 031.4	16 371.2	18 239.2	202.6	208.7	221.9	752
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		13 395.1	13 686.9	15 000.7				776
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		12 582.5	10 568.1	11 787.8	17.9	19.9	19.9	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		9 558.3	11 275.0	13 388.0	96.6	107.5	129.4	542
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		9 794.4	9 646.8	11 728.2				872
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		6 211.1	6 110.2	7 833.9				899

New Zealand

Goods Imports: CIF/FOB, by origin

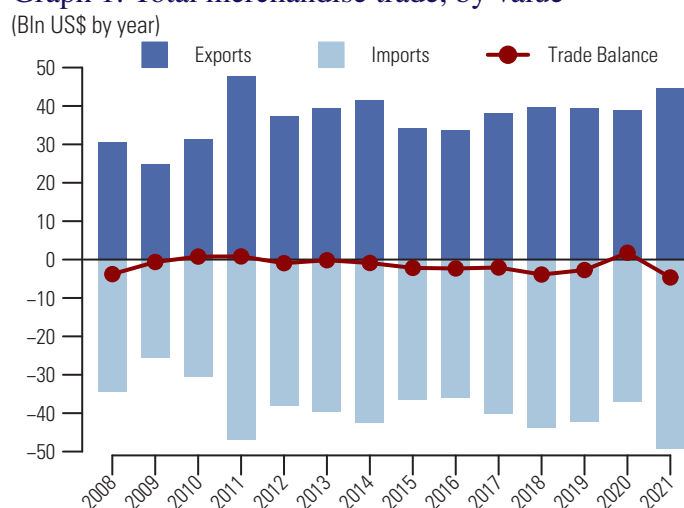
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

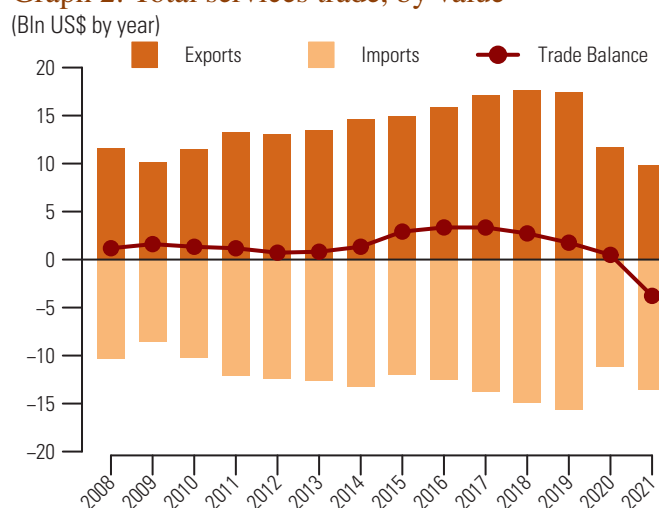
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of New Zealand increased substantially by 15.2 percent to reach 44.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 33.2 percent to reach 49.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in New Zealand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of New Zealand decreased substantially by 16.1 percent, reaching 9.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 21.3 percent and reached 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 63.2, 13.1 and 6.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar" (HS code 0402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 29.3, 13.5 and 10.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 6.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

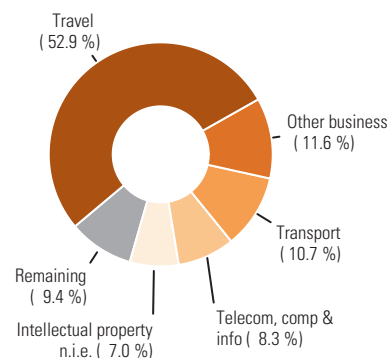


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	39539.8	38877.1	44768.9					
0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....	5651.1	5848.5	7010.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	US\$/kg	022
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	2574.6	2532.4	2896.9	6.6	6.3	7.3	US\$/kg	012
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	2276.9	1994.1	2834.1	104.7	99.3	124.6	US\$/m ³	247
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	2070.7	2100.7	2470.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	US\$/kg	011
0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....	2303.7	1891.7	2043.0	5.0	4.4	5.1	US\$/kg	023
0810	Other fruit, fresh.....	1534.3	1774.4	2027.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	US\$/kg	057
0406	Cheese and curd.....	1326.5	1316.5	1493.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	US\$/kg	024
1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....	1358.3	1473.5	1273.0	7.1	7.9	7.9	US\$/kg	048
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	1229.9	1306.1	1376.0	4.4	4.3	4.9	US\$/litre	112
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1215.1	926.6	971.8					931

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	44 768.9	4.1	15.2	100.0
0+1	28 296.9	5.5	12.5	63.2
2+4	5 871.9	4.3	34.6	13.1
3	415.5	-9.4	42.3	0.9
5	2 080.2	4.0	15.4	4.6
6	2 396.4	-0.8	22.8	5.4
7	2 674.3	2.9	10.3	6.0
8	1 722.9	6.1	5.4	3.8
9	1 310.8	-5.4	3.8	2.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

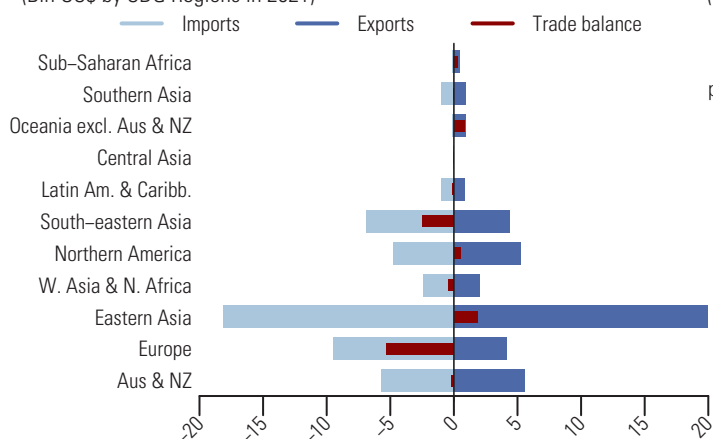
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	49 426.9	5.3	33.2	100.0
0+1	5 355.5	5.0	13.6	10.8
2+4	1 239.8	5.5	33.4	2.5
3	3 786.3	0.1	19.9	7.7
5	5 762.8	7.8	32.8	11.7
6	6 120.8	8.3	40.2	12.4
7	19 351.3	4.3	39.6	39.2
8	6 997.1	6.2	33.9	14.2
9	813.4	22.7	62.0	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

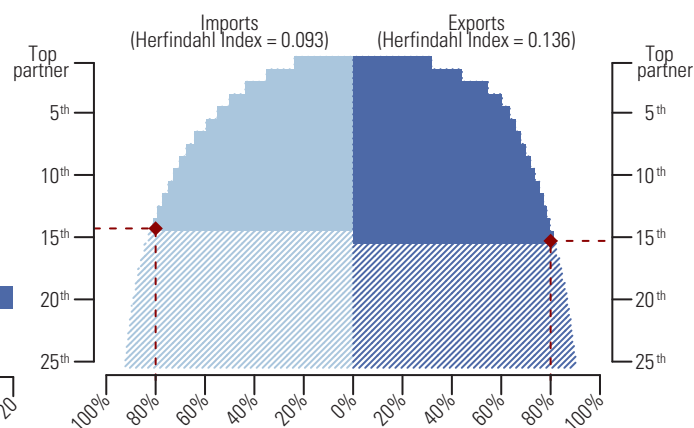
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



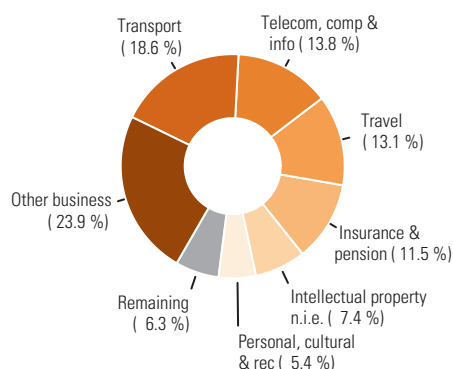
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 39.2, 14.2 and 12.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 22.3, 11.6 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

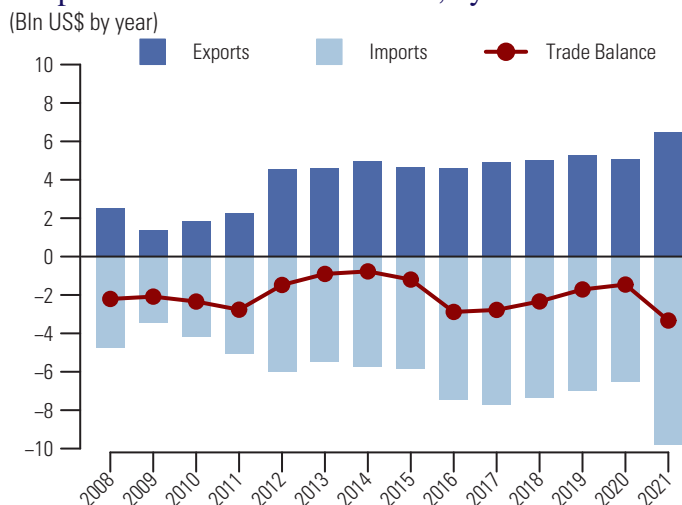
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		42 271.3	37 098.4	49 426.9				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 235.0	2 447.2	4 257.6	12.2	12.3	15.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 803.3	1 545.2	1 828.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 752.8	1 495.1	1 768.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 177.3	1 073.8	1 298.3				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 182.6	823.4	1 488.3	24.9	24.1	27.1	thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		933.7	968.1	1 145.7				752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		1 077.0	747.0	784.6				714
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		629.8	657.9	758.5	123.9	133.8	156.0	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		468.5	373.8	683.1				931
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		442.4	415.9	460.1	10.2	9.6	10.0	US\$/kg 098

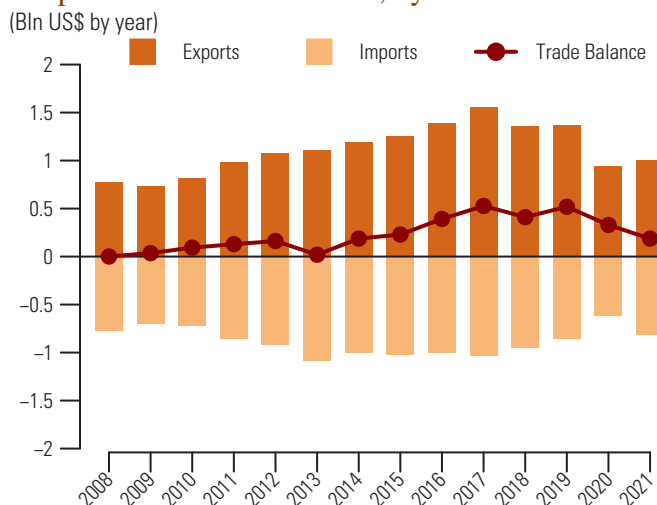
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Nicaragua increased substantially by 27.7 percent to reach 6.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 50.1 percent to reach 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nicaragua were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Nicaragua increased moderately by 6.5 percent, reaching 1.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 33.1 percent and reached 818.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 186.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 41.9, 25.4 and 13.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Mexico and El Salvador, accounting for respectively 59.1, 8.7 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 357.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 198.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 185.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

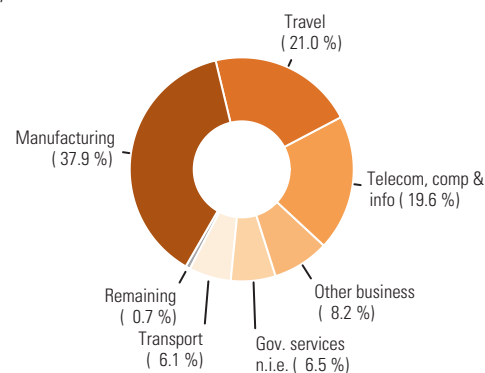


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	5 272.6	5 087.3	6 495.0				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	499.0	666.6	867.7	25.2	32.0	32.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	690.2	518.7	714.9	5.2	5.2	7.1	US\$/unit 845
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	509.0	390.7	590.8	15.0	14.2	15.5	US\$/kg 773
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	460.2	440.1	509.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	US\$/kg 071
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	292.8	287.8	368.2	4.4	4.4	5.3	US\$/kg 011
0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	229.7	253.9	358.1	4.5	4.4	5.6	US\$/kg 011
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	222.2	263.2	355.7	33.2	34.0	44.1	US\$/kg 122
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	231.4	208.4	231.8	6.9	6.3	7.7	US\$/kg 036
6106	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted.....	163.0	151.8	166.9	8.2	8.5	12.1	US\$/unit 844
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	200.5	121.8	150.3	16.5	16.8		US\$/unit 841

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6495.0	7.2	27.7	100.0
0+1	2720.9	5.1	18.7	41.9
2+4	349.2	10.1	38.8	5.4
3	38.9	35.5	75.1	0.6
5	72.5	14.2	53.1	1.1
6	175.5	18.4	21.6	2.7
7	619.5	0.2	51.7	9.5
8	1648.8	4.8	31.4	25.4
9	869.6	27.5	30.4	13.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

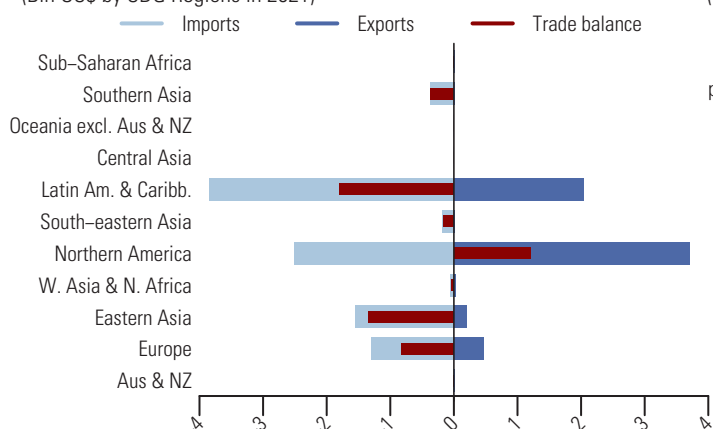
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9826.4	6.3	50.1	100.0
0+1	1260.5	6.1	24.9	12.8
2+4	274.9	11.1	56.5	2.8
3	1745.3	27.1	175.8	17.8
5	1327.4	2.6	26.5	13.5
6	2031.9	3.0	25.7	20.7
7	1706.8	0.6	55.7	17.4
8	1476.1	5.7	53.3	15.0
9	3.6	-2.7	121.6	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

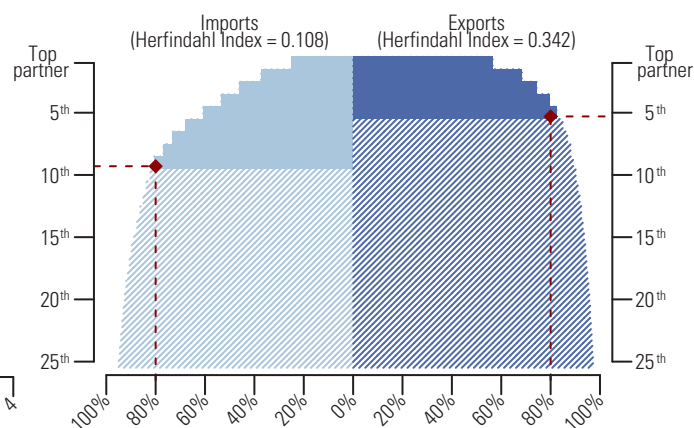
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



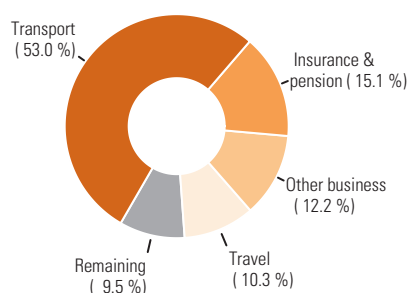
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 20.7, 17.8 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 26.0, 12.9 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 325.6 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 92.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 74.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

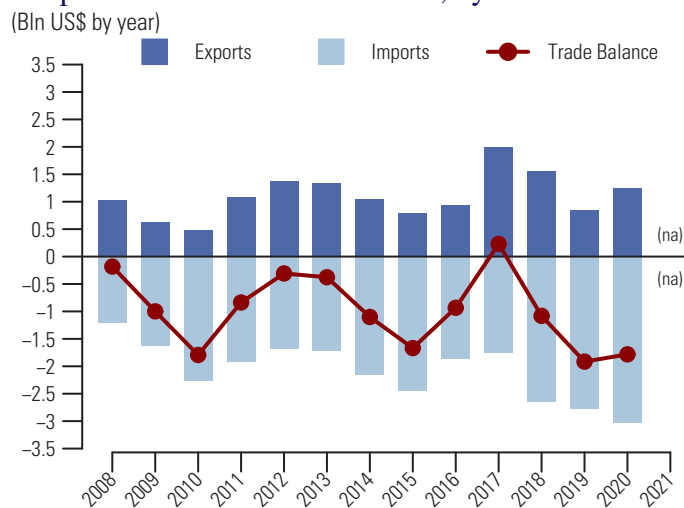
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		6985.5	6545.0	9826.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		614.5	374.4	1260.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 334
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		395.6	369.8	443.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	US\$/kg 655
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		407.7	248.1	404.1	4.6	5.3	5.7	US\$/unit 845
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		318.0	343.9	391.0	23.5	18.9	26.5	US\$/kg 542
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		267.4	188.1	384.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 333
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		153.5	154.7	227.2	7.9	8.0	10.5	US\$/kg 773
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		141.0	112.4	150.4	17.1	18.7	20.6	US\$/kg 772
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		159.9	98.8	124.5	7.4	5.8	6.3	US\$/kg 652
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		110.8	111.7	149.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	US\$/kg 893
1005 Maize (corn).....		58.6	84.4	154.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 044

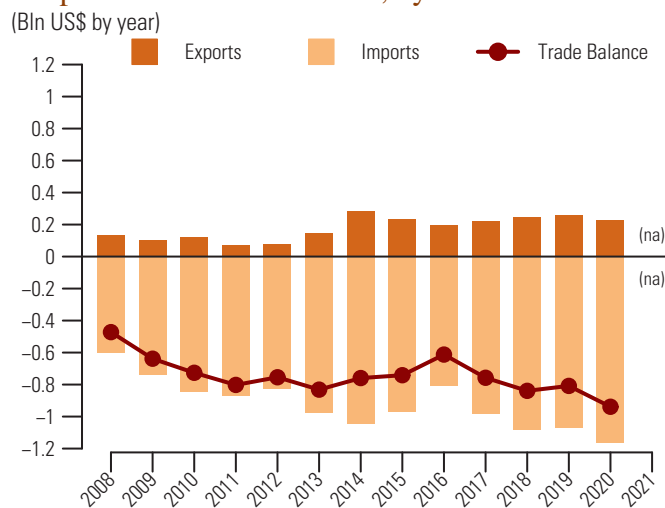
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Niger increased substantially by 45.7 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -827.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Niger were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of the Niger decreased substantially by 13.0 percent, reaching 226.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.0 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 938.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 50.6, 24.4 and 14.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Thailand and France, accounting for respectively 22.0, 17.9 and 17.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 84.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

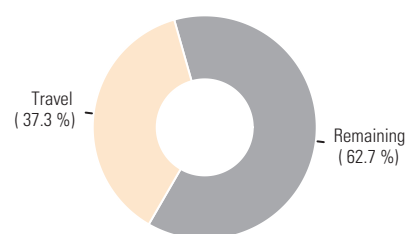


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1564.6	855.1	1245.6					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	210.3	189.7	630.0	34.0	41.3	29.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
2612	Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....	225.5	226.6	284.7	74.2	60.9	66.0	US\$/kg	286
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	225.0	219.2	182.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	272.9	55.3	15.2	3.5	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg	422
1006	Rice.....	220.6	4.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	042
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	100.2	12.2	5.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	061
0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables.....	16.1	52.1	14.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	US\$/kg	054
1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....	69.6	2.0	2.7	0.8	2.4	0.5	US\$/kg	048
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	63.4	2.9	5.9					652
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	35.4	1.0	1.7	14.7	16.1	28.2	thsd US\$/unit	781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 245.6	7.6	45.7	100.0
0+1	56.1	-28.5	-53.8	4.5
2+4	304.2	-8.9	4.1	24.4
3	183.1	4.6	-16.5	14.7
5	2.2	-17.5	-38.5	0.2
6	9.9	-24.4	32.1	0.8
7	54.4	4.0	196.3	4.4
8	5.6	23.3	80.6	0.4
9	630.0	105.3	232.2	50.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

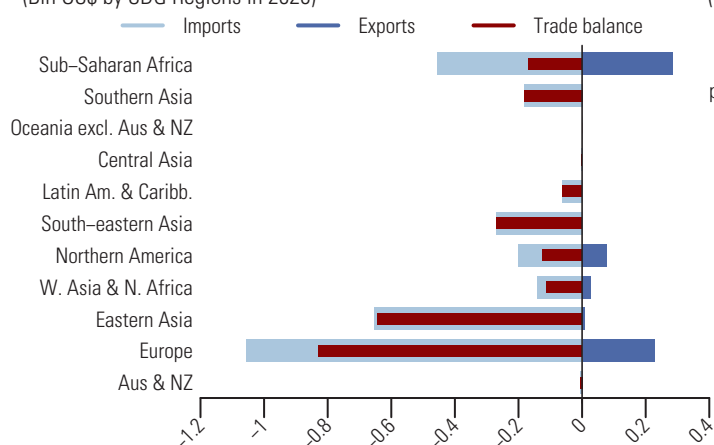
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	3 027.9	12.9	9.3	100.0
0+1	796.3	19.8	24.5	26.3
2+4	168.3	8.5	-13.8	5.6
3	116.5	15.2	-1.0	3.8
5	374.4	30.4	55.3	12.4
6	338.4	12.8	-11.1	11.2
7	882.4	1.1	-8.6	29.1
8	351.5	35.0	52.9	11.6
9	0.0	213.2	-97.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

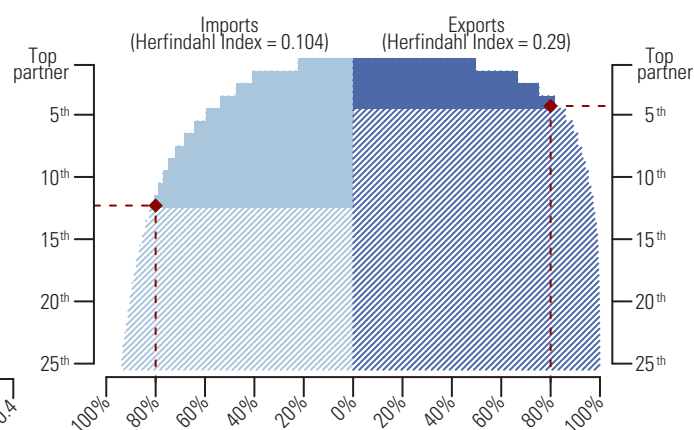
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



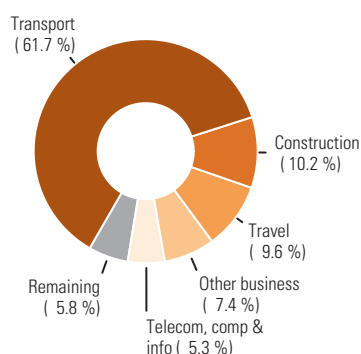
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 29.1, 26.3 and 12.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and Thailand, accounting for respectively 21.0, 20.0 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 659.9 mln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 109.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 102.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

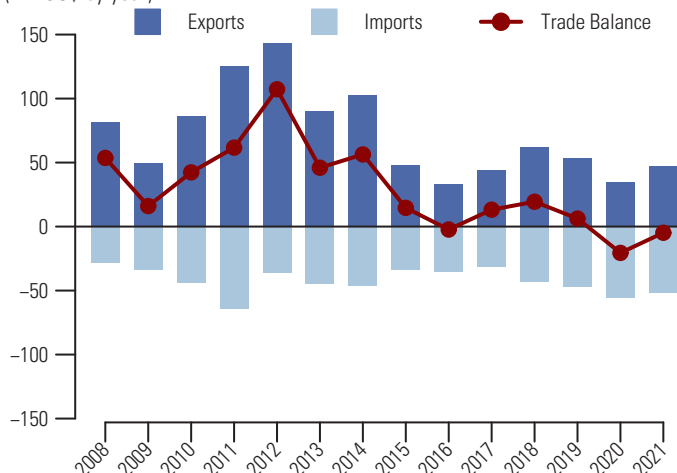
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		2 646.0	2 770.2	3 027.9				
1006 Rice.....		314.3	315.4	393.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	042
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		280.8	188.0	245.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	792
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		100.7	121.0	103.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	422
9305 Parts and accessories of articles of headings 93.01 to 93.04.....		81.5	70.8	89.1				891
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		98.7	77.5	55.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		61.5	72.3	83.9			13.8	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3.5	32.4	173.1			362.6	541
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		41.6	83.7	69.1	16.9	9.7	19.7	723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		57.6	62.4	63.1	31.5	29.3	29.6	782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		49.9	70.2	56.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	334

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Nigeria increased substantially by 35.3 percent to reach 47.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 52.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -12.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nigeria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Nigeria increased slightly by 2.3 percent, reaching 4.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 15.1 percent and reached 16.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 12.7 bln US\$.

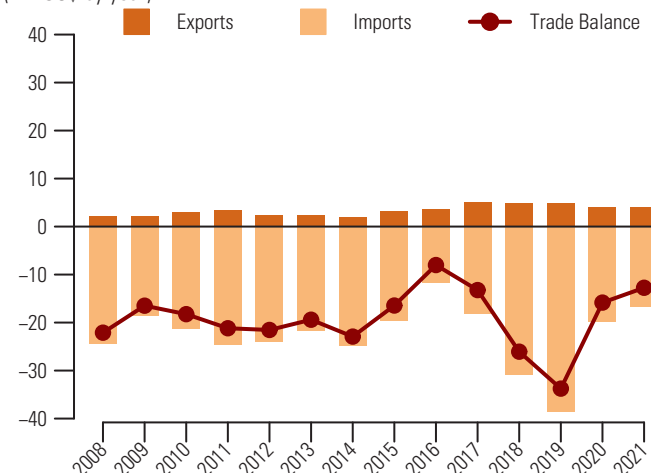
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 89.1, 3.6 and 2.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, Spain and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 15.6, 10.8 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.1 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 556.1 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 460.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

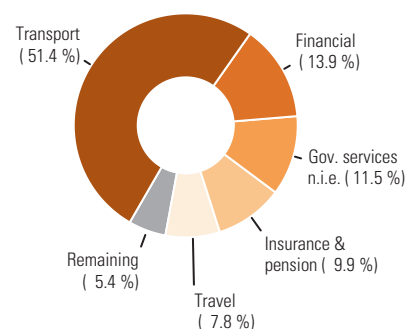


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		53617.8	34900.5	47231.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		41039.9	26322.1	35998.1	0.3		US\$/kg	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5430.2	4496.8	5828.9	4.3	0.0	US\$/kg	343
8908 Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up.....		2256.0	1287.3	161.3				793
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		698.6	795.3	1232.8				793
8307 Flexible tubing of base metal, with or without fittings.....		2096.1	...	0.0			1.5 US\$/kg	699
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		151.9	189.7	941.5	0.2		0.7 US\$/kg	562
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		248.8	292.4	560.1	1.5	2.3	1.5 US\$/kg	072
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		294.0	328.8	301.5				222
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		112.2	124.4	256.4	1.1	1.1	0.8 US\$/kg	057
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		70.0	173.2	126.7	6.8	6.4	mln US\$/unit	792

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	47 231.7	1.5	35.3	100.0
0+1	1 220.0	19.1	80.9	2.6
2+4	526.9	13.1	19.7	1.1
3	42 105.7	-0.4	36.0	89.1
5	1 066.4	39.2	370.3	2.3
6	604.8	24.8	217.7	1.3
7	1 678.9	56.5	-29.9	3.6
8	20.8	-1.2	54.6	0.0
9	8.3	229.6	271.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

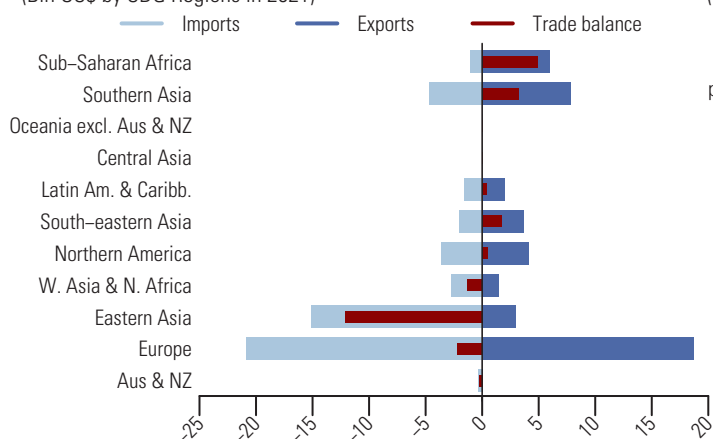
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	52 068.3	13.6	-6.1	100.0
0+1	6 824.1	9.1	-11.2	13.1
2+4	1 149.7	-3.5	-3.7	2.2
3	16 136.8	16.6	90.7	31.0
5	7 139.6	12.6	-29.2	13.7
6	4 434.6	10.0	-12.6	8.5
7	14 302.7	15.6	-29.5	27.5
8	2 080.8	22.4	-21.9	4.0
9	0.0	-59.5	2508.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

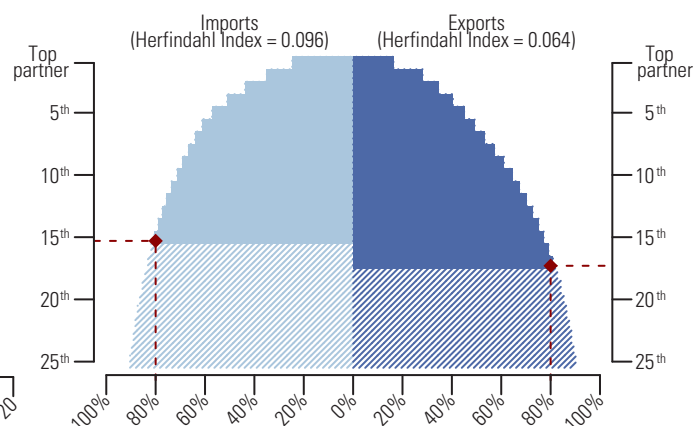
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



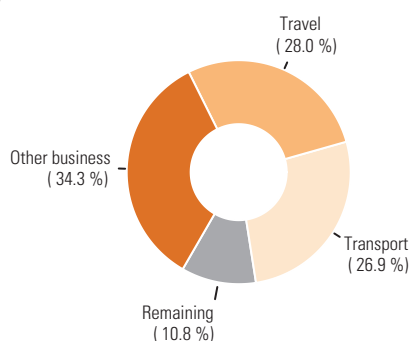
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.0, 27.5 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 26.4, 9.5 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 6.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 5.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

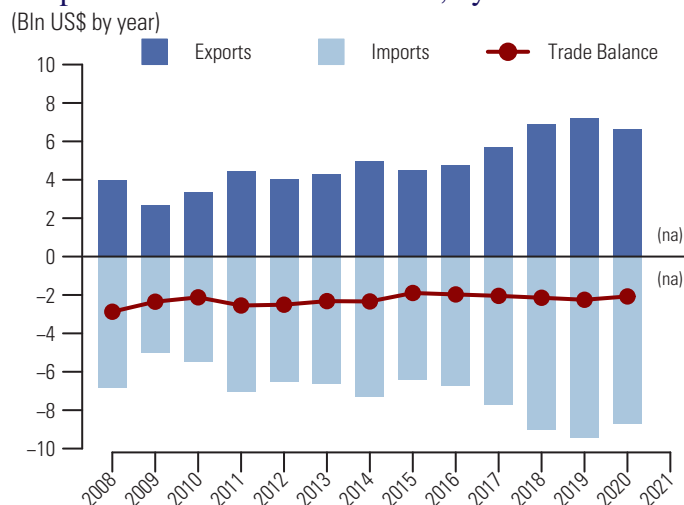
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		47 369.1	55 455.4	52 068.3					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 060.8	8 068.7	15 730.6	0.6		US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 703.5	3 055.0	1 741.5	28.5	26.0	thsd US\$/unit	781	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1 266.3	2 151.4	2 723.3				041	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		858.5	1 456.0	1 107.5	11.6	8.7	9.5	US\$/kg	542
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		1 376.1	1 223.8	615.2				785	
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2 616.5	140.5	76.3				872	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		807.6	800.9	766.7				764	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		612.7	876.1	703.8				034	
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		487.7	962.3	703.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	US\$/kg	747
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		517.4	1 389.4	199.8				US\$/kg	541

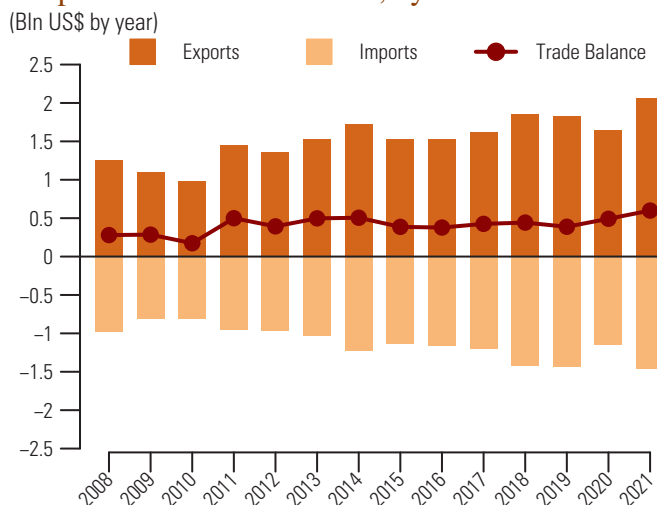
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of North Macedonia decreased moderately by 7.8 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.8 percent to reach 8.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -612.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in North Macedonia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of North Macedonia increased substantially by 25.1 percent, reaching 2.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 26.5 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 598.8 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 33.1, 23.9 and 14.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations" (HS code 3815) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Serbia and Bulgaria, accounting for respectively 47.6, 8.1 and 4.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 400.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 317.0 mln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 315.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2020)

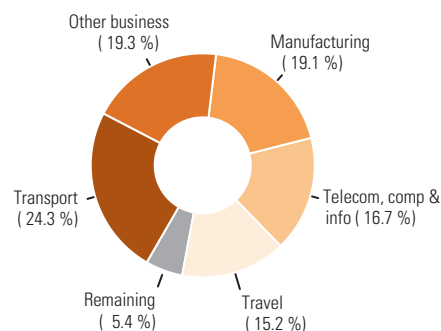


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	6906.3	7195.1	6633.2				
	3815 Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations.....	1447.9	1504.2	1325.4	92.2	102.7	131.4	US\$/kg
	8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....	725.9	806.2	773.6				
	8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	618.1	639.5	572.3	19.0	18.8	19.6	US\$/kg
	9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	239.1	260.2	236.5				
	7202 Ferro-alloys.....	129.6	219.6	226.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	US\$/kg
	8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....	206.8	185.8	133.0		271.2	315.8	thsd US\$/unit
	8537 Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	163.8	168.4	140.8	78.4	71.6	72.1	US\$/kg
	8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	137.1	145.5	140.2	17.2	16.6	16.3	US\$/kg
	7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	151.1	146.2	124.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
	2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	137.8	143.4	136.3	5.9	5.8	6.1	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6633.2	8.5	-7.8	100.0
0+1	639.9	4.1	-2.8	9.6
2+4	332.1	9.8	-13.2	5.0
3	93.7	14.3	-36.2	1.4
5	1586.1	8.5	-9.2	23.9
6	974.5	9.0	1.6	14.7
7	2193.9	13.3	-7.6	33.1
8	808.7	0.7	-12.4	12.2
9	4.4	22.3	-17.5	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

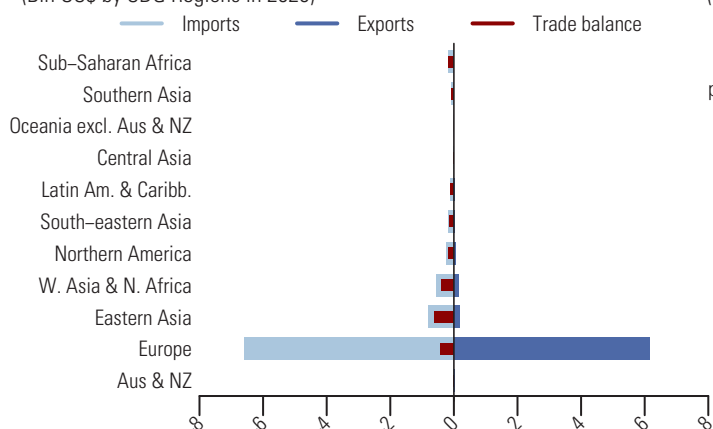
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	8709.1	6.6	-7.8	100.0
0+1	839.7	4.9	-0.8	9.6
2+4	306.6	11.3	-4.8	3.5
3	685.8	3.2	-29.2	7.9
5	1241.9	11.6	11.0	14.3
6	3119.7	5.5	-11.3	35.8
7	1929.6	7.5	-6.1	22.2
8	579.1	4.4	-5.0	6.6
9	6.7	-3.1	-20.2	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

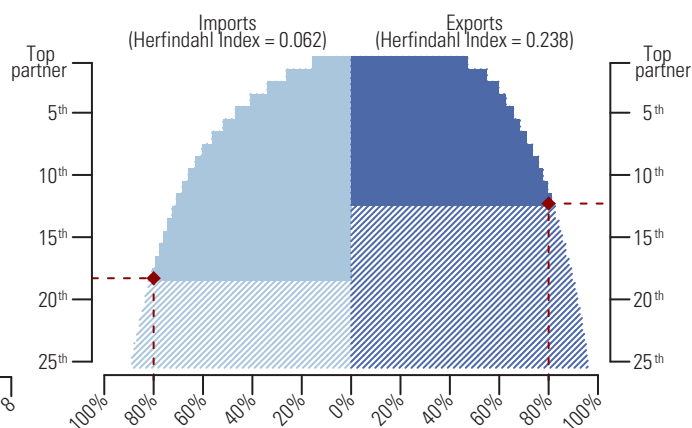
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



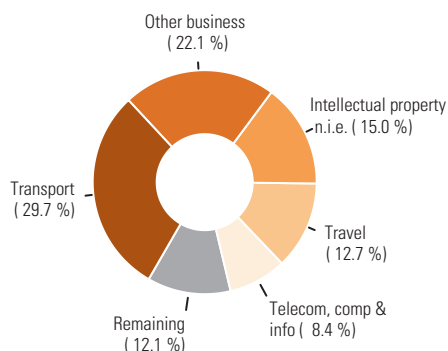
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 35.8, 22.2 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Kingdom, Germany and Greece, accounting for respectively 12.2, 11.2 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 344.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 255.4 mln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 173.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		9051.7	9445.5	8709.1				
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		1075.7	1323.9	1136.3	30.8	29.6	48.8	thsd US\$/kg 681
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		604.4	639.7	357.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
6909 Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses.....		380.7	417.6	371.1	25.9	27.9	30.7	US\$/kg 663
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		238.3	230.6	203.2	9.7	9.0	8.8	US\$/kg 773
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		267.3	219.6	185.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 673
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		198.5	219.0	173.6	5.0	5.0	6.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		177.0	152.5	186.3	44.5	34.8	46.1	US\$/kg 542
2716 Electrical energy.....		134.1	152.1	175.5			54.8	US\$/MWh 351
2843 Colloidal precious metals.....		43.6	115.0	250.7		25.5	77.2	thsd US\$/kg 524
3824 Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....		144.1	136.0	110.9	11.1	8.8	9.5	US\$/kg 598

Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

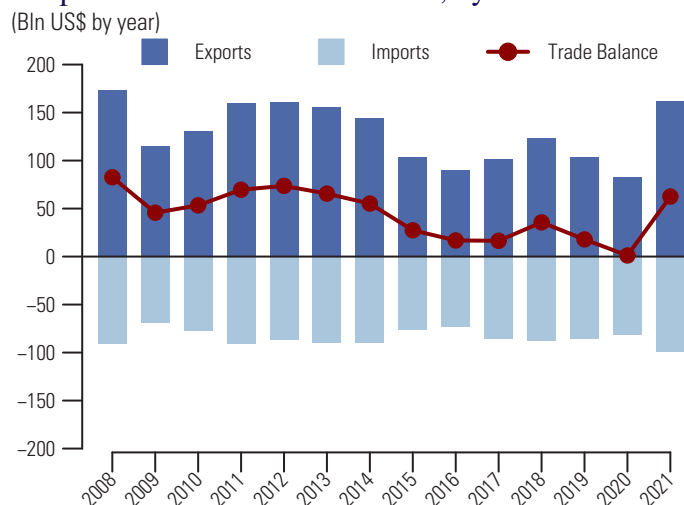
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

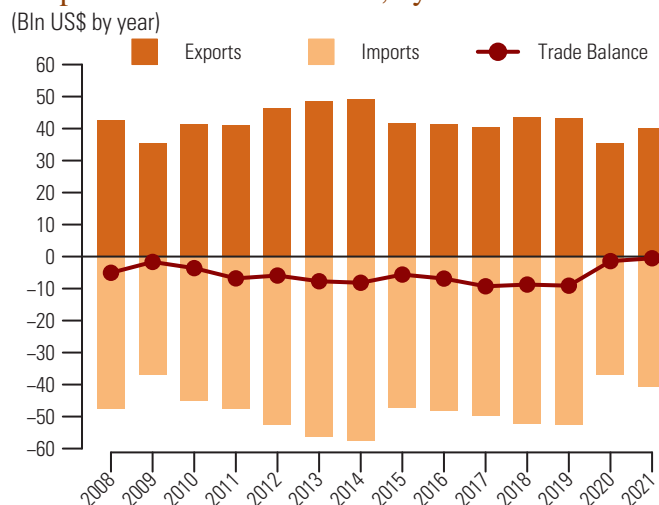
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Norway increased substantially by 95.4 percent to reach 161.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.5 percent to reach 99.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 62.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 69.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Norway were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Norway increased substantially by 12.9 percent, reaching 40.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.9 percent and reached 40.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 529.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 66.7, 9.1 and 7.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, Germany and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 19.6, 16.1 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 15.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 9.4 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

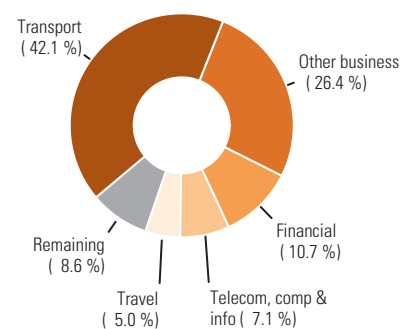


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		104 029.9	82 748.9	161 686.7				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		22 140.7	14 176.7	57 934.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		29 305.1	22 558.8	41 535.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		7 096.1	6 258.1	7 876.8	5.8	5.1	6.0	US\$/kg 034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6 194.6	3 728.8	6 330.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4 385.6	3 736.7	5 090.2				931
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		2 803.9	2 503.9	4 122.5	2.2	2.0	2.8	US\$/kg 684
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		2 029.3	2 128.0	2 647.0	7.2	6.4	7.2	US\$/kg 034
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1 462.6	1 334.7	1 734.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	US\$/kg 034
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		1 254.8	1 237.4	1 652.0	13.7	13.4	18.2	US\$/kg 683
2924 Carboxamide-function compounds; amide-function compounds of carbonic acid.....		1 223.1	1 033.7	1 335.6	188.3	182.6	192.6	US\$/kg 514

Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	161 686.7	12.2	95.4	100.0
0+1	14 700.6	5.3	25.1	9.1
2+4	2 846.3	9.2	28.8	1.8
3	107 849.1	16.6	164.3	66.7
5	4 488.2	5.1	21.2	2.8
6	11 890.8	7.2	37.9	7.4
7	11 159.4	3.1	26.8	6.9
8	3 526.1	5.4	19.5	2.2
9	5 226.3	5.1	34.0	3.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

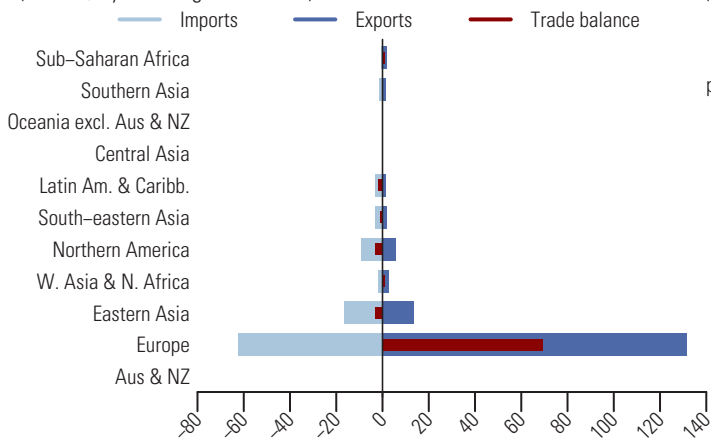
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	99 193.4	3.8	21.5	100.0
0+1	8 476.9	6.3	16.6	8.5
2+4	8 024.1	10.0	31.7	8.1
3	5 479.0	9.4	52.8	5.5
5	10 151.4	5.5	28.1	10.2
6	13 473.5	-2.3	18.3	13.6
7	38 279.5	3.6	17.1	38.6
8	14 272.9	3.5	20.4	14.4
9	1 036.0	3.6	25.0	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

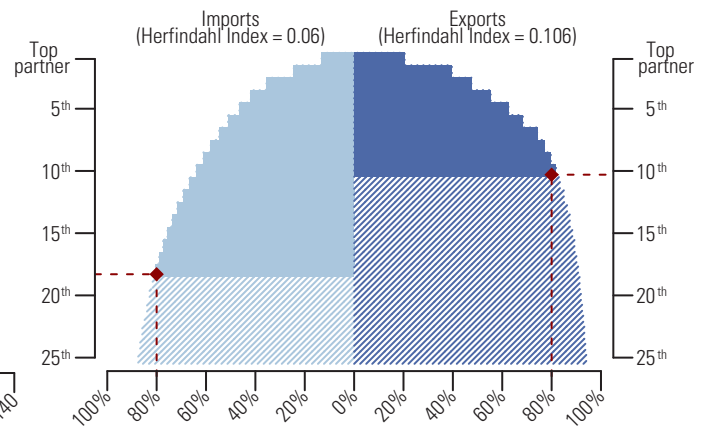
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



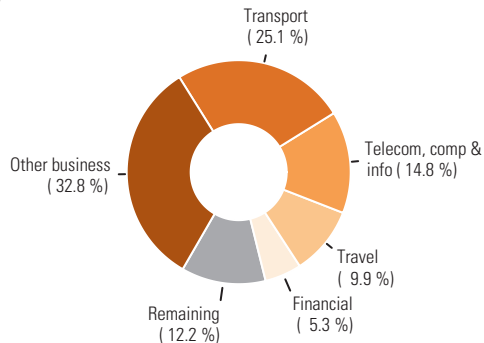
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

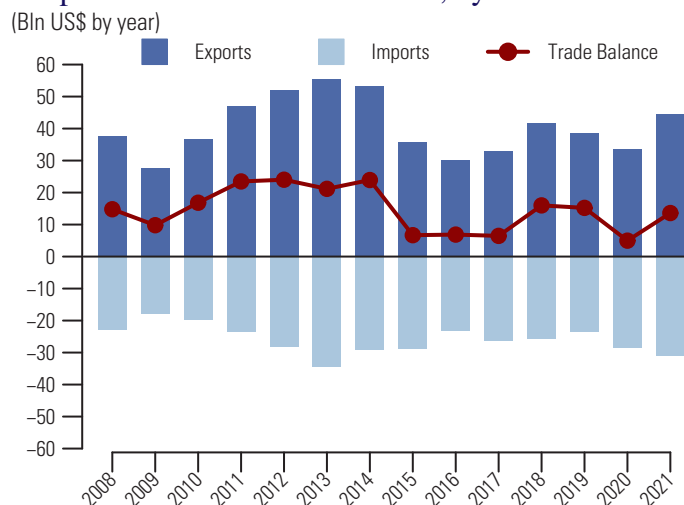
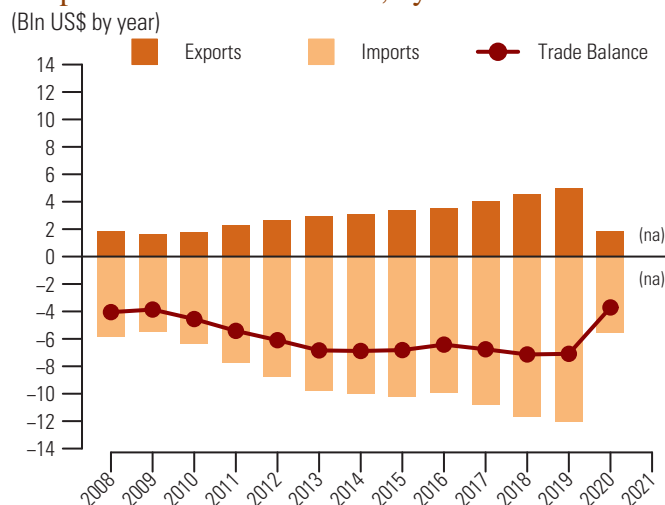
"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 38.6, 14.4 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Sweden and Germany, accounting for respectively 11.8, 11.2 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 12.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 9.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

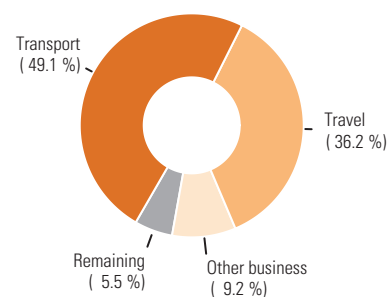
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		86 145.0	81 623.8	99 193.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5 878.2	5 655.5	8 424.3	32.6	33.3	40.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 765.4	1 964.4	2 892.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		1 706.3	1 918.8	2 490.9	11.0	12.1	16.5	US\$/kg 284
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 991.8	1 916.9	2 156.3				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 616.0	1 644.0	2 162.6	352.1	336.9	422.0	US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 533.6	1 639.8	1 718.1	98.4	102.6	96.5	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 579.8	1 265.7	1 451.3	38.2	36.7	41.2	thsd US\$/unit 782
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		1 546.6	992.8	1 549.8	5.0	3.2	4.1	US\$/kg 691
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1 713.6	1 036.1	1 214.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1 127.2	1 064.1	1 284.9				821

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Oman increased substantially by 33.2 percent to reach 44.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 31.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -7.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Oman were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Oman decreased substantially by 63.4 percent, reaching 1.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 54.2 percent and reached 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 3.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value****Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 60.5, 12.6 and 9.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 60.6, 8.8 and 4.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 460.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	38723.6	33479.4	44590.9				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	19651.2	13143.2	18686.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	4429.5	3408.9	4402.7	0.4	0.4		US\$/kg 343
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2691.7	1905.1	3865.1		0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	726.1	828.0	1498.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 562
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	339.4	1183.6	955.0	27.8	37.6	44.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	772.1	470.8	880.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 512
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	455.4	496.5	929.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 281
7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	371.5	514.0	954.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 672
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	486.4	805.8	289.2				793
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	496.0	442.2	529.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	US\$/kg 684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	44 590.9	7.9	33.2	100.0
0+1	2 030.7	8.4	17.0	4.6
2+4	1 631.5	3.3	42.5	3.7
3	26 963.3	5.2	46.0	60.5
5	5 608.8	19.6	70.0	12.6
6	4 088.0	17.5	31.0	9.2
7	3 547.4	31.5	-24.5	8.0
8	653.5	7.3	-11.8	1.5
9	67.8	-53.6	-75.0	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

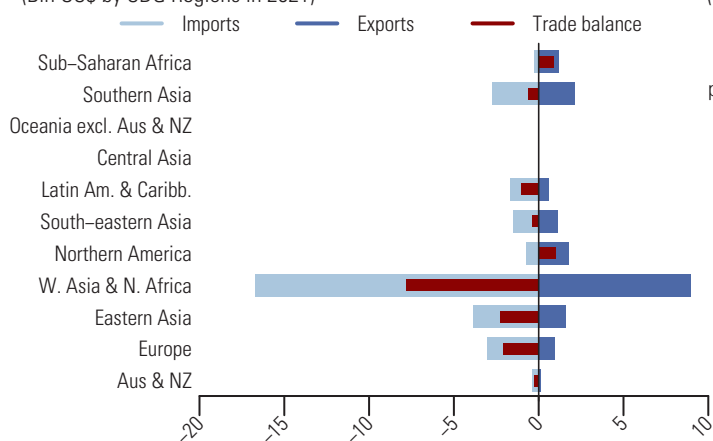
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	30 994.8	4.1	8.7	100.0
0+1	4 786.8	9.2	13.0	15.4
2+4	2 792.0	16.4	66.1	9.0
3	3 564.9	23.0	69.6	11.5
5	3 358.9	9.5	14.6	10.8
6	5 285.6	0.3	3.8	17.1
7	8 371.7	6.7	-16.3	27.0
8	2 119.5	-1.7	-2.2	6.8
9	715.3	-33.7	145.2	2.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

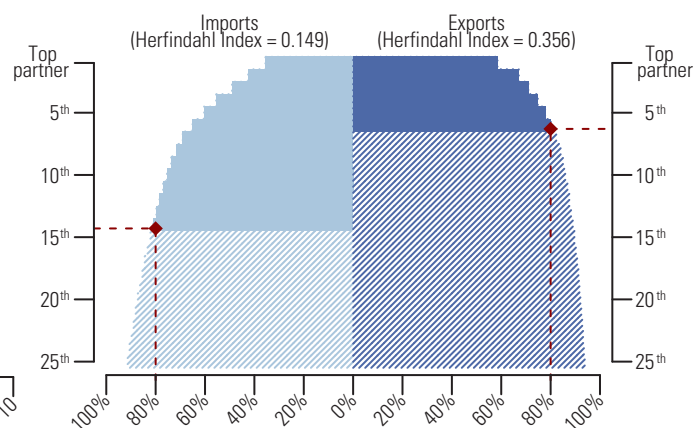
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



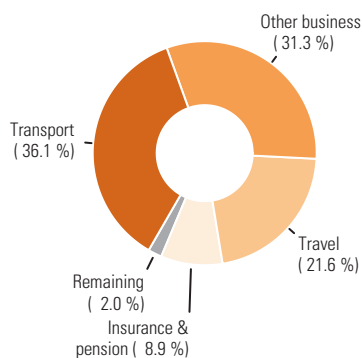
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.0, 17.1 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and India, accounting for respectively 37.3, 6.9 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 4.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

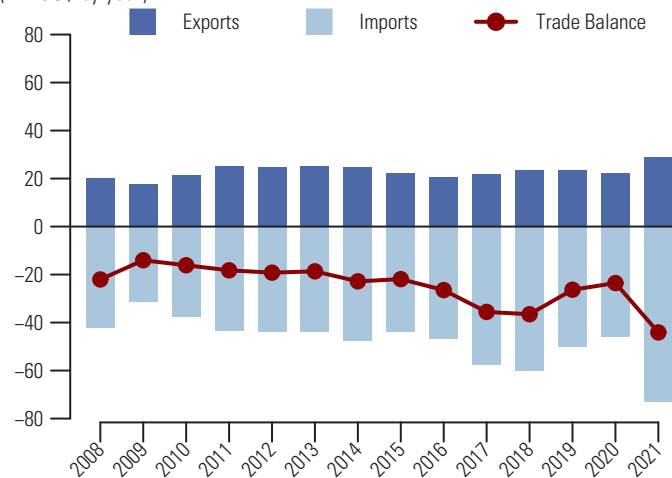
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		23 506.7	28 507.5	30 994.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		211.1	1 972.2	3 370.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 575.7	1 842.5	1 730.1	28.0	33.7	36.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		867.3	993.8	1 875.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 281
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		552.1	883.3	771.6				764
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		581.7	429.1	389.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	US\$/kg 679
7408 Copper wire.....		304.2	517.5	530.7	5.6	13.9		US\$/kg 682
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		415.8	370.0	472.0	12.4	9.8	11.7	US\$/kg 784
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		360.0	409.2	410.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	US\$/kg 022
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		361.9	405.9	380.6	34.2	25.7	31.4	US\$/kg 542
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		356.3	440.9	339.4	15.9	18.7	16.4	US\$/kg 747

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Pakistan increased substantially by 29.5 percent to reach 28.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 59.2 percent to reach 72.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 44.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -21.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Pakistan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Pakistan increased substantially by 20.8 percent, reaching 6.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.3 percent and reached 9.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.8 bln US\$.

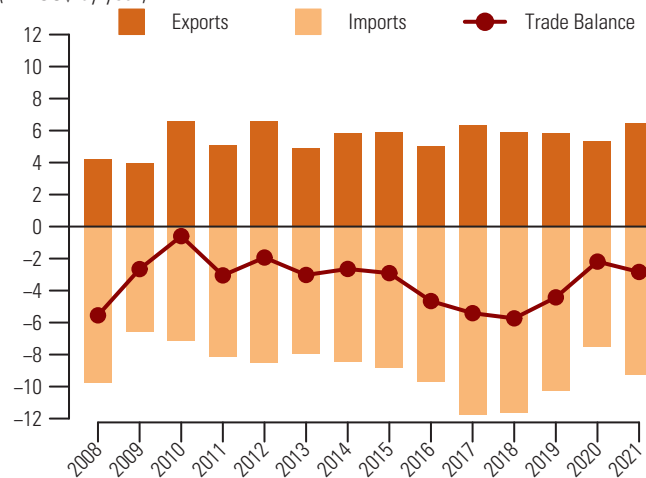
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.6, 33.6 and 16.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen" (HS code 6302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 19.1, 9.3 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 975.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

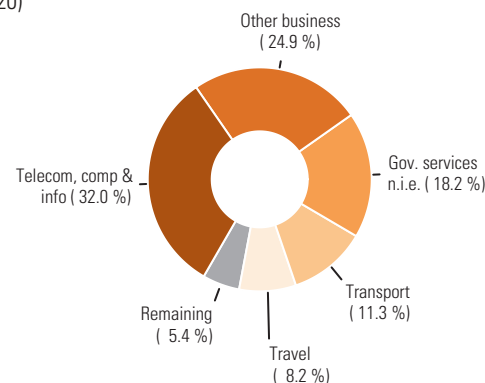


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		23748.7	22237.2	28795.2					
6302 Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.....		3251.7	3257.6	4265.0	4.8	5.4	US\$/kg	658	
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		2336.9	2088.1	2745.8	3.7	6.6	7.4	US\$/unit	841
1006 Rice.....		2270.3	2101.3	2152.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		1075.3	805.0	1157.4	2.5	2.3	3.1	US\$/kg	651
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		903.8	666.0	870.6	8.1	9.3	US\$/kg	652	
6103 Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....		554.5	526.4	834.7	4.1	4.9	5.4	US\$/unit	843
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		604.2	623.5	660.8		11.5	US\$/kg	652	
4203 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather.....		587.7	541.8	650.7					848
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		400.2	452.1	791.9	3.9	5.6	6.2	US\$/unit	845
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		486.1	406.8	618.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	US\$/unit	845

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	28 795.2	7.1	29.5	100.0
0+1	4 637.0	4.3	11.9	16.1
2+4	1 261.0	15.3	61.8	4.4
3	201.3	-6.1	5.0	0.7
5	1 292.0	5.7	18.6	4.5
6	11 127.0	5.6	32.1	38.6
7	600.2	13.9	54.9	2.1
8	9 674.0	9.8	34.8	33.6
9	2.8	25.6	-94.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

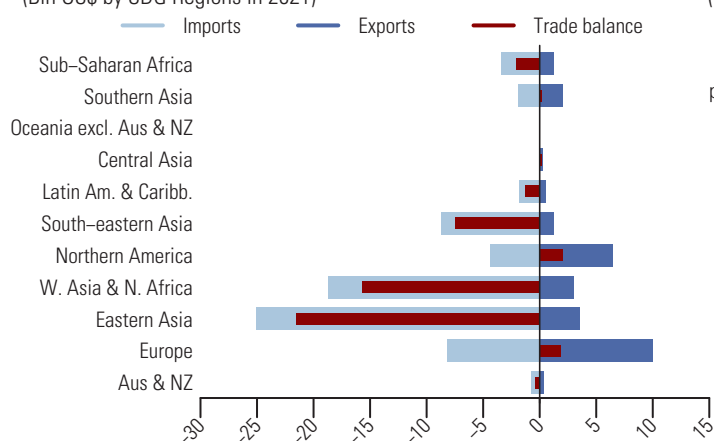
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	72 891.6	6.1	59.2	100.0
0+1	3 865.5	5.8	13.8	5.3
2+4	11 868.3	11.7	46.7	16.3
3	19 318.8	8.9	87.3	26.5
5	13 314.3	12.6	75.7	18.3
6	6 753.5	-1.9	41.7	9.3
7	15 988.7	0.8	54.0	21.9
8	1 732.0	-2.1	41.9	2.4
9	50.5	-2.2	72.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

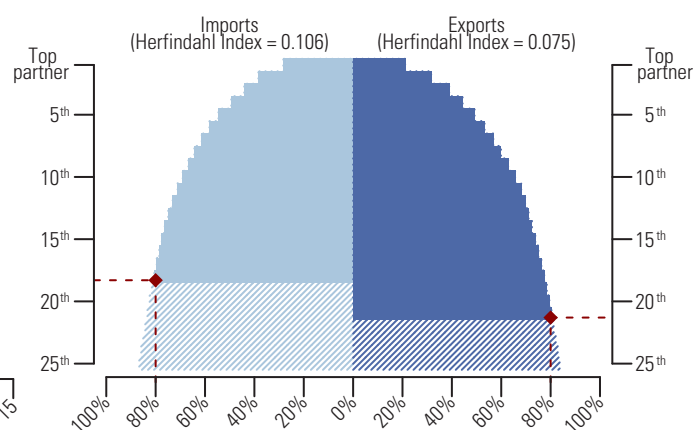
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



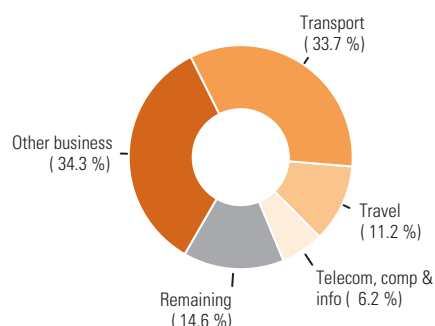
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.5, 21.9 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.0, 10.8 and 5.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 848.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

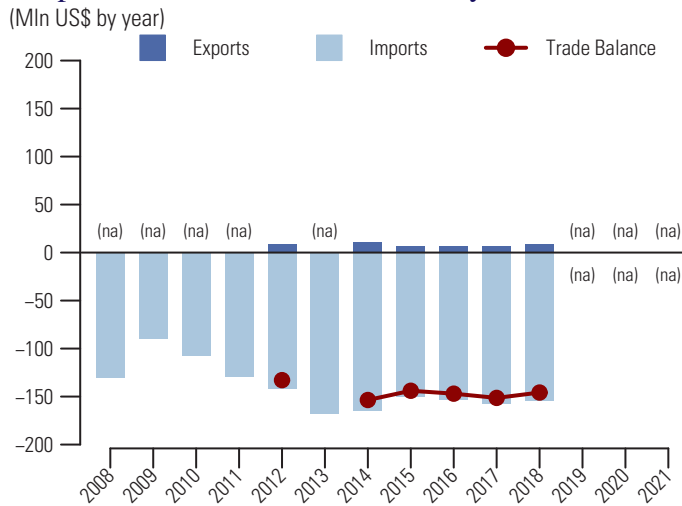
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		50 063.1	45 775.1	72 891.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 379.7	4 195.0	7 999.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 553.5	2 447.4	4 566.2	0.4	0.3		US\$/kg 343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3 908.4	2 267.4	4 204.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		1 752.7	2 109.3	3 408.8	0.6	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 422
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 419.3	2 039.7	2 651.9				764
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		1 510.2	1 665.8	2 159.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 282
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		1 381.3	1 233.2	2 310.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		788.6	860.3	2 281.2		478.0	500.7	US\$/unit 781
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		303.4	267.7	3 250.9				541
5201 Cotton; not carded or combed.....		708.5	1 315.5	1 767.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	US\$/kg 263

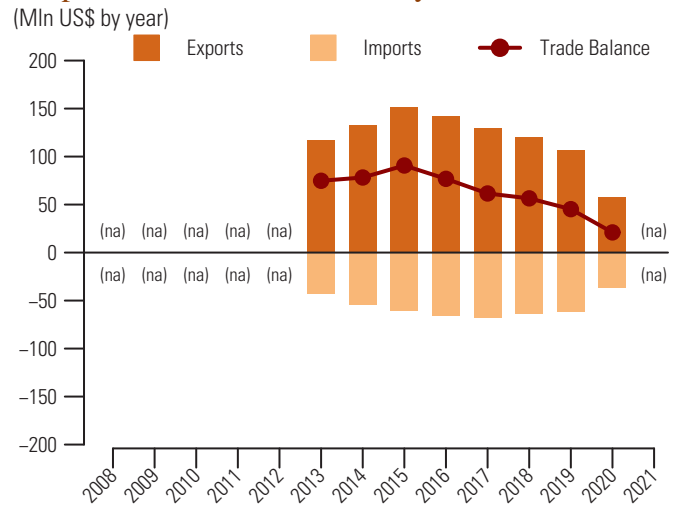
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Palau increased substantially by 34.3 percent to reach 8.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.2 percent to reach 154.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 145.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -53.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Palau were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Palau decreased substantially by 46.3 percent, reaching 57.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 40.9 percent and reached 36.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 21.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 88.7, 7.4 and 2.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets" (HS code 0302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 38.9, 38.9 and 5.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 96.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 9.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)

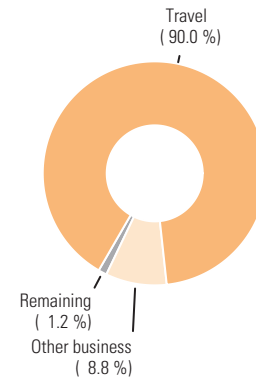


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		6.5	6.4	8.6					
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.3	1.2	7.4	2.4	3.6	3.7	US\$/kg	034
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		2.8	1.1	...					874
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.1	1.3	0.1					723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.0	0.8	0.0					782
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		...	0.1	0.4					792
8462 Machine-tools (including presses) for working metal by forging, hammering.....		...	0.3	...		115.0		thsd US\$/unit	733
7311 Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.....		0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	692
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		0.3	...	...	155.0			thsd US\$/unit	793
8507 Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....		0.3	0.0	0.0					778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.1	0.1	0.0					781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	8.6	-6.7	34.3	100.0
0+1	7.6	8.8	448.4	88.7
2+4	0.2	-20.5	-14.0	2.3
5	0.0	7.4	524.0	0.5
6	0.1	-52.9	-68.8	0.9
7	0.6	-25.9	-80.3	7.4
8	0.0	-66.3	-98.3	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

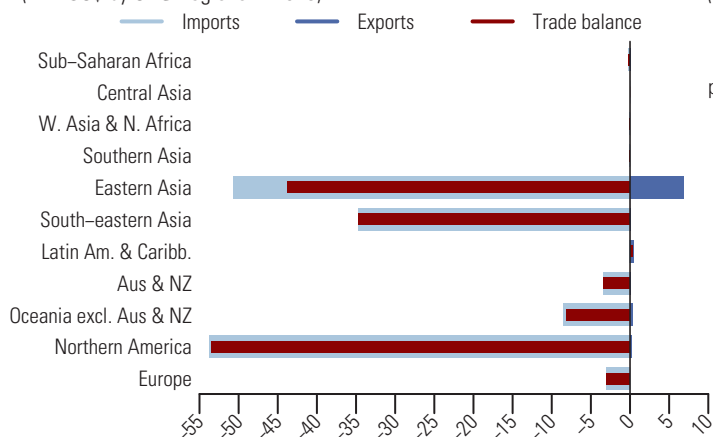
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	154.4	-1.6	-2.2	100.0
0+1	34.8	0.9	-3.6	22.6
2+4	3.4	7.3	24.6	2.2
3	37.2	-6.3	19.7	24.1
5	11.7	4.4	0.1	7.6
6	17.1	2.1	-5.4	11.1
7	32.6	-0.6	-14.9	21.1
8	17.5	-4.2	-11.6	11.4
9	0.1	-45.0	5666.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

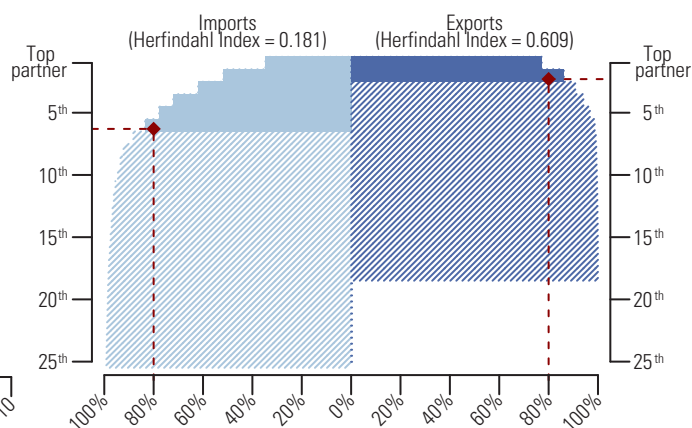
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



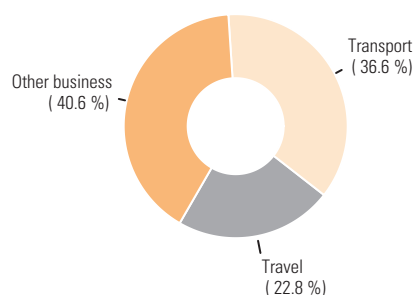
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 24.1, 22.6 and 21.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 37.5, 14.6 and 11.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 25.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 22.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 14.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

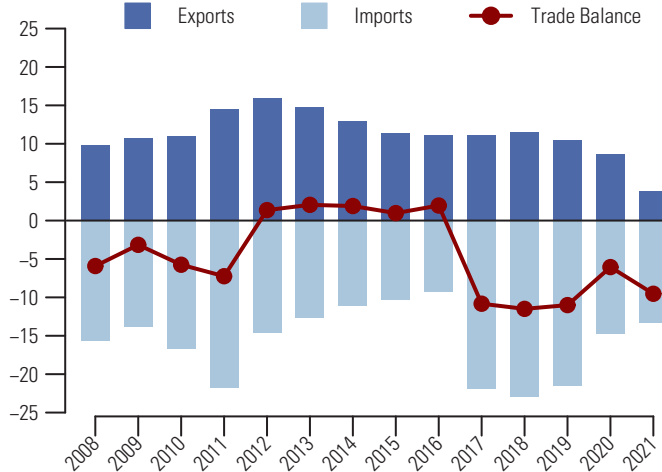
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		153.5	157.8	154.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		25.2	29.7	35.9	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6.2	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		8.1	1.7	1.3				874
2203 Beer made from malt.....		3.3	3.2	3.1	1.4	1.4	US\$/litre	112
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		2.6	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.5	US\$/kg	011
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.5	2.4	2.5	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre	111
3917 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor.....		2.7	1.8	1.1	12.3	6.0	US\$/kg	581
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		3.2	1.0	1.0	14.8	9.6	thsd US\$/unit	793
1006 Rice.....		1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1.5	1.3	1.9	10.8	10.8	US\$/kg	542

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Panama decreased substantially by 56.3 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.5 percent to reach 13.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Panama were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Panama increased substantially by 15.9 percent, reaching 9.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 31.8 percent and reached 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 5.9 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 83.1, 12.7 and 1.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2020 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 11.8, 10.5 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 5.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

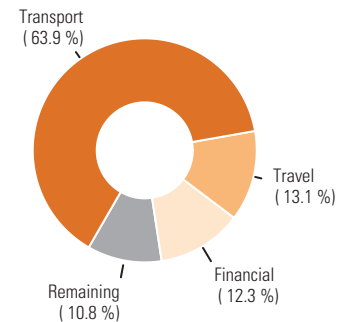


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	10 478.1	8 658.8	3 781.9				
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	...	252.1	2 930.8	1.8	2.3	US\$/kg	283
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1 570.1	1 564.5	33.7		30.0	US\$/kg	542
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	609.7	615.2	...				764
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	316.9	408.6	...				752
6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....	356.9	259.9	...	9.8	9.1	US\$/pair	851
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	309.9	236.5	22.5		2.9	US\$/litre	112
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters.....	331.8	230.6	1.3				553
2922	Oxygen-function amino-compounds.....	456.1	15.4	...				514
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	127.1	151.7	172.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	057
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	254.7	151.2	...	46.1	43.3	US\$/pair	851

*From 2004 to 2020 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3 781.9	-23.6	-56.3	100.0
0+1	479.0	-16.3	-39.5	12.7
2+4	3 142.6	106.2	691.0	83.1
3	6.9	38.6	52.0	0.2
5	54.8	-65.8	-97.7	1.4
6	61.5	-46.1	-90.6	1.6
8	17.5	-72.1	-99.1	0.5
9	19.6	-26.6	-54.4	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

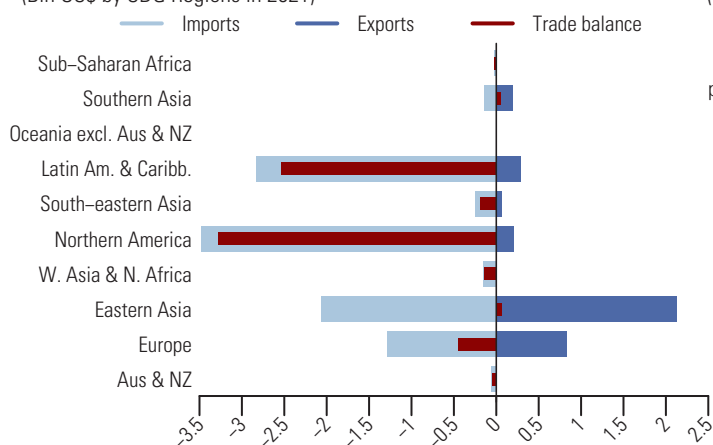
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13 312.8	-11.7	-9.5	100.0
0+1	2 298.5	1.6	12.7	17.3
2+4	184.1	6.2	46.0	1.4
3	2 203.7	2.5	137.4	16.6
5	1 944.6	-20.0	-41.7	14.6
6	1 756.2	-7.5	10.8	13.2
7	3 119.7	-14.9	-21.7	23.4
8	1 795.6	-20.5	-33.7	13.5
9	10.3	-30.1	-22.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

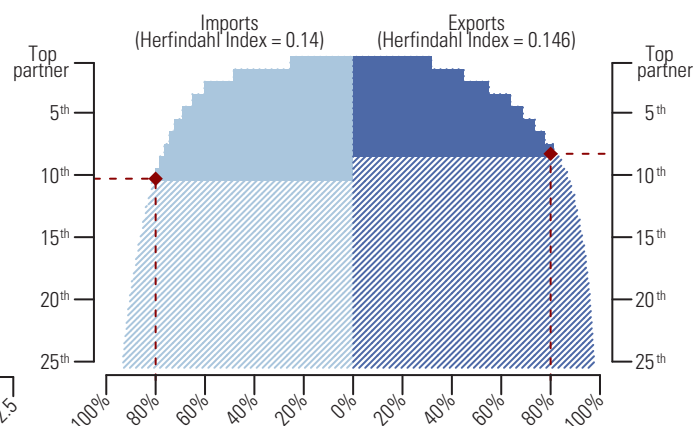
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



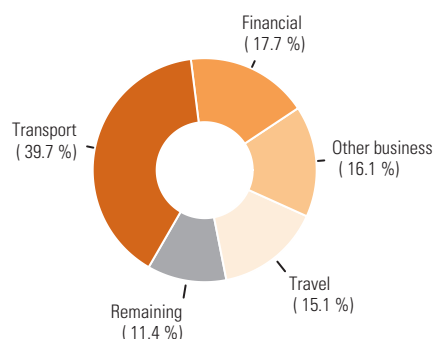
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 23.4, 17.3 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Free zones, accounting for respectively 20.3, 19.4 and 15.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 541.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 493.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

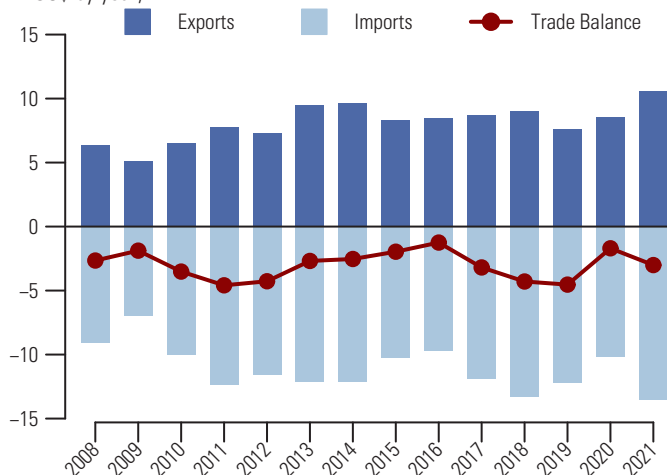
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		21 484.2	14 716.5	13 312.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 046.7	779.8	1 930.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 665.2	1 587.5	658.1			66.1	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		770.3	371.6	708.7	16.4	16.2	16.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		733.6	655.9	237.3				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		394.3	442.6	176.4				752
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		410.6	336.3	96.1	8.7		10.2	851
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		354.7	162.7	107.0				842
2922 Oxygen-function amino-compounds.....		524.6	10.6	10.1			2.4	514
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		263.3	165.9	102.3				625
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		170.5	164.4	189.7	8.1	8.2	9.2	098

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Paraguay increased substantially by 23.9 percent to reach 10.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 32.7 percent to reach 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Paraguay were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Paraguay increased substantially by 16.6 percent, reaching 986.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 11.2 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 18.0 mln US\$.

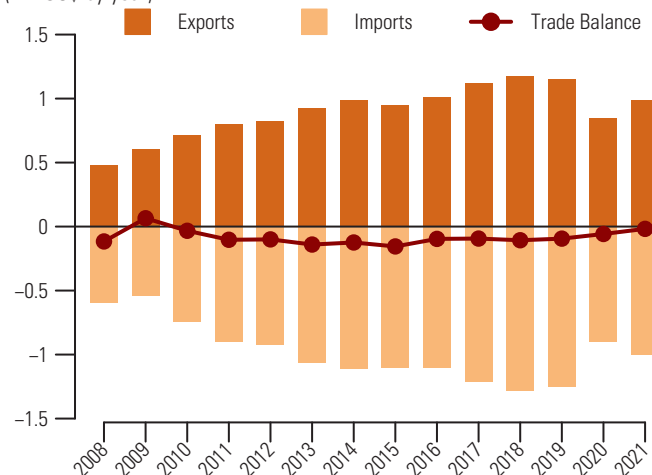
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.5, 32.9 and 15.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, Argentina and Chile, accounting for respectively 34.0, 24.4 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 317.3 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 210.1 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 190.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

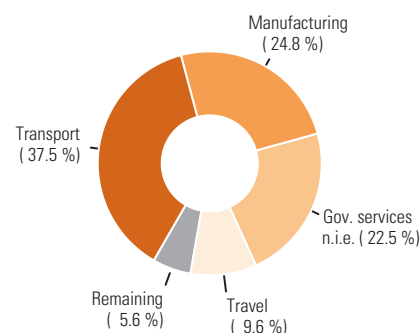


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	7652.0	8517.9	10550.4				
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	1576.1	2146.5	2975.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 222
2716	Electrical energy.....	1568.7	1735.7	1608.8	52.7	46.8	72.8	US\$/MWh 351
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	689.3	682.3	764.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 081
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	555.5	591.3	772.6	3.7	3.8	4.4	US\$/kg 011
0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	467.7	526.4	788.7	4.7	4.6	5.5	US\$/kg 011
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	388.7	416.8	621.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	US\$/kg 421
1005	Maize (corn).....	399.8	322.3	409.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
1006	Rice.....	226.7	295.0	273.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 042
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	271.1	179.7	235.3	21.3	19.4	20.6	US\$/kg 773
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	86.4	111.8	117.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 222

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	10 550.4	5.0	23.9	100.0
0+1	3 470.0	7.1	23.2	32.9
2+4	4 061.2	8.8	40.4	38.5
3	1 608.9	-7.0	-7.4	15.2
5	331.9	18.6	35.8	3.1
6	564.2	16.3	44.9	5.3
7	282.6	-2.4	19.8	2.7
8	225.0	4.6	14.6	2.1
9	6.7	-8.9	97.9	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

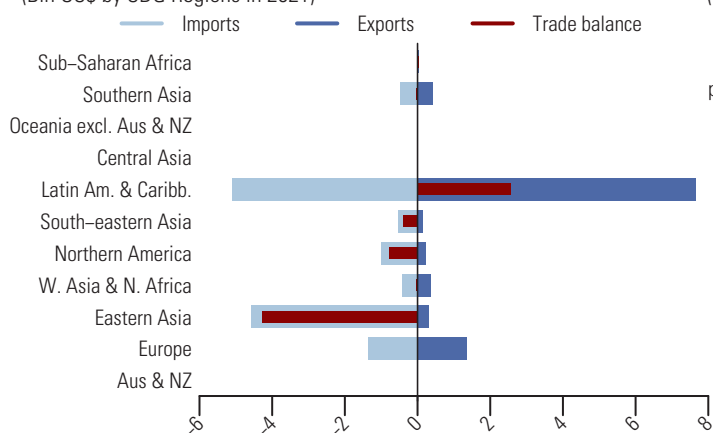
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13 559.7	3.4	32.7	100.0
0+1	982.0	-0.3	14.1	7.2
2+4	189.3	3.6	11.5	1.4
3	1 772.2	6.4	40.2	13.1
5	2 623.3	7.1	33.8	19.3
6	2 035.3	6.7	42.5	15.0
7	5 094.6	2.3	32.3	37.6
8	862.2	-6.1	26.7	6.4
9	0.8	-32.4	-45.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

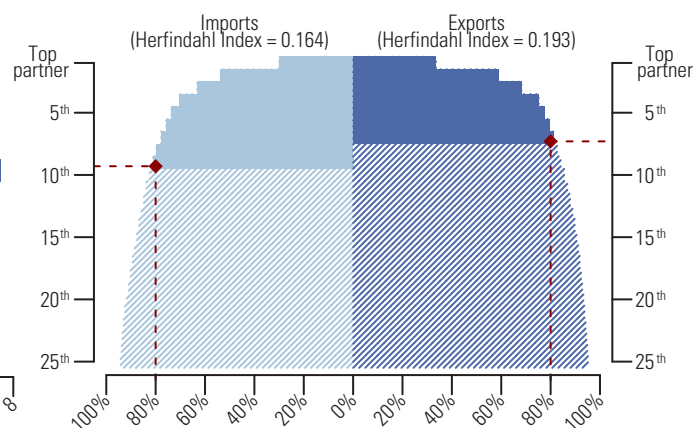
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



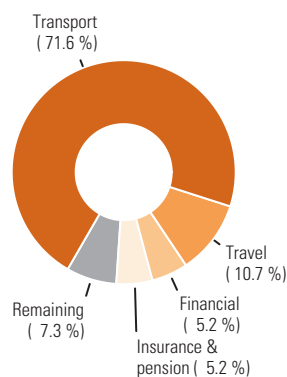
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 37.6, 19.3 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 25.0, 22.9 and 12.5 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 647.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 96.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

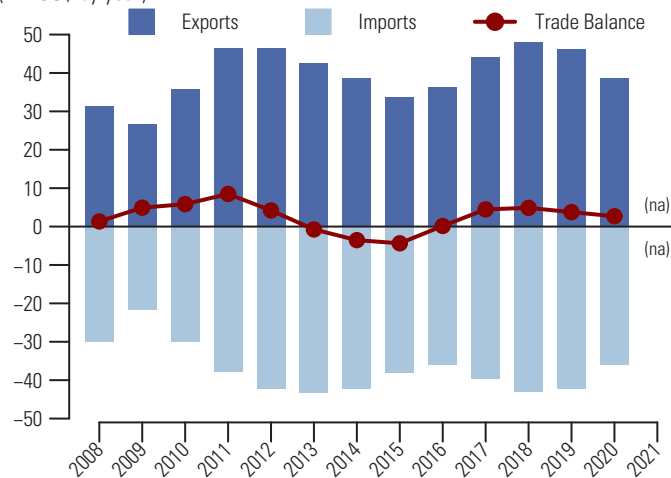
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		12 187.4	10 216.4	13 559.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 528.7	1 143.9	1 611.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 705.1	1 159.0	1 155.0				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		531.4	410.6	466.1	19.5	20.0	21.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		391.7	356.3	356.4	8.7	7.7	8.3	US\$/kg 591
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		225.1	225.4	347.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 562
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		257.9	145.9	319.2				752
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		202.4	160.9	290.5				625
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		205.3	154.0	250.6	21.7	21.3	23.0	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		168.3	161.9	199.1	11.9	9.8	19.0	US\$/kg 542
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		187.1	112.7	134.9				761

Overview:

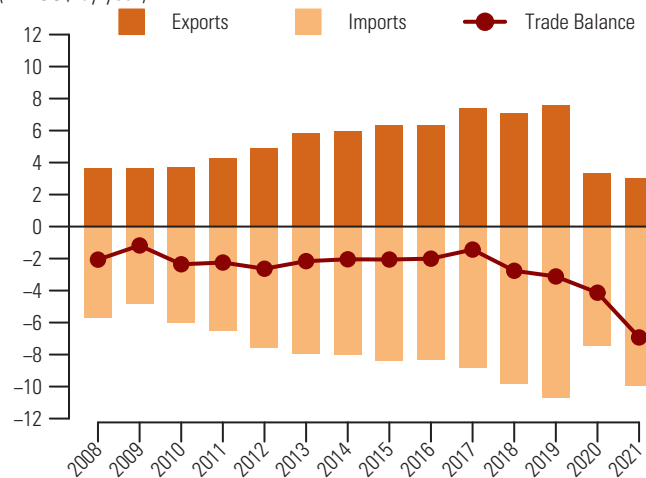
In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Peru decreased substantially by 16.0 percent to reach 38.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.9 percent to reach 36.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Peru were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Peru decreased moderately by 8.7 percent, reaching 3.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 33.7 percent and reached 10.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 6.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

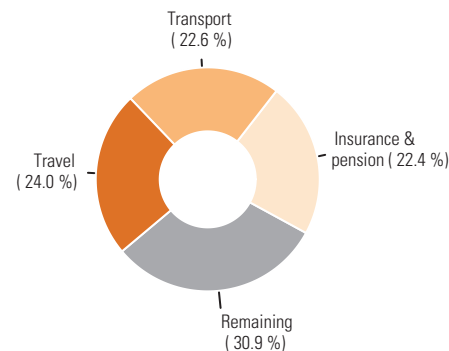
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 36.9, 24.7 and 16.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 28.4, 15.1 and 5.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 794.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 750.5 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 743.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		48 015.1	46 131.6	38 757.2					
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		13 001.1	12 191.9	9 177.1	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg	283	
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7 158.9	6 750.5	6 436.3	13.0	17.1	18.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 022.9	2 365.6	757.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 843.2	1 623.1	1 787.1	6.6	6.1	6.3	US\$/kg	682
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		2 167.9	1 634.0	991.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	287
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1 581.8	1 529.3	1 173.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg	081
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		988.4	1 024.9	1 049.0	1.7	2.0	1.6	US\$/kg	057
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		1 034.4	977.9	839.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg	287
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		810.0	880.4	992.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg	057
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		619.0	889.8	1 067.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	US\$/kg	057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	38 757.2	1.6	-16.0	100.0
0+1	9 580.0	7.4	-2.8	24.7
2+4	14 300.4	1.7	-22.3	36.9
3	1 463.5	-11.0	-53.8	3.8
5	1 227.6	2.8	-6.3	3.2
6	4 277.0	1.7	-8.9	11.0
7	359.6	-1.6	-23.4	0.9
8	1 112.7	-3.8	-24.9	2.9
9	6 436.4	-0.7	-4.7	16.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

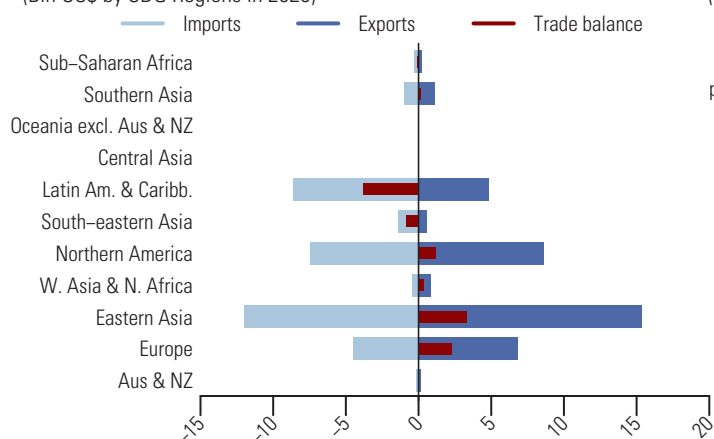
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	36 064.0	-0.1	-14.9	100.0
0+1	4 366.0	4.2	4.2	12.1
2+4	1 410.8	5.2	-10.5	3.9
3	3 263.5	-5.5	-45.3	9.0
5	6 169.5	3.1	-4.2	17.1
6	6 104.1	2.4	-6.2	16.9
7	11 509.7	-3.1	-16.6	31.9
8	3 217.7	0.4	-17.4	8.9
9	22.7	158.1	1077.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

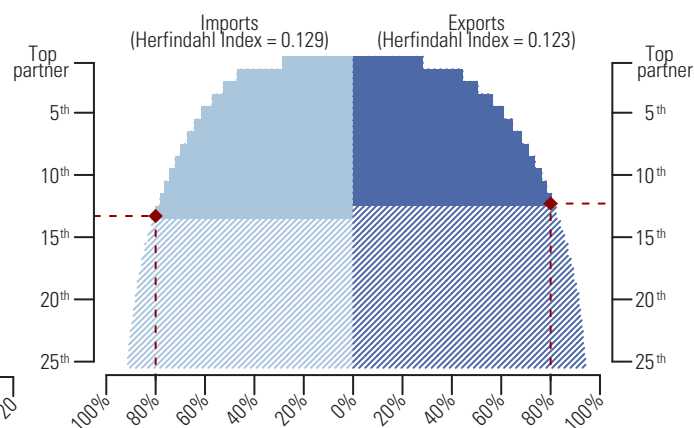
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



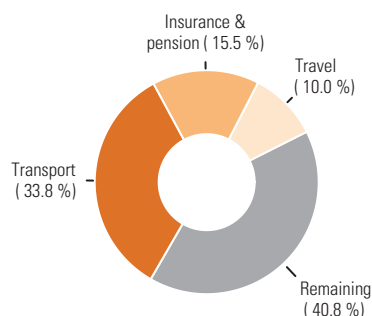
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 31.9, 17.1 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 25.2, 20.3 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 744.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		43 142.5	42 376.4	36 064.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 696.7	3 261.0	2 282.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 866.4	2 482.7	774.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 513.9	1 493.5	1 258.7				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 514.2	1 507.3	969.6	9.9	9.9	10.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		827.0	1 027.4	786.7	21.3	20.7	15.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		737.1	795.0	1 009.6	116.0	111.6	92.3	US\$/unit 752
1005 Maize (corn).....		711.3	796.5	779.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		530.8	574.0	669.3	27.8	28.9	29.5	US\$/kg 542
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		664.5	553.0	474.6	128.8	124.9	133.8	US\$/unit 761
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		538.1	512.6	564.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 041

Philippines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

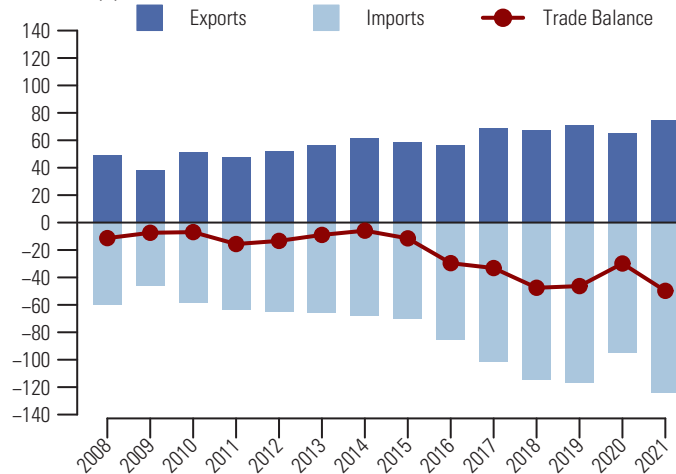
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Philippines increased substantially by 14.4 percent to reach 74.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.8 percent to reach 124.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 49.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -22.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Philippines were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Philippines increased moderately by 7.1 percent, reaching 33.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.1 percent and reached 19.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 14.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 66.5, 7.7 and 7.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Japan and China, accounting for respectively 15.9, 14.9 and 14.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 17.6 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.6 bln US\$ and "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

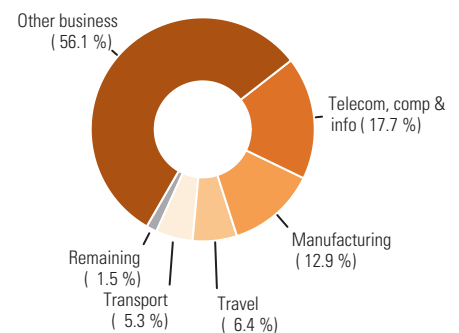


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		70926.7	65214.4	74619.5				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		21889.4	23691.1	24074.2				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4206.5	3451.9	3740.1				752
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		2646.5	2150.7	2691.6	14.0	14.5	15.0	US\$/kg 773
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		2095.2	1721.5	2541.1				726
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1256.0	1573.1	2232.3	5.6	6.1	9.1	US\$/kg 682
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		2002.7	1215.3	1816.2				771
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		1650.8	1538.4	1682.8				776
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		1953.8	1644.3	1127.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 057
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		1688.0	990.7	1320.4	208.0	211.7	198.6	US\$/kg 759
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1418.5	1285.3	954.7			13.3	thsd US\$/kg 971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	74619.5	2.1	14.4	100.0
0+1	5059.2	1.8	0.5	6.8
2+4	5497.2	7.6	29.3	7.4
3	881.6	-4.0	24.1	1.2
5	1841.0	1.6	45.6	2.5
6	4879.9	-1.0	29.6	6.5
7	49640.2	2.4	12.0	66.5
8	5754.6	0.6	26.3	7.7
9	1065.8	-4.5	-19.8	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

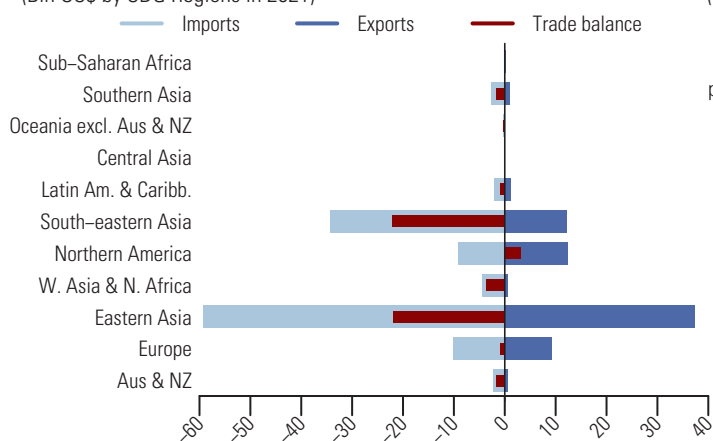
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	124390.4	5.1	30.8	100.0
0+1	14532.4	10.1	21.9	11.7
2+4	4133.2	-0.9	58.5	3.3
3	15428.0	7.9	86.9	12.4
5	15005.7	10.6	41.9	12.1
6	16398.0	5.8	32.3	13.2
7	51336.1	2.1	18.8	41.3
8	7463.2	6.3	24.6	6.0
9	93.8	-0.5	5.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

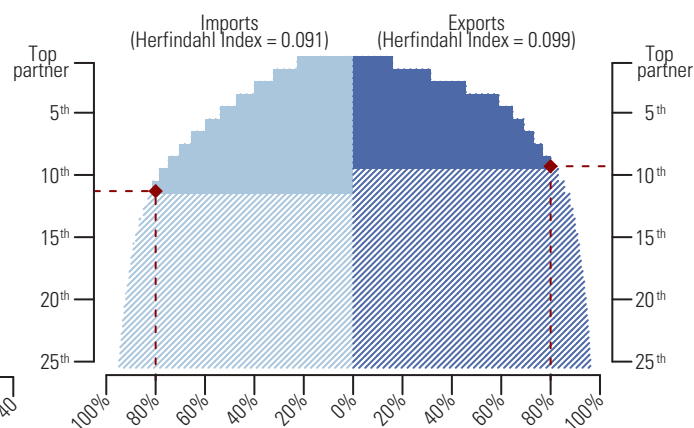
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



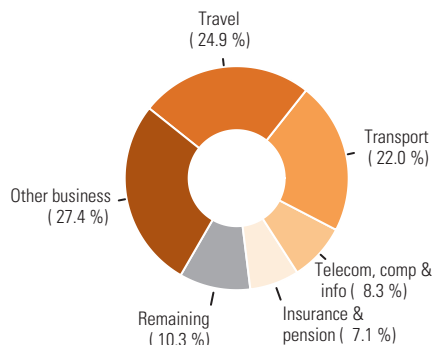
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 41.3, 13.2 and 12.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 22.9, 9.6 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 5.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 4.6 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

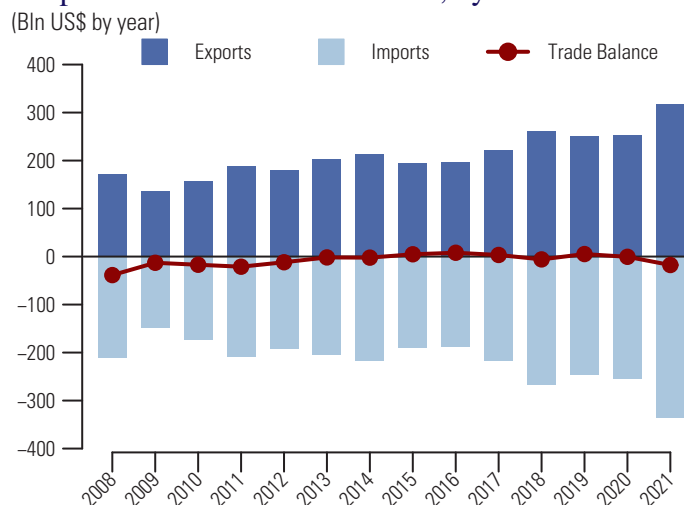
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		117247.3	95066.8	124390.4				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		13282.9	13394.5	15424.7				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7626.0	4554.6	9322.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3412.6	3369.3	3340.4				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3135.5	1972.2	2275.5	13.8	13.0		781
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		2374.3	2018.7	2629.9	208.3	207.9	243.4	759
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		3511.8	1345.6	1886.5		0.3	0.4	333
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2047.4	1576.8	2889.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		2136.3	1831.1	1828.6				776
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1847.1	1628.0	1950.9	0.2	0.3		041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1924.3	1190.5	1774.9				782

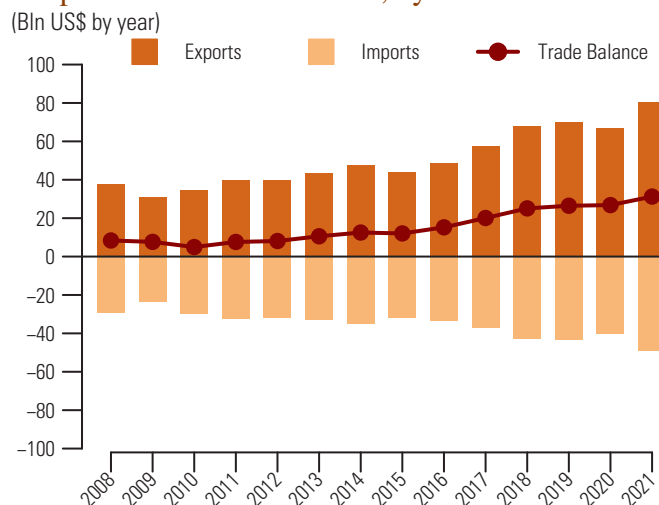
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Poland increased substantially by 25.0 percent to reach 317.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 31.7 percent to reach 335.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 17.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 59.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Poland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Poland increased substantially by 20.1 percent, reaching 80.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.4 percent and reached 49.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 31.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 36.3, 18.7 and 17.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Czechia and France, accounting for respectively 28.4, 6.0 and 5.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 19.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 18.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 9.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

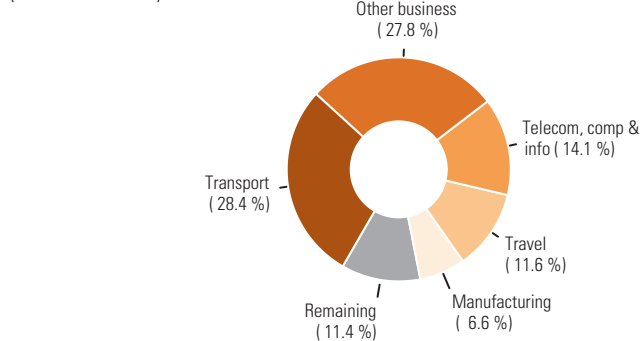


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	251 864.8	254 169.0	317 832.1				
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	14 352.1	12 260.2	14 268.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	US\$/kg
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	6 393.8	5 959.2	7 366.7				821
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	6 030.2	6 235.8	6 844.0	210.3	221.1	229.9	US\$/unit
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	5 476.3	5 644.3	6 817.7				821
8507	Electric accumulators, including separators therefor.....	2 798.1	5 326.8	8 744.1				778
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6 838.7	4 758.1	4 040.4	11.0	11.6	12.9	thsd US\$/unit
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	4 188.3	4 777.7	6 465.6	234.3	248.2	323.5	US\$/unit
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	3 523.6	4 038.4	4 098.3	20.2	20.9	21.9	US\$/kg
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3 953.0	3 535.1	3 809.7		21.3	21.2	thsd US\$/unit
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2 929.5	2 986.6	3 824.2	10.3	10.7	12.5	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	317832.1	9.5	25.0	100.0
0+1	40995.0	9.8	14.6	12.9
2+4	7841.0	13.1	43.1	2.5
3	7039.2	5.7	75.3	2.2
5	29624.4	8.6	23.5	9.3
6	59319.6	9.4	31.3	18.7
7	115489.0	8.5	23.4	36.3
8	57014.7	12.1	24.9	17.9
9	509.2	0.0	9.6	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

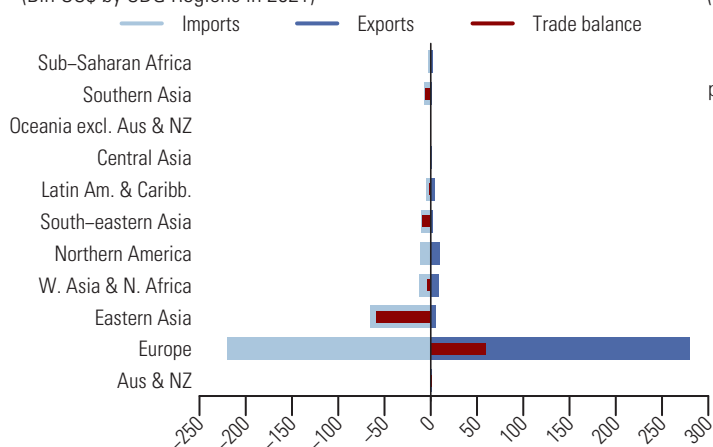
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	335451.3	11.4	31.7	100.0
0+1	25311.4	9.5	13.8	7.5
2+4	11818.2	11.3	40.1	3.5
3	20957.2	6.8	55.5	6.2
5	47995.8	11.2	28.7	14.3
6	59892.2	12.0	41.6	17.9
7	116468.2	10.9	26.0	34.7
8	44885.4	13.9	24.7	13.4
9	8122.8	24.6	229.9	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

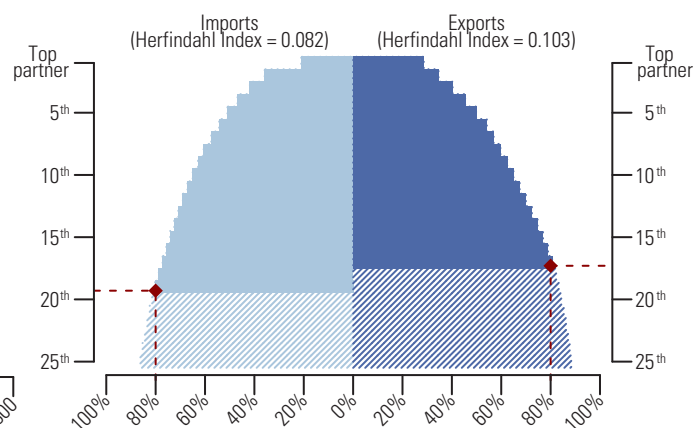
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



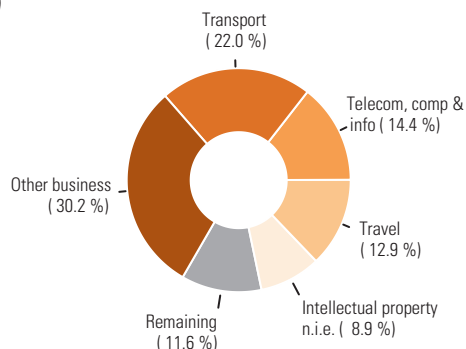
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 34.7, 17.9 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 21.4, 14.0 and 5.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 12.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.8 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

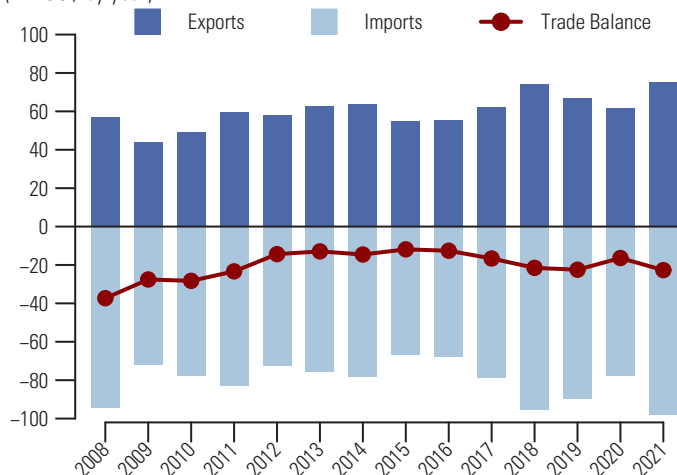
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	246653.9	254660.4	335451.3				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	11966.9	7909.8	11327.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 333
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	10835.1	8839.4	10269.9	18.4	19.8	21.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	8388.1	6968.6	8689.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	US\$/kg 784
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4427.5	5517.2	6507.6				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	5049.9	5223.6	5739.2	67.7	56.6	68.9	US\$/kg 542
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	3946.2	2230.3	7695.7				931
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3622.3	4425.9	5079.1	57.2	88.8	63.9	US\$/unit 752
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3734.0	2394.8	4880.0	0.7		0.7	US\$/kg 334
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	2603.5	2696.0	4397.7	24.8	24.6	32.6	US\$/kg 764
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	2277.4	3238.0	3793.6				776

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Portugal increased substantially by 22.2 percent to reach 75.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.6 percent to reach 97.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 22.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Portugal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Portugal increased substantially by 24.7 percent, reaching 31.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 31.8 percent and reached 20.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 11.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 27.4, 22.4 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Germany, accounting for respectively 25.7, 13.2 and 11.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 8.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

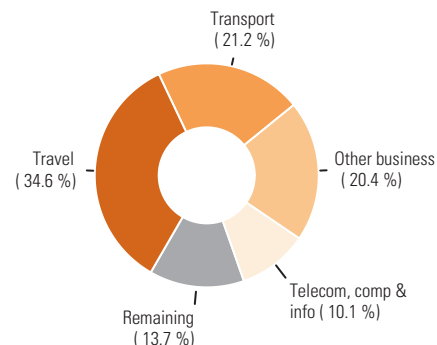


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	67 064.1	61 491.4	75 162.7				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4 712.2	3 583.6	4 077.6	16.3	17.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	3 538.5	3 241.8	3 345.8	7.5	7.7	8.1 US\$/kg	784
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3 505.2	2 371.8	3 436.1	0.6	0.4	0.6 US\$/kg	334
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	1 755.8	1 487.2	1 686.5	32.7	34.8	36.2 US\$/pair	851
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	1 321.8	1 081.5	1 310.9	0.9	0.9	0.9 US\$/kg	641
9029	Revolution counters, production counters, taximeters, mileometers.....	1 028.4	1 140.3	1 228.0				873
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1 077.0	956.0	1 284.4	57.5	61.0	67.7 US\$/unit	625
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	926.1	1 052.3	1 143.8	27.3	34.1	36.4 US\$/kg	542
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	1 028.8	968.1	1 115.2	18.0	18.8	19.5 thsd US\$/unit	782
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	917.4	979.4	1 095.2	3.1	3.1	3.3 US\$/litre	112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	75 162.7	4.9	22.2	100.0
0+1	8 453.2	6.0	15.1	11.2
2+4	4 748.5	9.7	41.8	6.3
3	4 322.7	-0.7	52.7	5.8
5	7 614.9	8.8	29.8	10.1
6	16 864.9	5.0	27.1	22.4
7	20 597.8	5.0	13.7	27.4
8	12 342.5	2.6	18.4	16.4
9	218.3	-6.9	-25.8	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

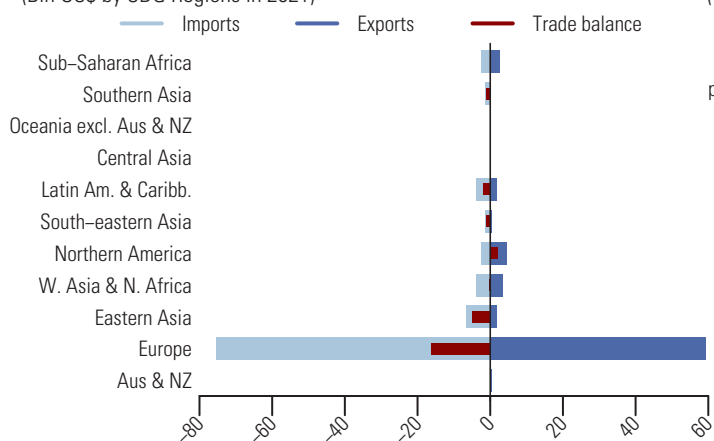
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	97 845.6	5.6	25.6	100.0
0+1	11 908.3	3.8	13.1	12.2
2+4	4 604.3	6.6	34.3	4.7
3	11 290.9	5.0	67.8	11.5
5	15 856.4	11.0	31.5	16.2
6	15 564.8	6.9	34.7	15.9
7	28 188.8	3.8	14.2	28.8
8	10 374.3	3.7	18.3	10.6
9	57.9	8.3	-52.4	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

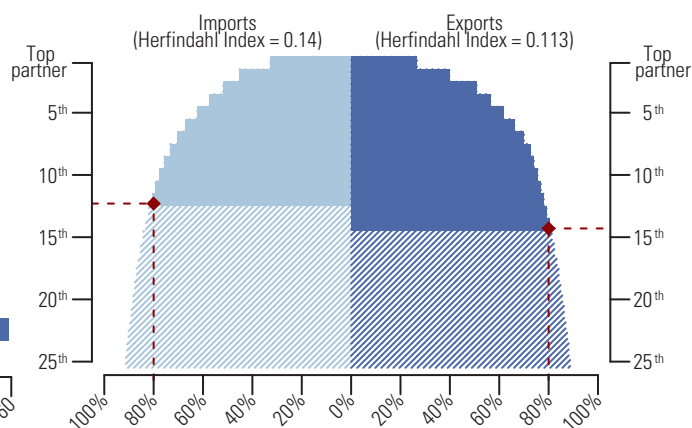
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



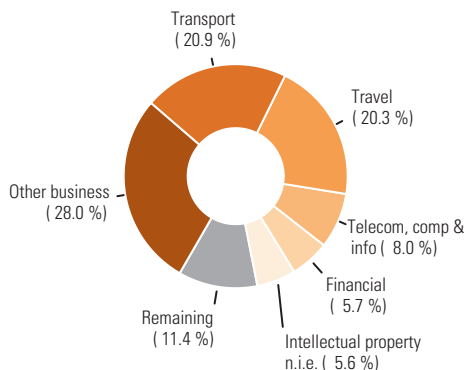
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 28.8, 16.2 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 31.9, 13.0 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 4.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

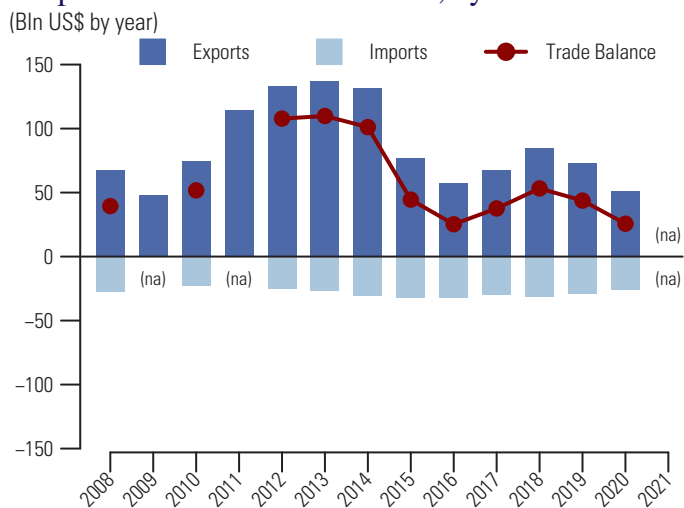
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		89 541.4	77 882.9	97 845.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		5 437.1	3 870.1	4 782.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5 419.8	3 860.8	4 093.1	17.3	18.7	19.5	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3 487.4	2 849.7	3 199.3	8.3	8.6		784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 186.0	2 411.2	2 355.2	64.1	69.4	71.6	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 847.9	1 453.4	2 311.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 066.0	1 012.8	2 530.7			0.7	334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		3 050.8	902.0	523.8				792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 133.1	1 194.3	1 427.9				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		995.6	1 077.8	1 311.3				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		851.1	906.0	1 232.8	139.5	151.1	176.1	752

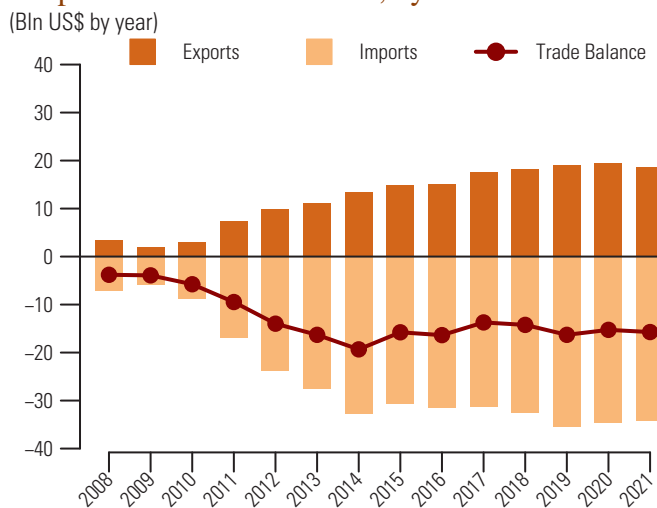
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Qatar decreased substantially by 29.4 percent to reach 51.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.5 percent to reach 25.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 25.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 19.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Qatar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Qatar decreased slightly by 4.2 percent, reaching 18.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.0 percent and reached 34.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 15.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 81.8, 7.2 and 3.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, the Republic of Korea and China, accounting for respectively 17.3, 15.6 and 12.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 11.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 3.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2020)

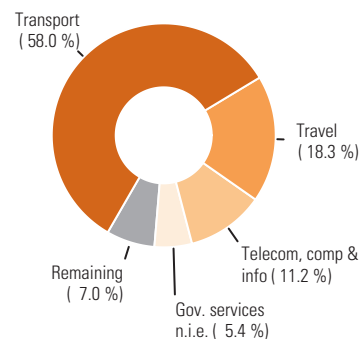


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		84904.6	72935.0	51504.2				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		51816.1	45110.9	34884.0	0.4		US\$/kg	343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		13809.7	12411.5	7253.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7502.2	5079.1	...	0.5		US\$/kg	334
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		2609.3	2034.0	1793.8				571
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		1475.5	1413.0	1319.9				562
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		1363.5	1326.1	1187.8				684
2804 Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals.....		357.1	381.8	403.4				522
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		394.0	398.7	308.8				792
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		398.5	522.6	112.3				676
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		529.8	189.9	265.0				793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	51 504.2	-2.6	-29.4	100.0
0+1	23.3	-25.1	-4.2	0.0
2+4	87.8	-30.0	-77.8	0.2
3	42 137.9	-2.6	-32.7	81.8
5	3 690.1	-7.2	-11.5	7.2
6	1 520.1	-3.9	-30.5	3.0
7	1 862.8	2.0	20.2	3.6
8	750.4	23.9	45.3	1.5
9	1 431.7	2.0	-3.8	2.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

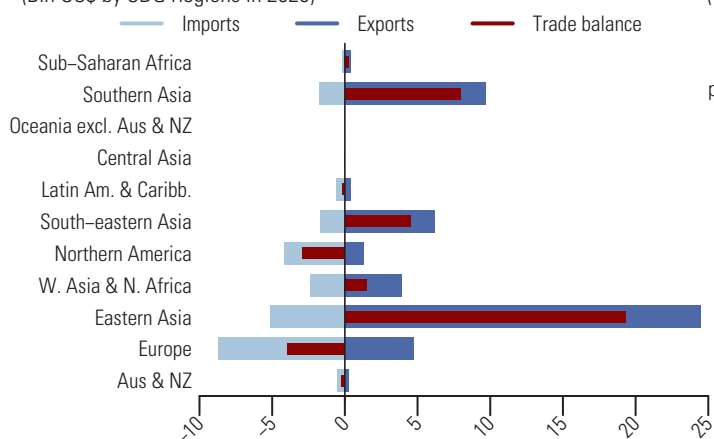
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	25 834.9	-5.3	-11.5	100.0
0+1	2 993.5	-0.6	-2.6	11.6
2+4	795.9	-14.8	-49.0	3.1
3	213.3	-8.4	-59.3	0.8
5	2 596.9	0.9	4.9	10.1
6	3 739.0	-6.4	-5.9	14.5
7	10 207.4	-8.0	-10.0	39.5
8	4 116.6	-3.3	-16.6	15.9
9	1 172.4	7.5	-9.1	4.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

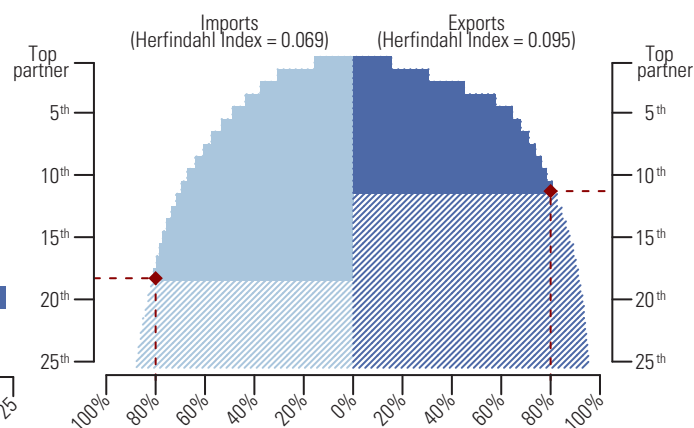
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



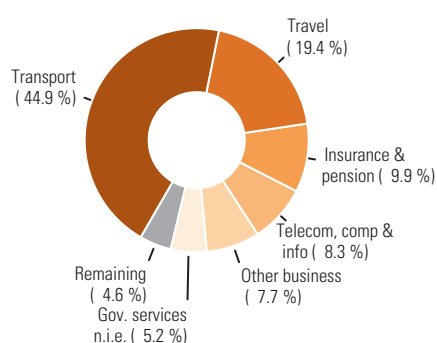
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 39.5, 15.9 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 18.0, 12.9 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 15.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 6.7 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

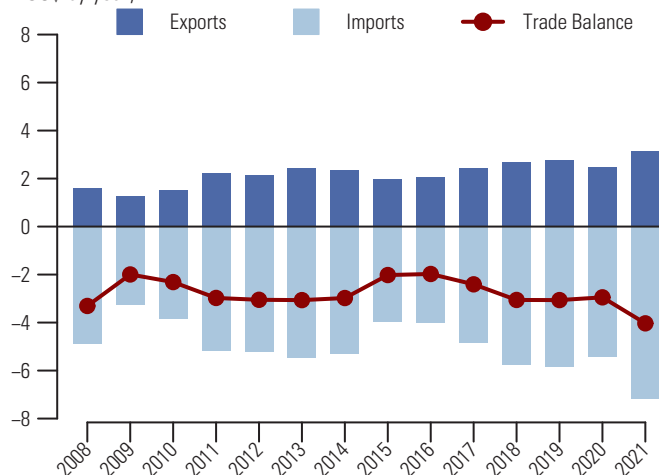
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		31 695.9	29 178.1	25 834.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 639.2	2 096.9	1 645.5				931
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		1 234.4	1 949.9	1 897.2				714
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 393.7	1 093.2	792.2	22.5	19.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		959.1	1 150.2	925.5	657.2	790.7	793.9 US\$/kg	792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		786.6	806.5	723.7				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 874.9	395.5	0.4				792
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		502.2	460.1	521.7	81.6	77.1	US\$/kg	542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		462.9	415.9	369.3	16.6	12.1	13.4 thsd US\$/kg	897
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		519.5	620.5	100.9	0.1	0.2	0.2 US\$/kg	281
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		569.0	385.2	218.4				713

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Moldova increased substantially by 27.5 percent to reach 3.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 32.5 percent to reach 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Moldova were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Moldova increased substantially by 27.2 percent, reaching 1.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.3 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 448.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.5, 20.2 and 18.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Romania, the Russian Federation and Italy, accounting for respectively 27.5, 8.9 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 315.8 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 303.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 249.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

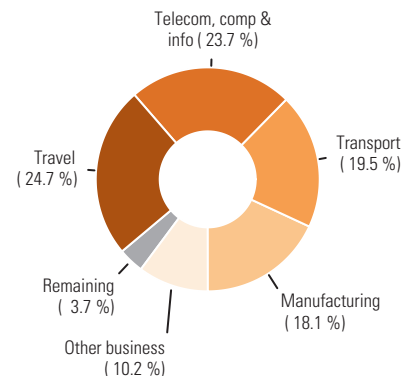


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		2779.2	2467.1	3144.5					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		519.1	419.7	462.5	14.7	18.1	21.4	US\$/kg	773
1206 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.....		214.0	189.2	196.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	222
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		139.6	134.4	141.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	US\$/litre	112
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		117.8	110.3	121.1					821
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		97.6	27.5	207.7		0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041
1005 Maize (corn).....		125.2	79.5	127.2					044
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		67.6	101.1	118.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	US\$/kg	421
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		96.4	55.8	84.9	66.7	47.0	53.1	US\$/kg	542
0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh.....		53.8	78.2	87.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	057
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		90.6	71.7	51.0	4.8	5.7	5.6	US\$/kg	057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	3 144.5	6.7	27.5	100.0
0+1	1 021.3	5.9	43.2	32.5
2+4	484.2	10.0	31.1	15.4
3	15.6	-3.8	8.1	0.5
5	152.5	4.6	19.7	4.9
6	244.4	9.7	39.9	7.8
7	635.3	10.2	15.7	20.2
8	590.2	2.4	13.9	18.8
9	0.9	-5.5	33.8	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

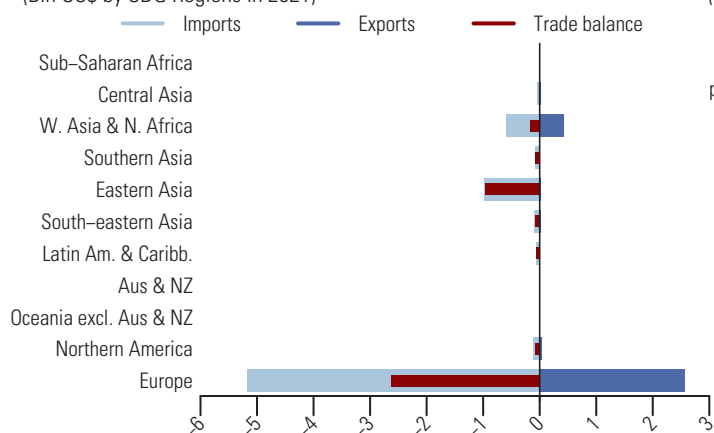
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	7 176.8	10.4	32.5	100.0
0+1	902.0	9.2	17.9	12.6
2+4	199.7	12.0	34.1	2.8
3	956.1	15.6	128.4	13.3
5	1 033.9	9.6	26.1	14.4
6	1 314.8	7.3	23.3	18.3
7	1 825.9	14.0	28.4	25.4
8	820.8	12.5	36.9	11.4
9	123.6	-14.4	-29.6	1.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

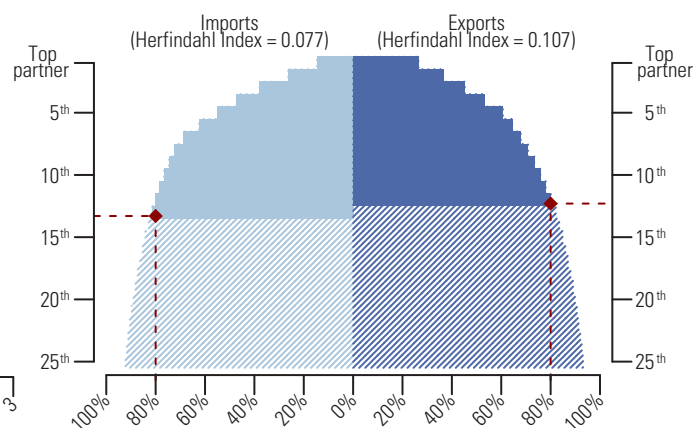
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



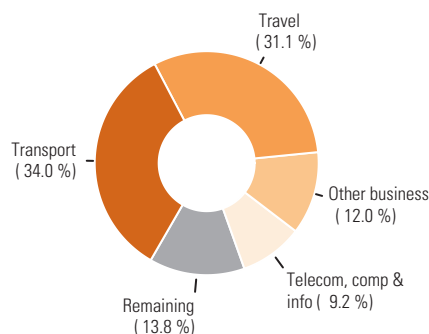
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.4, 18.3 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Romania and China, accounting for respectively 12.7, 12.5 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 301.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 276.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 106.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

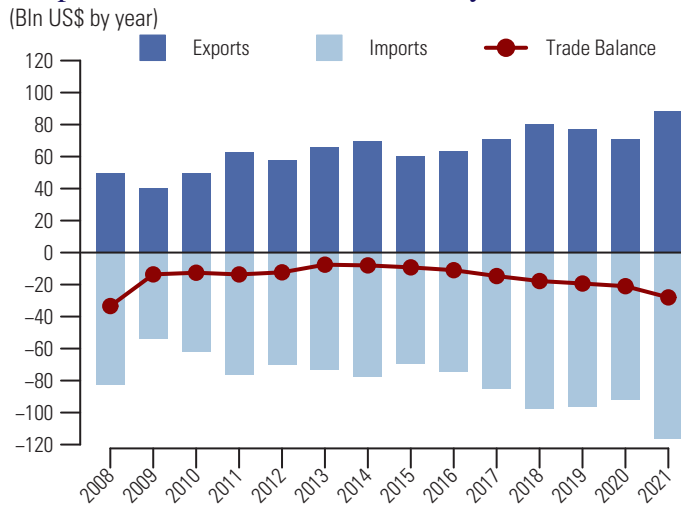
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		5 842.5	5 416.0	7 176.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		561.3	349.9	596.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		251.2	231.3	279.7	38.2	39.5	39.4	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		185.3	168.9	257.6	17.3	16.6	17.7	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		295.6	175.5	123.4				931
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		152.2	133.5	169.8	8.6		10.1	773
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		28.5	24.2	305.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		111.5	116.1	128.4				764
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		75.9	78.5	85.3	11.8	11.0	11.8	591
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		69.8	61.3	72.3	27.6	27.0	27.7	772
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		63.8	52.3	76.9	4.3	4.0	4.9	722

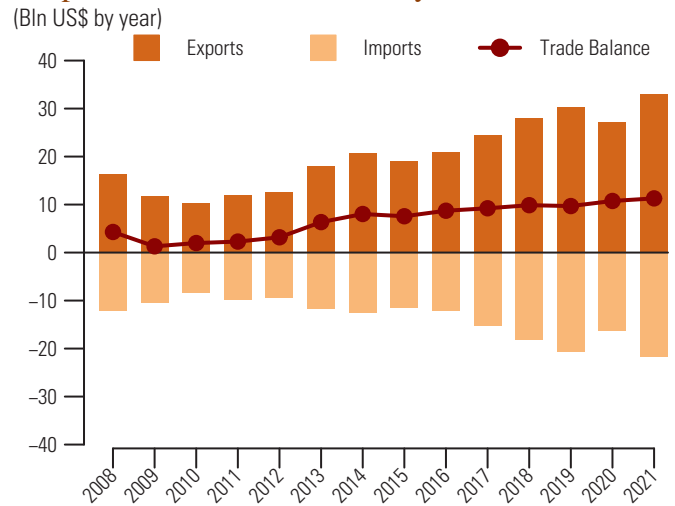
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Romania increased substantially by 24.4 percent to reach 88.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 26.4 percent to reach 116.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 28.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -23.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Romania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Romania increased substantially by 21.6 percent, reaching 32.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 32.6 percent and reached 21.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 11.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 45.1, 17.7 and 12.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and France, accounting for respectively 21.8, 10.8 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 7.7 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 6.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

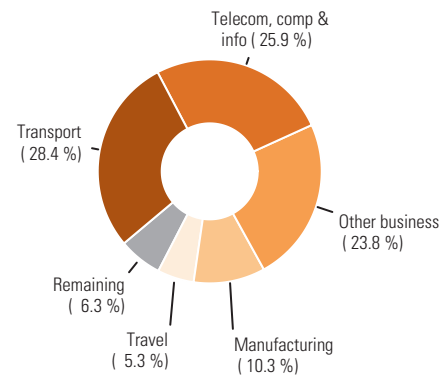


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		77 298.7	71 046.4	88 389.7					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	6 928.4	6 178.7	6 590.1	10.9	11.9	12.6	US\$/kg	784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	5 471.4	5 410.6	5 598.9	11.4	12.5	13.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	4 059.7	3 638.2	4 193.0	12.5	13.5		US\$/kg	773
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	2 451.7	2 633.4	3 010.5	44.5	81.3	86.7	US\$/kg	772
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2 470.5	1 318.2	1 850.3		0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1 669.4	1 558.1	1 903.3	47.6	49.3	52.0	US\$/unit	625
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	1 852.0	1 495.4	1 578.8					821
1005	Maize (corn).....	1 390.7	1 225.8	1 936.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	044
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	1 272.2	948.8	1 820.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	041
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 216.9	1 094.8	1 198.3					764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	88389.7	5.8	24.4	100.0
0+1	9101.0	13.1	36.8	10.3
2+4	4511.3	11.2	60.8	5.1
3	3114.2	4.0	81.4	3.5
5	4539.1	11.0	28.6	5.1
6	15684.3	8.1	38.6	17.7
7	39849.2	5.4	14.9	45.1
8	11072.5	0.1	11.6	12.5
9	518.2	-25.1	24.7	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

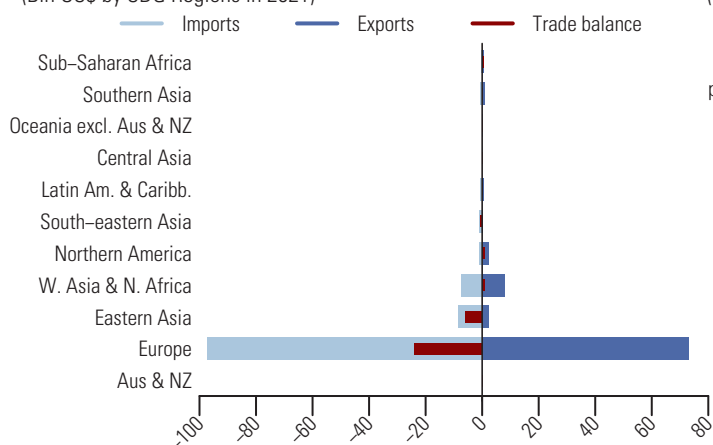
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	116401.9	8.1	26.4	100.0
0+1	10550.6	9.3	16.6	9.1
2+4	3858.6	10.1	43.9	3.3
3	8761.2	12.0	82.4	7.5
5	17409.9	12.0	29.6	15.0
6	21586.7	6.9	26.9	18.5
7	41120.1	7.7	19.8	35.3
8	12388.1	9.4	20.5	10.6
9	726.8	-29.2	53.5	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

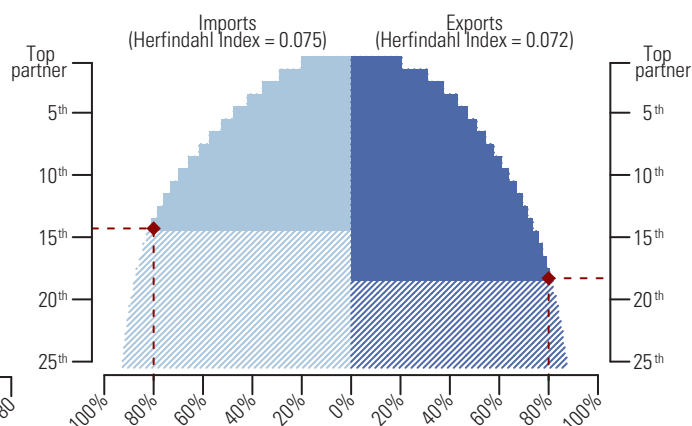
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



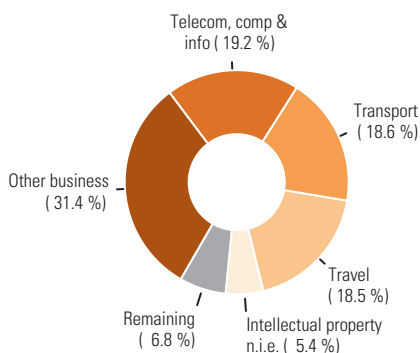
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.3, 18.5 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Hungary, accounting for respectively 20.4, 9.0 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 5.1 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

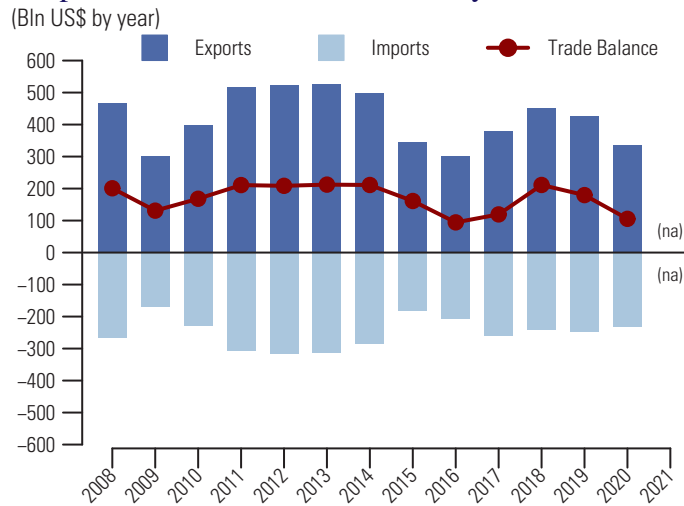
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		96644.3	92056.3	116401.9					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4203.4	3887.3	4467.4	8.0	8.1	8.5	US\$/kg	784
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	4102.5	2272.5	3417.9					333
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3053.3	3274.4	3465.1	56.1	63.2	62.5	US\$/kg	542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2931.1	2340.2	3129.8	18.4	20.4	22.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1941.9	2034.6	2194.8					764
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2022.0	1735.7	2127.2		12.0	13.1	US\$/kg	773
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1490.8	1152.6	2205.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	1401.3	1387.8	1813.7					776
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	1394.7	1324.8	1546.3	30.4	29.7	31.2	US\$/kg	772
3926	Other articles of plastics.....	1013.5	966.8	1142.6	8.8	8.9	8.6	US\$/kg	893

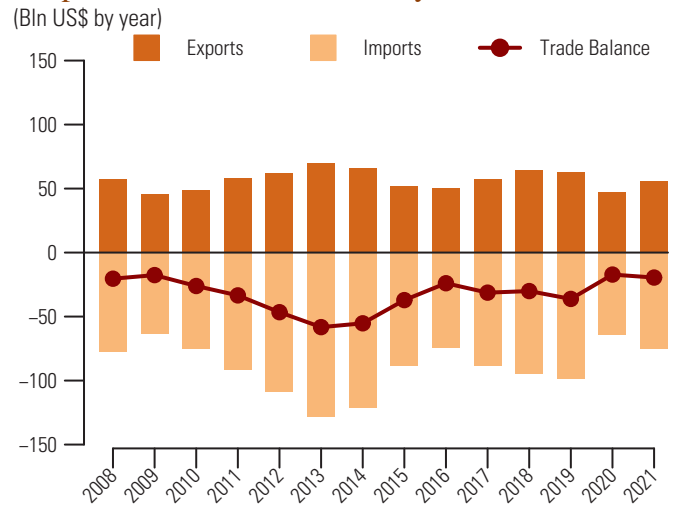
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the Russian Federation decreased substantially by 21.0 percent to reach 337.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 231.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 105.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 62.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Russian Federation were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Russian Federation increased substantially by 16.8 percent and reached 56.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.8 percent and reached 75.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 19.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 42.1, 17.2 and 15.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the Netherlands and Germany, accounting for respectively 13.4, 9.3 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 16.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 11.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

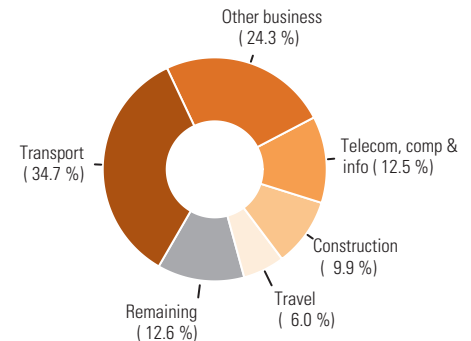


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		451 494.8	426 720.3	337 104.0					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		129 201.1	122 228.6	72 564.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		78 209.9	66 946.5	45 360.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		63 727.3	55 642.7	39 315.7					931
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		17 034.9	15 986.7	12 388.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		697.1	5 763.4	18 536.0	41.2	46.4	58.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		7 497.6	9 501.4	7 841.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	343
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		8 432.5	6 403.0	7 918.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		7 957.1	6 100.3	4 854.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	672
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		3 644.9	5 128.6	7 842.1					681
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		5 126.7	4 642.8	4 218.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	US\$/kg	684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	337 104.0	2.8	-21.0	100.0
0+1	22 746.6	11.8	11.9	6.7
2+4	21 301.9	9.9	1.1	6.3
3	141 917.0	-0.7	-36.0	42.1
5	19 243.3	2.2	-11.4	5.7
6	52 630.4	5.6	-1.4	15.6
7	16 361.9	-3.4	-24.2	4.9
8	5 043.9	-5.4	-8.5	1.5
9	57 858.9	8.4	-5.8	17.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

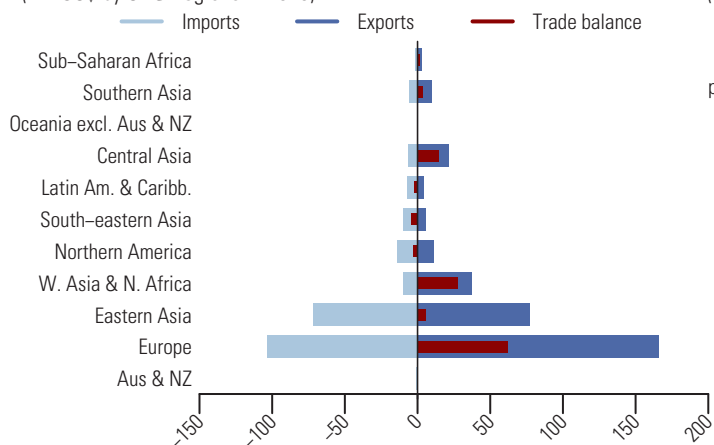
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	231 664.2	2.8	-6.3	100.0
0+1	25 040.2	3.2	-4.5	10.8
2+4	10 540.2	7.2	-3.5	4.5
3	1 697.6	3.1	-13.1	0.7
5	33 963.6	5.6	-12.0	14.7
6	27 963.8	5.5	-9.3	12.1
7	95 369.1	-1.3	-9.7	41.2
8	27 986.2	3.0	-4.9	12.1
9	9 103.6	96.1	152.5	3.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

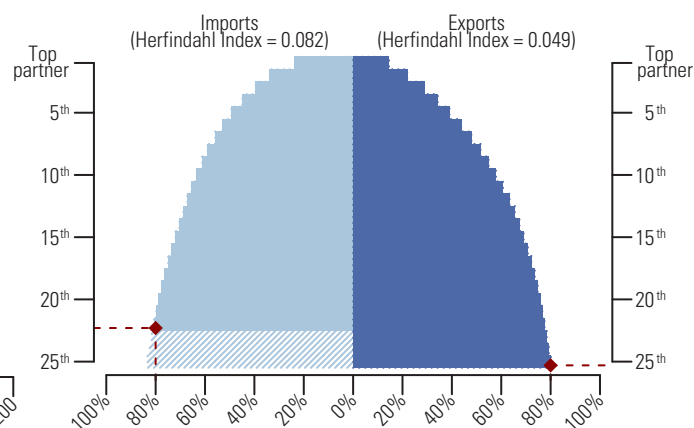
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



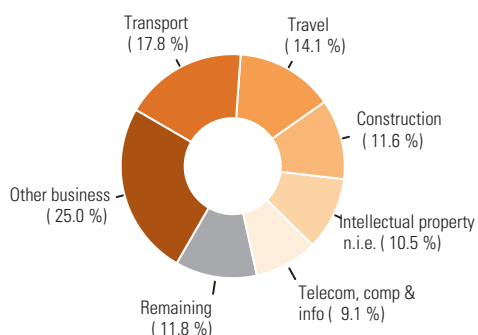
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 41.2, 14.7 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 22.4, 10.3 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 16.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 11.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 9.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

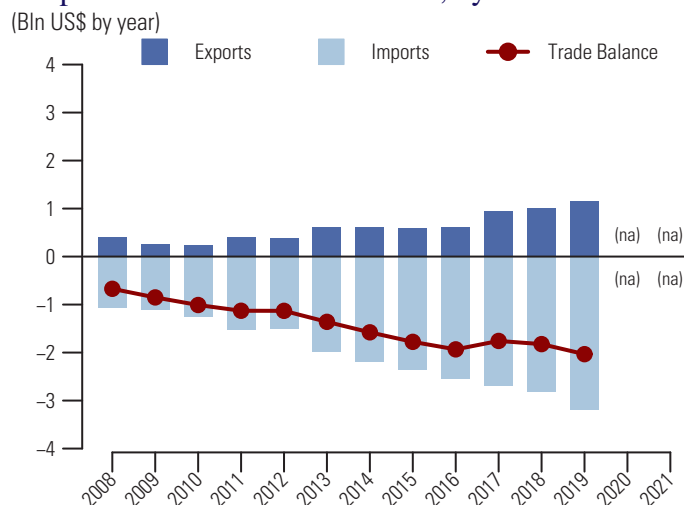
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	240 225.8	247 161.3	231 664.2				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	9 433.2	9 007.1	9 363.3				764
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	8 978.7	8 761.1	7 651.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	US\$/kg 784
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	7 832.1	10 168.0	7 212.3	54.2	57.1	60.9	US\$/kg 542
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	7 261.0	7 906.2	5 426.7	25.1	24.5	22.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	5 947.9	5 666.6	6 267.1	126.4		128.4	US\$/unit 752
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2 673.2	3 502.2	9 074.3				931
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	6 187.4	5 254.1	...				792
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	1 970.9	3 058.2	2 833.0	221.2	232.5	289.2	US\$/kg 541
8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....	2 622.5	2 175.6	2 870.9				741
8481	Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....	2 008.4	2 295.5	2 267.6	12.1	13.0	13.6	US\$/kg 747

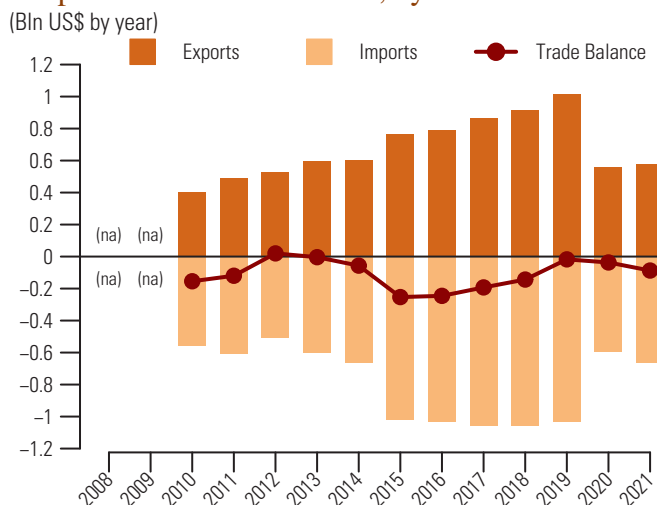
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Rwanda increased substantially by 15.7 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 13.0 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -683.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Rwanda were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Rwanda increased slightly by 3.4 percent, reaching 579.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 11.6 percent and reached 666.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 87.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 33.3, 26.1 and 15.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Democratic Republic of the Congo, the United Arab Emirates and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 31.8, 13.7 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 265.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 124.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 122.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

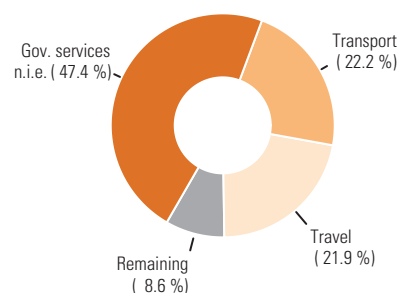


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
	All Commodities.....	942.7	1004.2	1161.8				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	90.4	73.6	303.4	37.4	33.9		thsd US\$/kg 971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	136.2	131.3	149.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 334
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	84.1	90.8	86.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	US\$/kg 074
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	67.7	82.4	74.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	US\$/kg 071
2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....	61.1	71.6	45.4	36.0	43.6	33.5	US\$/kg 287
7103	Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....	88.9	71.6	11.1				667
2609	Tin ores and concentrates.....	50.1	49.8	36.6	10.5	10.4	9.7	US\$/kg 287
2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.....	68.7	53.2	3.0				278
1006	Rice.....	31.2	32.6	32.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 042
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	23.2	28.7	28.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 046

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	1 161.8	18.3	15.7	100.0
0+1	386.8	13.3	15.5	33.3
2+4	177.3	2.9	-33.8	15.3
3	150.1	13.7	14.0	12.9
5	16.7	31.1	15.9	1.4
6	55.6	38.3	-50.1	4.8
7	43.2	3.8	-4.2	3.7
8	28.7	5.2	12.6	2.5
9	303.4	78.6	312.2	26.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

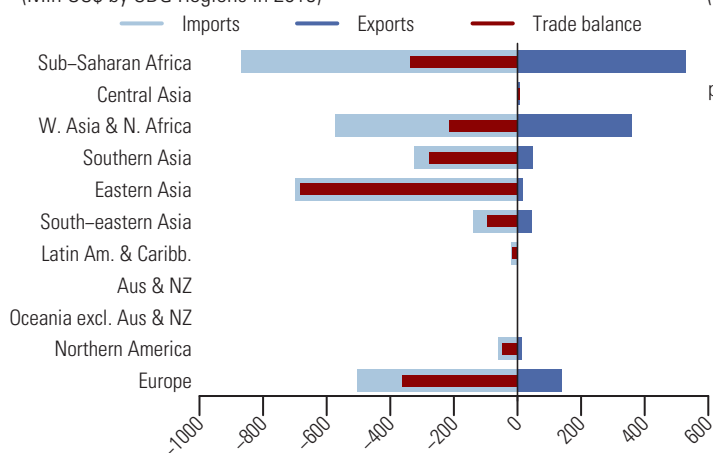
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	3 195.2	7.8	13.0	100.0
0+1	423.2	11.1	-8.2	13.2
2+4	180.4	6.4	2.7	5.6
3	533.9	6.0	-4.9	16.7
5	358.1	8.3	9.6	11.2
6	550.6	5.9	21.2	17.2
7	662.4	1.1	4.9	20.7
8	244.4	5.7	12.1	7.7
9	242.1	1695.0	>	7.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

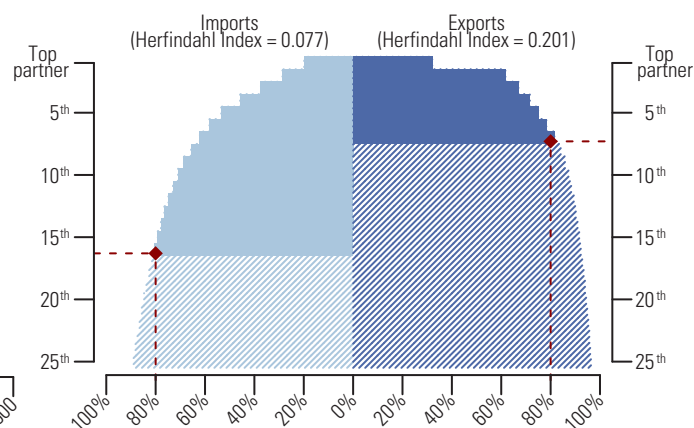
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



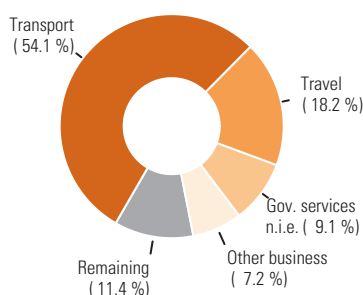
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 20.7, 17.2 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 18.4, 9.7 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 322.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 108.8 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 54.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities		2 700.4	2 828.1	3 195.2				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	459.2	520.6	484.2	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	334
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	96.8	134.7	96.0				764
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum)	...	...	242.1		46.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	105.2	59.5	75.4	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	061
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	88.1	65.0	81.8				542
1006	Rice	82.4	70.7	55.2	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
1001	Wheat and meslin	58.6	60.1	52.6	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	041
1511	Palm oil and its fractions	44.9	56.0	63.3	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	422
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement	38.3	50.8	53.6	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	661
7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel	39.9	47.3	43.3	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	674

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

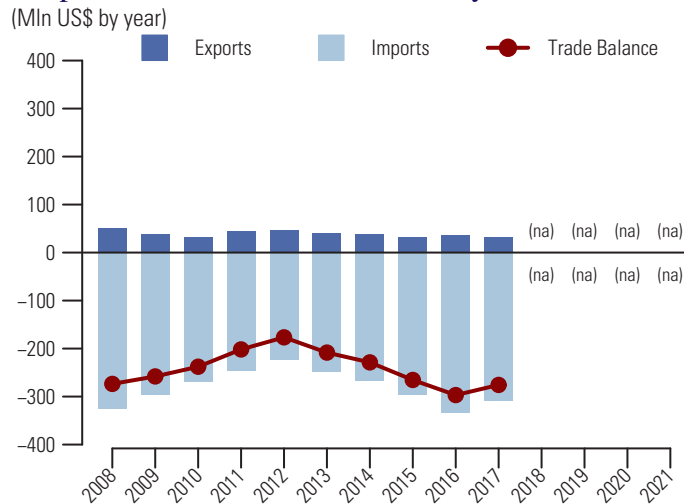
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

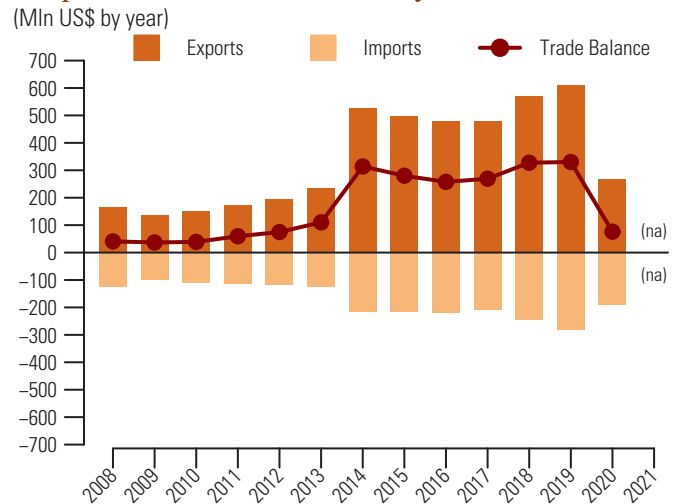
Overview:

In 2017, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Kitts and Nevis decreased moderately by 9.8 percent to reach 33.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.4 percent to reach 308.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 275.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -192.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Kitts and Nevis were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Saint Kitts and Nevis decreased substantially by 56.2 percent, reaching 268.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 31.8 percent and reached 192.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 76.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2017, representing respectively 59.4, 20.8 and 11.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2015 to 2017, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits" (HS code 8536) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Saint Lucia, accounting for respectively 68.1, 6.5 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 117.2 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 100.4 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 22.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

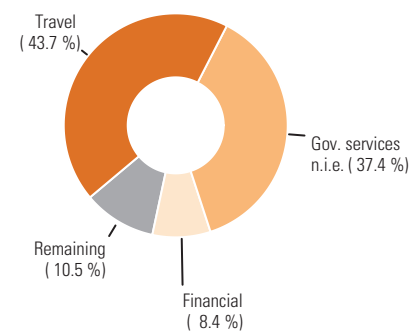


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2015 to 2017

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017		Unit
All Commodities.....		31.7	36.9	33.2					
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	5.7	9.5	7.9	5.0	16.9	13.9	US\$/kg	772
8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	4.5	5.7	5.9					764
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	3.8	5.0	3.8	85.5	124.8		US\$/kg	892
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	2.4	4.1	2.6	13.8	50.9	57.6	US\$/kg	764
8538	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....	4.9	0.1	...	14.9	37.3		US\$/kg	772
2203	Beer made from malt.....	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	US\$/litre	112
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	1.4	0.7	0.6	5.8	4.7	4.9	US\$/litre	112
3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified or included.....	1.2	0.7	0.1	6.8	6.2	8.2	US\$/kg	893
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	US\$/litre	111
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	...	...	1.8			257.1	thsd US\$/kg	897

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	33.2	-4.8	-9.8	100.0
0+1	3.7	-5.0	-11.1	11.0
2+4	0.1	7.1	617.9	0.3
3	0.1	343.0	975.1	0.2
5	0.1	20.9	107.5	0.4
6	2.6	69.6	67.3	7.9
7	19.7	-10.0	-18.6	59.4
8	6.9	6.5	0.8	20.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	308.9	5.6	-7.4	100.0
0+1	77.3	9.6	-5.6	25.0
2+4	8.4	4.9	-3.5	2.7
3	2.1	-11.9	-0.8	0.7
5	25.3	6.6	-10.8	8.2
6	51.5	2.8	-17.9	16.7
7	80.4	3.3	-12.5	26.0
8	63.5	7.4	9.5	20.6
9	0.3	-13.8	1112.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

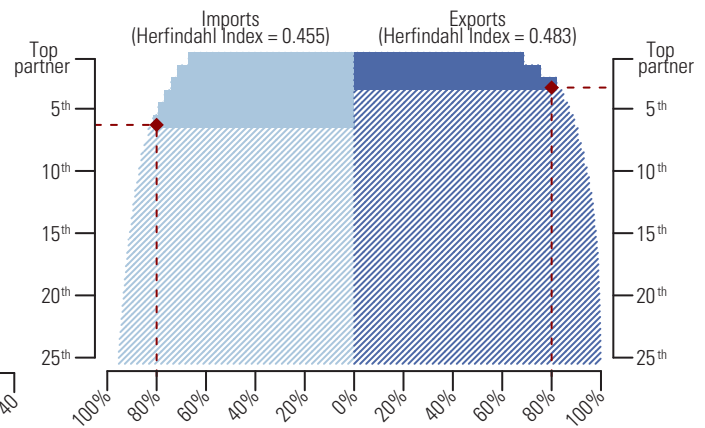
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2017)



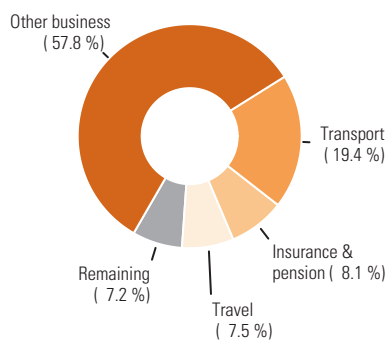
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2017)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2017, representing respectively 26.0, 25.0 and 20.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2015 to 2017, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Japan, accounting for respectively 65.3, 5.3 and 3.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 111.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 37.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 15.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

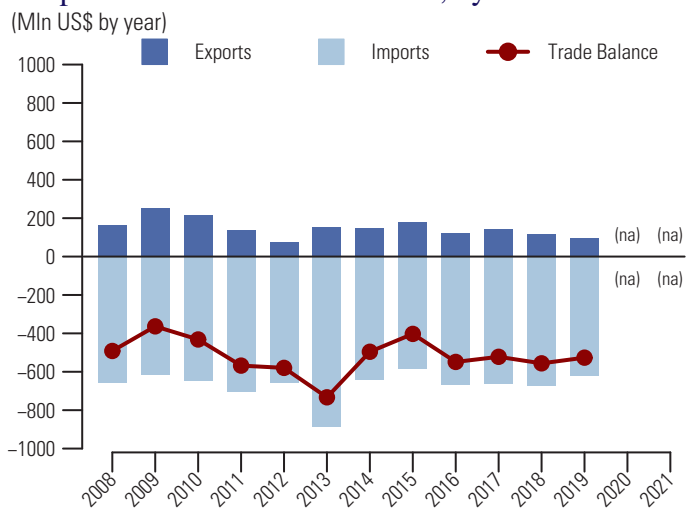
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2015 to 2017

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	
All Commodities.....		297.1	333.8	308.9				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15.5	20.2	14.8	16.6	18.5	18.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		10.3	7.7	9.8	3.2	1.7	2.7	thsd US\$/kg 897
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		5.3	5.7	8.6				821
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.0	6.2	6.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	US\$/kg 012
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		5.2	6.2	5.0	3.7	3.0	2.5	US\$/kg 098
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.6	5.4	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		4.4	5.8	4.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	US\$/litre 111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6.7	3.4	4.4				764
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		4.0	5.2	4.0	45.9	31.4	22.1	US\$/kg 764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9.1	1.8	1.8	0.8	3.3	2.7	US\$/kg 334

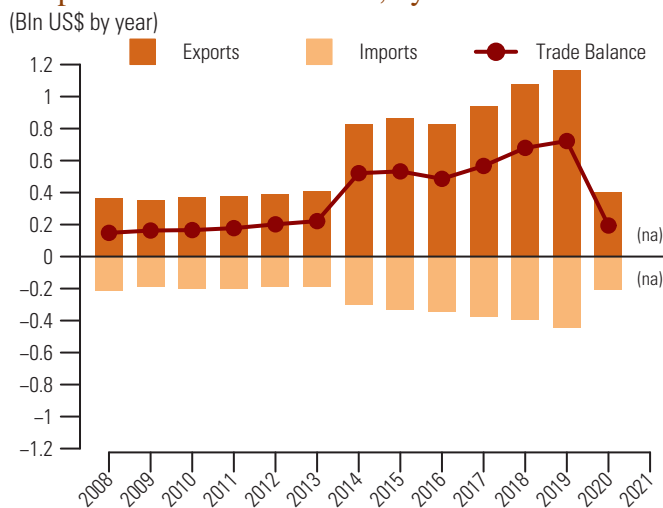
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Lucia decreased substantially by 16.7 percent to reach 97.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.3 percent to reach 623.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 526.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -242.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Lucia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Saint Lucia decreased substantially by 65.6 percent, reaching 401.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 53.4 percent and reached 207.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 194.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 38.3, 24.1 and 17.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal" (HS code 7113) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 35.3, 8.3 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 348.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

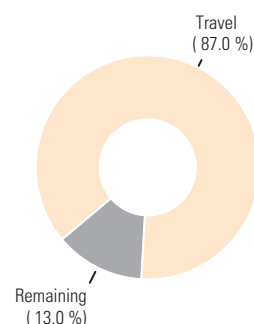


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
	All Commodities.....	141.7	116.8	97.3					
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	10.8	13.9	8.9	15.9	2.6	12.1	thsd US\$/kg	897
2203	Beer made from malt.....	10.7	10.5	11.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	US\$/litre	112
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	8.4	9.2	7.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	057
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	7.5	6.6	5.6	5.1	8.7	8.9	US\$/litre	112
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	8.0	4.0	3.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg	334
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	12.9	0.5	0.8	15.3	11.5	20.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	7.7	3.6	1.5	51.1	41.5	31.2	US\$/kg	764
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	5.2	3.3	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/litre	111
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	3.8	3.6	3.3	33.8	90.2	54.8	US\$/kg	122
4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....	4.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	US\$/kg	642

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	97.3	-14.3	-16.7	100.0
0+1	37.3	-4.0	1.5	38.3
2+4	5.0	-16.1	-12.4	5.2
3	3.4	-45.5	-15.5	3.5
5	4.1	-18.3	-6.3	4.3
6	6.5	-19.4	-27.2	6.7
7	16.7	-14.5	-27.3	17.2
8	23.5	-7.0	-29.2	24.1
9	0.8	-3.0	-16.4	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

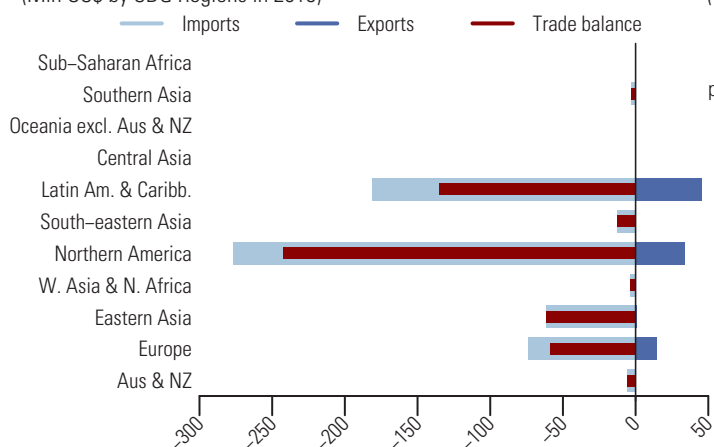
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	623.8	1.7	-7.3	100.0
0+1	166.5	2.3	-0.8	26.7
2+4	11.7	-4.5	-17.5	1.9
3	104.2	2.5	-25.9	16.7
5	49.6	0.5	-13.3	7.9
6	84.9	0.7	-1.7	13.6
7	135.9	3.6	4.1	21.8
8	66.3	-1.4	-7.3	10.6
9	4.7	7.3	0.4	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

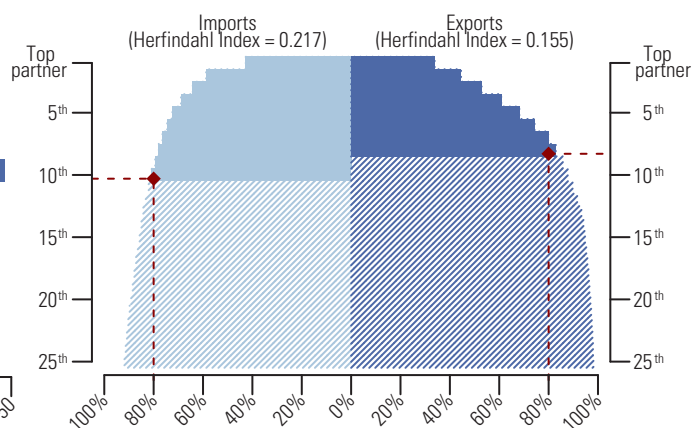
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



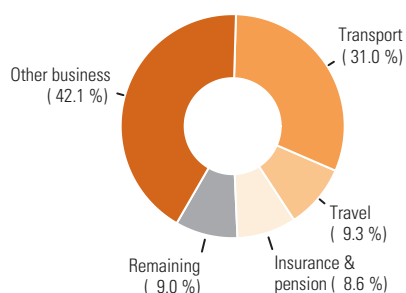
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 26.7, 21.8 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 44.2, 15.5 and 4.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 87.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 64.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 19.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		663.7	672.9	623.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		94.3	128.8	93.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15.2	20.9	21.5	14.7	7.5	7.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		12.9	13.9	14.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg 012
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		10.5	9.4	13.0				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10.0	13.9	7.7	23.5	31.4	22.8	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8.7	11.5	10.2	6.9	8.5	4.9	US\$/kg 343
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		8.2	8.8	8.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg 893
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		10.3	6.4	7.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 661
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		7.3	7.7	7.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	US\$/kg 048
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		10.8	6.6	5.2				821

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

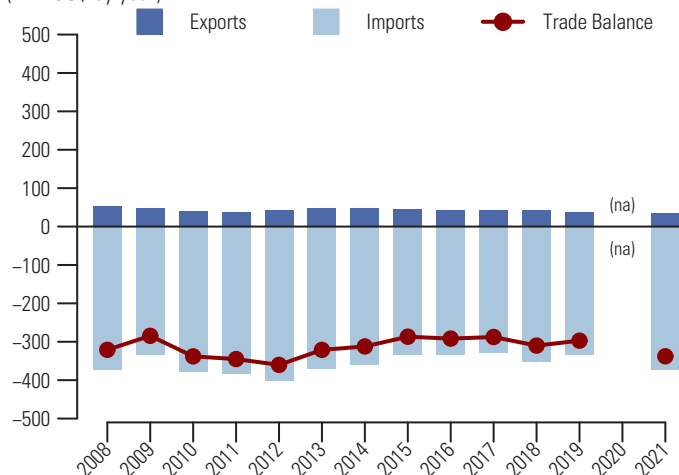
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines reached 34.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 372.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 337.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at -176.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines decreased substantially by 41.8 percent and reached 90.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 41.8 percent and reached 90.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 27.2 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 73.9, 13.2 and 8.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Barbados, Saint Lucia and Dominica, accounting for respectively 17.3, 14.3 and 12.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 85.9 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 9.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 8.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

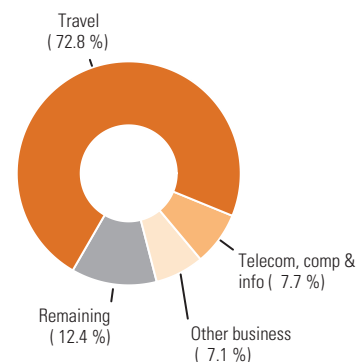


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		38.2	...	34.7				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		8.8	...	9.1	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	046
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		4.1	...	5.1	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	081
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		2.5	...	3.4	6.9	10.1	US\$/kg	036
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		2.7	...	1.9	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	054
7610 Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		2.0	...	1.6	6.4	7.9	US\$/kg	691
2203 Beer made from malt.....		2.5	...	1.0	0.9	1.1	US\$/litre	112
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2.0	...	1.2	1.9	2.3	US\$/kg	674
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		1.8	...	0.8	1.5	1.5	US\$/litre	111
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		1.1	...	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	057
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.1	...	1.2	4.7	10.4	US\$/kg	034

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	34.7	-4.8	...	100.0
0+1	25.7	-3.6	...	73.9
2+4	0.3	19.5	...	1.0
3	0.0	32.0	...	0.0
5	0.3	-0.8	...	0.9
6	4.6	-8.8	...	13.2
7	2.8	-12.1	...	8.1
8	1.0	7.3	...	2.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

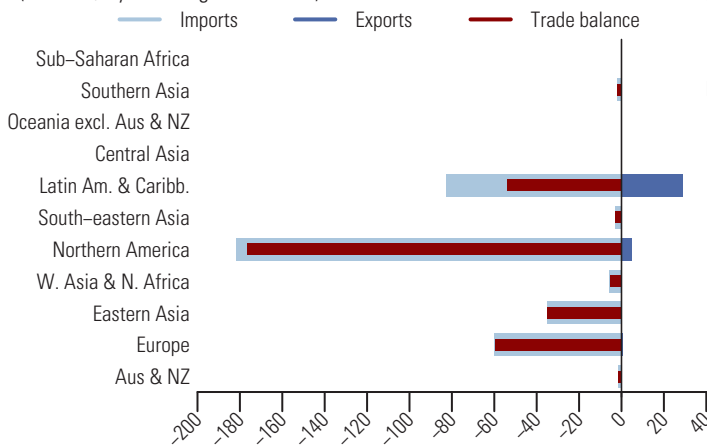
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	372.5	3.1	...	100.0
0+1	102.8	3.4	...	27.6
2+4	10.5	1.7	...	2.8
3	46.5	10.9	...	12.5
5	34.7	7.1	...	9.3
6	58.6	-0.9	...	15.7
7	77.4	0.7	...	20.8
8	42.0	3.2	...	11.3
9	0.0	-61.6	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

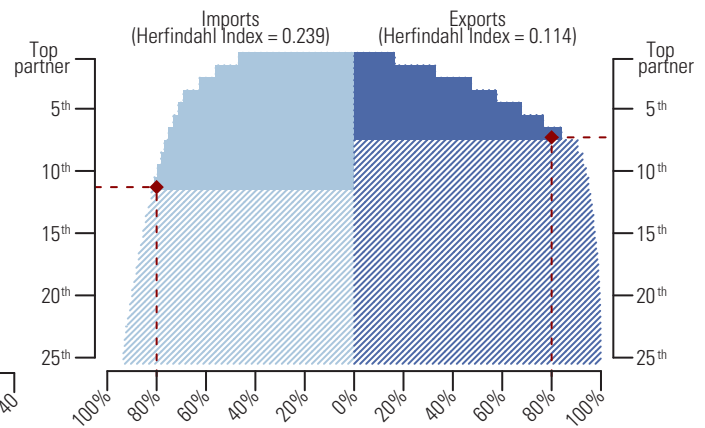
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



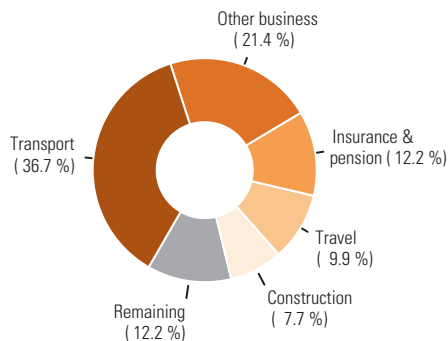
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 27.6, 20.8 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 43.9, 12.2 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 33.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 19.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 11.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

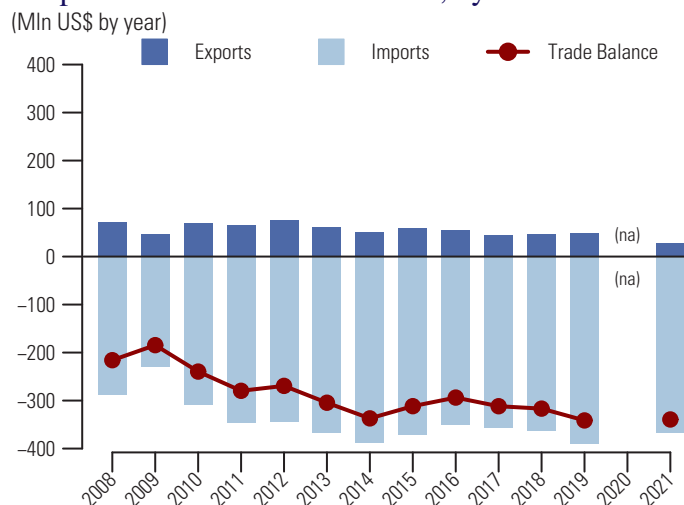
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		335.2	...	372.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		35.8	...	40.9	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		12.0	...	12.9	1.4	1.6	US\$/kg	012
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		7.4	...	11.1	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg	098
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		8.1	...	9.1	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		9.0	...	6.9	18.3	20.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6.4	...	5.1				764
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.2	...	6.1		0.1	US\$/kg	661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4.1	...	6.3	21.5	21.1	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3.5	...	5.5	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg	343
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		4.6	...	4.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/litre	111

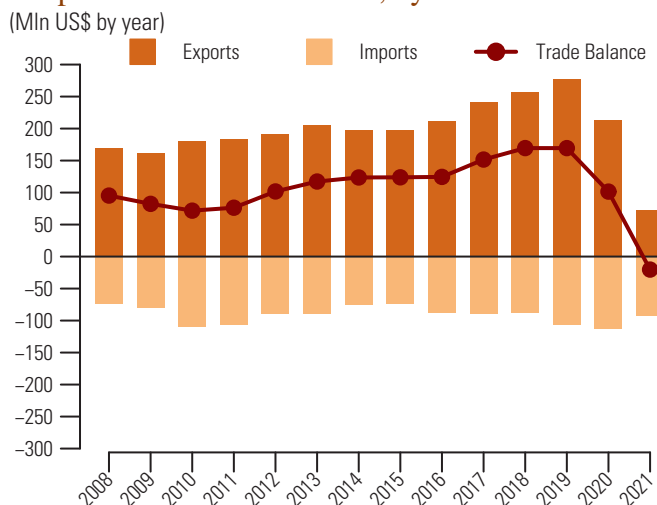
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Samoa was 28.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 368.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 339.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Australia and New Zealand at -116.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Samoa were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Samoa decreased substantially by 66.4 percent, reaching 71.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 18.0 percent and reached 92.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 20.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 53.8, 18.0 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were American Samoa, New Zealand and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.4, 18.7 and 14.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 198.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 18.6 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 17.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

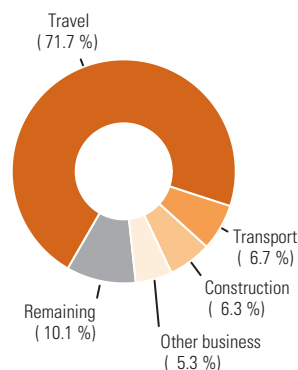


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		49.3	...	28.8				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		11.2	...	4.9			2.2	US\$/kg 034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12.0	...	3.1	0.7		0.6	US\$/kg 334
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		1.8	...	4.4	2.1		3.1	US\$/kg 422
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		3.0	...	3.0	1.3		1.4	US\$/kg 054
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		3.8	...	1.1	2.3		1.6	US\$/kg 059
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		4.4	...	0.0	3.4		1.3	US\$/kg 034
2203 Beer made from malt.....		1.8	...	2.1	1.3		1.4	US\$/litre 112
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		1.7	...	0.0	3.1		4.1	US\$/kg 036
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		0.0	...	1.7	12.2			US\$/kg 772
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		0.5	...	1.2	98.7			US\$/kg 122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	28.8	-10.2	...	100.0
0+1	15.5	-10.3	...	53.8
2+4	5.2	32.3	...	18.0
3	3.1	-29.8	...	10.9
5	0.2	-1.9	...	0.8
6	0.7	7.2	...	2.5
7	3.4	-2.7	...	11.6
8	0.7	-4.5	...	2.3
9	0.0	-81.1	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	368.2	0.8	...	100.0
0+1	110.5	3.4	...	30.0
2+4	17.0	8.9	...	4.6
3	58.6	0.8	...	15.9
5	29.0	4.3	...	7.9
6	55.0	-2.8	...	14.9
7	67.4	-1.2	...	18.3
8	30.9	-2.3	...	8.4
9	0.0	-36.6	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

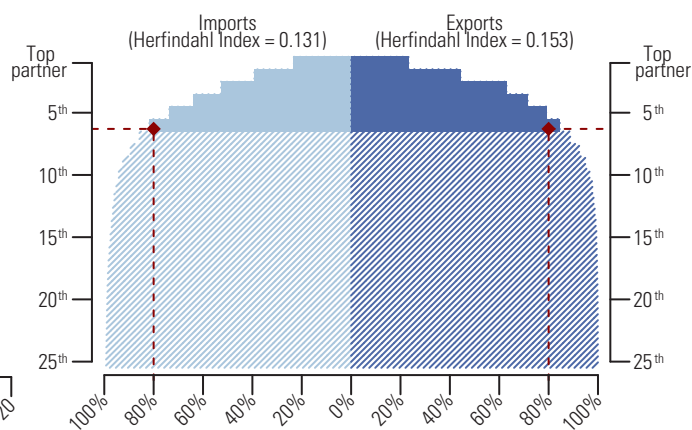
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



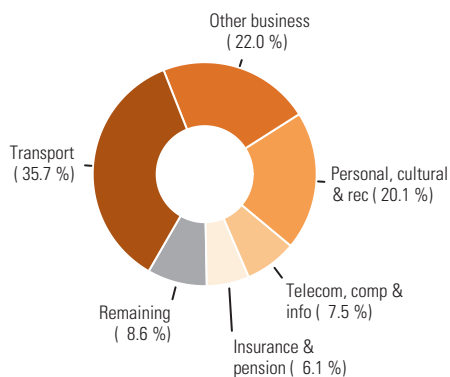
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.0, 18.3 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were New Zealand, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 24.8, 16.4 and 12.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 38.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 23.6 mln US\$ and "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code SK) at 21.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		390.7	...	368.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		63.0	...	54.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		19.6	...	22.4	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.7	...	9.1	4.6	4.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10.5	...	10.2	18.8	20.8	thsd US\$/unit	782
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		7.4	...	9.4		64.2	US\$/m ³	248
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		6.9	...	7.0	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8.3	...	5.1				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		5.7	...	7.1	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg	048
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		4.9	...	6.5	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg	037
0401 Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar.....		4.9	...	6.3	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	022

Sao Tome and Principe

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

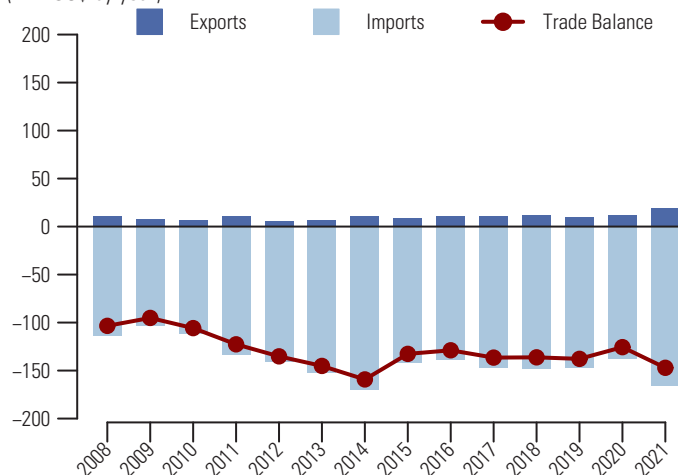
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 54.1 percent to reach 19.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 20.5 percent to reach 166.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 147.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -76.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sao Tome and Principe were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 85.6 percent, reaching 65.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.1 percent and reached 46.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 19.7 mln US\$.

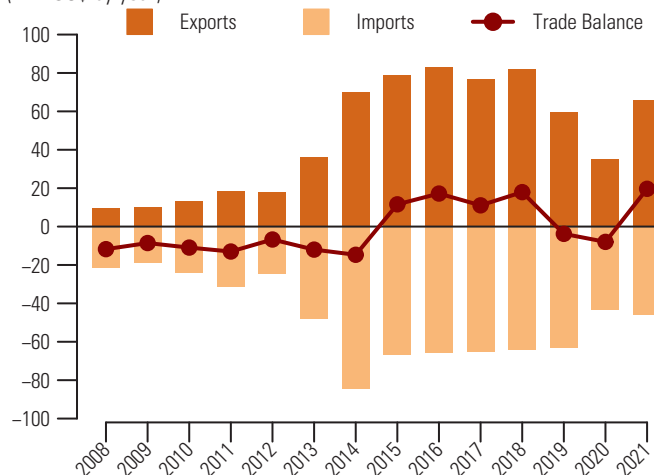
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 61.8, 33.2 and 3.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the Netherlands and Belgium, accounting for respectively 64.5, 35.5 and 15.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 16.4 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 11.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

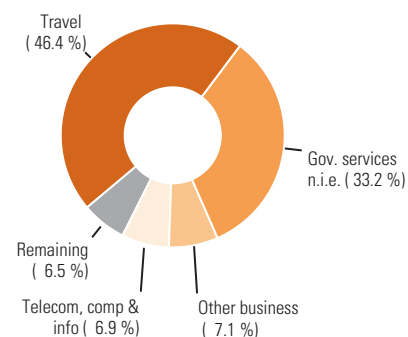


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	9.9	12.4	19.2				
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	7.0	6.4	11.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	US\$/kg 072
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	0.5	3.7	5.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 422
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	US\$/kg 422
1806	Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	21.5	3.5	9.2	US\$/kg 073
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	0.1	0.4	0.4	14.1	44.1	49.9	US\$/kg 792
0904	Pepper of the genus Piper.....	0.3	0.1	0.2	13.3	8.4	8.6	US\$/kg 075
8906	Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....	0.4	...	...				793
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 057
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	...	0.3	0.0	48.0	43.7		thsd US\$/unit 723
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	...	0.2	...				793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	19.2	16.1	54.1	100.0
0+1	11.9	7.1	67.2	61.8
2+4	6.4	94.3	60.0	33.2
3	0.0	167.7	...	0.0
5	0.1	115.7	72689.5	0.3
6	0.1	17.4	472.1	0.6
7	0.7	1.0	-46.8	3.7
8	0.1	-35.3	167.3	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

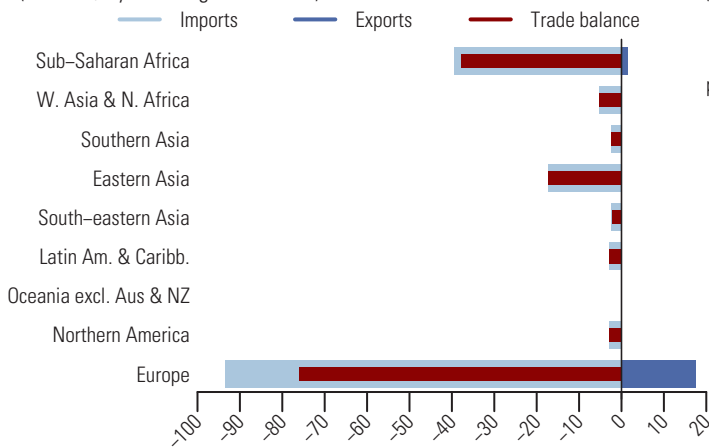
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	166.3	3.1	20.5	100.0
0+1	54.5	8.3	28.3	32.8
2+4	6.6	-1.5	2.8	4.0
3	32.7	3.4	29.3	19.6
5	12.1	11.0	24.6	7.3
6	19.9	3.3	2.3	12.0
7	30.8	-4.7	14.5	18.5
8	9.8	1.8	24.4	5.9
9	0.0	56.7	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

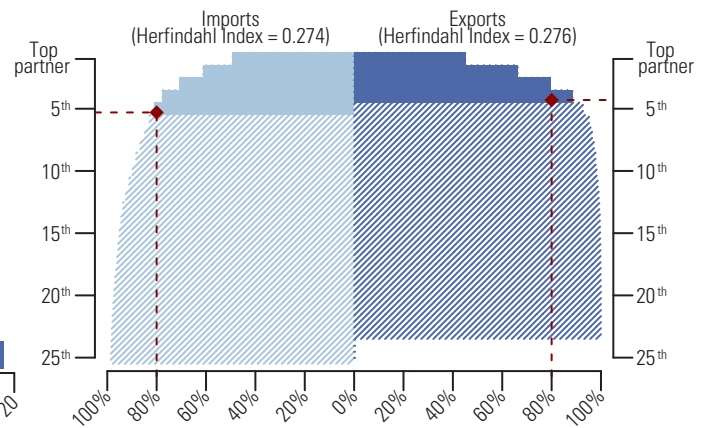
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



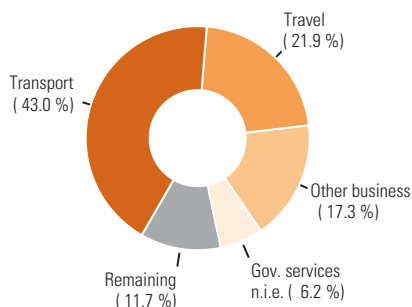
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.8, 19.6 and 18.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, Angola and China, accounting for respectively 50.2, 14.2 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 18.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 9.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 7.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

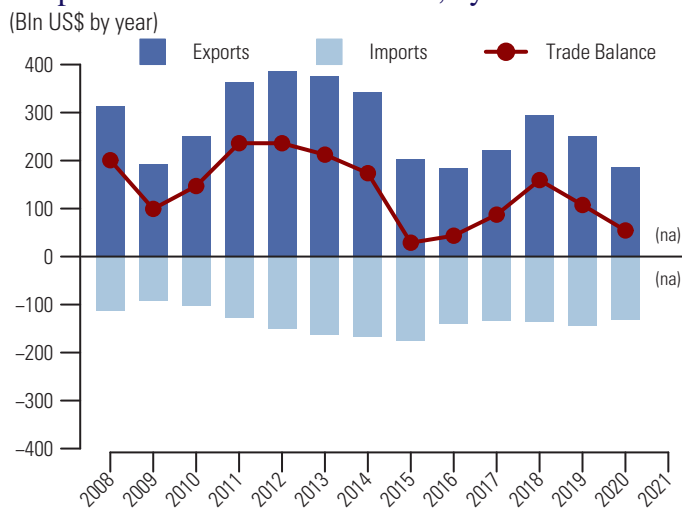
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		147.7	138.0	166.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		33.8	24.9	32.0				334
1006 Rice.....		6.0	5.7	7.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5.6	4.2	5.6	24.4 23.4		thsd US\$/unit	781
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		4.2	4.3	5.4				112
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		3.3	4.9	5.0		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.6	3.8	4.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 046
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		3.3	3.0	3.9	1.1	1.0		US\$/kg 012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		3.1	2.8	4.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre 111
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		1.8	2.2	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 081
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1.8	2.6	2.6				764

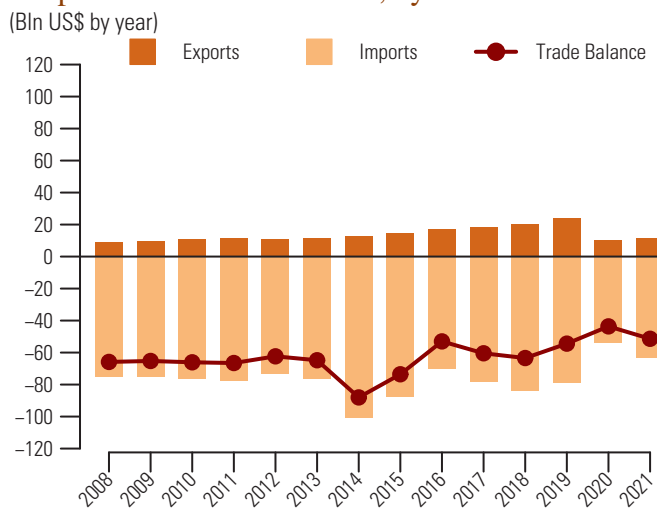
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Saudi Arabia decreased substantially by 26.3 percent to reach 185.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.0 percent to reach 131.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 54.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -29.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saudi Arabia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Saudi Arabia increased substantially by 14.8 percent, reaching 11.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.2 percent and reached 63.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 51.4 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 72.3, 16.8 and 4.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 77.3, 3.7 and 2.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

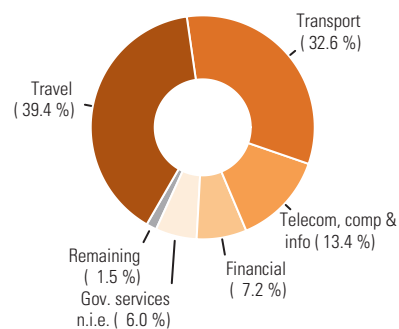


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		294535.6	251800.0	185699.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		231751.4	202382.2	132298.5				931
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		11378.6	9667.2	8181.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		6263.4	5730.4	4957.9	1.2	1.1		US\$/kg
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		5029.9	3810.5	2992.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		2946.1	2938.4	2183.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		2529.6	2847.0	1765.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		1876.2	1981.9	1955.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		1247.3	1390.8	1144.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		1231.7	1103.4	1156.0	0.3		0.3	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		522.3	670.9	1958.1	30.8	34.4	52.2	thsd US\$/kg

*Major export partners were confidential or unknown (denoted Areas nes) and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 5.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	185 699.4	0.3	-26.3	100.0
0+1	3 349.5	-0.9	4.0	1.8
2+4	2 010.0	8.6	6.9	1.1
3	36.6	-87.2	...	0.0
5	31 113.8	2.8	-14.6	16.8
6	5 692.7	3.9	1.8	3.1
7	7 888.3	3.7	596.0	4.2
8	1 331.2	0.9	178.7	0.7
9	134 277.4	204.1	-33.9	72.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

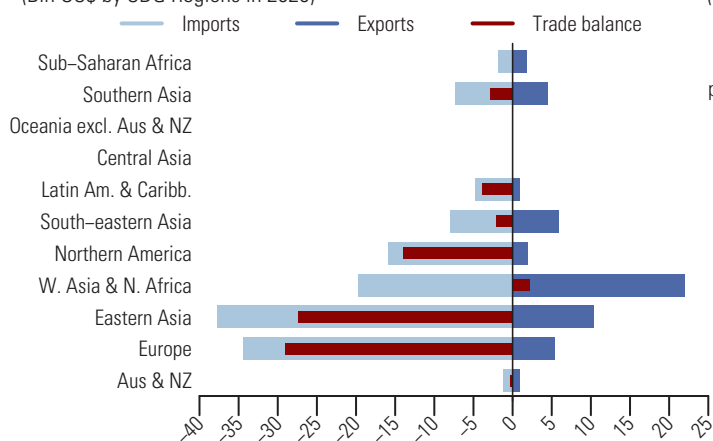
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	131 313.2	-1.6	-9.0	100.0
0+1	19 244.7	-1.9	4.0	14.7
2+4	3 318.9	-1.8	5.9	2.5
3	4 041.2	23.3	3.9	3.1
5	15 920.3	2.1	-1.0	12.1
6	20 186.0	0.4	-1.9	15.4
7	47 240.4	-4.2	-14.7	36.0
8	13 642.1	0.2	-13.3	10.4
9	7 719.7	-5.8	-29.6	5.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

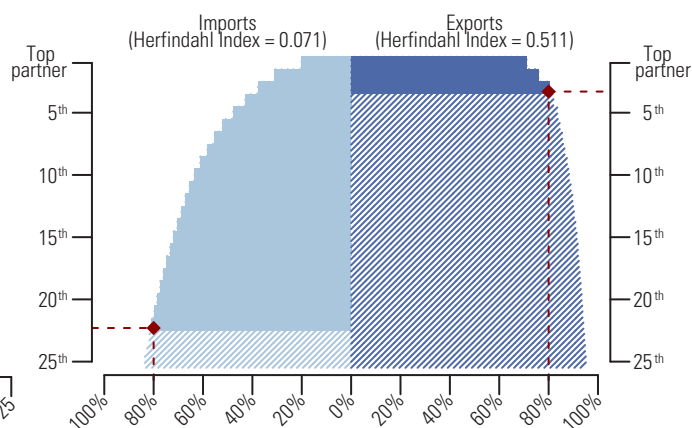
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



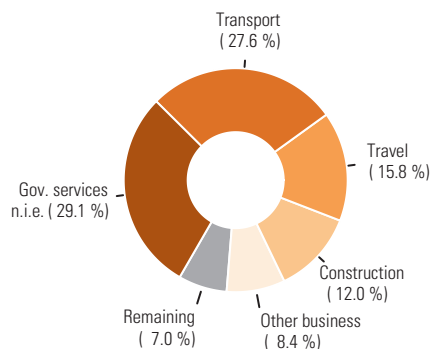
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 36.0, 15.4 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 18.5, 12.0 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 15.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 14.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 8.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

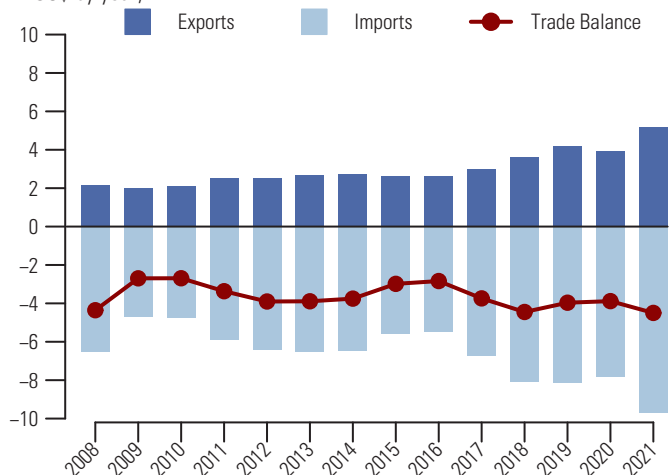
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		135 211.2	144 334.5	131 313.2				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8 899.6	10 928.0	10 560.5	19.2	13.6	14.5	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8 520.6	8 641.4	6 553.6				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 367.6	7 199.5	6 178.4				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4 234.1	4 017.6	4 201.9	113.1	116.5	99.0	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 660.6	3 577.0	3 787.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		2 430.2	2 595.4	1 944.9	481.7	471.8	569.3	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		2 368.8	3 606.4	899.0				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3 138.2	2 331.1	1 165.9	41.9	40.9	54.2	thsd US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 492.0	1 842.4	2 054.8				
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		1 695.1	1 427.2	1 450.7	16.7	16.8	15.6	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Senegal increased substantially by 32.4 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.1 percent to reach 9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Senegal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Senegal decreased substantially by 37.0 percent, reaching 886.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 28.8 percent and reached 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.5 bln US\$.

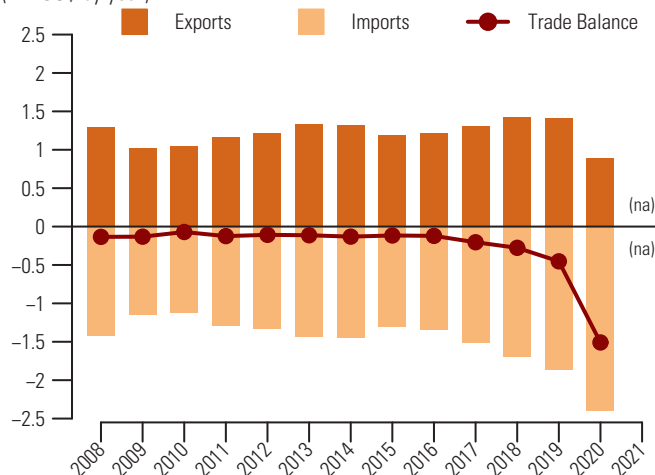
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 24.2, 18.7 and 15.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Switzerland and India, accounting for respectively 21.3, 13.9 and 8.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 225.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

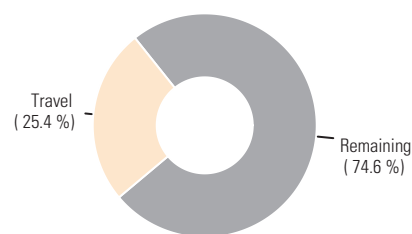


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	4 178.5	3 929.4	5 202.2					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	641.7	734.5	973.4	39.9	50.3	51.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	802.5	612.4	773.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2809	Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....	334.2	263.5	478.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	US\$/kg	522
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	263.2	298.2	298.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	034
1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....	190.4	197.6	279.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	222
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	132.7	128.1	155.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
2104	Soups and broths and preparations therefor.....	131.4	132.5	152.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg	098
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	92.5	108.1	158.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	287
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	123.5	58.3	142.0	5.6		7.2	US\$/kg	036
2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....	104.6	93.8	112.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5202.2	14.9	32.4	100.0
0+1	1258.8	8.8	24.0	24.2
2+4	738.8	17.5	41.9	14.2
3	807.7	16.3	28.6	15.5
5	705.3	21.8	54.4	13.6
6	429.2	4.6	28.9	8.2
7	155.3	11.0	14.1	3.0
8	133.4	6.4	27.3	2.6
9	973.7	26.9	32.5	18.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

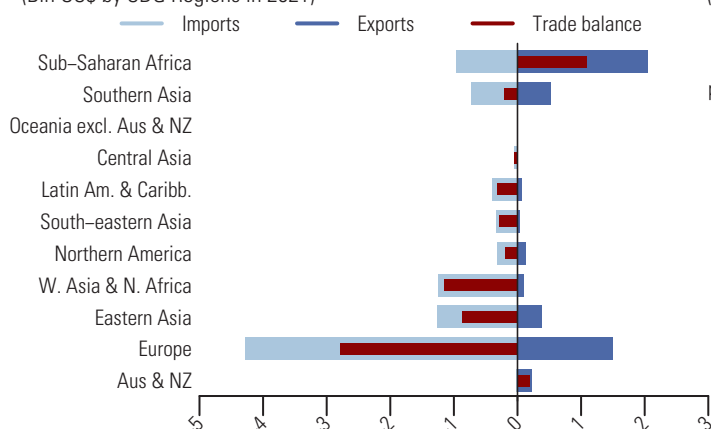
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	9699.0	9.6	24.1	100.0
0+1	1844.6	6.6	13.4	19.0
2+4	501.7	9.5	20.2	5.2
3	2447.8	13.5	35.3	25.2
5	1020.1	11.3	22.9	10.5
6	1365.8	12.8	39.8	14.1
7	2033.9	5.2	19.1	21.0
8	434.4	9.0	7.4	4.5
9	50.7	156.3	27.1	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

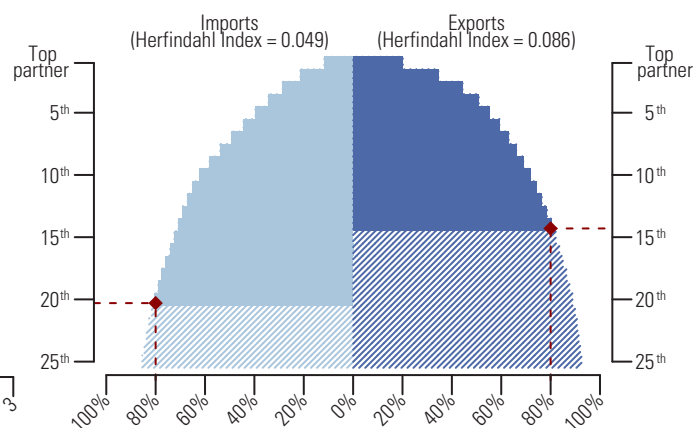
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



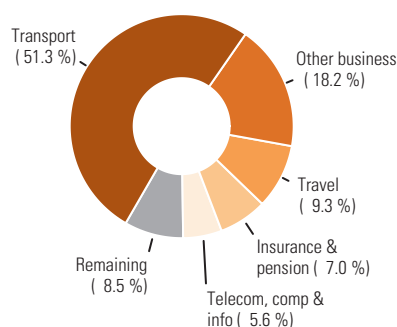
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.2, 21.0 and 19.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 14.5, 9.9 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 954.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 338.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 173.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

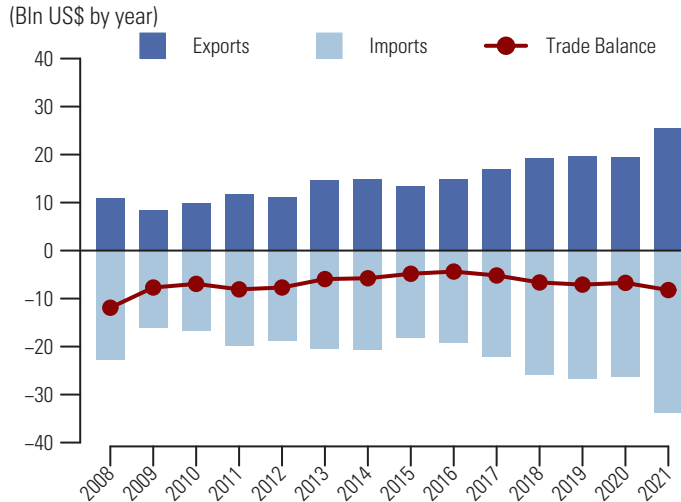
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		8143.7	7812.5	9699.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1495.6	1159.5	1650.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		403.3	441.2	513.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	333
1006 Rice.....		339.3	427.7	473.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		242.0	263.7	307.8	17.5	19.4	20.5	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		184.7	191.9	269.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	041
1901 Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....		195.9	196.0	207.4	2.0	3.2	3.0	048
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		183.6	168.4	203.9	30.3	31.3	32.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		146.2	151.7	177.5				764
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		116.0	172.0	134.2		0.9		422
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		92.2	115.3	146.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	343

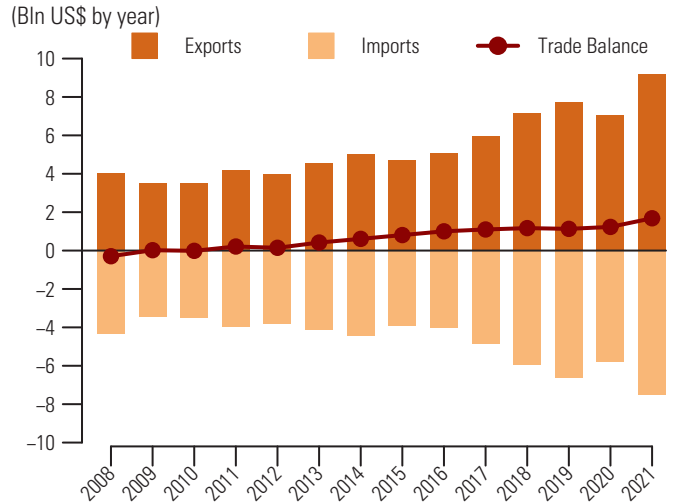
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Serbia increased substantially by 31.1 percent to reach 25.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 28.8 percent to reach 33.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 8.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Serbia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Serbia increased substantially by 30.4 percent, reaching 9.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.2 percent and reached 7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 26.7, 22.4 and 17.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 12.7, 9.0 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

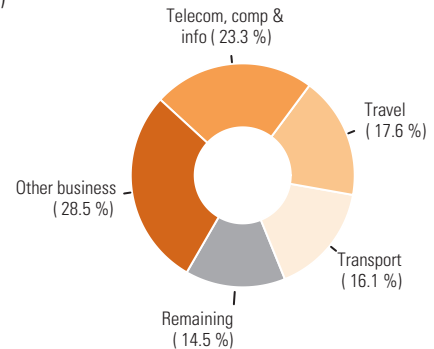


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		19633.0	19500.8	25563.5					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1497.9	1412.7	1785.7	17.3	20.5	US\$/kg	773	
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		742.8	674.9	853.2	40.5	41.8	45.8	US\$/unit	625
1005 Maize (corn).....		551.0	665.3	605.1	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg	044	
8501 Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).....		497.6	495.3	588.0	27.6	29.4	33.2	US\$/unit	716
0811 Fruit and nuts.....		381.2	477.8	681.9	1.7	2.1	3.2	US\$/kg	058
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		571.4	315.8	605.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	US\$/kg	673
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		592.2	440.0	426.5	15.6	17.0	17.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		438.0	345.2	470.0	6.1	6.2	9.4	US\$/kg	682
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		328.9	301.9	352.9					821
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		309.8	208.8	444.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334

*Special trade system up to 2008.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	25 563.5	10.8	31.1	100.0
0+1	4 409.8	12.3	21.0	17.3
2+4	1 956.4	26.9	98.3	7.7
3	744.3	14.6	65.9	2.9
5	2 634.5	13.9	36.4	10.3
6	5 738.3	9.2	37.3	22.4
7	6 830.1	9.4	23.5	26.7
8	2 905.0	6.6	17.4	11.4
9	345.2	-2.3	13.1	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

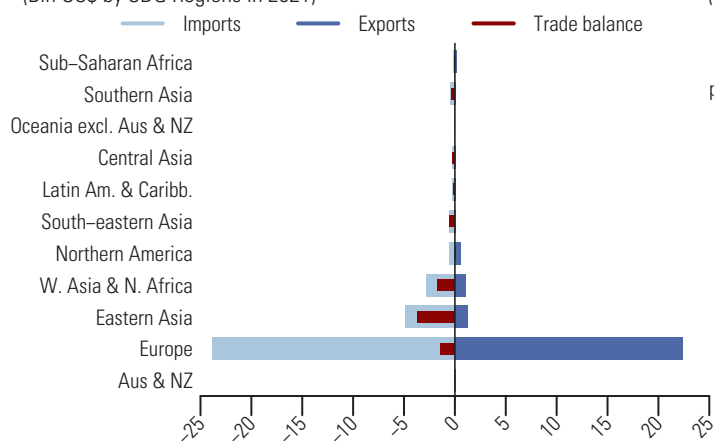
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	33 791.4	11.1	28.8	100.0
0+1	2 527.0	14.2	16.9	7.5
2+4	1 359.4	6.0	41.0	4.0
3	3 063.3	7.4	59.0	9.1
5	5 146.9	13.9	24.9	15.2
6	6 469.0	12.4	32.9	19.1
7	8 566.8	12.5	24.1	25.4
8	2 684.4	13.3	26.4	7.9
9	3 974.6	5.7	25.7	11.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

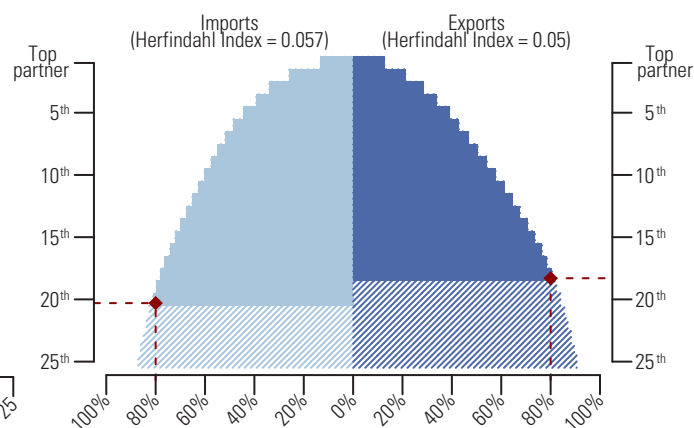
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



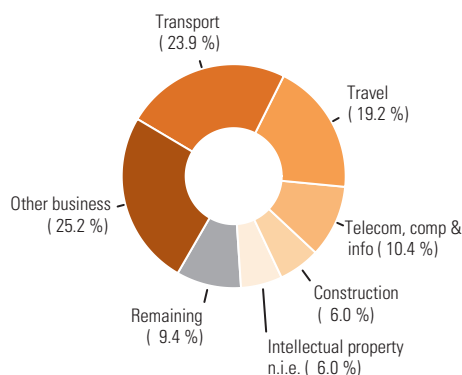
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 25.4, 19.1 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Italy, accounting for respectively 13.2, 11.7 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

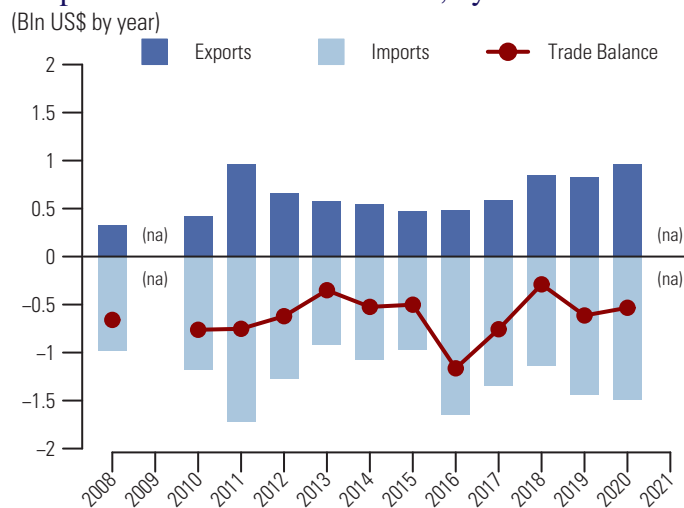
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		26 730.1	26 228.0	33 791.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 897.7	3 127.9	3 931.5				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1 133.9	839.1	1 341.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		800.9	1 077.5	1 077.9	73.9	70.3		US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		706.2	507.5	597.9			0.3	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		600.6	470.7	641.2	4.2	3.6	4.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		595.2	328.6	586.3	0.7		0.7	US\$/kg 334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		525.0	424.7	505.7	6.9	7.5	7.7	US\$/kg 784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		449.6	470.9	502.1				764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		448.7	411.6	530.8	9.3	9.6	11.0	US\$/kg 773
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		337.4	152.8	335.4	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg 281

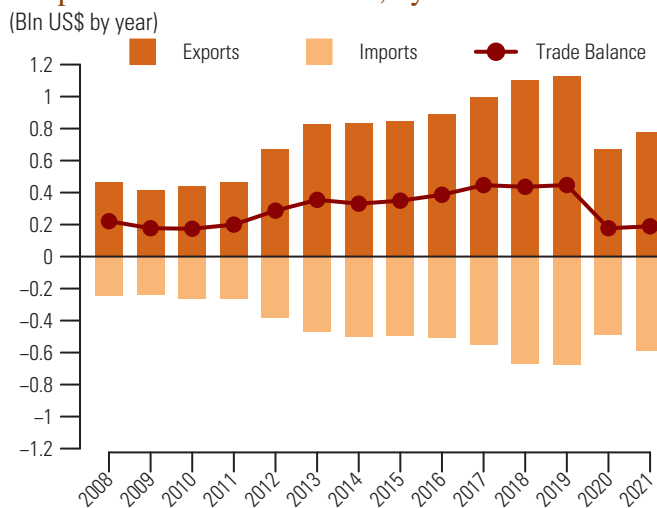
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Seychelles increased substantially by 16.6 percent to reach 960.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.9 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 533.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -276.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Seychelles were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Seychelles increased substantially by 16.2 percent, reaching 778.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 19.7 percent and reached 589.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 189.0 mln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 52.6, 36.0 and 10.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes" (HS code 8903) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Bermuda and France, accounting for respectively 23.5, 21.2 and 14.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 309.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 221.3 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 109.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

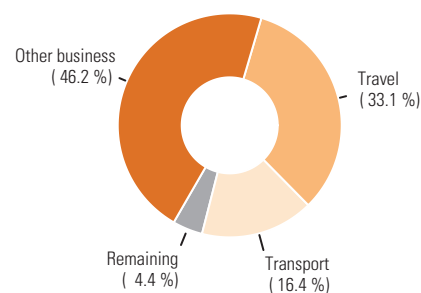


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		847.0	824.0	960.9				
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		218.2	167.6	453.4				793
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		275.0	226.9	232.1	7.7	6.5	5.3	037
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		159.5	307.0	97.4			0.4	334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		78.0	58.9	76.9		1.7	1.2	034
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		47.0	0.8	23.7			0.0	792
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		17.7	14.4	22.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	081
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		9.8	18.6	5.5	17.9	16.1	9.6	122
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		19.6	5.1	4.8	13.4	5.1	4.7	411
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.1	0.0	23.8				793
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		2.3	4.5	5.1	65.1	45.5	78.2	036

*As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	960.9	18.7	16.6	100.0
0+1	345.5	3.3	5.4	36.0
2+4	6.2	13.1	3.3	0.7
3	97.4	-6.3	-68.3	10.1
5	0.6	-0.1	8.0	0.1
6	1.9	12.4	-7.1	0.2
7	504.9	93.9	190.1	52.6
8	3.1	-7.5	22.8	0.3
9	1.1	-37.9	-70.5	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

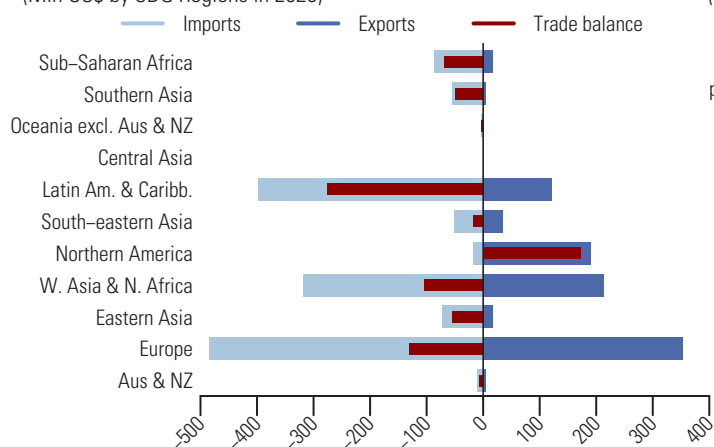
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 494.1	-2.4	3.9	100.0
0+1	243.3	-3.8	-6.5	16.3
2+4	51.0	12.0	66.3	3.4
3	175.1	-2.3	-24.3	11.7
5	49.2	-4.5	-19.1	3.3
6	128.9	-0.1	-19.5	8.6
7	779.5	-0.7	29.4	52.2
8	64.4	-17.5	-27.1	4.3
9	2.8	-23.5	-31.8	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

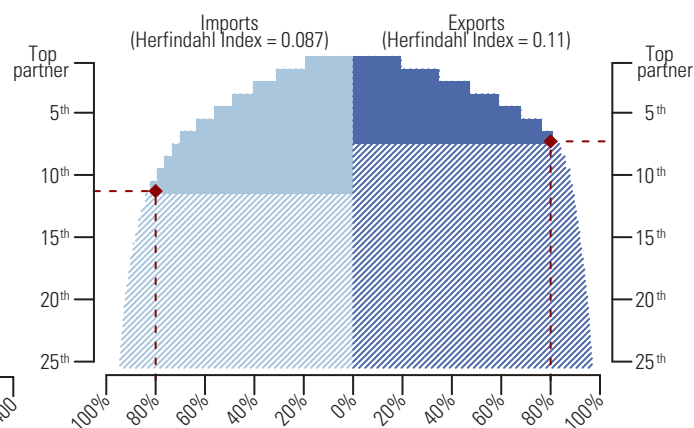
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



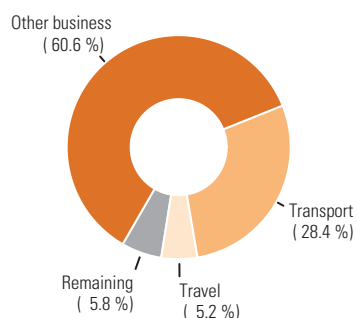
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 52.2, 16.3 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes" (HS code 8903) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, British Virgin Islands and France, accounting for respectively 22.7, 10.4 and 8.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 298.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 139.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

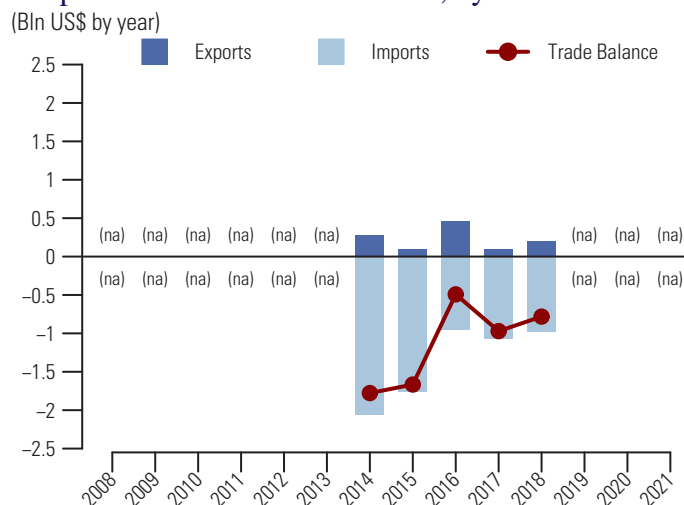
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 136.6	1 437.7	1 494.1					
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		84.2	347.7	554.1				793	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		231.5	228.8	172.9	0.4		US\$/kg	334	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		158.0	102.7	131.7	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg	034	
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.0	1.5	47.3				792	
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		11.5	4.8	28.2	4.7	3.7	11.0	US\$/kg	421
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7.6	25.6	9.9	3.9		11.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		14.9	18.1	6.2	277.2	130.8	139.8	US\$/kg	792
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		11.6	13.5	12.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	674
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		4.1	6.2	26.1					793
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11.2	9.0	11.2					764

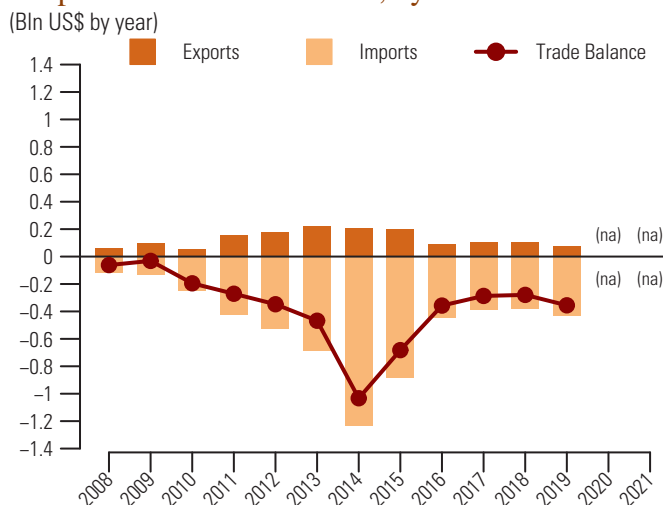
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Sierra Leone increased substantially by 100.1 percent to reach 205.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.1 percent to reach 986.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 781.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -167.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sierra Leone were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of Sierra Leone decreased substantially by 28.7 percent, reaching 74.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.0 percent and reached 430.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 355.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 38.2, 36.5 and 18.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved" (HS code 1605) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Republic of Korea and Netherlands, accounting for respectively 18.3, 14.0 and 13.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 42.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 11.1 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 10.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

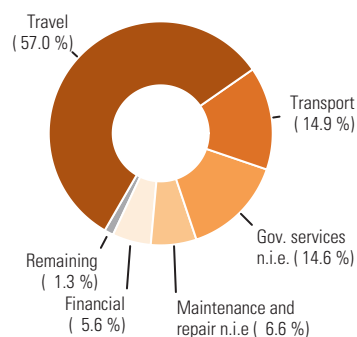


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
All Commodities.....		465.6	102.7	205.4					
1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....		158.9	0.0	...	15.9	0.0	thsd US\$/kg	037	
0409 Natural honey.....		142.4	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.5	US\$/kg	061	
1108 Starches; inulin.....		87.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	US\$/kg	592	
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		17.4	14.5	20.7	1.7	0.1	US\$/kg	072	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		27.4	5.6	14.1	1.3	0.3	US\$/kg	034	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		4.1	17.9	18.1		10.2	US\$/kg	782	
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		4.7	8.3	19.2	207.4	213.7	334.1	US\$/m ³	248
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		26.6		555.2		US\$/kg	036
2620 Ash and residues.....		0.0	...	13.9	0.1	0.0		US\$/kg	288
1802 Cocoa shells, husks, skins and other cocoa waste.....		0.6	8.9	1.6	27.7	2.0	1.7	US\$/kg	072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	205.4	-7.4	100.1	100.0
0+1	78.5	62.9	128.8	38.2
2+4	75.0	-25.4	135.1	36.5
3	0.3	69.2	732.1	0.1
5	1.6	160.2	1.3	0.8
6	5.1	48.2	103.8	2.5
7	38.5	22.4	22.1	18.7
8	6.4	-6.3	727.9	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	986.9	-16.8	-8.1	100.0
0+1	305.5	8.7	-8.5	31.0
2+4	37.1	12.1	-1.3	3.8
3	11.1	-65.5	78.7	1.1
5	99.7	-7.8	7.7	10.1
6	181.0	-4.9	-11.6	18.3
7	272.9	-14.8	-12.0	27.6
8	79.5	-14.6	-10.0	8.1
9	0.1	-43.1	990.1	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

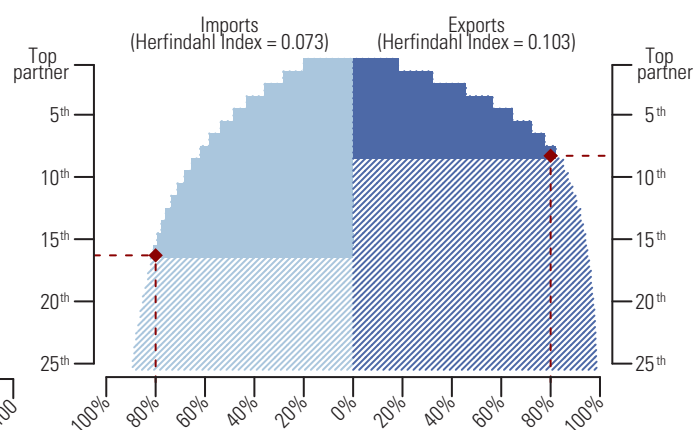
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



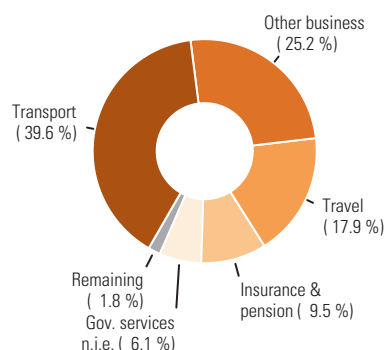
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 31.0, 27.6 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 16.5, 7.6 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 170.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 108.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 77.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

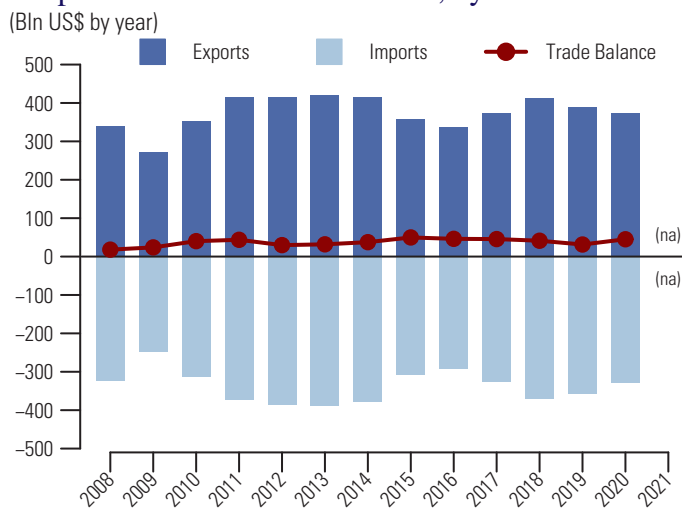
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		957.9	1073.6	986.9				
1006 Rice.....		110.0	193.1	152.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		40.8	68.9	45.0	19.7	31.7	21.5	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		50.9	55.4	40.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		31.6	27.1	18.1			32.3	782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		56.0	5.4	8.3	7.6	1.3	1.1	334
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		40.1	14.2	14.6	3.2	1.2	1.3	269
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		30.5	15.5	21.1	7.1	2.9	3.5	542
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		19.9	19.1	21.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	046
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		15.9	22.1	19.5	0.6	0.6		676
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		10.0	19.8	20.8	56.9	52.8	53.0	723

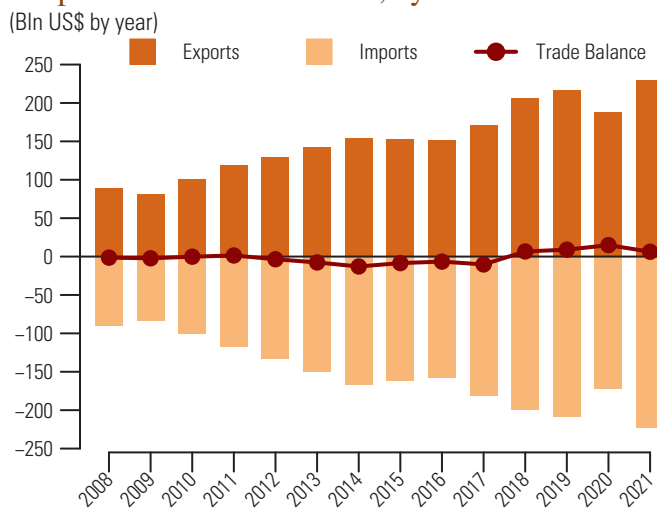
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Singapore decreased slightly by 4.3 percent to reach 373.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.5 percent to reach 328.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 45.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 29.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Singapore were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Singapore increased substantially by 22.5 percent, reaching 229.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.4 percent and reached 223.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 6.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 52.9, 13.6 and 9.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Malaysia, accounting for respectively 13.0, 11.8 and 10.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code S.J) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 59.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 53.1 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 31.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

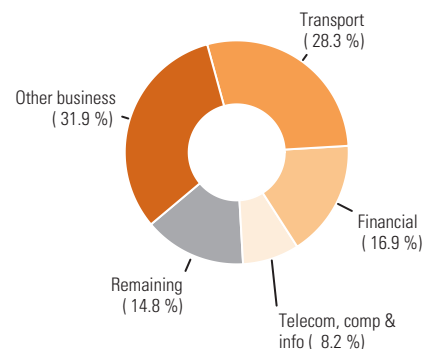


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	411 743.3	390 331.8	373 683.7				
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	82 896.4	76 857.3	86 222.4				776
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	52 017.8	45 882.9	27 391.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	26 445.0	21 525.5	20 285.6				931
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	11 912.8	14 445.5	13 727.7				714
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	11 112.8	11 560.6	15 795.7	36.7	42.2	53.1	thsd US\$/kg
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	10 783.7	11 443.0	11 613.3				764
8486	Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....	8 813.0	8 537.4	11 249.9				728
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	7 493.5	7 353.9	9 245.4				776
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	8 812.5	7 580.2	7 316.4	134.4	50.6	106.2	US\$/unit
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	6 576.8	6 622.6	4 513.0	624.7	607.1	1 600.6	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	373 683.7	2.5	-4.3	100.0
0+1	12 592.9	7.1	-7.0	3.4
2+4	2 680.4	-3.0	-14.0	0.7
3	30 226.5	-5.2	-36.9	8.1
5	50 935.9	2.5	-5.6	13.6
6	10 754.0	-4.5	-13.9	2.9
7	197 591.4	3.7	3.3	52.9
8	31 985.6	0.8	-5.3	8.6
9	36 916.9	8.1	7.6	9.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

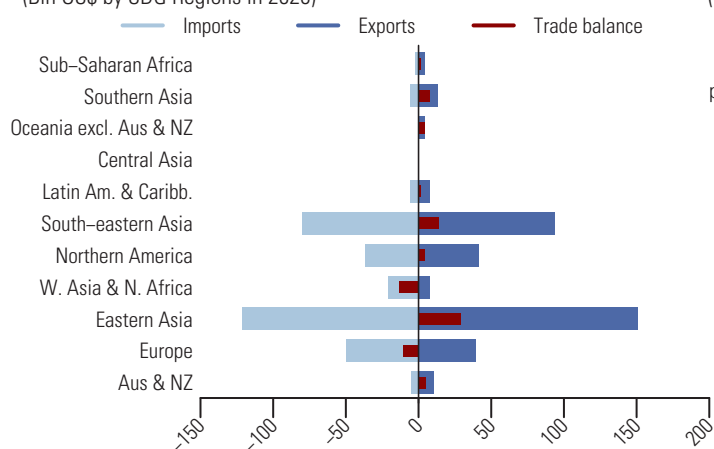
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	328 624.5	3.0	-8.5	100.0
0+1	11 604.0	1.5	-3.7	3.5
2+4	3 881.8	4.9	18.6	1.2
3	49 086.0	-1.0	-34.8	14.9
5	27 563.1	4.8	-6.3	8.4
6	17 060.6	-2.8	-7.1	5.2
7	172 287.7	5.4	-1.3	52.4
8	26 322.4	-0.5	-8.4	8.0
9	20 818.9	3.0	19.9	6.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

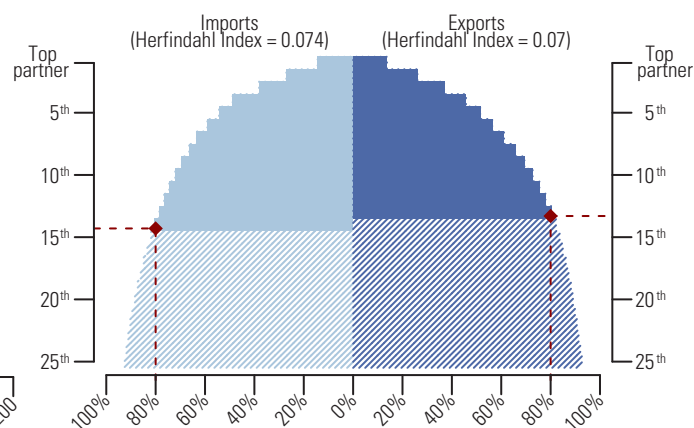
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



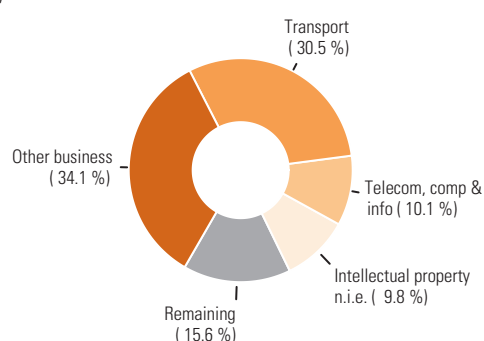
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 52.4, 14.9 and 8.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Malaysia and the United States, accounting for respectively 13.8, 11.9 and 11.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 58.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 52.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 17.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

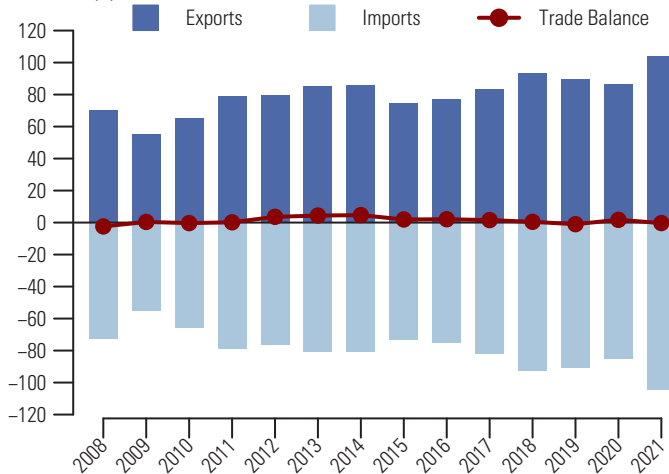
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		370 503.5	358 974.6	328 624.5				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		63 842.3	60 558.8	71 678.8				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		54 345.5	45 907.8	31 234.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		27 935.6	24 222.3	14 376.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	333
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		14 178.9	19 481.9	15 062.6				714
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		13 514.1	10 092.0	16 626.7			56.0	971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		10 004.6	11 325.1	11 643.0				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		7 023.8	7 273.9	8 053.8		122.9	148.3	752
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		7 210.9	7 764.5	5 143.1	525.7	602.1	610.6	792
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		6 283.8	5 628.8	5 184.5				776
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		5 018.3	5 748.9	5 376.7	229.2	297.2	656.1	759

Overview:

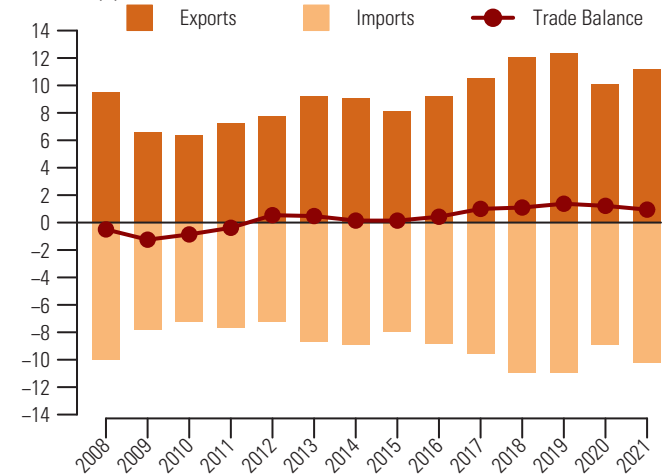
In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Slovakia increased substantially by 20.4 percent to reach 104.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.2 percent to reach 104.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 322.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovakia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Slovakia increased substantially by 10.4 percent, reaching 11.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.9 percent and reached 10.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 943.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

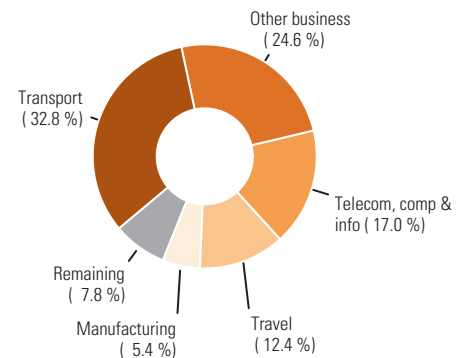
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 61.1, 17.0 and 8.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Czechia and Poland, accounting for respectively 22.1, 11.1 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 3.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		89909.1	86707.8	104360.1					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	23150.4	24311.5	26802.8	19.9	23.6	24.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5021.1	4926.1	5571.6	7.7	9.2	9.3	US\$/kg	784
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	4917.5	4375.6	5249.0	423.8	360.2	414.7	US\$/unit	761
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4338.2	4231.7	4284.1					764
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1767.0	1558.2	1870.1	77.7	83.9	88.2	US\$/unit	625
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1479.4	1399.8	1812.6	14.4	15.4	17.8	US\$/kg	773
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1614.8	1250.3	1724.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....	1257.2	1105.1	1338.0					743
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1109.3	1175.2	1372.2	141.7	137.8	151.7	US\$/unit	752
8512	Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....	1240.9	1030.3	1087.0					778

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	104360.1	5.7	20.4	100.0
0+1	3667.2	6.9	18.5	3.5
2+4	2424.9	10.9	45.2	2.3
3	2915.8	1.1	40.1	2.8
5	4630.9	6.3	33.3	4.4
6	17754.2	5.4	42.0	17.0
7	63741.3	6.1	14.1	61.1
8	9036.6	3.7	16.0	8.7
9	189.2	-4.6	-15.0	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

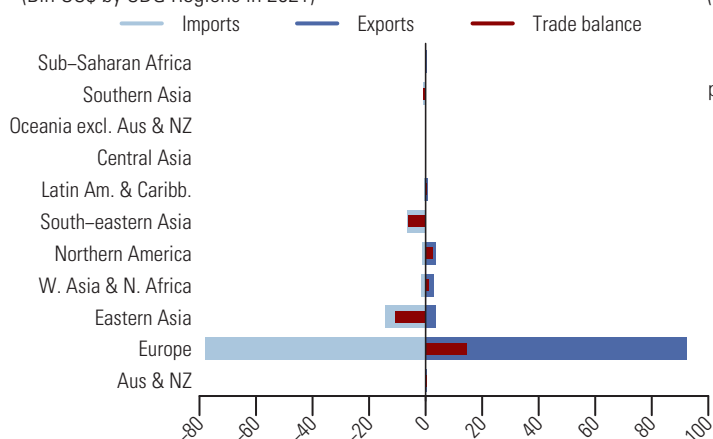
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	104682.1	6.3	23.2	100.0
0+1	5860.2	7.2	15.5	5.6
2+4	3438.0	11.2	63.6	3.3
3	8524.9	8.5	60.6	8.1
5	9181.7	6.2	25.1	8.8
6	15530.8	5.3	31.8	14.8
7	50754.1	6.5	16.6	48.5
8	10487.4	2.8	18.1	10.0
9	904.9	20.6	-9.0	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

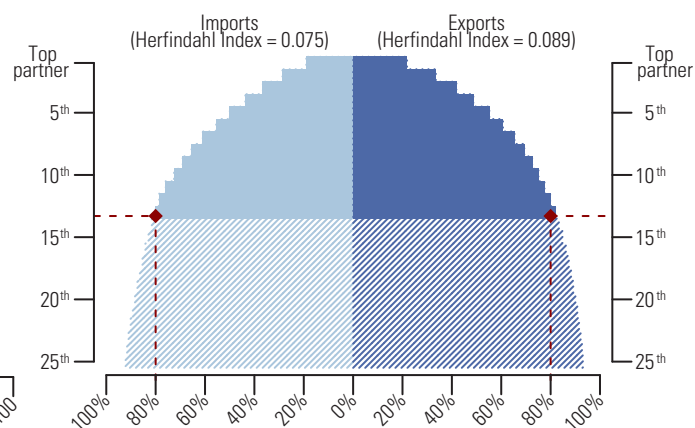
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



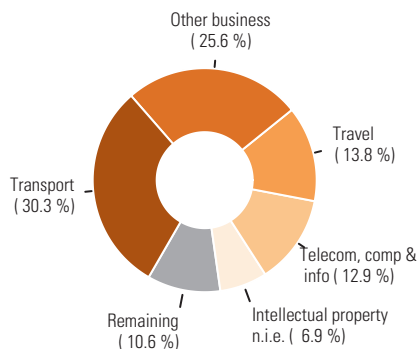
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 48.5, 14.8 and 10.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Czechia and Rest of Europe nes, accounting for respectively 18.2, 10.0 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

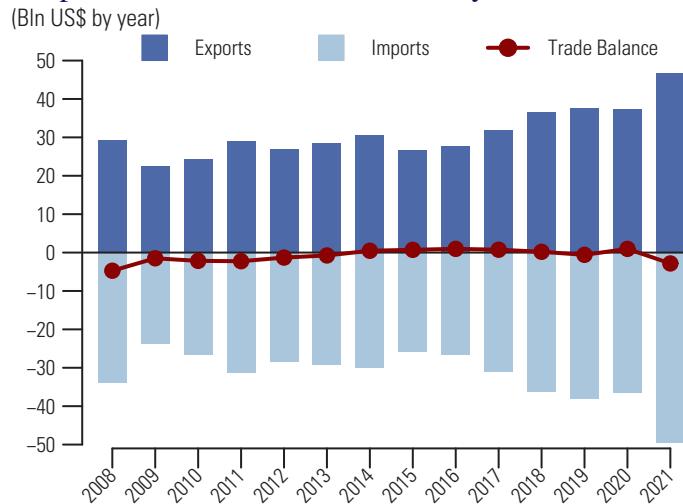
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		90908.1	84998.5	104682.1					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	11823.1	11325.2	12053.8	7.6	8.5	US\$/kg	784	
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	5460.1	4831.8	4772.8				764	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2806.0	2216.5	2504.5	18.6	19.8	thsd US\$/unit	781	
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	2293.4	1831.8	2614.6	0.3		US\$/kg	333	
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2011.3	1560.7	3094.9				343	
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	2028.0	1814.6	2549.2	28.6	21.8	27.9	US\$/kg	764
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2193.5	1844.9	2306.4	13.5	14.0	15.2	US\$/kg	773
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1584.2	1894.7	1855.2	86.5	83.7	98.9	US\$/kg	542
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	1714.8	1281.2	1361.7				821	
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1227.4	1314.0	1749.9				752	

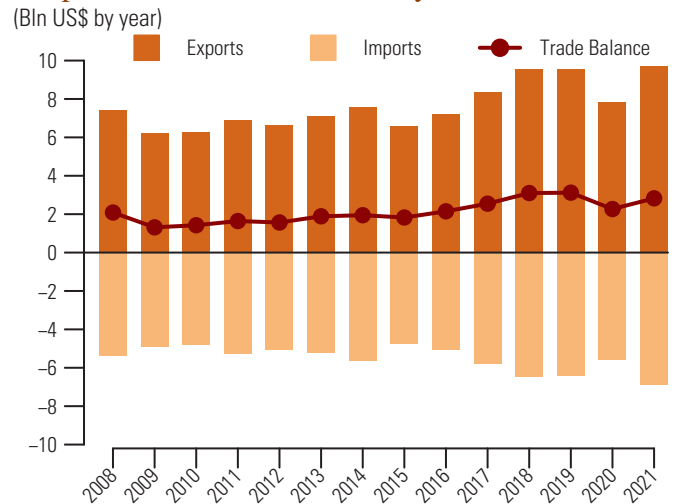
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Slovenia increased substantially by 24.8 percent to reach 46.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 35.9 percent to reach 49.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovenia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Slovenia increased substantially by 24.1 percent, reaching 9.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.8 percent and reached 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.6, 27.6 and 18.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Switzerland and Italy, accounting for respectively 18.0, 11.0 and 10.5 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

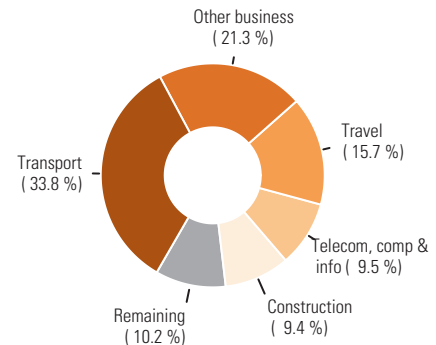


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		37 574.6	37 471.1	46 773.4					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5 031.9	7 205.9	8 439.5	132.7	188.7	230.3	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 763.5	3 210.6	3 354.1	10.8	9.8	14.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 137.5	973.4	1 189.0	7.9	8.3	9.0	US\$/kg	784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 426.8	728.2	1 033.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		345.0	546.2	1 100.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	thsd US\$/kg	541
2716 Electrical energy.....		460.7	372.9	851.6	48.4	42.7	103.7	US\$/MWh	351
8512 Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....		604.5	487.7	477.0					778
8516 Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters.....		405.1	466.4	571.1					775
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		410.8	399.9	485.9	42.8	45.4	47.3	US\$/unit	625
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		369.8	343.5	438.5	5.8	6.4	6.7	US\$/kg	723

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	46 773.4	10.0	24.8	100.0
0+1	2 031.1	10.8	21.9	4.3
2+4	1 494.6	7.4	46.5	3.2
3	1 917.8	5.2	67.5	4.1
5	12 931.1	24.9	25.2	27.6
6	8 485.3	7.4	31.2	18.1
7	15 247.3	4.7	18.0	32.6
8	4 560.6	7.1	19.4	9.8
9	105.5	19.9	8.8	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

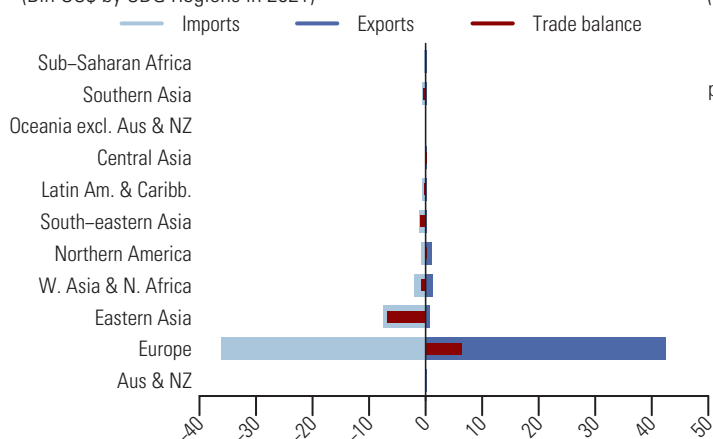
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	49 607.3	12.3	35.9	100.0
0+1	3 078.4	6.0	15.1	6.2
2+4	2 157.7	7.5	40.7	4.3
3	3 661.7	6.3	78.0	7.4
5	14 391.1	32.7	45.6	29.0
6	8 336.0	9.3	37.6	16.8
7	13 586.2	6.3	26.6	27.4
8	4 162.5	7.9	20.2	8.4
9	233.7	48.9	104.0	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

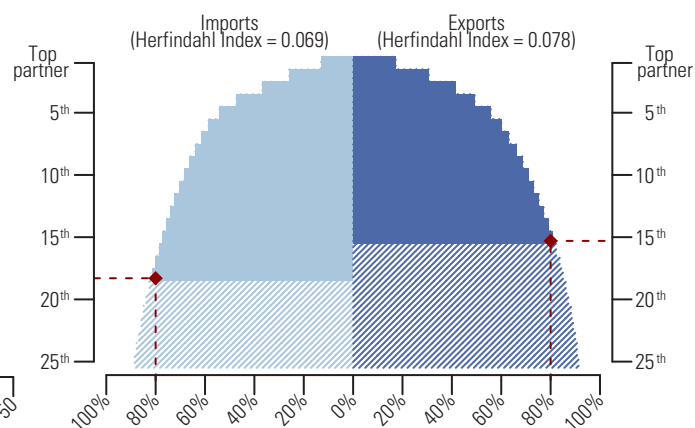
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



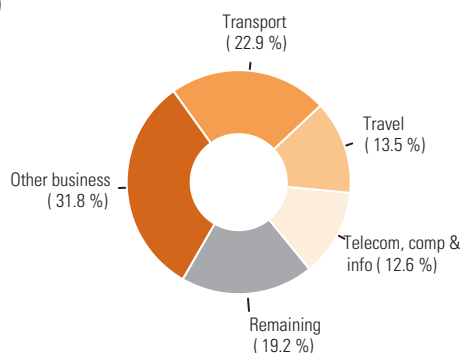
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.0, 27.4 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 13.7, 11.2 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 753.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		38 162.1	36 512.7	49 607.3				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 913.6	5 322.5	5 626.1	269.5	350.8	383.2	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 681.7	1 379.0	2 137.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 263.8	1 740.7	1 977.4	13.6	14.7	16.7	thsd US\$/unit
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		369.5	608.7	3 177.4	8.8	13.8	72.2	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 138.6	930.6	887.5	6.9	7.3	7.9	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		531.3	332.8	1 039.6	48.8	41.7	121.9	US\$/MWh
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		406.1	499.9	840.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	thsd US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		522.8	453.6	529.3	21.0	23.1	24.7	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		459.4	465.7	546.5				
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		351.8	334.8	482.4	9.1	8.8	10.7	US\$/kg

Solomon Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

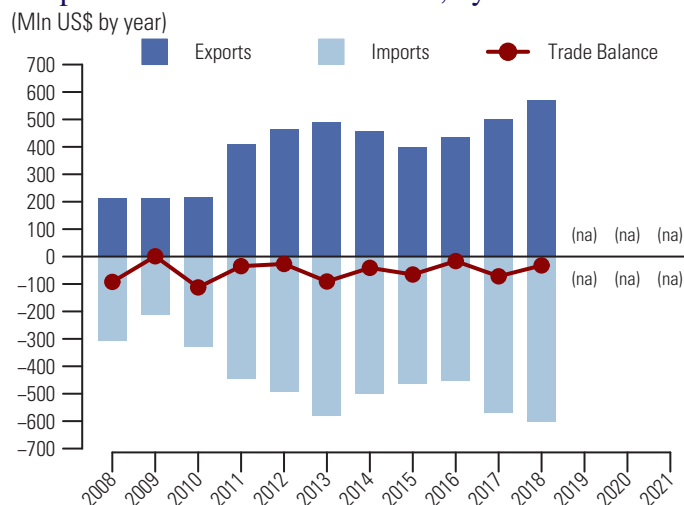
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

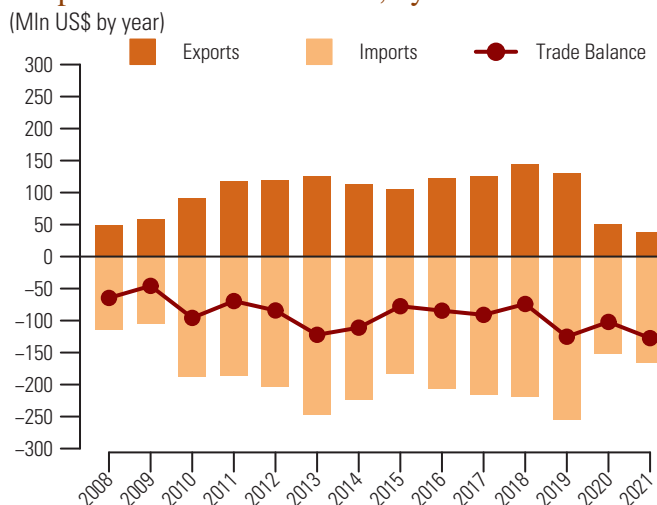
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of Solomon Islands increased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 569.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.2 percent to reach 601.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 32.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at 227.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Solomon Islands were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Solomon Islands decreased substantially by 22.5 percent, reaching 38.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.2 percent and reached 166.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 127.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 83.8, 13.3 and 2.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood" (HS code 4403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and India, accounting for respectively 65.0, 7.3 and 4.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 15.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 10.7 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 7.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

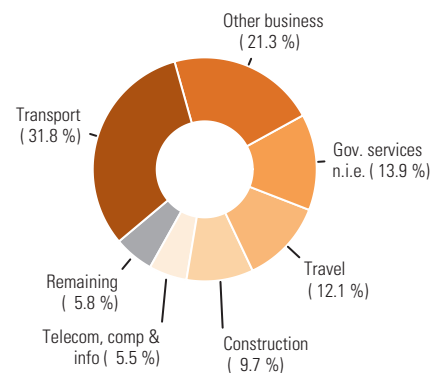


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		Unit
	All Commodities.....	437.3	499.7	569.1				
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	289.6	322.0	407.3	112.9			US\$/m ³ 247
0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....	26.4	42.1	9.2				035
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	25.8	26.4	22.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg 422
4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, pickets and stakes of wood.....	23.8	24.1	8.1	0.4	81.0	25.3	US\$/kg 634
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	2.9	4.4	40.7	0.0	30.3	8.4	US\$/kg 037
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	0.6	20.2	21.3		0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 285
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	12.0	13.3	9.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	US\$/kg 422
1203	Copra.....	11.1	13.9	6.6		0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 223
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	10.0	7.0	12.6				034
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	12.6	4.4	8.6	2.4	1.1	1.7	US\$/kg 072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	569.1	5.6	13.9	100.0
0+1	75.4	-0.5	18.0	13.3
2+4	476.8	10.2	18.5	83.8
5	0.1	-28.1	104.9	0.0
6	11.7	53.7	-56.1	2.1
7	1.4	-40.9	-53.2	0.2
8	0.5	-24.9	31.8	0.1
9	3.2	-47.4	-2.0	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	601.4	4.8	5.2	100.0
0+1	129.7	2.9	-4.6	21.6
2+4	8.9	2.3	-6.3	1.5
3	101.3	-3.7	26.8	16.8
5	30.3	2.6	7.1	5.0
6	83.8	6.1	8.7	13.9
7	208.8	13.4	3.8	34.7
8	38.4	2.3	-3.5	6.4
9	0.2	-50.4	4588.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

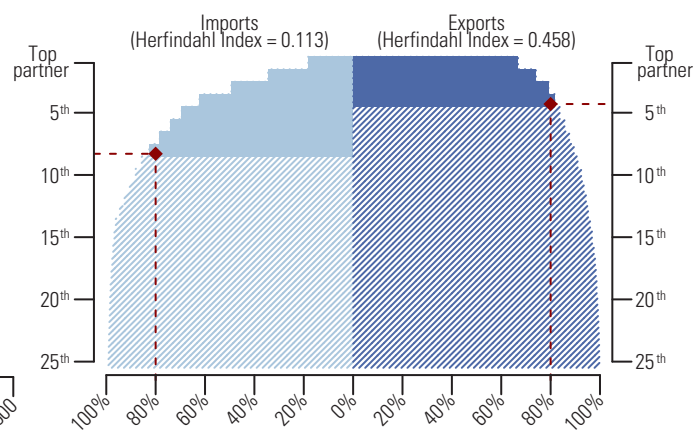
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



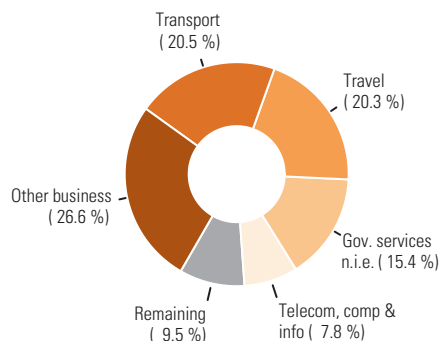
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 34.7, 21.6 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 19.4, 15.2 and 14.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 40.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 31.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 30.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		453.9	571.8	601.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		66.5	75.6	94.0	0.4	0.0	US\$/kg	334
1006 Rice.....		39.5	43.8	42.4	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	042
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		7.9	23.0	32.6	62.9	13.7	thsd US\$/unit	723
8539 Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units.....		0.3	50.7	0.4				778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.6	13.3	16.2	17.7	7.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		37.2			mIn US\$/unit	793
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		9.3	10.5	12.7	2.5	3.1	US\$/kg	012
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		9.8	10.6	12.0	22.0	23.7	thsd US\$/unit	782
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		7.4	7.8	8.0	322.3	303.4	US\$/kg	892
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7.0	11.0	5.0				764

South Africa

Goods Imports: FOB, by origin

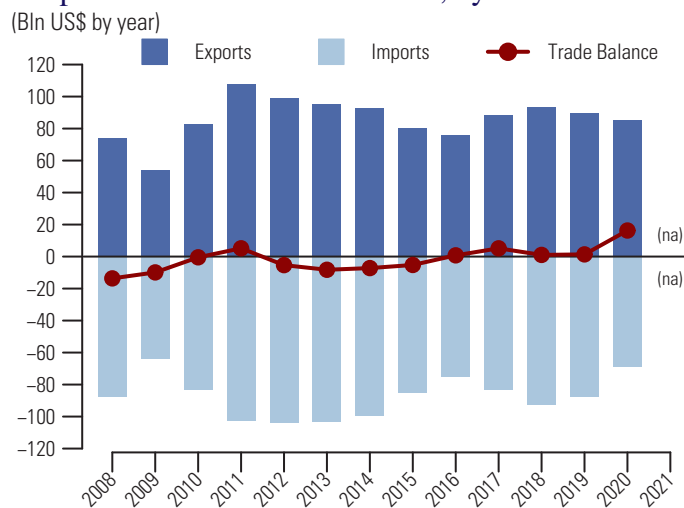
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

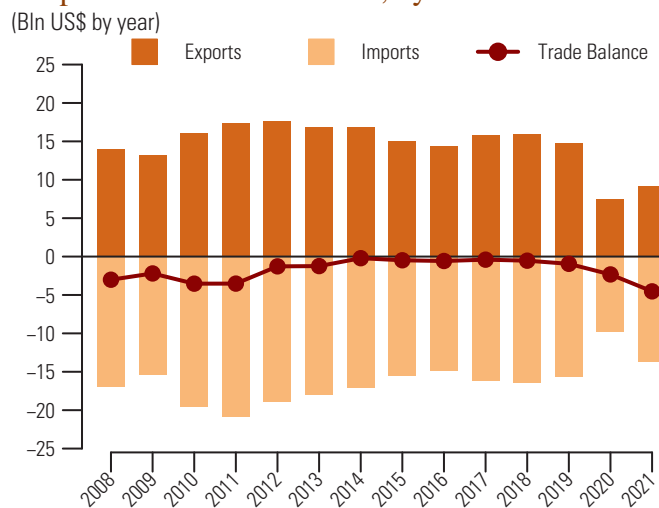
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of South Africa decreased slightly by 4.7 percent to reach 85.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 21.7 percent to reach 68.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Sub-Saharan Africa at 13.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in South Africa were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of South Africa increased substantially by 22.5 percent, reaching 9.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.6 percent and reached 13.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 4.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 25.7, 18.4 and 18.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 10.4, 7.6 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

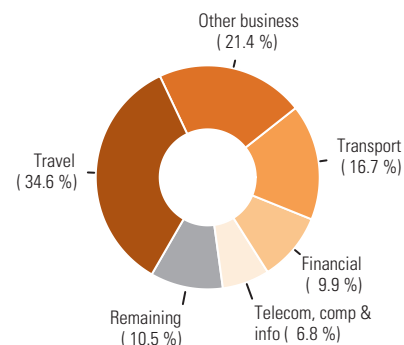


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	93677.4	89396.0	85226.8				
	7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....	7841.2	8273.4	10741.1				681
	8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6130.1	6703.3	4610.6	21.5		23.4 thsd US\$/unit	781
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	5407.9	4621.6	6717.4				971
	2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	4298.0	5791.2	6118.1				281
	2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	6278.3	4723.6	3925.9		0.1	0.1 US\$/kg	321
	8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3480.1	3494.5	2773.7			24.4 thsd US\$/unit	782
	7202 Ferro-alloys.....	3766.7	3254.5	2710.0	0.9		US\$/kg	671
	2602 Manganese ores and concentrates.....	3507.6	3130.4	2478.2	0.2	0.2	0.1 US\$/kg	287
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2665.0	2809.6	1829.2	0.5		0.4 US\$/kg	334
	2610 Chromium ores and concentrates.....	1850.2	1892.8	1542.2			0.1 US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	85226.8	2.9	-4.7	100.0
0+1	9700.5	4.3	4.3	11.4
2+4	15691.6	10.4	-1.5	18.4
3	6893.8	-1.8	-21.4	8.1
5	6456.2	3.8	-2.1	7.6
6	21898.0	3.5	0.6	25.7
7	15369.4	-2.5	-20.6	18.0
8	2225.5	-7.0	-19.0	2.6
9	6991.8	8.2	41.7	8.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

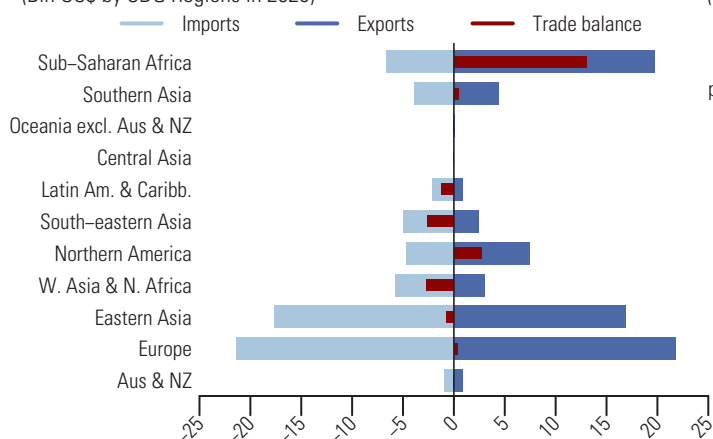
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	68943.2	-2.1	-21.7	100.0
0+1	4962.5	-1.9	-11.7	7.2
2+4	2311.8	-2.2	-8.1	3.4
3	9624.6	-1.2	-35.1	14.0
5	9979.9	2.3	-6.9	14.5
6	8124.3	-1.8	-15.8	11.8
7	21175.5	-4.8	-24.1	30.7
8	7191.8	-0.8	-20.4	10.4
9	5572.8	-2.0	-28.3	8.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

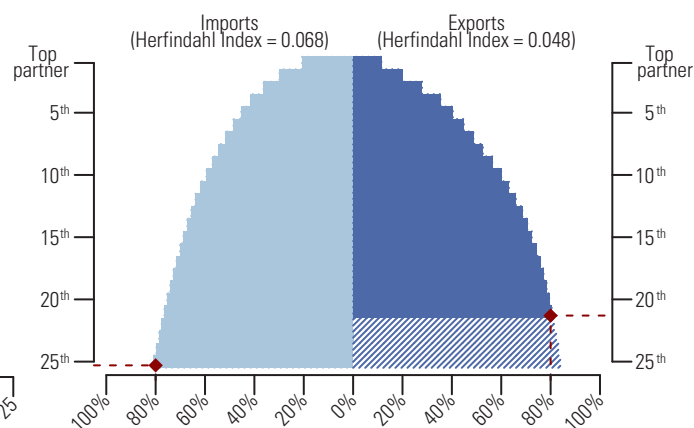
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



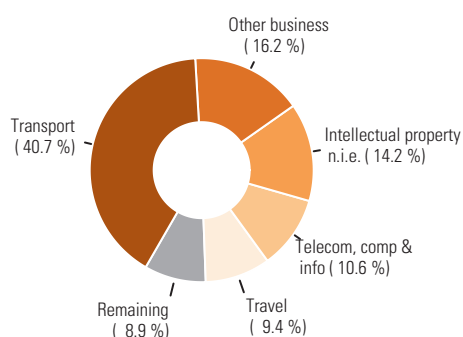
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 30.7, 14.5 and 14.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 19.1, 9.7 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

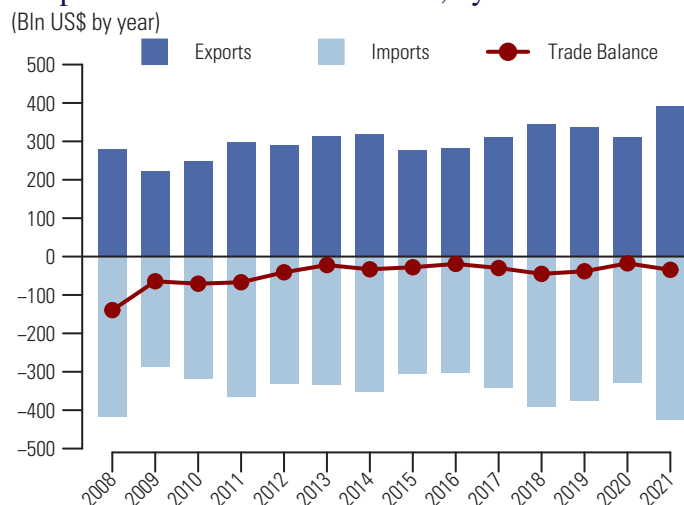
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	92637.0	88037.5	68943.2				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	10965.0	8918.6	5088.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 333
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	7442.7	7438.4	5123.5				931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	4521.3	4496.5	3566.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3893.3	3801.1	2108.8	18.4	12.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3405.9	3076.4	2466.8				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1920.2	1772.8	1819.8	54.3	45.6	40.2	US\$/kg 542
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1790.9	1826.7	1462.1			142.8	US\$/unit 752
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	1523.8	1639.5	1198.9	7.8	8.0	7.2	US\$/kg 784
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	987.2	1217.0	1028.1	2.0	3.4	3.7	thsd US\$/kg 892
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	841.0	706.0	510.3			32.8	thsd US\$/unit 782

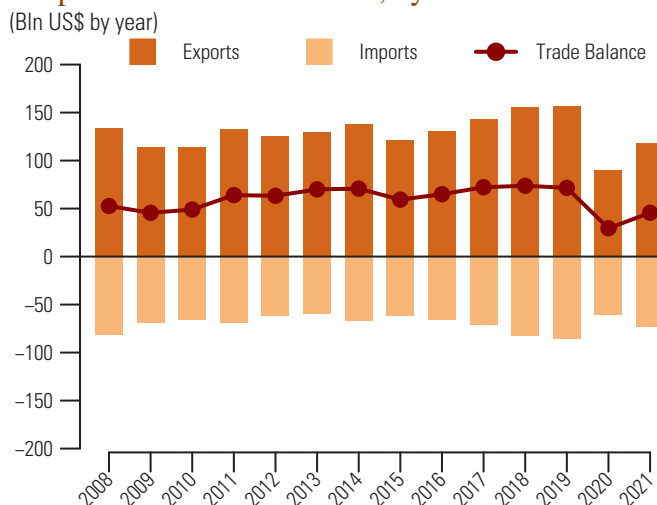
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Spain increased substantially by 25.5 percent to reach 391.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 29.2 percent to reach 426.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 34.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -32.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Spain were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Spain increased substantially by 31.7 percent, reaching 118.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 20.4 percent and reached 72.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 45.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 27.2, 15.6 and 15.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Germany and Italy, accounting for respectively 15.1, 10.3 and 7.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 27.7 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 18.5 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 16.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

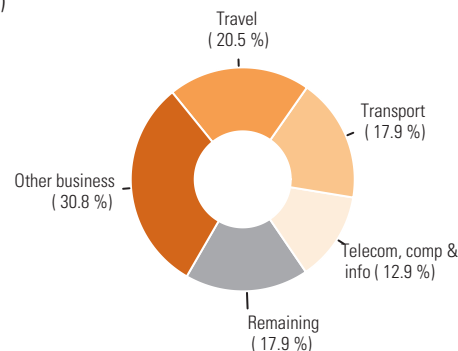


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		337 215.1	312 080.5	391 558.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		34 360.7	31 510.8	33 943.7				781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		19 107.7	19 616.9	23 983.0				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15 541.3	9 648.1	15 675.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		9 308.6	10 218.0	10 813.6	38.0	43.4	54.1	US\$/kg 542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		10 633.2	9 101.6	10 115.4	6.1		6.8	US\$/kg 784
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		5 129.6	6 460.7	6 506.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	US\$/kg 012
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5 807.6	4 487.6	5 735.7	18.8		20.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2 302.4	2 294.3	8 088.4	95.2	85.5	235.4	US\$/kg 541
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		3 580.3	4 191.0	4 231.8	0.9		1.1	US\$/kg 057
6907 Unglazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles.....		3 155.3	3 362.6	4 335.0		7.1	8.0	US\$/m ² 662

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	391 558.5	5.9	25.5	100.0
0+1	60 956.5	7.2	13.4	15.6
2+4	16 719.7	5.5	38.3	4.3
3	23 125.5	6.7	86.2	5.9
5	59 676.9	9.8	37.8	15.2
6	59 676.3	5.8	34.4	15.2
7	106 601.9	0.8	12.9	27.2
8	38 808.7	3.7	25.2	9.9
9	25 992.9	31.8	25.7	6.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

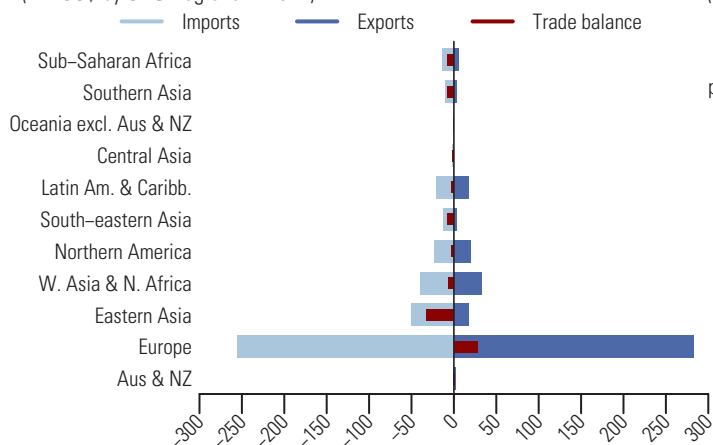
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	426 059.8	5.7	29.2	100.0
0+1	39 416.2	3.6	16.8	9.3
2+4	23 125.2	6.5	50.1	5.4
3	55 087.2	4.8	78.4	12.9
5	70 540.7	10.5	33.9	16.6
6	47 174.7	5.6	30.0	11.1
7	114 189.4	1.1	15.9	26.8
8	53 336.6	2.9	19.6	12.5
9	23 189.8	108.1	31.9	5.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

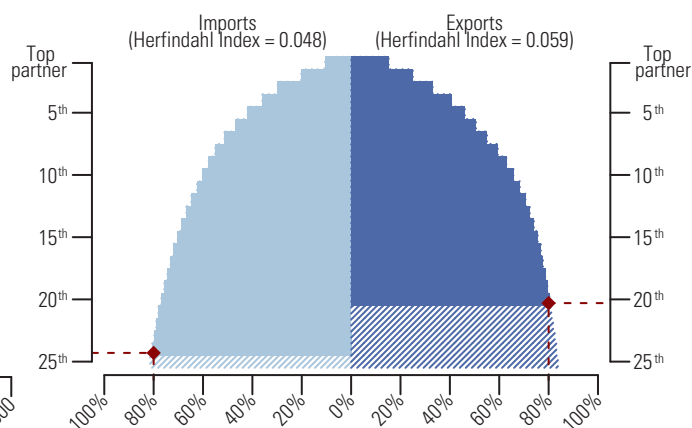
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



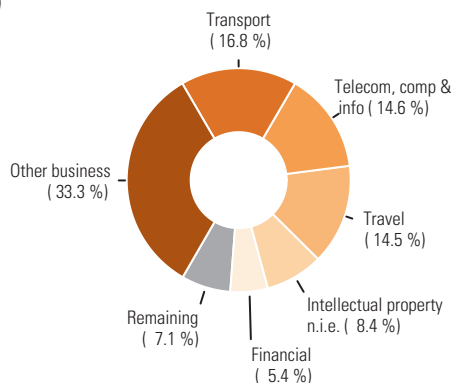
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.8, 16.6 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, France and China, accounting for respectively 11.4, 9.8 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 20.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 10.2 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 8.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

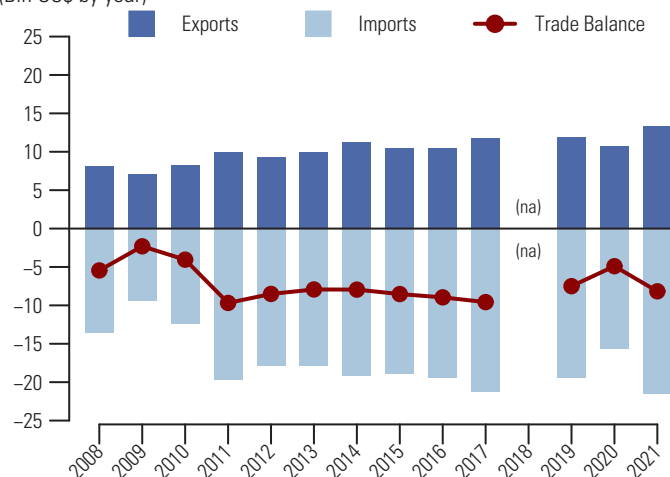
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		375 485.2	329 738.8	426 059.8					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		29 994.4	18 214.9	29 581.1	0.5		US\$/kg	333	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		15 411.3	16 500.4	21 082.3				931	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		20 945.4	13 844.3	15 340.5				781	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		16 815.7	14 541.5	16 124.7	6.3		US\$/kg	784	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10 222.3	11 037.1	11 900.0	69.1	91.8	109.8	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8 454.8	5 735.1	11 357.1	0.3		US\$/kg	343	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 160.9	4 763.3	8 949.8	0.5		US\$/kg	334	
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		4 160.6	4 555.8	11 395.0	239.1	201.9	490.1	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 182.7	6 340.3	7 139.6					764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 815.4	4 373.3	4 624.1		142.4		US\$/unit	752

Overview:

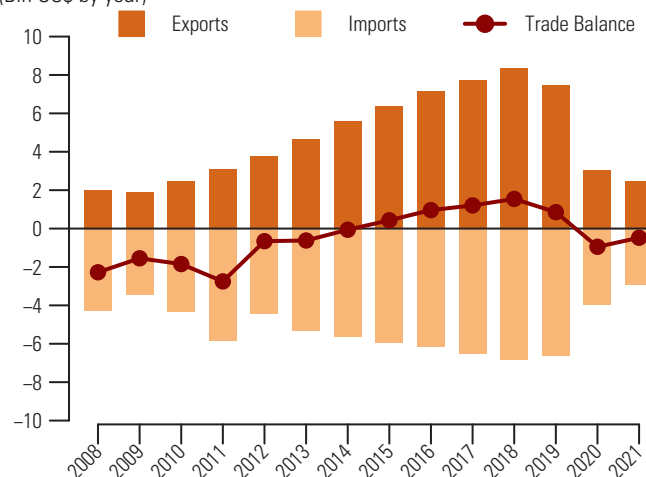
In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Sri Lanka increased substantially by 24.5 percent to reach 13.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 37.8 percent to reach 21.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 8.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sri Lanka were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Sri Lanka decreased substantially by 18.5 percent, reaching 2.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 25.9 percent and reached 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 477.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

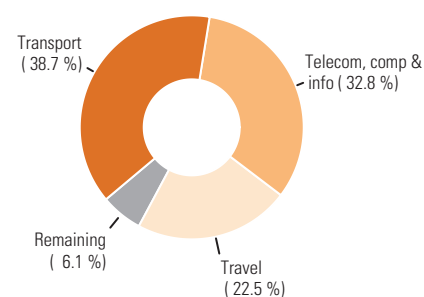
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 46.9, 24.3 and 14.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and India, accounting for respectively 25.3, 8.2 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 994.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 682.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		11 974.2	10 706.9	13 331.2				
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		1 322.6	1 329.5	1 391.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	US\$/kg 074
6212 Brassieres, girdles, corsets, braces, suspenders, garters.....		645.8	501.4	690.2	54.3	58.4	61.1	US\$/kg 845
6108 Women's or girls'slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....		651.8	496.3	675.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	US\$/unit 844
6104 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		519.8	430.1	557.2	5.4	5.0	4.1	US\$/unit 844
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		564.1	434.3	491.5	8.0	7.7	8.2	US\$/unit 842
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		507.2	404.3	541.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	US\$/unit 845
4012 Retreaded or used pneumatic tyres of rubber.....		338.8	297.3	438.9				625
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		377.1	295.5	393.1	9.4	8.9	10.7	US\$/unit 841
6116 Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted.....		329.6	321.4	404.8		25.9	29.6	US\$/kg 846
4015 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories.....		207.3	267.8	391.6	6.5	7.2	9.4	US\$/kg 848

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	13331.2	3.2	24.5	100.0
0+1	3233.8	2.9	18.2	24.3
2+4	600.3	8.0	21.3	4.5
3	253.3	-3.7	-15.1	1.9
5	314.5	11.6	27.8	2.4
6	1893.6	6.6	33.1	14.2
7	786.6	-3.1	43.3	5.9
8	6247.5	3.0	26.0	46.9
9	1.7	-28.5	1297.2	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

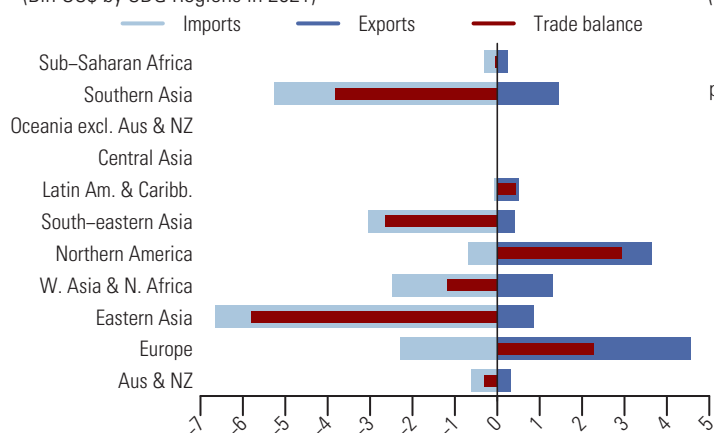
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	21501.9	0.2	37.8	100.0
0+1	2532.3	0.1	14.3	11.8
2+4	953.1	7.1	46.7	4.4
3	3400.9	1.4	62.3	15.8
5	3021.2	10.3	39.4	14.1
6	6414.3	3.0	43.4	29.8
7	4171.7	-5.3	29.5	19.4
8	1006.8	-4.5	30.0	4.7
9	1.7	-77.8	-80.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

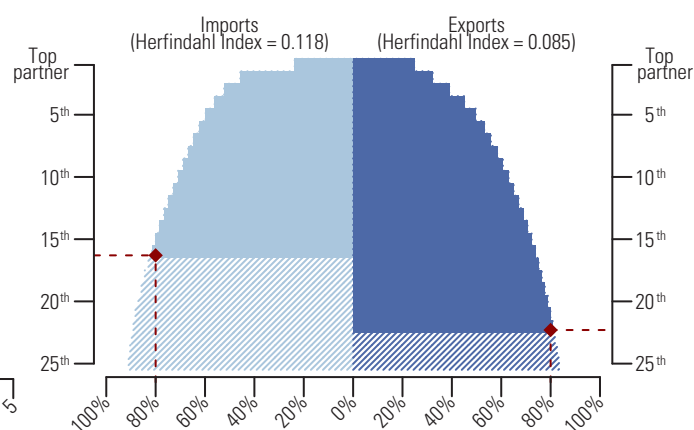
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



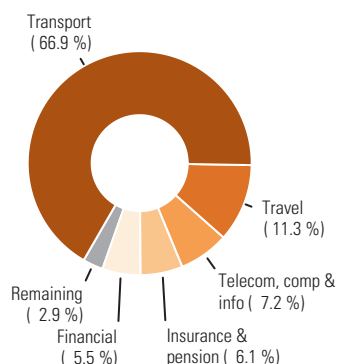
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.8, 19.4 and 15.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 22.5, 20.5 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 2.7 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 448.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 288.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

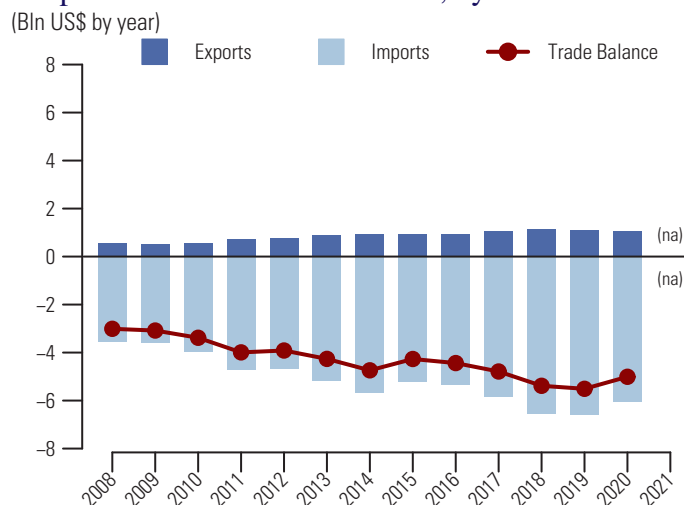
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		19474.3	15607.1	21501.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2162.1	1165.7	2131.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		749.7	404.9	489.5	0.4	0.2		333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		441.9	407.6	645.8				764
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		518.4	391.7	576.1	8.3	7.6	9.1	655
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		388.1	419.1	420.8	19.6	18.8	27.5	542
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		342.3	323.5	475.1	9.8	9.8	11.3	655
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		311.0	366.0	433.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		485.7	315.3	293.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	661
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		295.3	184.8	515.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	672
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		292.8	316.3	319.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	022

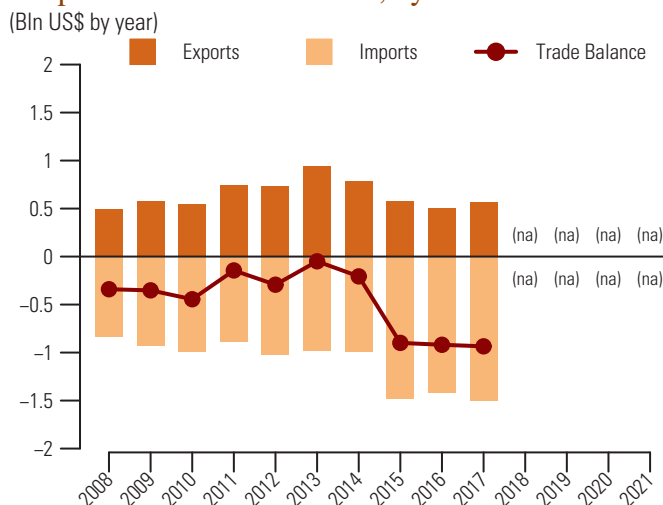
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the State of Palestine decreased slightly by 4.5 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.3 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the State of Palestine were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2017, the value of exports of services of the State of Palestine increased substantially by 13.1 percent, reaching 567.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.8 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 935.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 33.6, 24.1 and 16.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof" (HS code 6802) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Israel, Jordan and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 83.0, 6.1 and 2.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2017 at 225.4 mln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 158.5 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 86.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2017)

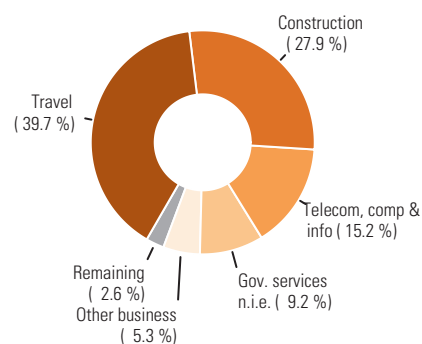


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		1 155.6	1 103.8	1 054.6				
6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof.....	186.9	179.4	143.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 661
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	53.0	58.8	62.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	US\$/kg 893
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	57.0	58.4	52.4				821
1509	Olive oil and its fractions.....	44.4	52.9	40.2	5.5	4.2	4.2	US\$/kg 421
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	32.0	39.9	47.0	360.8		184.7	US\$/unit 821
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	41.0	36.4	35.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 282
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....	29.7	39.4	41.8	3.8	3.4	3.6	US\$/kg 057
2517	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....	31.0	30.9	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 273
9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing.....	24.3	25.1	31.0				821
6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	32.7	27.4	17.9	74.8	100.8	107.2	US\$/pair 851

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	1 054.6	3.3	-4.5	100.0
0+1	177.5	-3.7	-4.6	16.8
2+4	139.3	8.9	-10.3	13.2
3	1.1	-6.9	19.4	0.1
5	72.9	7.7	3.2	6.9
6	354.3	2.6	-8.9	33.6
7	55.8	15.7	15.8	5.3
8	253.8	4.3	0.0	24.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

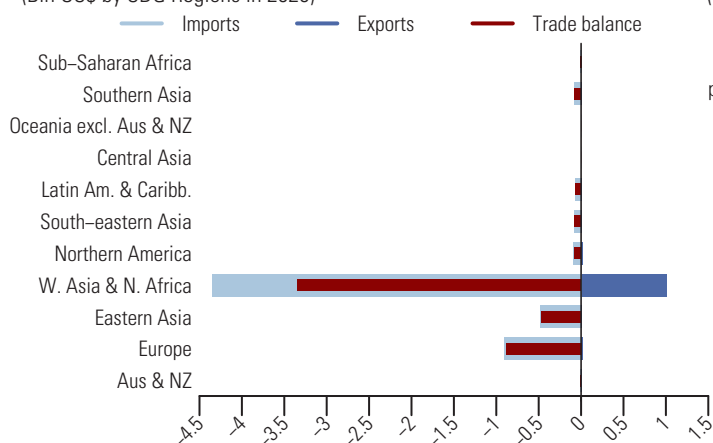
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6 063.4	3.1	-8.3	100.0
0+1	1 967.4	7.6	3.3	32.4
2+4	180.0	8.3	3.3	3.0
3	1 020.8	-1.3	-18.1	16.8
5	696.1	8.4	-9.0	11.5
6	1 030.2	0.1	-11.2	17.0
7	800.1	0.2	-18.5	13.2
8	368.9	0.1	-3.3	6.1
9	0.1	-17.5	101.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

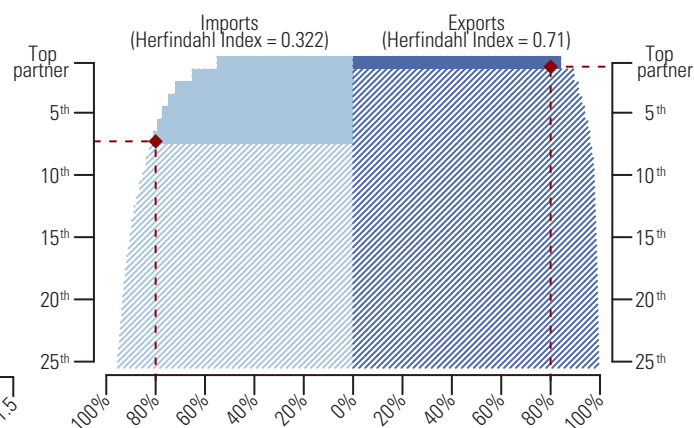
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



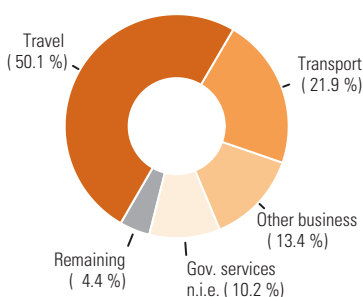
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2017)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.4, 17.0 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Israel, Turkey and China, accounting for respectively 55.1, 10.1 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2017 at 752.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 328.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 201.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

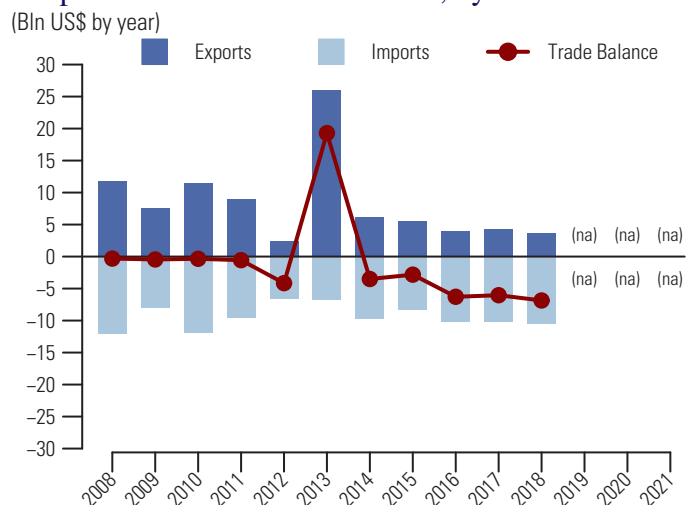
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6 539.6	6 613.5	6 063.4				
2716 Electrical energy.....		558.5	629.0	619.8	51.8	53.2	47.9	US\$/MWh 351
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		567.8	519.6	316.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 334
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		243.3	289.1	267.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	US\$/kg 081
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		193.8	184.2	162.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		168.6	150.7	184.9	20.0	21.0	19.6	US\$/kg 122
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		197.3	152.3	102.7	16.8	17.5	17.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		138.3	149.9	154.5	148.8	127.5	138.6	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		129.9	145.4	149.2				764
0102 Live bovine animals.....		101.4	127.1	162.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	thsd US\$/unit 001
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		99.9	134.7	105.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 676

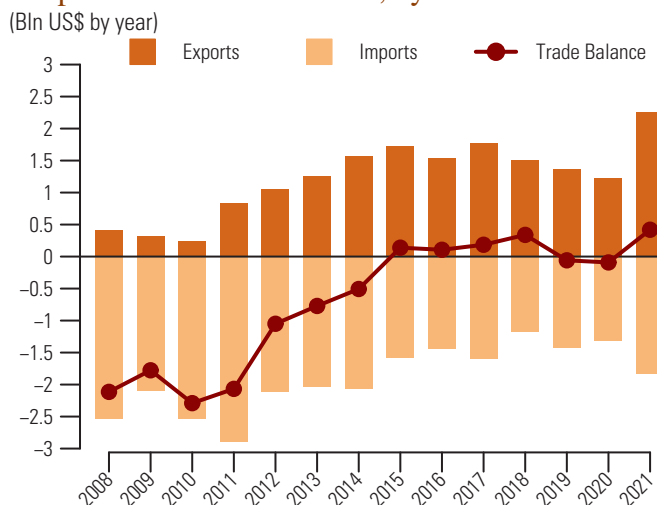
Overview:

In 2018, the value of merchandise exports of the Sudan decreased substantially by 14.7 percent to reach 3.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.0 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Sudan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the Sudan increased substantially by 83.5 percent, reaching 2.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.1 percent and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 419.1 mln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2018, representing respectively 29.0, 28.8 and 25.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2016 to 2018, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 33.5, 16.6 and 14.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 660.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 425.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

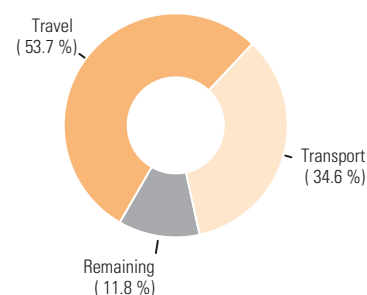


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
All Commodities.....		3993.5	4240.6	3619.3				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1061.9	1515.2	911.1	37.4	40.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		447.8	411.8	680.6	1.7	0.7	US\$/kg	222
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		381.4	476.8	483.2		244.8	US\$/unit	001
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		335.7	429.5	430.3	0.3	0.6	1.3 US\$/kg	333
0106 Other live animals.....		288.5	305.1	217.1		1.2	thsd US\$/unit	001
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		78.2	138.2	155.8	1.3	2.3	1.7 US\$/kg	263
1508 Ground-nut oil and its fractions.....		322.8	38.1	11.2	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg	421
1301 Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins and oleoresins (for example, balsams).....		111.7	114.7	115.0		1.4	2.1 US\$/kg	292
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		87.0	116.4	78.3	0.5	0.5	0.6 US\$/kg	334
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		132.7	42.2	45.0	4.2	4.0	5.4 US\$/kg	011

*Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	3619.3	-12.6	-14.7	100.0
0+1	1051.2	5.4	-16.8	29.0
2+4	1043.4	13.5	28.8	28.8
3	509.5	-36.4	-7.2	14.1
5	15.4	-24.0	-15.2	0.4
6	26.0	-16.1	-29.9	0.7
7	56.4	65.8	...	1.6
8	6.3	-6.3	-86.8	0.2
9	911.2	-11.7	-39.9	25.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

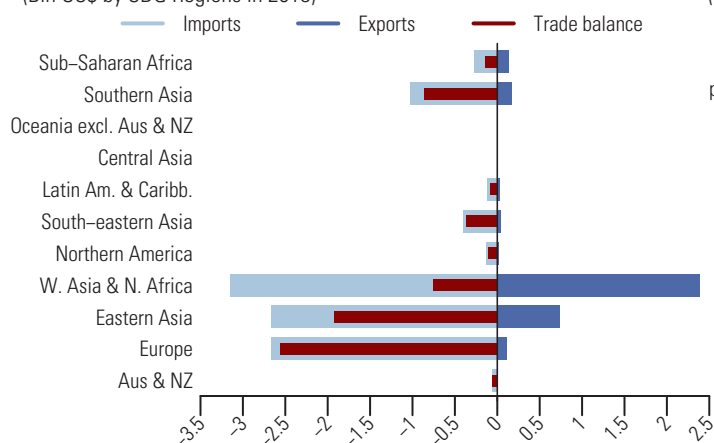
SITC	2018	Avg. Growth rates		2018 share
		2014-2018	2017-2018	
Total	10483.7	1.9	2.0	100.0
0+1	3000.3	7.5	62.6	28.6
2+4	216.0	-7.3	-49.7	2.1
3	1348.2	-3.5	56.1	12.9
5	1171.8	-1.6	-9.2	11.2
6	1224.4	-0.5	-27.3	11.7
7	2920.2	5.1	-13.4	27.9
8	597.5	-4.1	-24.2	5.7
9	5.3	5.4	23.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

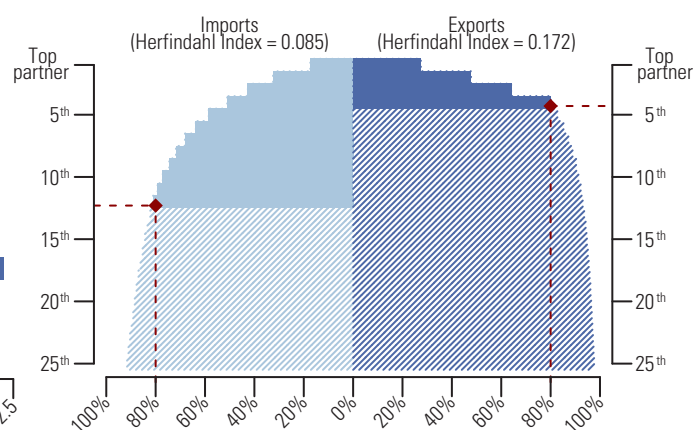
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2018)



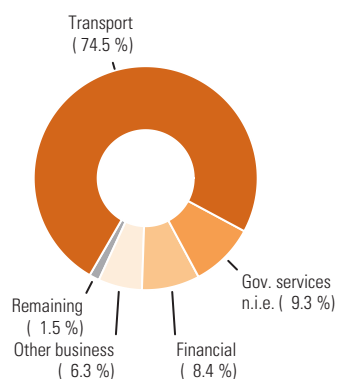
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2018)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2018, representing respectively 28.6, 27.9 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2016 to 2018, the largest import commodity was "Wheat and meslin" (HS code 1001) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 19.6, 12.5 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 984.8 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 123.3 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 110.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

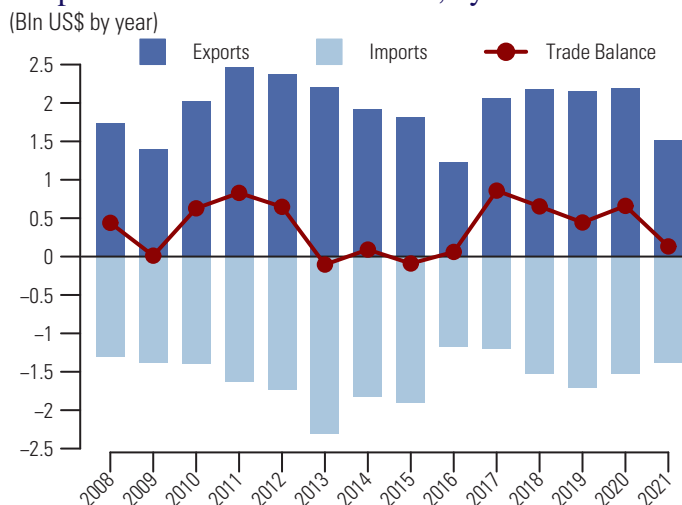
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2016 to 2018

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018		
All Commodities.....		10275.5	10276.9	10483.7					
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1996.9	603.3	1691.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	041	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		594.1	789.0	1203.8	0.5	0.6		334	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		485.5	379.5	622.9	0.8	0.7		061	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		252.5	468.9	341.1	22.3		thsd US\$/unit	781	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		231.3	314.8	318.5				782	
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		195.8	250.6	241.2	32.6		thsd US\$/unit	722	
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		232.3	254.2	180.1	78.3	139.1	90.1	US\$/kg	542
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		189.2	208.2	168.6	8.1	123.4	7.0	US\$/kg	542
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		85.5	175.2	156.0	58.4	57.3	59.1	thsd US\$/unit	723
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		105.7	208.0	83.4	8.5	19.2	12.1	US\$/kg	723

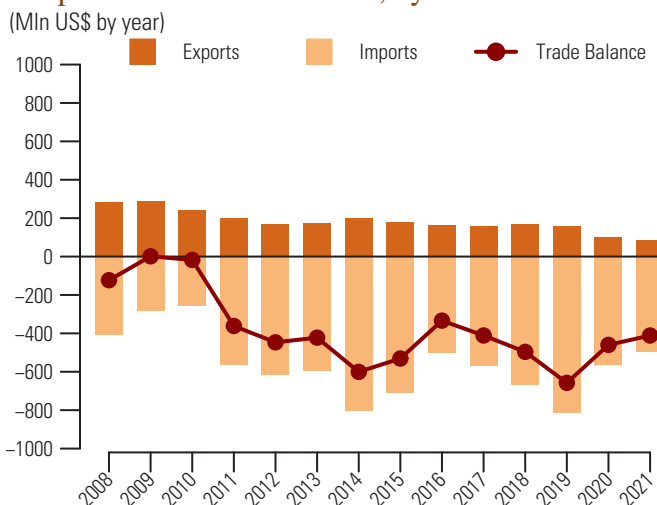
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Suriname decreased substantially by 31.0 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.9 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 132.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 576.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Suriname were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Suriname decreased substantially by 16.7 percent, reaching 85.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.7 percent and reached 496.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 411.2 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 71.3, 10.1 and 6.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, the United Arab Emirates and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 32.1, 26.2 and 15.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 38.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 28.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 15.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

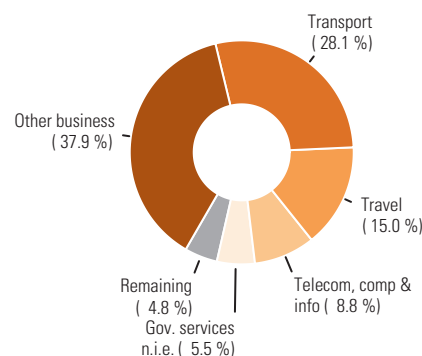


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 155.1	2 193.3	1 513.2					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 374.6	1 558.3	1 077.8	43.3	55.4	54.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		551.1	287.8	1.6					931
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		63.3	80.4	63.2	322.8	233.3	286.8	US\$/m ³	247
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		36.6	46.9	54.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	US\$/kg	122
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		2.7	83.8	47.8	12.8	10.8	13.8	US\$/kg	723
1006 Rice.....		23.0	27.4	32.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.0	0.0	72.7	0.3	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		14.7	14.1	14.4	10.3	10.6	7.5	US\$/litre	112
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		10.8	8.7	9.7	2.3	2.3	2.6	US\$/kg	034
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....		2.0	7.2	16.8					786

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1513.2	-7.5	-31.0	100.0
0+1	152.7	20.1	-1.6	10.1
2+4	88.4	7.9	-7.1	5.8
3	73.7	-14.8	>	4.9
5	9.1	8.5	65.5	0.6
6	9.0	12.6	114.4	0.6
7	93.2	42.6	-3.8	6.2
8	7.8	-10.6	26.2	0.5
9	1079.4	-11.3	-41.0	71.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1381.2	3.4	-9.9	100.0
0+1	196.1	1.2	4.2	14.2
2+4	34.4	13.6	52.8	2.5
3	133.9	0.3	-32.6	9.7
5	171.7	1.3	-8.6	12.4
6	218.7	3.4	-1.3	15.8
7	530.1	5.5	-14.2	38.4
8	92.0	2.9	-0.8	6.7
9	4.3	1.8	6.3	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

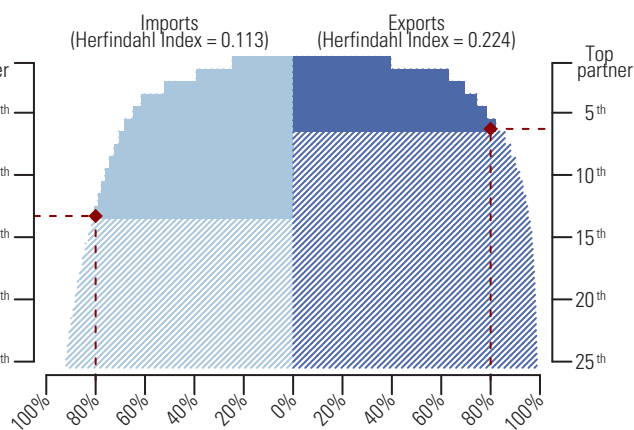
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



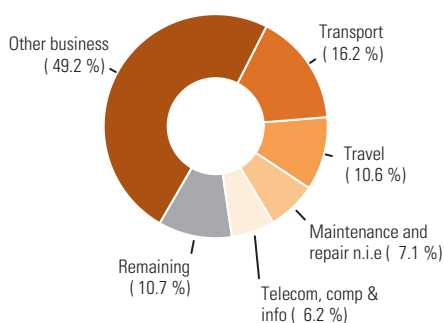
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 38.4, 15.8 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 24.0, 12.2 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 276.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 91.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 59.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

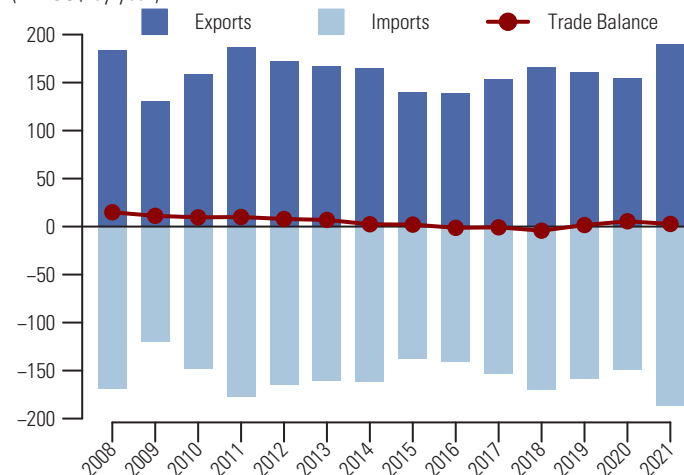
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities		1711.4	1533.1	1381.2					
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	189.6	173.7	108.7	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334	
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25	91.1	179.0	118.3	20.0	14.0	US\$/kg	723	
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind	248.8	4.0	4.3				931	
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	80.7	39.7	50.1	21.9		thsd US\$/unit	782	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	51.7	39.0	37.2	18.4	20.8	23.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device	25.4	67.5	24.4				742	
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers	47.5	33.8	32.5	60.0	58.5	64.6	thsd US\$/unit	723
7326	Other articles of iron or steel	25.7	31.0	21.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	US\$/kg	699
8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding	21.1	22.0	22.8				728	
8409	Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84	16.1	13.0	23.2	22.4	18.9	23.1	US\$/kg	713

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Sweden increased substantially by 22.5 percent to reach 189.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 25.2 percent to reach 187.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -16.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sweden were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Sweden increased substantially by 11.9 percent, reaching 77.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.1 percent and reached 80.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 2.3 bln US\$.

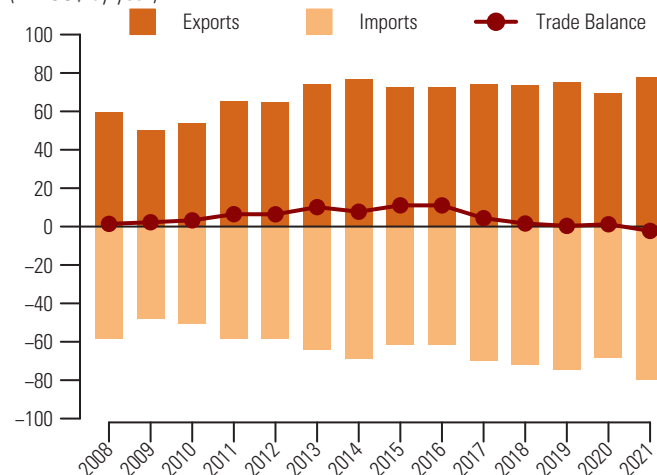
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 36.2, 16.4 and 12.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Norway, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 10.6, 10.3 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 19.8 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 15.3 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

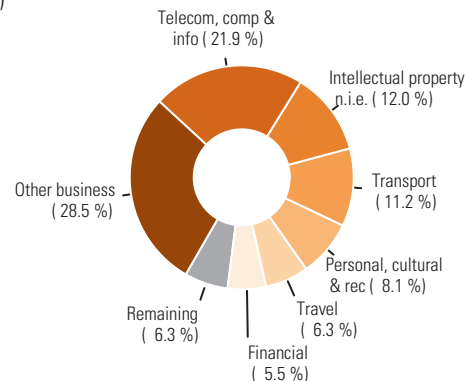


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		160531.2	154935.6	189845.2					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11878.6	11338.7	12556.9	30.9	32.6		thsd US\$/unit	781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	8044.2	9101.2	8015.4	120.1	155.3	146.1	US\$/kg	542
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	7909.6	5493.3	9264.9	0.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	6125.5	5247.1	7308.2					931
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4633.6	4954.4	5416.7					764
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5207.4	4121.7	5034.5	7.9	8.6	9.2	US\$/kg	784
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	3023.0	3369.5	5346.4	239.3	240.5	424.4	US\$/m ³	248
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	2573.0	3079.9	4722.1	0.1	0.2		US\$/kg	281
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	3470.8	3266.1	3605.6	5.6	5.2	5.7	US\$/kg	034
4810	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....	2842.5	2904.9	3120.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	641

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	189845.2	5.5	22.5	100.0
0+1	11363.2	5.3	12.7	6.0
2+4	16666.5	13.0	46.2	8.8
3	13190.0	7.6	87.5	6.9
5	24512.7	8.3	11.6	12.9
6	31122.4	4.0	24.5	16.4
7	68668.3	3.7	16.0	36.2
8	16141.8	6.2	15.1	8.5
9	8180.3	2.6	31.0	4.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

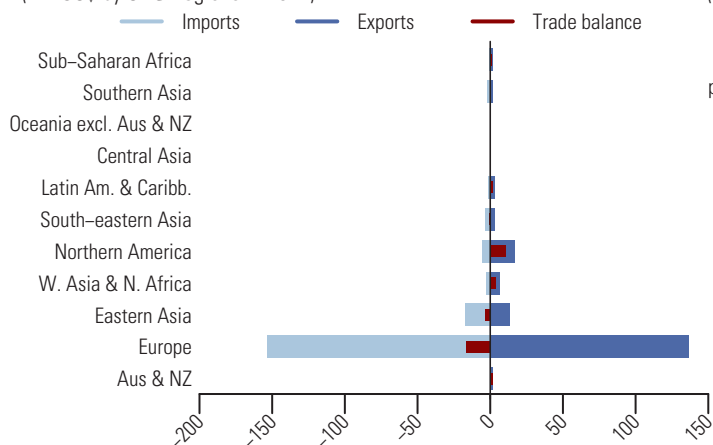
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	187116.4	5.0	25.2	100.0
0+1	17231.7	2.8	8.7	9.2
2+4	6184.7	7.1	32.6	3.3
3	18242.4	4.2	56.7	9.7
5	20598.9	6.9	19.2	11.0
6	25088.2	6.2	36.5	13.4
7	68418.4	4.5	22.2	36.6
8	22298.5	6.1	21.2	11.9
9	9053.7	3.4	25.1	4.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

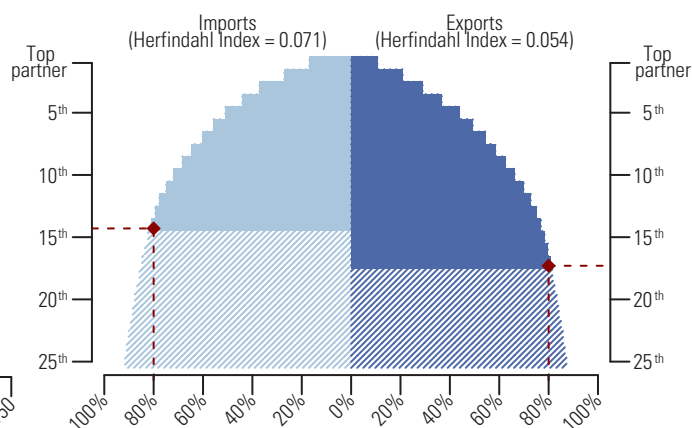
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



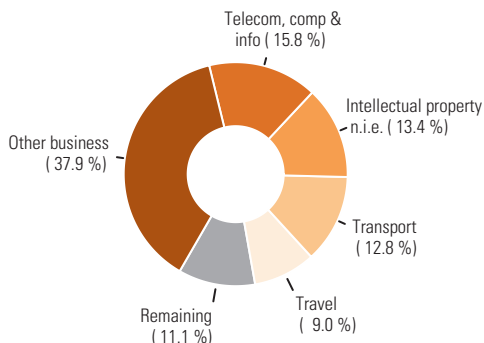
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 36.6, 13.4 and 11.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Netherlands and Norway, accounting for respectively 17.6, 9.7 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 25.9 bln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 10.8 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

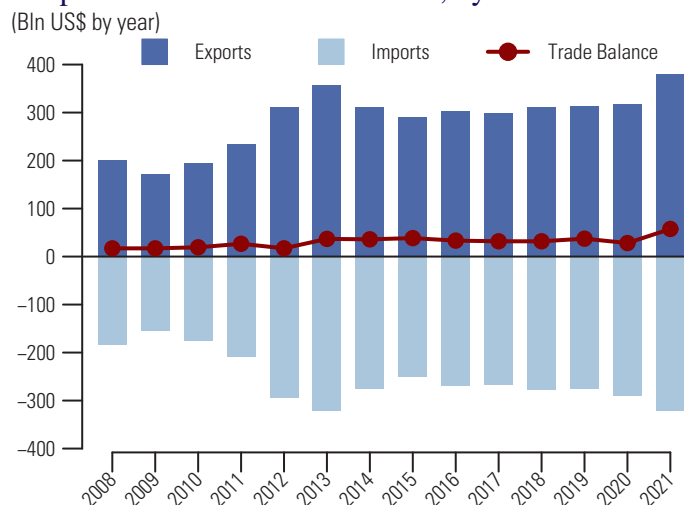
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		158958.2	149436.3	187116.4				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8662.5	8395.7	10046.7	20.9	24.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		8117.0	5679.3	9473.7	0.5	0.3	0.5 US\$/kg	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6922.0	7131.1	8966.7				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5944.9	6237.5	7184.9				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6280.7	5123.1	6013.5	7.2	7.4	7.5 US\$/kg	784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6734.9	4370.4	5594.3	0.7	0.5	0.9 US\$/kg	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3504.4	3914.8	5163.9	230.6	247.3	311.9 US\$/unit	752
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		3484.2	3263.0	3625.5	6.5	5.8	6.5 US\$/kg	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2769.6	3108.9	3180.5	73.5	70.7	76.1 US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		1654.2	1808.1	2264.4	414.5	486.0	617.8 US\$/kg	541

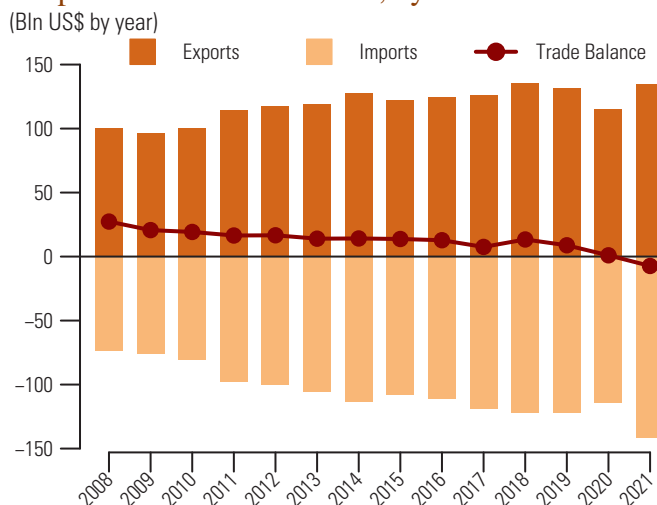
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Switzerland increased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 379.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.9 percent to reach 321.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 57.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 39.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Switzerland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Switzerland increased substantially by 17.0 percent, reaching 134.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 24.5 percent and reached 141.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 7.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 38.1, 23.1 and 17.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 17.8, 15.0 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 23.1 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 21.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 20.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

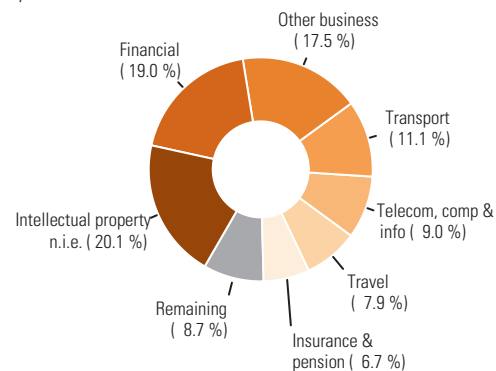


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
All Commodities.....		313685.9	318580.4	379457.2					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		61907.4	71656.7	86741.3	44.2	55.9	57.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		47064.0	47351.7	49733.4	528.4	546.0	605.7	US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		34427.3	39536.3	50333.8	4.4	5.9	6.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		13591.2	11448.3	15001.0	670.5	848.9	977.9	US\$/unit	885
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		10305.7	12589.3	15086.4	417.9	603.7	676.3	US\$/kg	515
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		11644.1	8104.7	11415.1	228.4	182.1	206.8	thsd US\$/kg	897
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		7039.2	5771.6	8242.6	16.2	17.6	20.3	thsd US\$/unit	885
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		6292.7	5975.5	6958.4					899
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		4029.5	3519.4	3862.2					872
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		2506.6	2856.6	3600.5	29.9	29.2	33.0	US\$/kg	071

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	379457.2	6.1	19.1	100.0
0+1	10680.9	4.3	12.0	2.8
2+4	2528.6	12.3	42.0	0.7
3	4039.0	18.2	107.8	1.1
5	144386.3	9.6	15.5	38.1
6	20979.6	4.3	23.5	5.5
7	43956.1	1.2	14.1	11.6
8	65237.5	3.5	24.9	17.2
9	87649.3	5.7	20.8	23.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

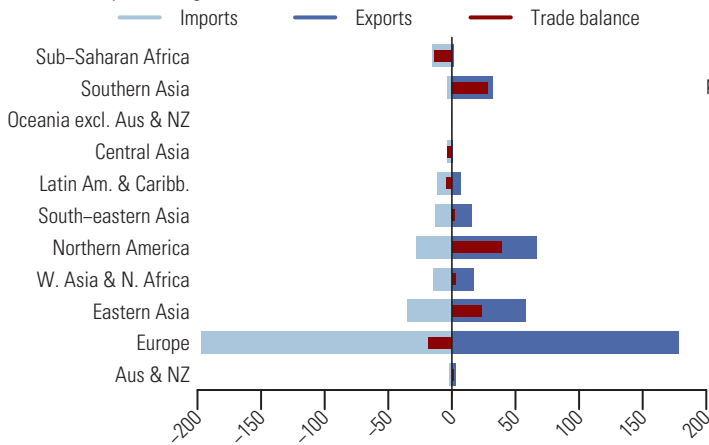
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	321933.7	4.7	10.9	100.0
0+1	13993.2	5.5	11.6	4.3
2+4	3398.6	6.5	28.8	1.1
3	10358.5	6.0	77.4	3.2
5	62489.4	6.1	10.5	19.4
6	32435.3	5.7	19.6	10.1
7	57871.4	2.6	10.1	18.0
8	48168.3	1.3	8.1	15.0
9	93219.0	6.7	5.2	29.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

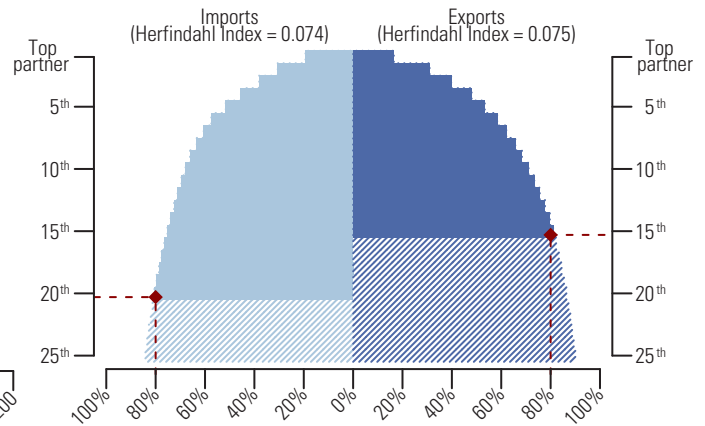
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



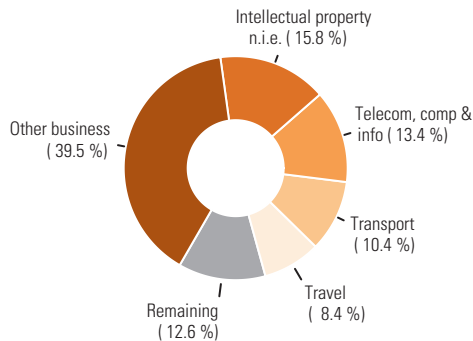
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 29.0, 19.4 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 19.8, 7.9 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 45.0 bln US\$, followed by "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 18.0 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 15.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

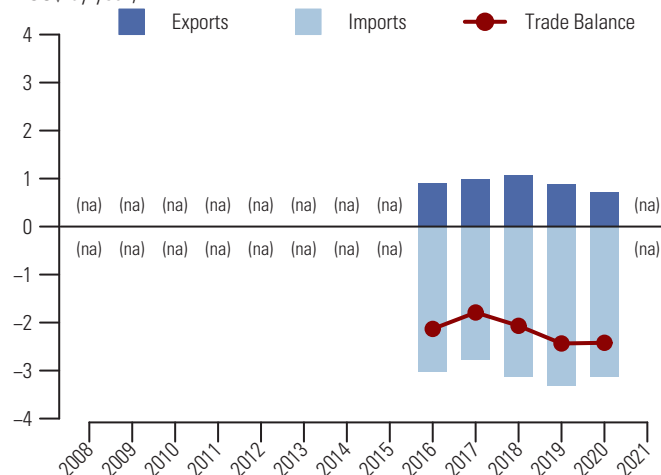
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		276388.1	290402.1	321933.7				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		60626.1	87931.5	92316.0				971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		21030.2	25885.3	27021.4	557.6		US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		9931.8	12395.9	14473.6	1.3		thsd US\$/kg	541
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		16496.0	7896.5	8359.0	67.2		thsd US\$/kg	897
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		10946.8	10114.6	10390.5				781
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		7896.4	2468.9	1918.6	22.4		US\$/kg	515
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5143.0	2624.9	3781.0	0.7		US\$/kg	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3332.8	3452.8	3771.3	376.4	347.7	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3232.4	3279.7	3371.6				764
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		1907.3	3118.0	3161.6				681

Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Tajikistan decreased substantially by 19.5 percent to reach 717.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.7 percent to reach 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tajikistan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Tajikistan increased substantially by 15.4 percent, reaching 159.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.6 percent and reached 531.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 371.3 mln US\$.

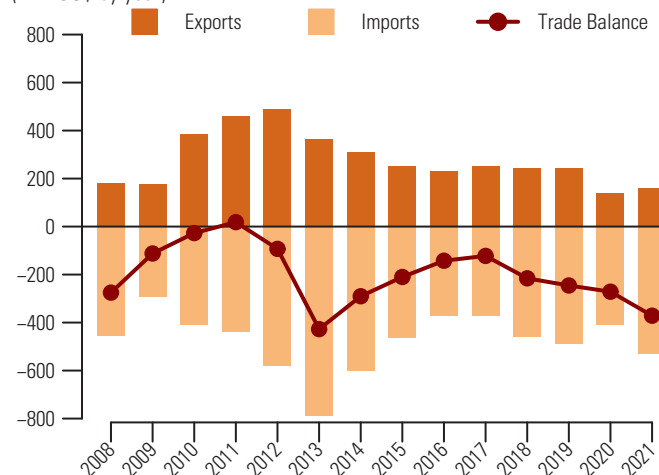
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.3, 39.8 and 7.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Turkey, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan, accounting for respectively 26.6, 25.0 and 15.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 104.9 mln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 14.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

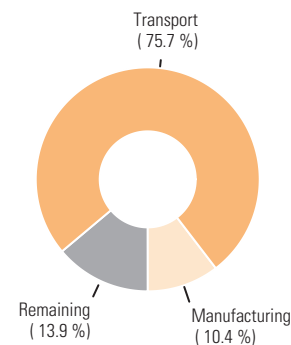


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 073.9	892.0	717.9					
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		199.5	175.2	136.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	US\$/kg	684
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		165.3	139.6	136.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg	263
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		168.6	128.5	57.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg	287
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		119.2	117.5	78.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg	287
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		65.4	68.1	59.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	661
2716 Electrical energy.....		78.0	34.9	55.5	50.6	20.0	30.2	US\$/MWh	351
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		37.8	40.6	36.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	US\$/kg	651
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		75.3	17.8	7.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg	283
8110 Antimony and articles thereof, including waste and scrap.....		26.7	23.0	32.4	6.7	5.2	4.7	US\$/kg	689
2617 Other ores and concentrates.....		35.8	28.4	14.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	717.9	-5.5	-19.5	100.0
0+1	28.3	2.3	16.8	3.9
2+4	310.7	-4.6	-31.2	43.3
3	55.7	1.5	56.5	7.8
5	6.4	25.1	-26.3	0.9
6	286.0	2.9	-13.4	39.8
7	10.3	-25.9	-55.0	1.4
8	20.5	-22.2	9.9	2.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

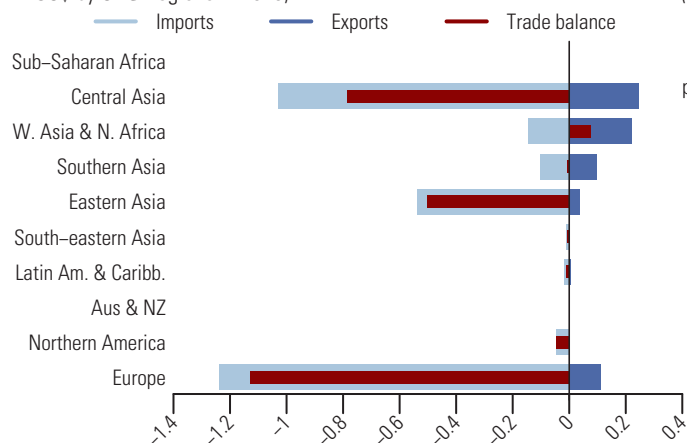
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	3139.0	0.9	-5.7	100.0
0+1	705.4	5.6	7.2	22.5
2+4	298.6	-1.0	1.5	9.5
3	527.4	2.8	-11.1	16.8
5	314.1	5.7	5.0	10.0
6	569.7	-1.9	-2.2	18.1
7	601.0	-0.2	-19.2	19.1
8	122.7	-12.2	-21.2	3.9
9	0.2	-42.9	27.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

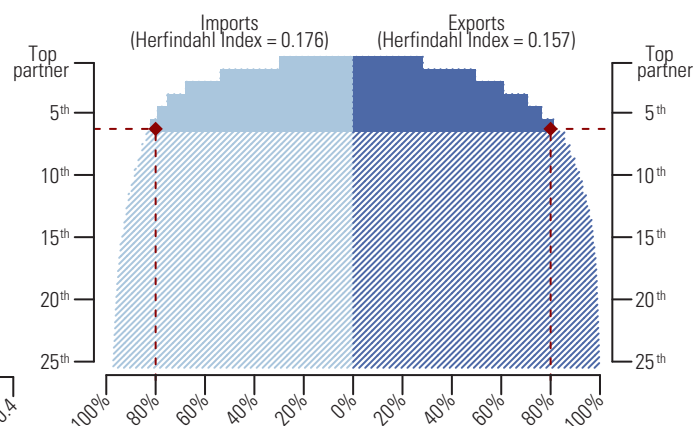
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



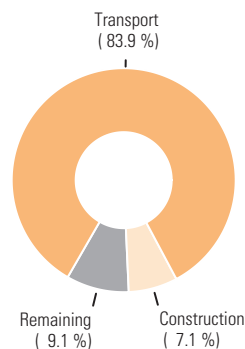
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.5, 19.1 and 18.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Kazakhstan and China, accounting for respectively 30.3, 21.1 and 17.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 343.8 mln US\$, followed by "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 29.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

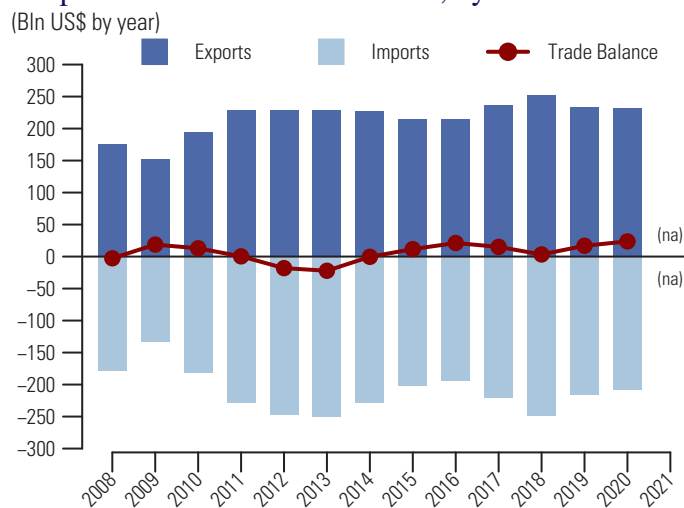
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		3141.6	3327.3	3139.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		318.8	333.5	275.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		172.6	222.8	243.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		177.3	205.7	195.3		0.4	0.4	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		124.8	149.1	116.1		7.0	5.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		75.8	84.7	127.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 676
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		86.3	107.1	89.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 522
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		58.6	77.3	79.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 421
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		62.6	61.8	67.6		141.8	155.5	US\$/m³ 248
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		56.5	72.6	57.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 061
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		66.1	55.7	38.1		10.4	7.0	thsd US\$/unit 782

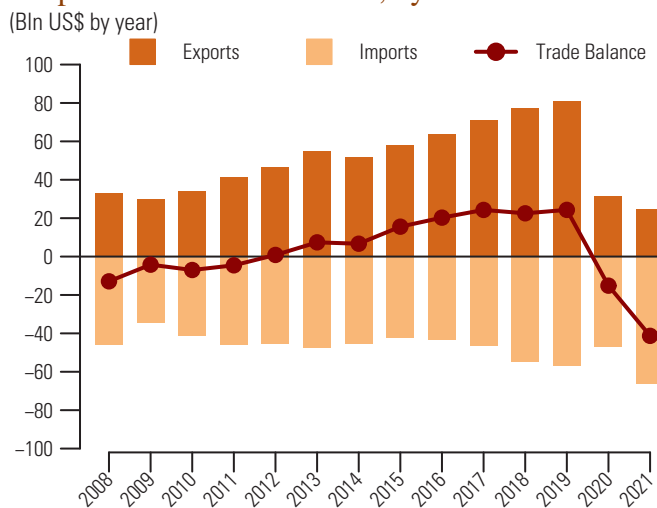
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Thailand decreased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 231.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.2 percent to reach 207.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 23.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -23.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Thailand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Thailand decreased substantially by 21.8 percent, reaching 24.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 41.0 percent and reached 66.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 41.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 42.7, 14.1 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Automatic data processing machines and units thereof" (HS code 8471) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 12.9, 12.3 and 9.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 14.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 12.0 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

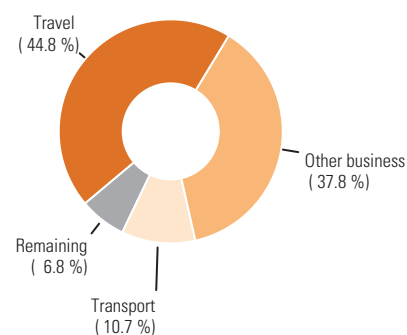


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
All Commodities.....		252 485.2	233 674.4	231 387.9					
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		12 840.1	10 820.5	11 794.8				752	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11 223.1	9 404.2	8 300.7	19.5	17.8	thsd US\$/unit	781	
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		4 371.5	7 281.8	13 345.0		54.9	thsd US\$/kg	971	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		8 585.5	7 389.8	6 697.6	8.8	10.7	9.2	US\$/kg	784
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		8 333.6	6 931.8	7 155.5				776	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		7 929.4	6 860.4	5 017.6				782	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 252.8	6 552.7	4 687.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		4 942.6	5 599.7	5 297.8	37.5	50.6	39.8	US\$/unit	625
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		5 369.6	5 134.9	5 251.8				741	
1006 Rice.....		5 619.1	4 206.3	3 710.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	042

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	231 387.9	1.8	-1.0	100.0
0+1	32 722.5	3.4	-1.8	14.1
2+4	10 421.4	1.8	-4.5	4.5
3	6 185.5	-0.3	-27.2	2.7
5	21 495.5	2.1	-11.1	9.3
6	27 698.6	1.1	-8.7	12.0
7	98 723.0	0.3	2.6	42.7
8	20 676.6	1.3	-7.2	8.9
9	13 464.8	16.5	69.9	5.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

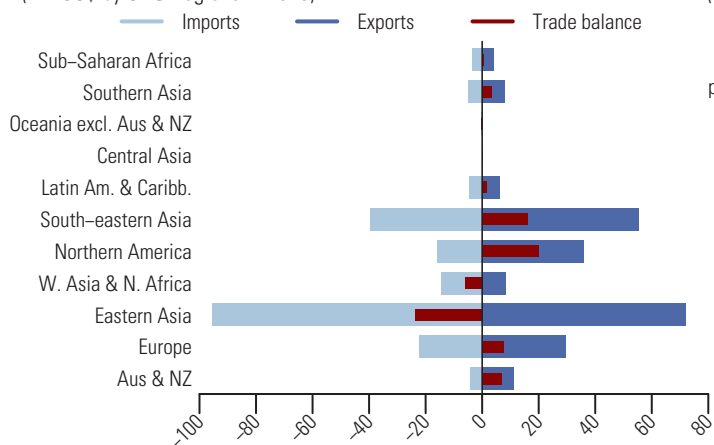
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	207 695.7	1.7	-4.2	100.0
0+1	13 725.0	4.6	11.4	6.6
2+4	6 360.1	2.4	6.1	3.1
3	28 720.2	4.6	-16.9	13.8
5	23 630.3	2.6	1.5	11.4
6	34 404.1	0.1	-9.0	16.6
7	76 680.1	0.3	0.6	36.9
8	19 130.8	5.3	-3.6	9.2
9	5 045.2	-4.4	-25.3	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

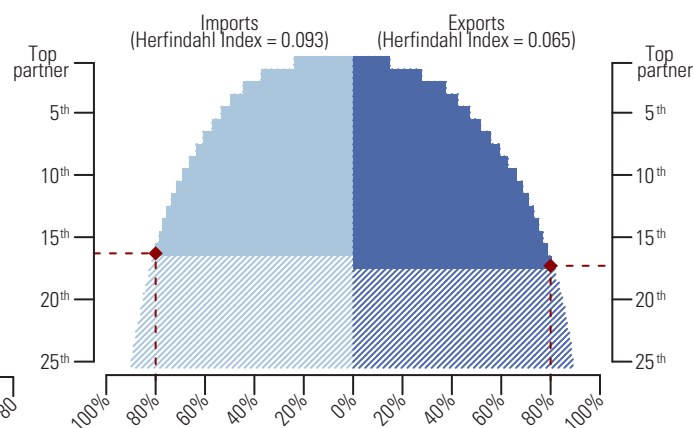
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



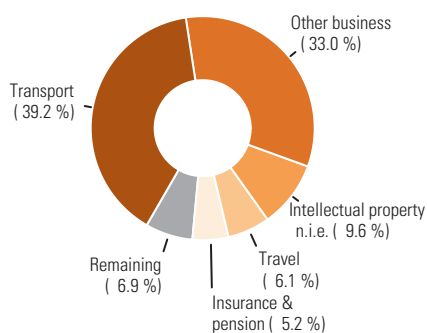
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 36.9, 16.6 and 13.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 21.6, 13.8 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 18.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 15.5 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

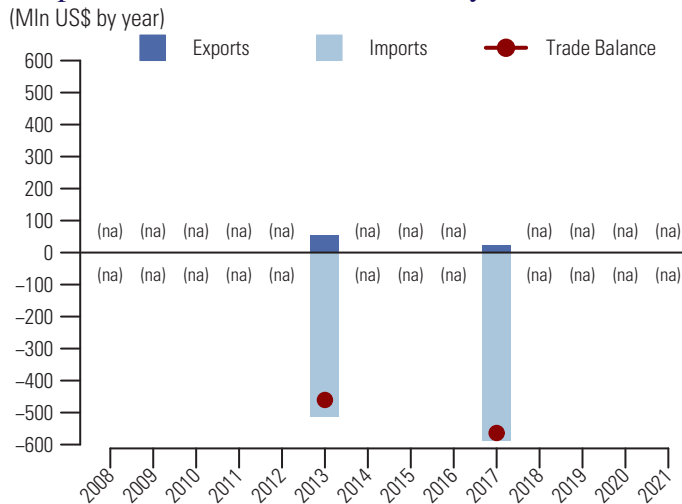
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		249 173.5	216 804.8	207 695.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		27 799.1	20 851.3	17 635.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		11 813.2	10 202.8	12 197.7				776
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		11 337.7	6 183.2	5 044.7				971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7 789.0	6 105.2	6 661.7				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6 890.6	6 134.8	5 027.6	9.7	11.4	9.4	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5 057.7	5 083.3	4 079.2			0.3	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 364.9	5 372.3	3 423.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4 368.9	3 724.1	3 203.1				752
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		3 444.6	2 816.4	2 594.7	6.5	6.4	5.6	US\$/kg 699
8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....		2 739.8	2 364.1	3 145.7			3.4	US\$/unit 898

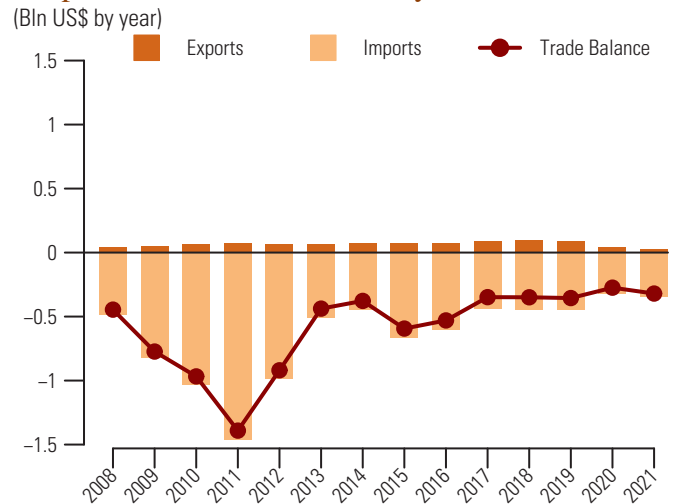
Overview:

In 2017, the value of merchandise exports of Timor-Leste was 24.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 588.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 563.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with South-eastern Asia at -330.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Timor-Leste were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Timor-Leste decreased substantially by 38.7 percent, reaching 28.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.8 percent and reached 348.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 320.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2017, representing respectively 63.1, 26.3 and 3.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2015 to 2017, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Indonesia, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 25.2, 22.3 and 13.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 25.6 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 12.5 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 6.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

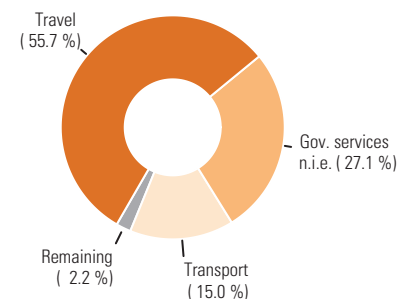


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2015 to 2017

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	
All Commodities.....		24.2				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		14.0	2.4	US\$/kg	071	
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		4.6	1.0	US\$/kg	269	
1302 Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances.....		0.9	2.3	US\$/kg	292	
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.5	1.6	US\$/kg	292	
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	034	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	334	
9605 Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.....		0.4	0.7	US\$/unit	831	
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets.....		0.3	0.5	US\$/kg	034	
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		0.3	114.9	thsd US\$/unit	782	
8302 Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture.....		0.3	6.6	US\$/kg	699	

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	24.2	-17.9	...	100.0
0+1	15.2	-1.2	...	63.1
2+4	6.3	-22.5	...	26.3
3	0.5	...	...	2.0
5	0.1	-7.2	...	0.3
6	0.6	-13.5	...	2.3
7	0.9	-51.5	...	3.7
8	0.6	-29.1	...	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2017	Avg. Growth rates		2017 share
		2013-2017	2016-2017	
Total	588.0	3.4	...	100.0
0+1	167.2	24.5	...	28.4
2+4	24.8	-11.1	...	4.2
3	117.2	-5.0	...	19.9
5	21.7	9.3	...	3.7
6	80.2	6.3	...	13.6
7	144.5	0.5	...	24.6
8	32.4	5.1	...	5.5
9	0.0	-94.4	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

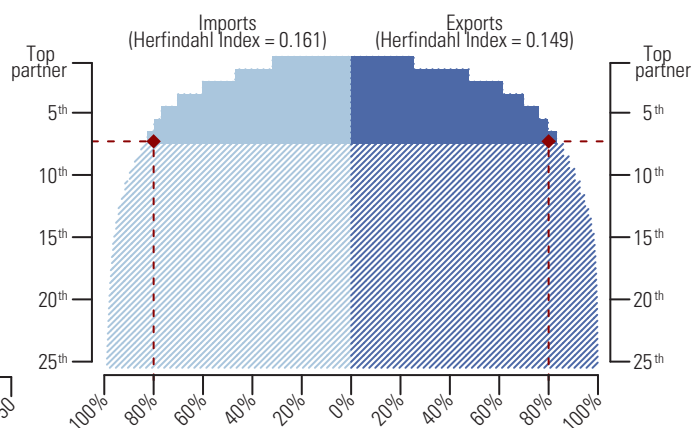
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2017)



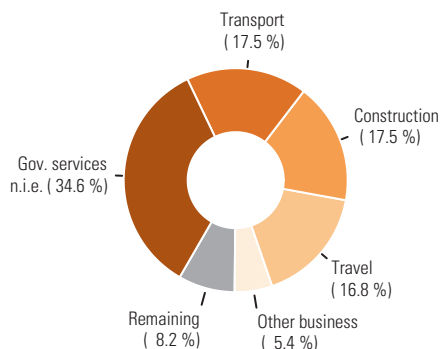
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2017)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2017, representing respectively 28.4, 24.6 and 19.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2015 to 2017, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Indonesia, China and Singapore, accounting for respectively 31.9, 15.1 and 13.1 percent of total imports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 110.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 56.0 mln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 55.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2015 to 2017

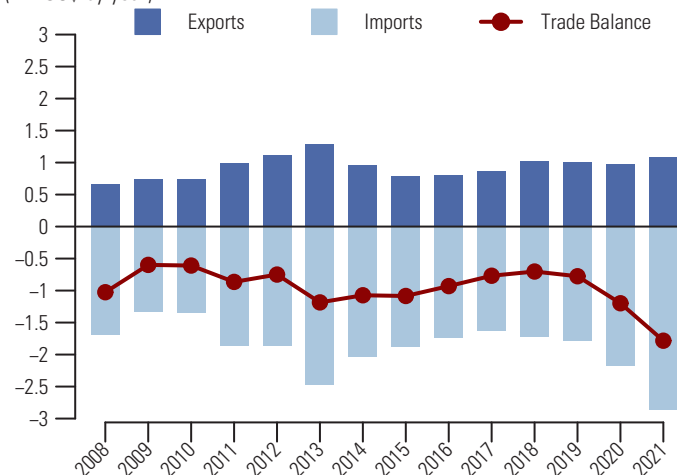
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017	
All Commodities.....		588.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		113.0	0.6	US\$/kg	334	
1006 Rice.....		33.0	0.3	US\$/kg	042	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		25.9	18.9	thsd US\$/unit	781	
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		24.7	0.1	US\$/kg	661	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		19.6	1.6	US\$/kg	012	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		18.2	29.4	thsd US\$/unit	782	
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		15.4			785	
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		15.3	51.4	thsd US\$/unit	723	
2203 Beer made from malt.....		15.0	2.2	US\$/litre	112	
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		13.8	14.0	US\$/kg	122	

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Togo increased substantially by 10.9 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 31.8 percent to reach 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -834.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Togo were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of Togo decreased substantially by 21.8 percent, reaching 477.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.0 percent and reached 408.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 68.6 mln US\$.

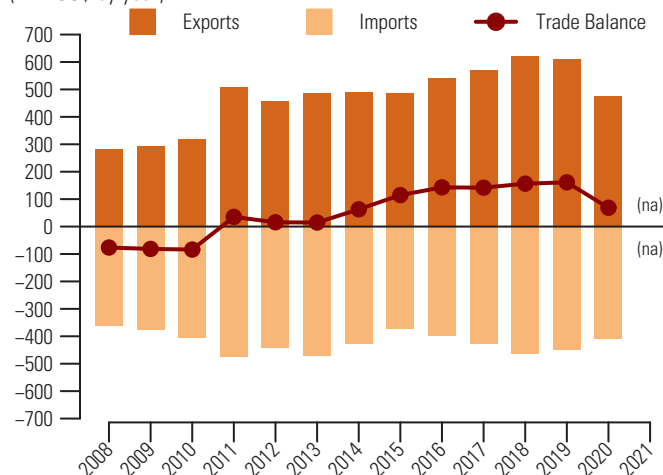
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 28.5, 17.4 and 14.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Natural calcium phosphates" (HS code 2510) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Benin, Burkina Faso and Mali, accounting for respectively 14.1, 13.7 and 10.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 116.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

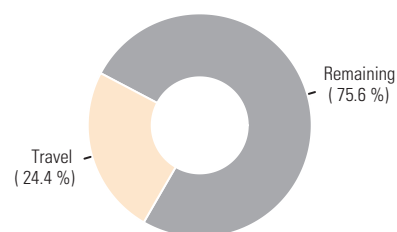


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1011.1	973.5	1079.8				
2510	Natural calcium phosphates.....	63.9	85.8	129.1			0.1	US\$/kg 272
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	93.8	81.3	69.2			0.1	US\$/kg 661
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	73.5	87.4	82.6	22.4		2.0	US\$/kg 893
5201	Cotton; not carded or combed.....	97.8	63.3	65.0			1.8	US\$/kg 263
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	73.1	81.0	69.9	24.6	8.6	3.2	US\$/kg 553
8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....	43.2	65.9	83.5	0.2	0.2	3.0	thsd US\$/unit 785
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	50.1	52.2	64.8			0.6	0.7 US\$/kg 334
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	36.2	63.6	56.7			0.5	0.5 US\$/kg 422
6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, switches and the like.....	24.3	32.5	55.5	63.0	41.8	17.6	US\$/kg 899
2716	Electrical energy.....	108.5	1.1	0.8	79.8		72.8	US\$/MWh 351

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 079.8	5.6	10.9	100.0
0+1	158.7	7.6	16.3	14.7
2+4	307.4	10.1	13.8	28.5
3	73.0	0.4	21.4	6.8
5	100.1	6.5	-11.1	9.3
6	126.7	-5.7	-1.5	11.7
7	126.1	11.6	26.5	11.7
8	187.7	13.6	13.2	17.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

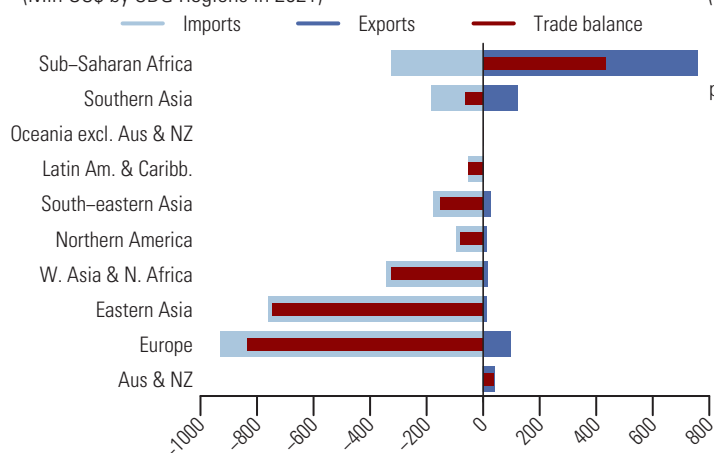
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2 863.3	15.0	31.8	100.0
0+1	340.8	7.2	14.1	11.9
2+4	139.0	11.8	10.7	4.9
3	540.6	31.4	128.8	18.9
5	436.3	6.9	9.7	15.2
6	526.7	11.3	38.4	18.4
7	689.8	19.6	17.4	24.1
8	186.2	19.1	27.7	6.5
9	4.0	...	10412.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

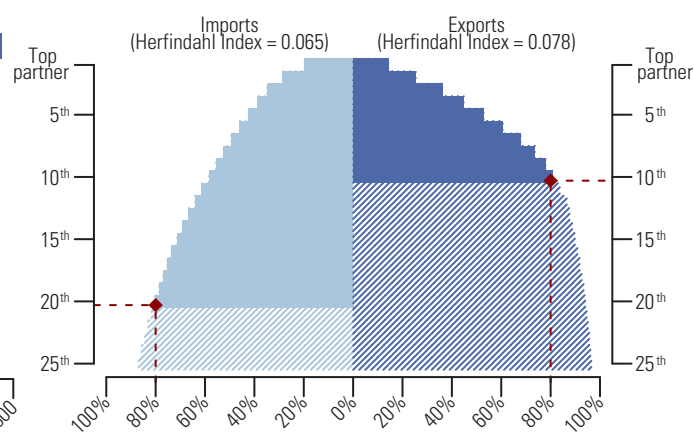
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



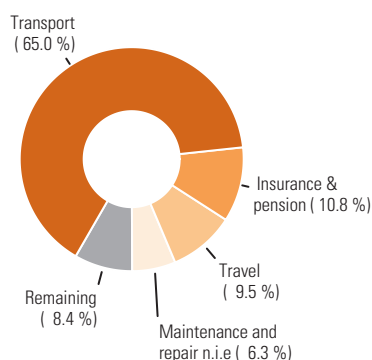
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 24.1, 18.9 and 18.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and India, accounting for respectively 20.1, 8.6 and 6.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 291.6 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 48.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 42.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

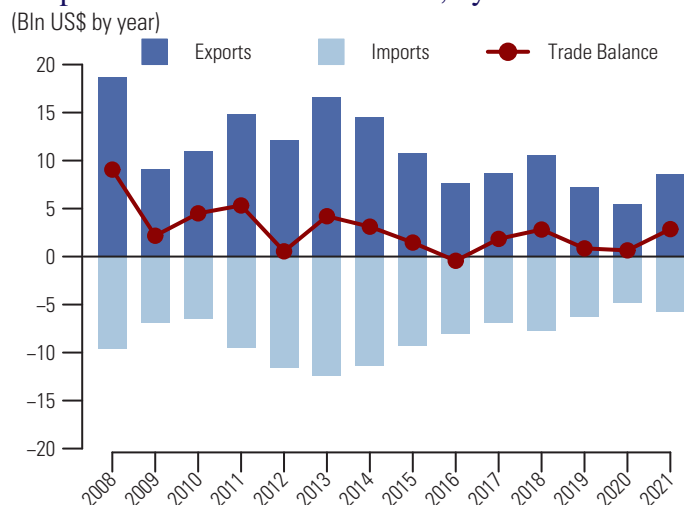
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1 787.4	2 172.0	2 863.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		63.7	70.4	341.1	0.5		US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		112.6	111.0	103.3	38.0	15.4	US\$/kg	542
2716 Electrical energy.....		117.1	111.8	61.9	75.7	69.6	US\$/MWh	351
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		56.6	73.2	134.4	0.2	0.2	thsd US\$/unit	785
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.4	84.6	113.3	2.9	4.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		81.4	73.4	92.2		1.2	US\$/kg	571
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		50.4	68.3	73.8	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	422
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		27.6	54.9	57.7	7.6	13.0	thsd US\$/unit	782
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		49.5	41.0	47.8	16.1	2.6	US\$/kg	652
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		31.4	28.2	77.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	335

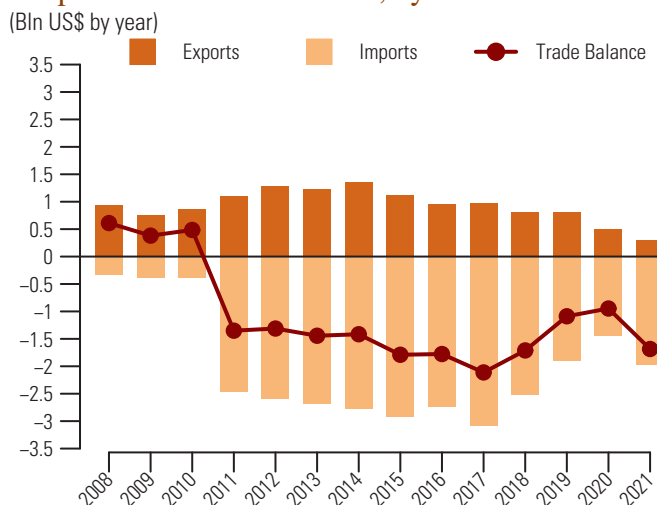
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Trinidad and Tobago increased substantially by 56.2 percent to reach 8.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 18.1 percent to reach 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Northern America at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Trinidad and Tobago were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Trinidad and Tobago decreased substantially by 40.9 percent, reaching 293.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 37.0 percent and reached 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 48.2, 27.3 and 11.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives" (HS code 2905) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Guyana and Spain, accounting for respectively 39.9, 7.0 and 3.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 179.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 119.3 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 104.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

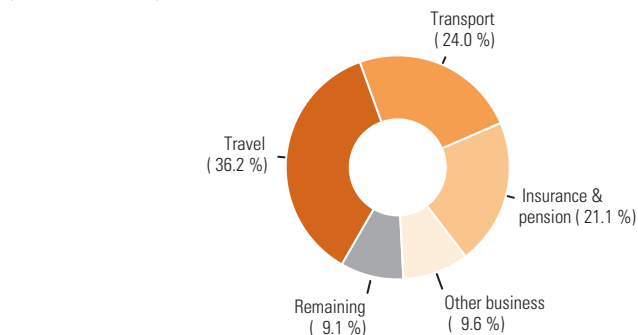


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	7 191.9	5 519.4	8 620.2				
	2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	955.3	784.7	1 531.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 512
	2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....	880.4	653.1	1 687.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	US\$/kg 522
	2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	1 114.8	730.9	1 181.7				333
	2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	1 360.1	499.3	552.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg 343
	7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....	599.1	440.5	795.4		5.7	20.4	US\$/kg 671
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	484.3	688.6	613.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg 334
	3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	464.8	394.0	748.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 562
	8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	22.6	24.9	238.0		8.3	15.9	mln US\$/unit 793
	8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	101.5	119.6	39.8	9.2	9.4	37.4	US\$/kg 723
	2202 Waters with added sugar.....	80.8	65.3	83.1	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre 111	

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	8620.2	-0.3	56.2	100.0
0+1	424.6	3.8	9.3	4.9
2+4	68.7	12.2	-48.4	0.8
3	2349.0	-13.1	22.4	27.3
5	4151.6	11.3	112.4	48.2
6	992.1	4.1	59.3	11.5
7	474.6	-4.1	26.3	5.5
8	102.4	2.1	33.2	1.2
9	57.1	83.5	17.1	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

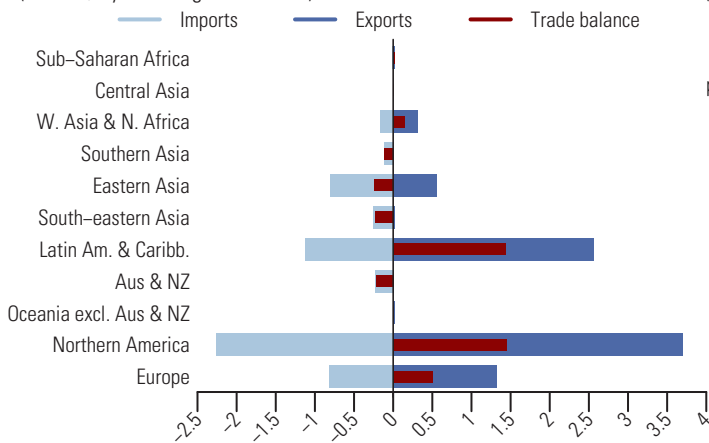
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	5760.7	-4.4	18.1	100.0
0+1	946.5	1.1	10.3	16.4
2+4	666.0	11.2	71.3	11.6
3	38.0	-60.9	-76.3	0.7
5	730.2	4.2	14.8	12.7
6	1054.1	6.5	42.2	18.3
7	1846.9	-2.0	11.4	32.1
8	473.8	-0.2	10.5	8.2
9	5.1	-9.0	44.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

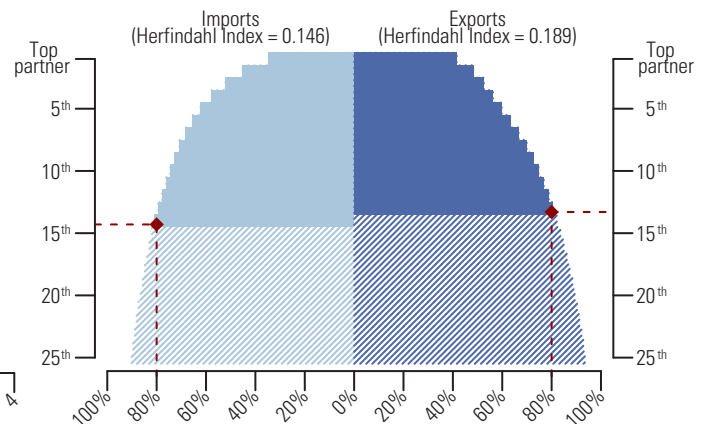
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



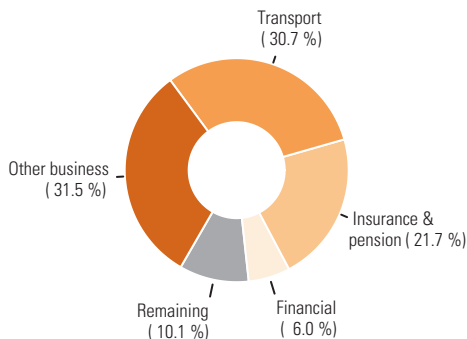
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 32.1, 18.3 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Brazil, accounting for respectively 38.2, 9.8 and 5.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 455.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 443.0 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 313.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

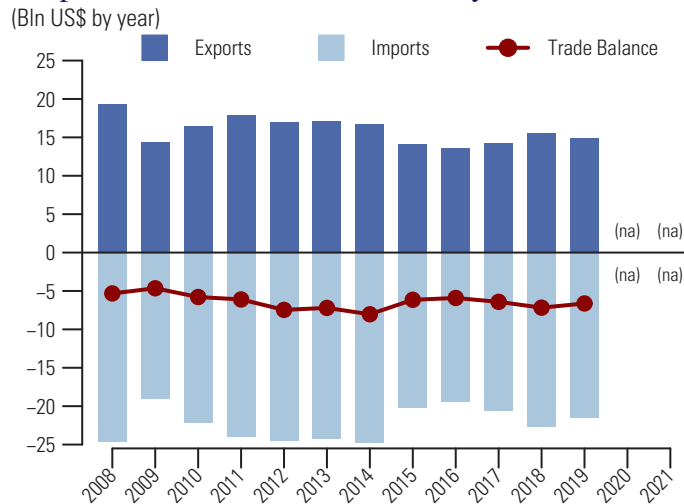
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		6338.6	4876.0	5760.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1036.6	150.8	30.1	0.8	1.0	2.3	334
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		386.3	281.9	535.4				281
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		290.8	222.5	143.4	4.1	2.9	17.0	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		130.8	136.0	135.4	39.2	43.9	55.9	542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		28.2	20.9	332.4	2.4	2.5	18.2	691
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		101.8	92.8	174.3	9.4	12.4	21.6	723
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		11.9	134.0	189.6	2.4	7.9	27.1	793
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		88.4	114.9	84.4	25.5	30.7	30.0	747
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		105.3	65.8	74.5	21.6	5.6	22.9	782
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		62.2	60.6	68.6	7.3	7.9	8.4	098

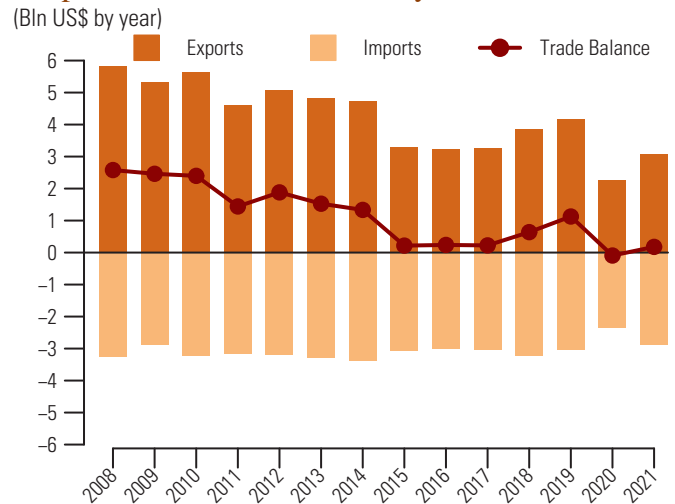
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Tunisia decreased slightly by 3.7 percent to reach 14.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 21.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tunisia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Tunisia increased substantially by 35.0 percent, reaching 3.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.2 percent and reached 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 177.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 37.3, 27.7 and 9.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Italy and Germany, accounting for respectively 29.7, 16.2 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 838.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 650.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

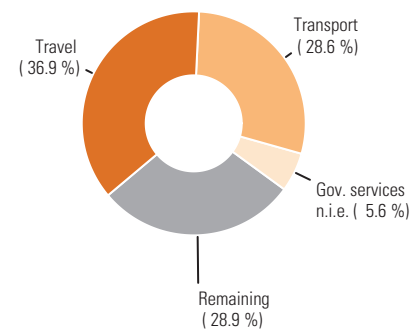


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		14 199.8	15 521.2	14 944.1					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1 828.2	1 950.2	1 979.8	12.3	13.6	12.9	US\$/kg	773
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		406.6	784.2	466.5	4.3	3.7	2.9	US\$/kg	421
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		510.6	525.1	614.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	333
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		467.7	574.0	559.4					845
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		517.4	564.1	517.4	16.4	17.6	16.5	US\$/unit	841
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		463.0	447.1	386.3	26.1	26.0	24.3	US\$/kg	772
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		379.1	425.1	383.9	19.5	21.0	21.0	US\$/kg	784
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		310.1	360.4	429.7	109.8	107.3	110.4	US\$/kg	792
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		309.5	332.5	197.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		351.5	231.2	229.3					761

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	14944.1	1.5	-3.7	100.0
0+1	1067.7	2.3	-7.2	7.1
2+4	773.8	-11.2	-32.9	5.2
3	825.2	-5.0	-6.6	5.5
5	1112.7	2.9	5.9	7.4
6	1446.8	1.9	0.8	9.7
7	5580.6	3.1	0.6	37.3
8	4135.2	3.7	-3.8	27.7
9	2.0	10.5	2042.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

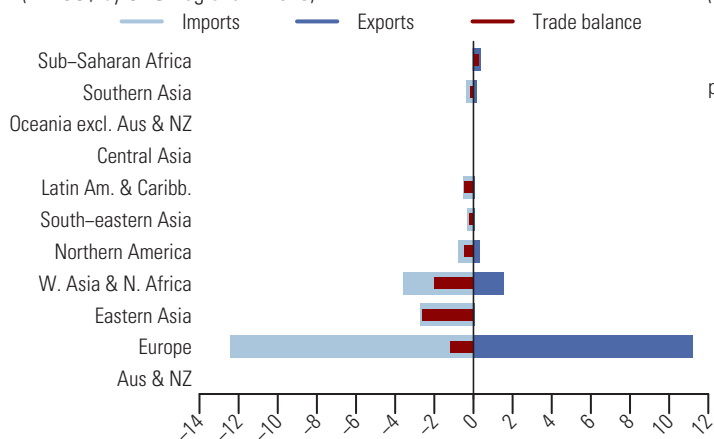
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	21573.8	1.6	-4.9	100.0
0+1	1784.7	-0.3	-4.9	8.3
2+4	992.2	-0.7	-9.0	4.6
3	3606.9	5.8	5.9	16.7
5	2494.6	1.6	-4.6	11.6
6	4346.9	2.1	-12.1	20.1
7	6565.4	0.2	-5.3	30.4
8	1763.3	1.8	-2.4	8.2
9	19.9	12.7	6.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

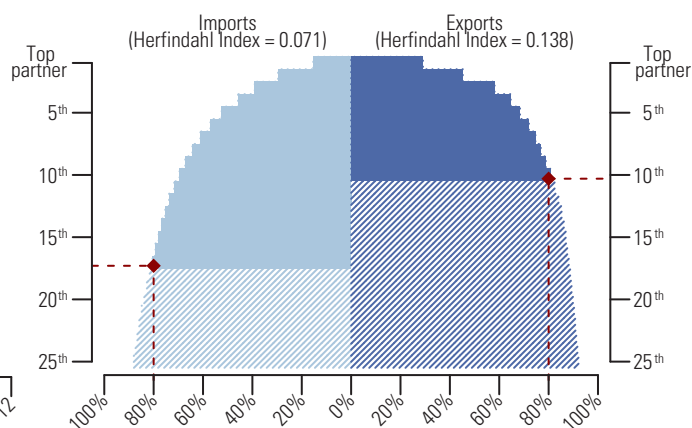
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



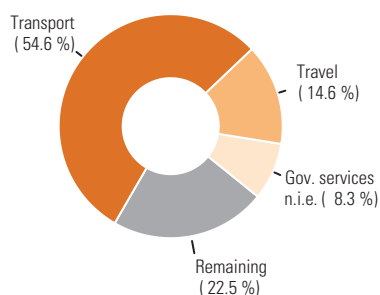
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 30.4, 20.1 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, France and China, accounting for respectively 15.6, 14.5 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 346.3 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 196.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

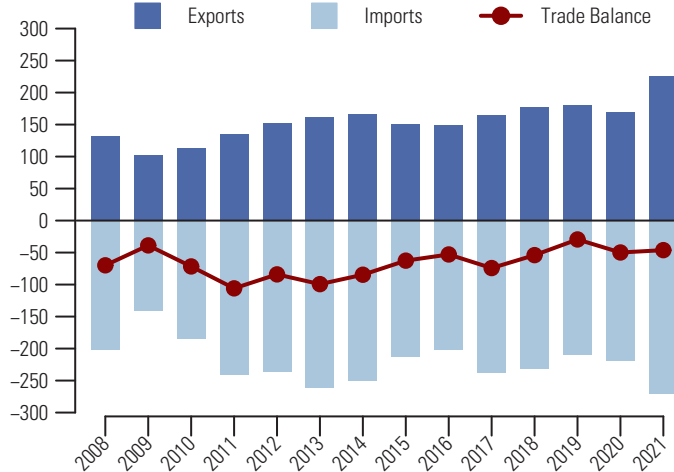
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		20618.1	22694.7	21573.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1373.9	1883.3	1957.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		827.6	1047.4	1489.6	1.4	1.7		343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		726.5	654.8	611.4		16.5	16.8	781
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		447.5	497.8	521.3	24.3	26.8	26.6	772
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		415.2	478.7	459.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	041
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		397.1	451.2	400.6				776
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		369.4	461.0	417.8	12.6	13.9	14.3	773
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		336.1	342.5	311.7	10.7	10.8	10.4	652
7408 Copper wire.....		312.6	344.3	304.4	6.1	6.8	6.3	682
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		276.5	302.4	315.0				764

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Turkey increased substantially by 32.8 percent to reach 225.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 23.6 percent to reach 271.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 46.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -39.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Turkey were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 37 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Turkey increased substantially by 62.8 percent, reaching 56.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 23.0 percent and reached 31.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 25.2 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 28.3, 27.0 and 17.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United Kingdom and the United States, accounting for respectively 9.0, 6.3 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 14.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 10.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

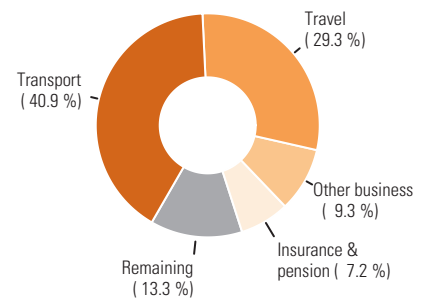


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		180832.7	169657.9	225222.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	12096.1	9636.8	9565.8	13.2	15.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	7143.0	3718.1	6515.8	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	334
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	5108.7	3573.6	6810.4	18.3	21.1	thsd US\$/kg	897
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4867.3	4408.6	5783.4	4.7	4.7	US\$/kg	784
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	4914.0	4197.2	5354.5	15.2	17.4	thsd US\$/unit	782
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	2798.9	2568.8	4754.3	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	676
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	3108.0	2523.7	3416.0	9.4	9.1	US\$/unit	842
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2000.6	2780.0	3482.6	45.3	56.0	thsd US\$/kg	971
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2731.1	2216.3	2880.4				931
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	2772.5	2302.8	2701.9	3.2	3.4	US\$/unit	845

*Special trade system up to 2012.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	225222.0	8.2	32.8	100.0
0+1	22205.0	6.8	18.6	9.9
2+4	8556.9	10.3	44.7	3.8
3	8310.0	16.4	81.9	3.7
5	16339.8	15.2	28.6	7.3
6	63721.5	12.8	47.3	28.3
7	60708.4	4.3	21.7	27.0
8	39646.6	8.4	32.3	17.6
9	5733.7	-9.5	23.5	2.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

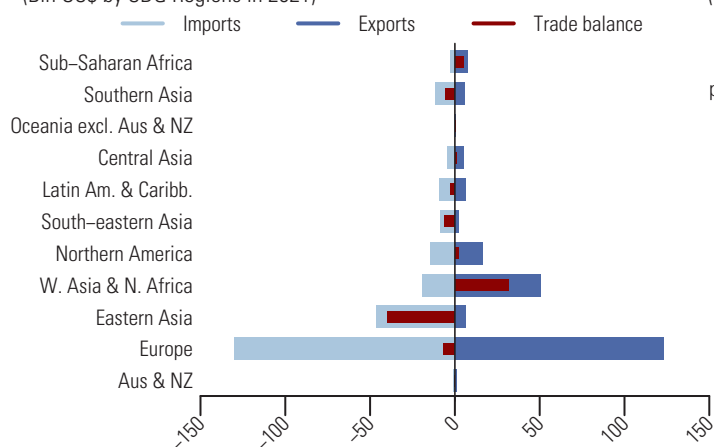
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	271423.3	3.3	23.6	100.0
0+1	12398.7	3.7	14.3	4.6
2+4	27050.5	11.9	57.2	10.0
3	17410.0	0.7	59.8	6.4
5	44682.3	8.7	44.1	16.5
6	47809.3	5.7	48.6	17.6
7	71015.7	-0.5	13.0	26.2
8	12102.3	-2.4	9.3	4.5
9	38954.5	0.9	-10.4	14.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

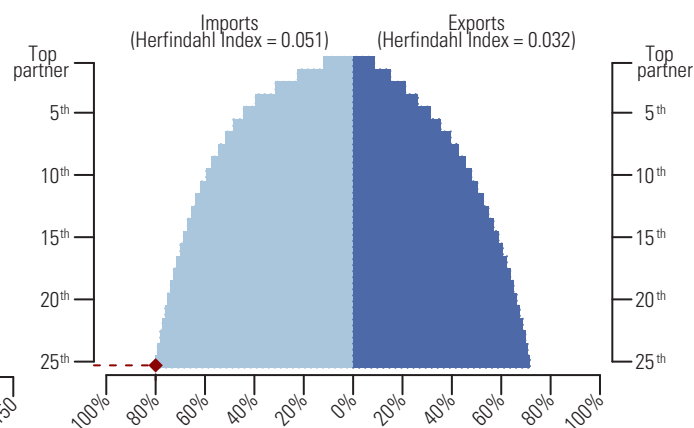
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



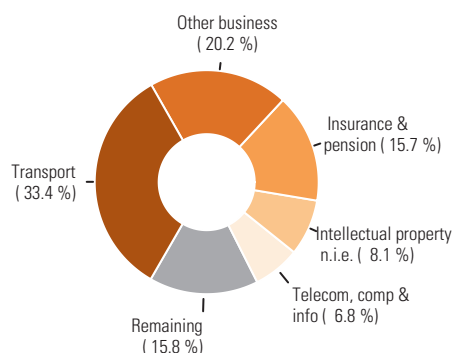
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.2, 17.6 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Germany, accounting for respectively 10.6, 10.0 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 8.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 5.2 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

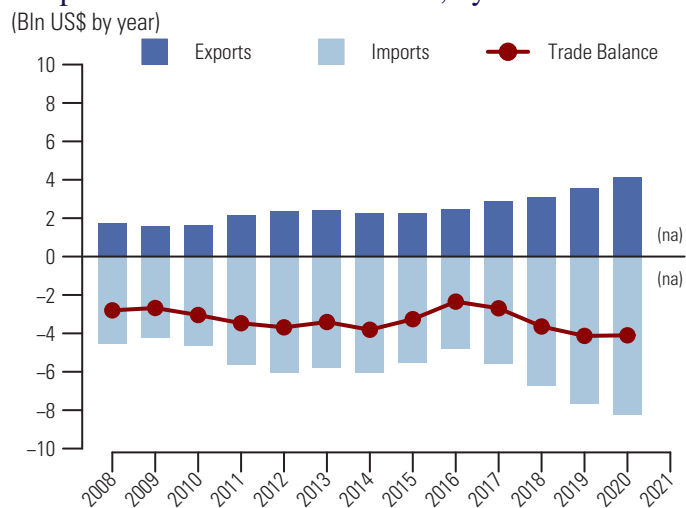
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		210345.2	219514.4	271423.3					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		27191.7	18773.0	34047.9				931	
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		11268.7	25183.8	5498.6	38.8	50.1	45.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9505.6	6333.0	9910.9			0.6	US\$/kg	334
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		5604.7	6240.6	11126.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	282
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3536.8	7928.7	6728.7	16.4	17.9	18.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5179.5	5227.6	5812.2	9.2		9.5	US\$/kg	784
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		3518.8	2721.3	4076.7		0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2980.4	3362.5	3586.6					764
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		2793.4	2675.4	4136.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	US\$/kg	575
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		2391.7	2199.4	4773.0			2.6	US\$/kg	684

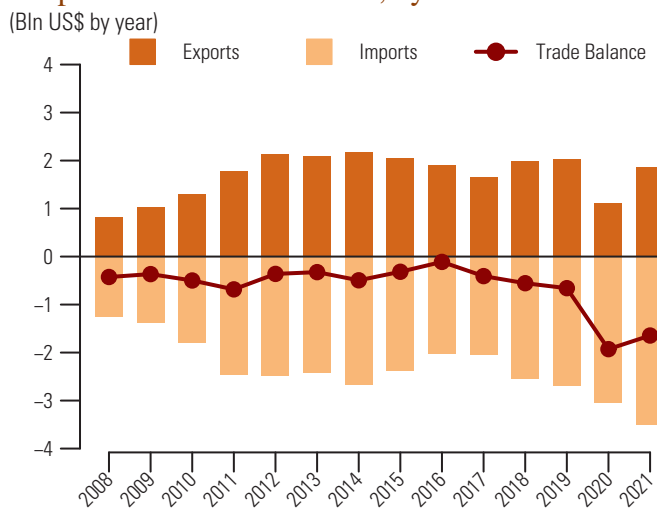
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Uganda increased substantially by 16.4 percent to reach 4.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.2 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uganda were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Uganda increased substantially by 68.1 percent, reaching 1.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 15.6 percent and reached 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.9, 34.5 and 7.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Kenya and South Sudan, accounting for respectively 33.4, 13.8 and 9.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 397.1 mln US\$, followed by "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 231.1 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 167.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

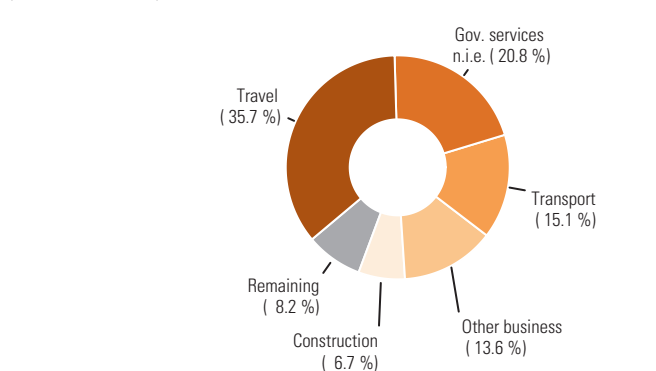


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		3087.4	3563.8	4149.0				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		515.6	1256.8	1818.0	40.3	43.7		thsd US\$/kg 971
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		436.1	438.5	515.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	US\$/kg 071
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		129.0	132.1	77.1		1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 334
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		101.1	100.1	74.1		3.8		US\$/kg 034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		105.5	79.8	71.6				061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		88.8	78.0	78.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 074
1801 Cocoa beans; whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		64.7	77.5	99.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	US\$/kg 072
1005 Maize (corn).....		89.5	52.7	66.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 044
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		67.3	71.5	48.4	48.0	38.5	39.9	US\$/kg 035
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		56.4	57.0	69.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4 149.0	13.7	16.4	100.0
0+1	1 430.5	6.3	4.5	34.5
2+4	234.5	5.7	-6.2	5.7
3	98.6	36.1	-44.4	2.4
5	133.8	5.5	36.5	3.2
6	291.4	1.1	12.1	7.0
7	86.7	-15.6	-9.1	2.1
8	51.5	-1.1	-5.3	1.2
9	1 822.0	35.9	44.5	43.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

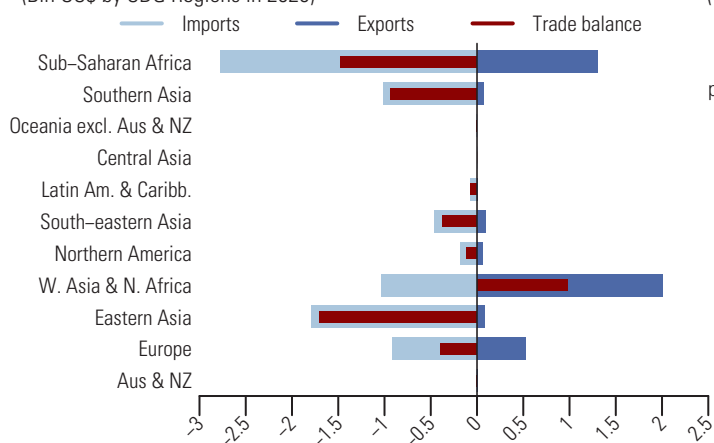
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	8 250.5	14.3	7.2	100.0
0+1	655.8	12.2	6.1	7.9
2+4	512.9	7.3	22.9	6.2
3	975.3	5.4	-21.9	11.8
5	1 250.3	8.5	10.0	15.2
6	1 029.2	6.2	-0.6	12.5
7	1 568.7	7.5	4.1	19.0
8	416.4	4.4	0.3	5.0
9	1 841.9	387.0	39.8	22.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

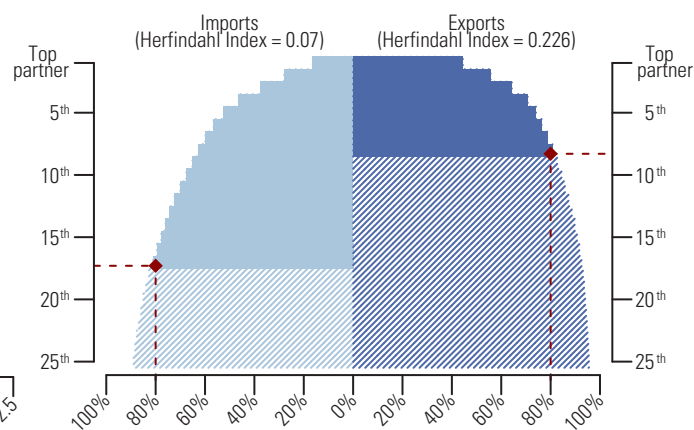
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



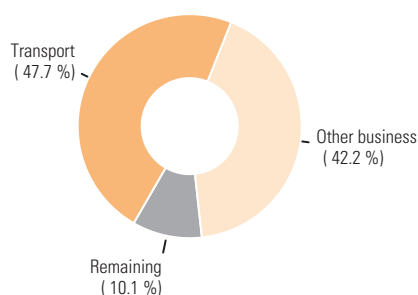
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 22.3, 19.0 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 16.7, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

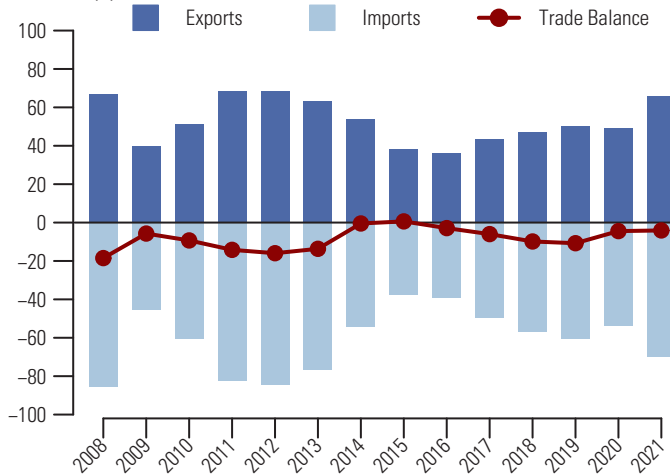
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6 729.4	7 696.0	8 250.5				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		334.5	1 317.3	1 841.9	38.2	41.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 269.2	1 204.8	932.9	0.7	0.6	0.5 US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		235.8	236.8	294.5	14.7	17.1	US\$/kg	542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		232.6	192.9	271.5	0.7	0.6	0.7 US\$/kg	422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		168.4	182.5	178.8	4.4	5.0	25.3 thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		154.1	171.9	151.7				041
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		174.2	167.1	135.3	0.7	0.6	0.5 US\$/kg	673
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		135.7	132.1	139.5	10.5	9.6	34.1 thsd US\$/unit	782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		110.8	122.4	126.4				764
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		103.6	96.4	99.0	1.3	1.1	1.0 US\$/kg	571

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Ukraine increased substantially by 33.8 percent to reach 65.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 30.3 percent to reach 70.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ukraine were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 30 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Ukraine increased substantially by 20.1 percent, reaching 18.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.5 percent and reached 14.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 4.3 bln US\$.

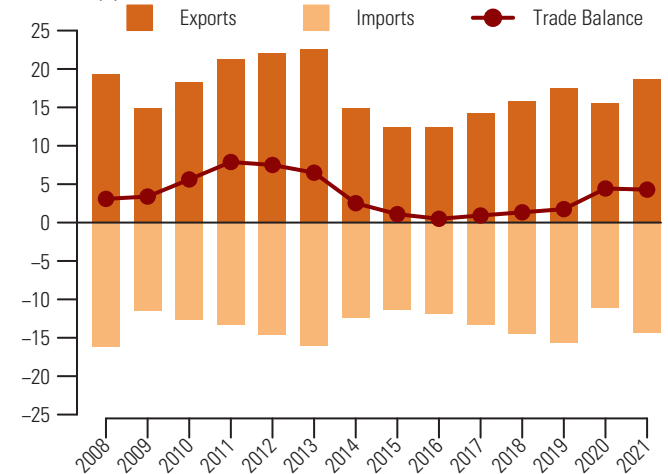
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 27.8, 26.8 and 26.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Maize (corn)" (HS code 1005) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Poland and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 11.3, 7.0 and 5.6 percent of total exports. "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 5.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 5.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

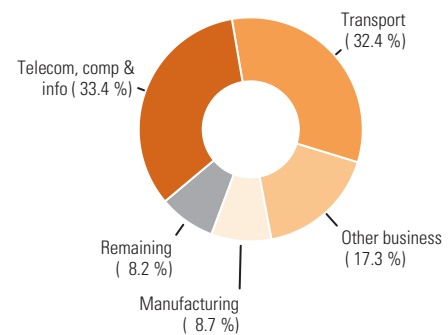


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		50054.4	49230.8	65870.3				
1005 Maize (corn).....		5218.3	4885.1	5854.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	044
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		4273.5	5319.9	6310.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	421
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		3397.8	4239.3	6810.6	0.1		0.2	281
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		3658.4	3594.2	4722.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	041
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2860.0	2746.4	3888.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	672
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1943.8	1599.2	3436.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	673
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1465.1	1351.0	1625.4	19.6	20.1	20.9	773
1205 Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken.....		1282.4	1007.1	1359.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	222
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1012.4	1177.8	1275.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	081
7201 Pig iron and spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms.....		801.8	922.2	1576.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	671

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	65870.3	11.0	33.8	100.0
0+1	17649.7	12.2	21.0	26.8
2+4	18291.5	13.4	34.6	27.8
3	743.2	-1.5	33.8	1.1
5	2815.4	17.2	45.5	4.3
6	17604.7	10.3	59.4	26.7
7	5970.8	5.5	12.7	9.1
8	2491.4	8.0	22.8	3.8
9	303.5	-7.0	58.3	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

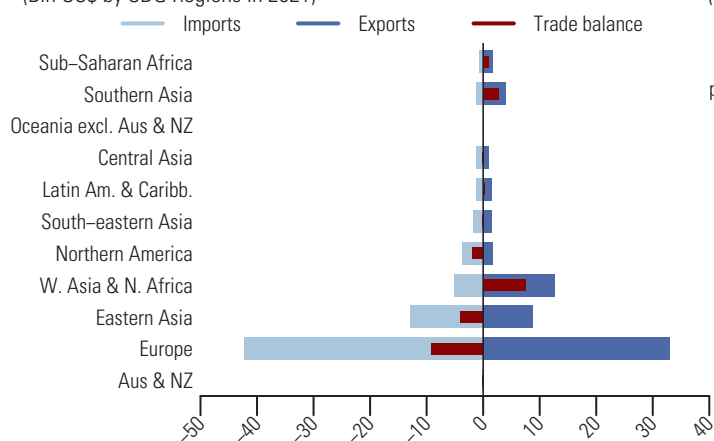
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	69962.8	9.1	30.3	100.0
0+1	6597.1	16.5	14.9	9.4
2+4	2222.2	3.5	22.6	3.2
3	12480.5	1.9	68.2	17.8
5	12028.3	9.4	31.8	17.2
6	9207.6	7.7	24.7	13.2
7	21759.2	11.6	23.7	31.1
8	5280.2	17.9	24.1	7.5
9	387.7	2.2	13.1	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

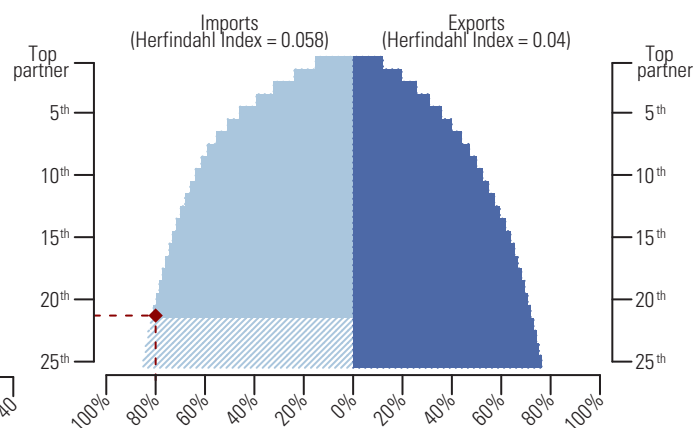
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



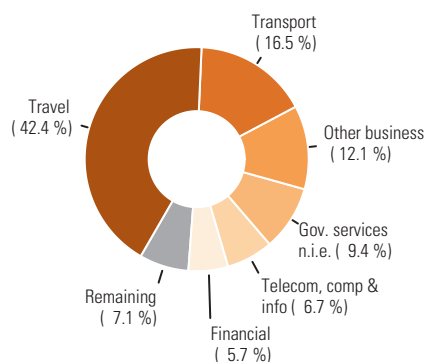
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 31.1, 17.8 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Germany, accounting for respectively 15.2, 9.4 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 4.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

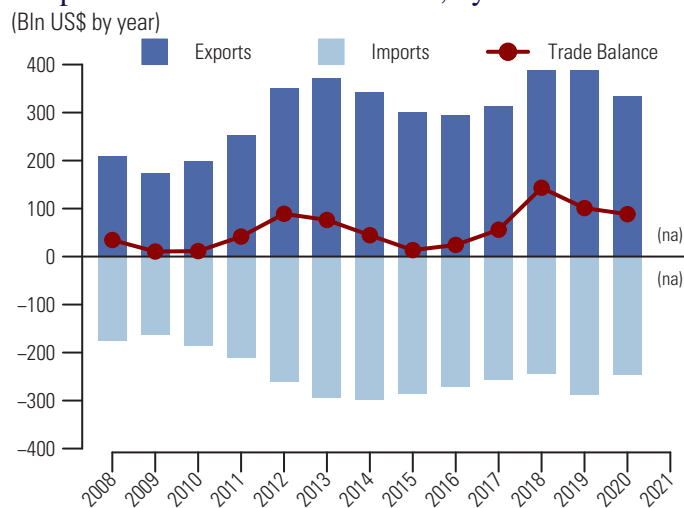
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities		60799.7	53674.7	69962.8				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	5365.6	3372.4	5444.0	0.6		US\$/kg	334
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	3615.2	3503.5	4386.6	6.6	7.1	6.7 thsd US\$/unit	781
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2927.8	1454.3	2935.9			0.6 US\$/kg	343
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	2819.0	1688.2	2404.0	0.1		US\$/kg	321
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1707.9	1969.1	2129.6	68.1		85.2 US\$/kg	542
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	970.4	1110.0	1331.1				764
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	932.9	892.0	1022.5	9.7	8.8	8.7 US\$/kg	591
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers	756.3	609.6	907.1	0.4	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	562
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	610.1	617.6	842.9	87.7	86.7	98.5 US\$/unit	752
8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09)	611.3	518.5	770.0	8.4		9.7 thsd US\$/unit	722

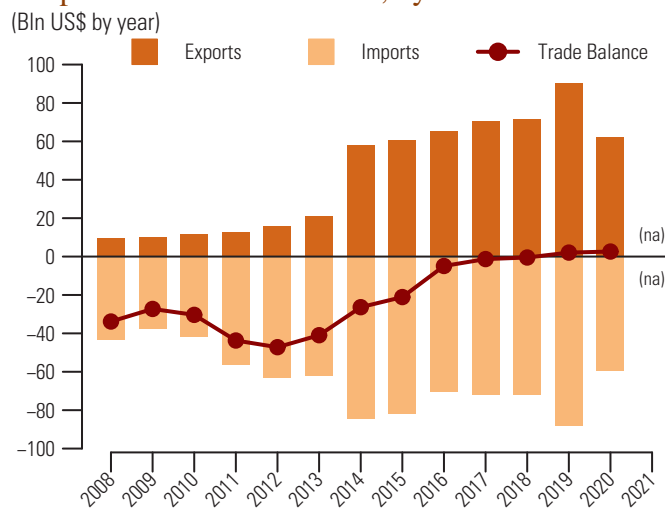
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of the United Arab Emirates decreased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 335.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.4 percent to reach 247.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 88.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 49.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Arab Emirates were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2020, the value of exports of services of the United Arab Emirates decreased substantially by 31.2 percent, reaching 62.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 32.5 percent and reached 59.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 2.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 51.7, 17.2 and 8.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Saudi Arabia and India, accounting for respectively 52.4, 6.1 and 3.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 24.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 16.6 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 7.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

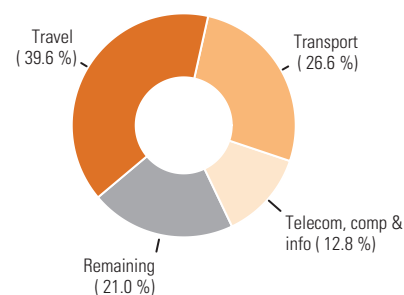


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		
	All Commodities.....	387 964.3	389 428.0	335 296.9					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	73 289.9	127 284.3	105 123.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	333	
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	33 822.9	60 756.0	47 548.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	97 123.6	57.2	29.5				931	
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	15 716.7	19 113.2	29 303.5	38.2		25.6	thsd US\$/kg	971
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	18 778.3	21 474.2	20 570.7				764	
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	14 340.3	24 762.8	20 488.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	343
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	15 663.9	16 443.0	6 457.5	20.0	22.2	21.0	thsd US\$/kg	897
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	13 503.2	11 557.3	8 672.8		92.2	52.3	US\$/carat	667
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	8 663.0	7 739.9	6 018.2	34.6	32.1	30.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	4 271.6	4 336.5	5 406.7					752

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	335 296.9	3.2	-13.9	100.0
0+1	12 657.6	18.4	-1.4	3.8
2+4	3 763.3	11.4	-12.6	1.1
3	173 329.7	38.2	-18.6	51.7
5	14 796.4	18.3	8.3	4.4
6	27 640.2	0.2	-16.1	8.2
7	57 625.7	23.4	-11.1	17.2
8	16 150.0	-2.7	-43.5	4.8
9	29 334.0	-34.6	52.9	8.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

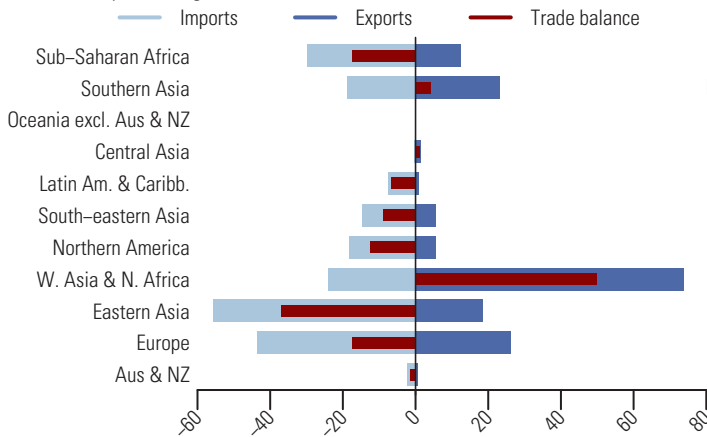
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	246 961.1	-2.3	-14.4	100.0
0+1	15 751.9	1.2	-6.8	6.4
2+4	4 548.8	0.1	-27.0	1.8
3	42 440.4	93.2	-23.8	17.2
5	15 939.6	8.6	-6.2	6.5
6	28 915.0	-2.6	-16.4	11.7
7	79 195.3	3.6	-11.3	32.1
8	22 844.8	1.0	-37.5	9.3
9	37 325.2	-24.3	16.1	15.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

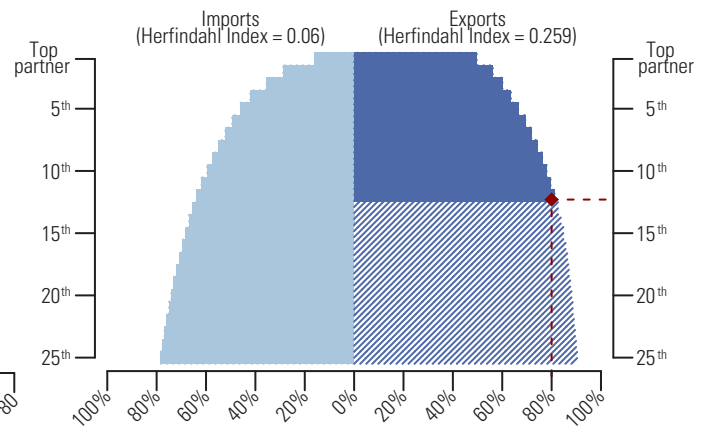
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



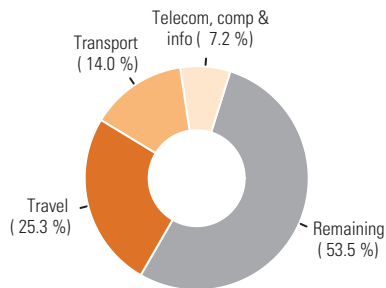
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 32.1, 17.2 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Areas nes and India, accounting for respectively 15.2, 9.1 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 15.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 8.3 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		244 687.6	288 446.7	246 961.1				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		27 672.1	32 134.0	37 256.6	30.0	39.4	50.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		20 060.0	22 190.2	20 385.3				764
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 498.6	27 750.6	21 440.7				333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11 587.7	22 107.6	16 174.8		0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15 440.7	13 908.6	10 320.1	28.7	27.6	29.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		13 385.5	14 869.2	6 082.2	29.5	32.2	16.5	thsd US\$/kg 897
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		11 885.9	10 934.5	8 463.6	92.8	83.9	27.8	US\$/carat 667
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6 024.2	5 754.3	6 797.9				752
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		6 231.2	5 918.1	4 103.4				714
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 226.2	3 239.7	3 396.3	73.4	72.3	76.1	US\$/kg 542

United Kingdom

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin/consignment for intra eu

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

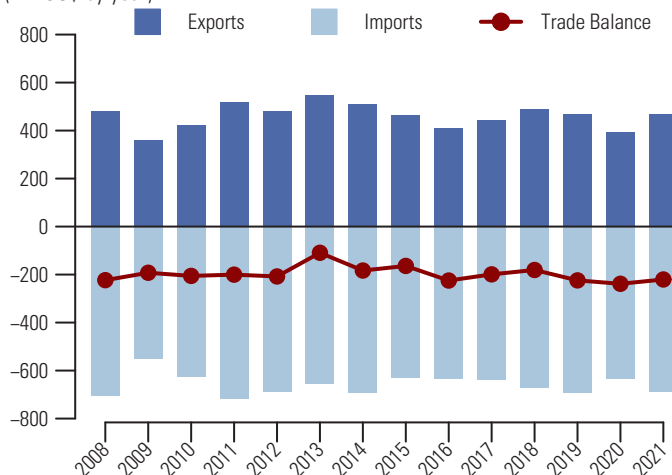
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the United Kingdom increased substantially by 18.2 percent to reach 467.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.5 percent to reach 688.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 220.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -120.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Kingdom were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the United Kingdom increased substantially by 21.9 percent, reaching 417.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 18.6 percent and reached 242.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 174.5 bln US\$.

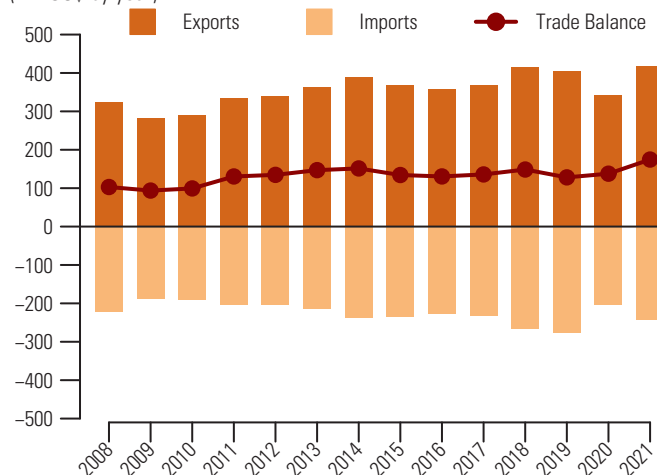
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 32.3, 15.1 and 15.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 14.2, 9.6 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 128.5 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 78.5 bln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 27.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

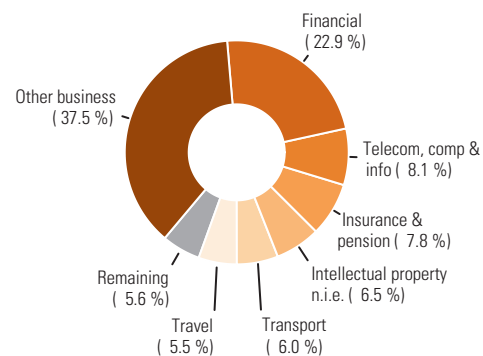


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		
	All Commodities.....	468322.4	395692.1	467783.2					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	38583.9	26555.1	30186.8	29.0	29.3	thsd US\$/unit	781	
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	23322.2	21447.6	41432.4	56.4	57.1	thsd US\$/kg	971	
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	26392.6	20144.6	23208.5				714	
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	17879.6	16860.4	30870.7				931	
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	23679.7	16096.9	17004.0		0.5	US\$/kg	333	
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	18038.9	18412.6	19053.2	87.5	81.4	119.3	US\$/kg	542
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	15985.2	10549.4	10103.9	465.6	378.8	US\$/kg	792	
7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....	6857.2	11612.8	13609.2	60.8	75.1	thsd US\$/kg	681	
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	11849.2	7208.9	10440.2				334	
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	7878.9	6255.2	7672.6				112	

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	467 783.2	1.4	18.2	100.0
0+1	27 917.7	-0.4	1.6	6.0
2+4	13 437.1	9.5	59.4	2.9
3	34 703.7	-0.3	32.7	7.4
5	70 126.1	-0.2	5.9	15.0
6	48 501.7	5.5	14.5	10.4
7	151 301.2	-2.8	9.9	32.3
8	51 375.4	-3.3	2.0	11.0
9	70 420.2	22.7	90.0	15.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

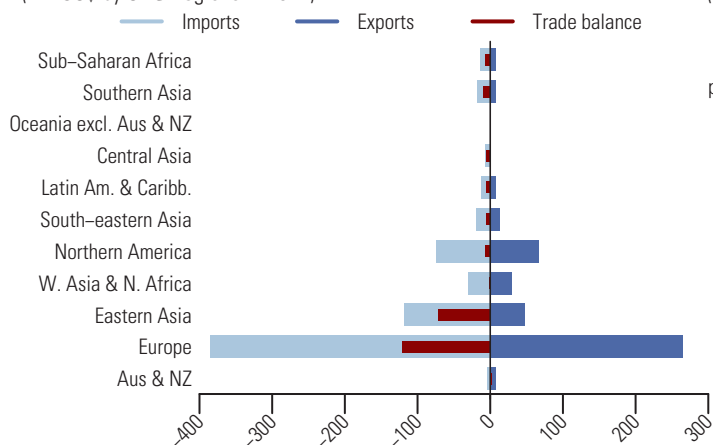
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	688 251.5	1.8	8.5	100.0
0+1	60 702.5	1.0	-0.5	8.8
2+4	22 673.6	10.4	33.0	3.3
3	70 264.6	8.0	108.7	10.2
5	80 633.2	1.7	17.6	11.7
6	83 352.1	5.6	21.3	12.1
7	210 502.7	-2.3	8.2	30.6
8	93 582.6	-0.2	2.7	13.6
9	66 540.1	8.7	-33.1	9.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

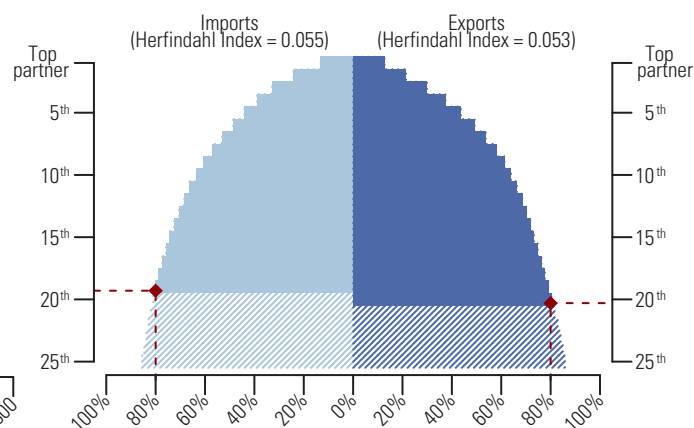
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



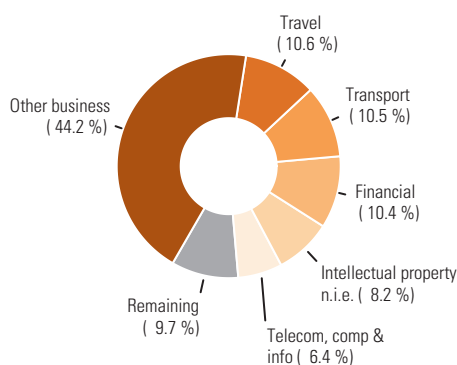
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 30.6, 13.6 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 11.7, 11.5 and 9.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 90.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 21.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 21.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		692 494.2	634 174.9	688 251.5				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		70 774.8	88 335.1	53 720.9	46.3	58.6	58.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		43 830.1	34 728.6	34 084.5				781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		24 535.4	15 623.5	23 948.5	0.5		0.5	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		19 911.4	19 107.5	17 554.5				764
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		20 700.8	13 892.5	15 127.4				714
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		14 729.8	16 179.2	16 283.2	172.7	183.0	215.4	US\$/unit 752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		14 712.9	14 875.8	15 033.3	53.8	61.4	79.5	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		19 797.2	9 818.6	13 423.5		0.4		US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8 541.4	6 029.2	26 812.6			0.7	US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		15 836.8	11 548.7	12 121.3			9.2	US\$/kg 784

United Republic of Tanzania

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

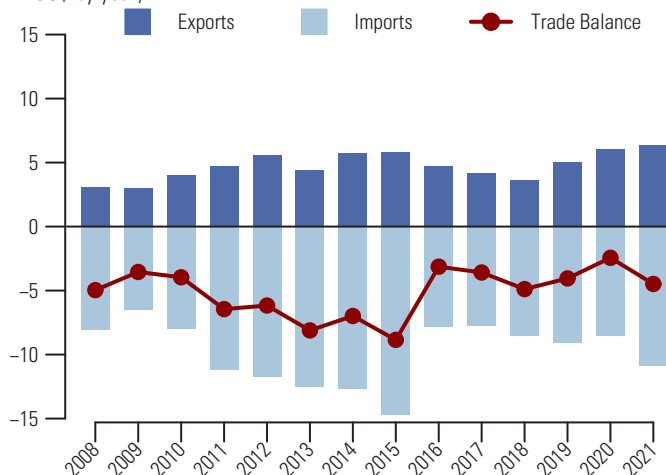
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the United Republic of Tanzania increased moderately by 5.2 percent to reach 6.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 27.7 percent to reach 10.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Republic of Tanzania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the United Republic of Tanzania increased substantially by 41.0 percent, reaching 3.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 40.7 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.5 bln US\$.

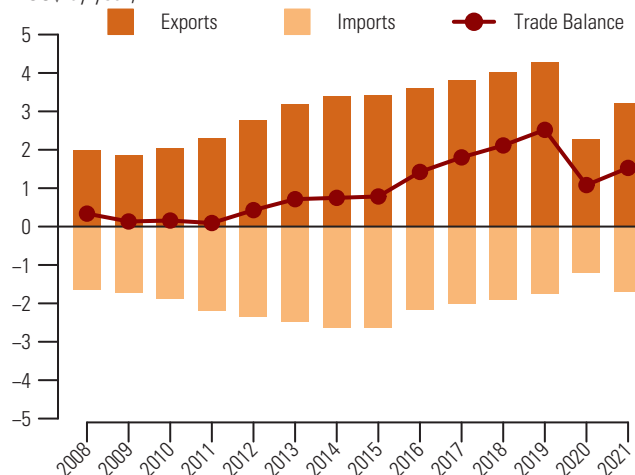
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 45.9, 26.7 and 10.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 17.5, 13.8 and 12.6 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 761.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

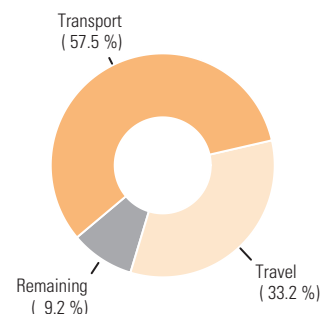


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
All Commodities.....		5 003.8	6 076.4	6 390.9				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 215.1	2 957.5	2 743.1				971
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		360.9	367.8	163.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 057
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		120.5	195.7	269.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 054
1006 Rice.....		46.5	143.9	302.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 042
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		153.5	150.4	171.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	US\$/kg 071
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		168.9	152.9	150.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 222
2616 Precious metal ores and concentrates.....		0.0	358.0	100.9	0.1	9.0	8.0	US\$/kg 289
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		146.5	148.7	127.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	US\$/kg 121
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		78.3	68.1	88.6	3.4	4.1	6.6	US\$/kg 034
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		0.1	1.8	191.3	3.5			thsd US\$/kg 971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	6390.9	11.2	5.2	100.0
0+1	1708.8	2.1	15.3	26.7
2+4	676.6	18.9	-14.3	10.6
3	65.7	8.5	-1.2	1.0
5	255.3	13.9	19.4	4.0
6	566.1	12.0	33.3	8.9
7	91.9	25.4	7.4	1.4
8	92.3	-7.9	69.0	1.4
9	2934.1	17.4	-0.9	45.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

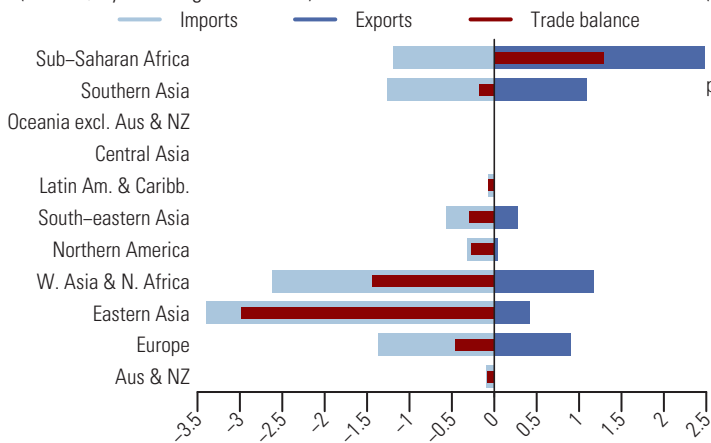
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	10873.3	8.8	27.7	100.0
0+1	642.0	6.0	31.0	5.9
2+4	471.2	4.1	21.8	4.3
3	2265.3	10.3	64.1	20.8
5	2137.3	9.1	22.0	19.7
6	1896.9	15.2	23.6	17.4
7	2921.9	6.4	17.6	26.9
8	538.5	5.0	11.0	5.0
9	0.2	-67.5	-79.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

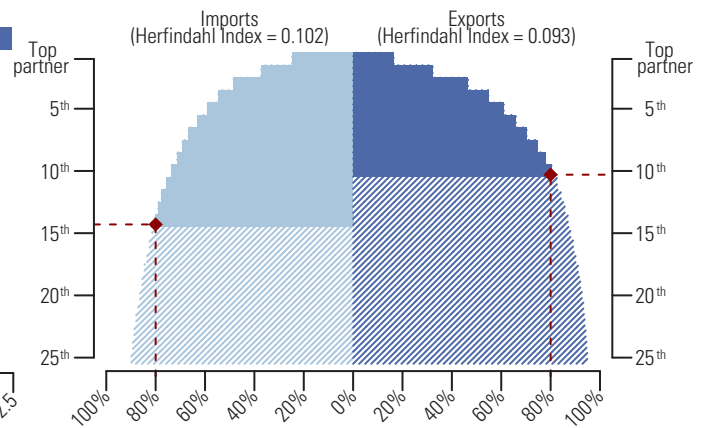
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



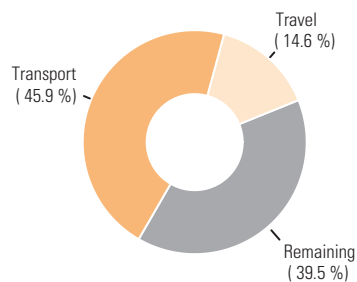
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 26.9, 20.8 and 19.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 24.0, 12.5 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 555.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 177.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		9054.7	8516.5	10873.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1796.6	1233.4	2113.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		250.4	373.3	357.4	11.5	17.9	13.7	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		277.3	217.0	241.7	4.6	4.5	0.8	781
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		185.7	155.8	335.8	0.6	0.6		673
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		167.6	163.1	213.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	422
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		156.7	140.4	182.2	16.2	13.0	1.6	782
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		176.2	119.3	179.9	24.3	21.3	0.8	722
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		128.1	128.7	155.4	15.5	15.0	11.2	625
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		128.5	104.2	169.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	674
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		4.9	172.2	222.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	041

United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

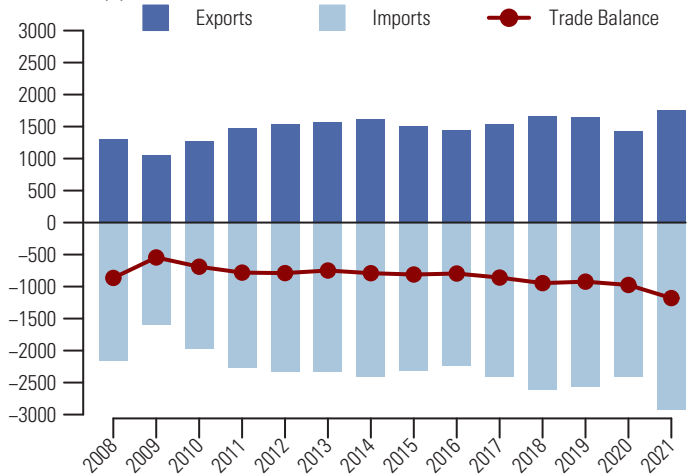
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of the United States increased substantially by 22.6 percent to reach 1753.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 21.9 percent to reach 2933.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1179.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -506.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United States were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of the United States increased moderately by 9.3 percent, reaching 771.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.6 percent and reached 541.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 230.0 bln US\$.

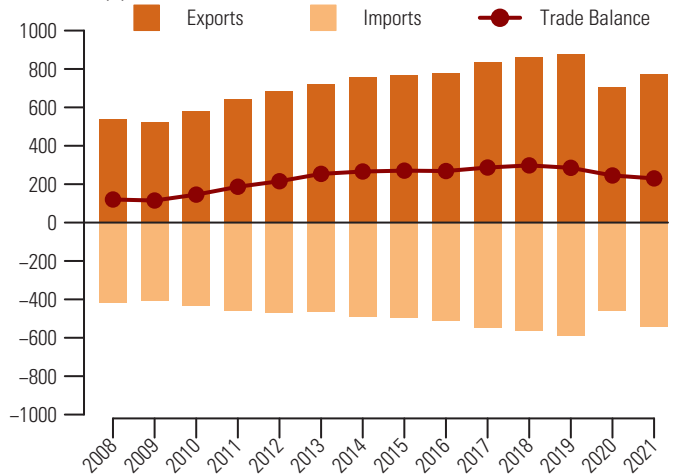
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 30.7, 15.4 and 13.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Canada, Mexico and China, accounting for respectively 17.7, 15.4 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 183.2 bln US\$, followed by "Financial services" (EBOPS code SG) at 144.3 bln US\$ and "Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS code SH) at 113.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)

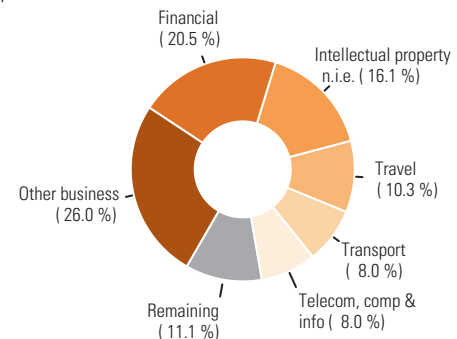


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		1644.3	1430.3	1753.1				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		173.9	114.5	130.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		87.5	60.7	84.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		65.3	50.3	69.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		56.2	45.6	54.7	20.9	22.1	22.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		40.1	44.2	52.8				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		30.5	33.3	67.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		43.0	33.2	35.6	12.0	12.3	14.2	US\$/kg 784
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		25.9	26.1	43.9	325.7	345.2	505.3	US\$/kg 541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		30.7	28.1	31.8				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		29.7	28.0	31.0				872

United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	1 753 136.7	3.2	22.6	100.0
0+1	136 300.2	5.3	21.4	7.8
2+4	101 105.7	6.2	23.0	5.8
3	239 633.5	14.6	54.6	13.7
5	269 951.4	6.9	27.1	15.4
6	146 254.7	1.3	23.9	8.3
7	538 015.8	0.5	14.1	30.7
8	160 183.8	0.2	13.7	9.1
9	161 691.7	-3.2	17.1	9.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

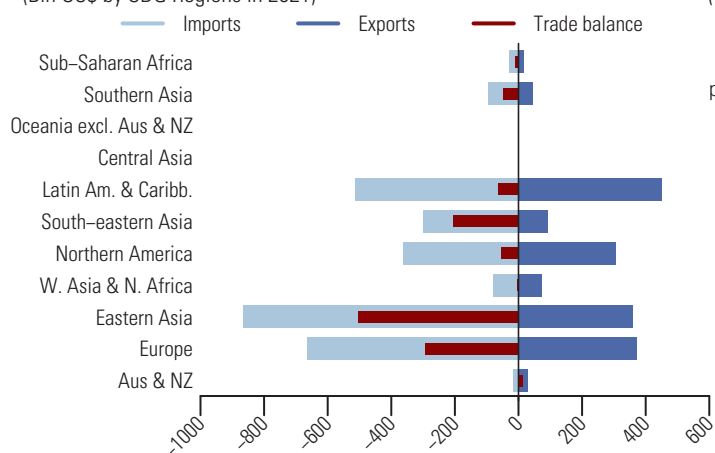
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	2 932 976.1	5.1	21.9	100.0
0+1	181 733.5	7.2	17.7	6.2
2+4	62 554.4	9.6	45.2	2.1
3	223 737.9	2.3	72.2	7.6
5	329 054.8	9.9	16.4	11.2
6	344 193.8	6.5	32.6	11.7
7	1 166 608.5	2.9	16.9	39.8
8	490 050.6	6.2	22.6	16.7
9	135 042.6	7.1	-1.9	4.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

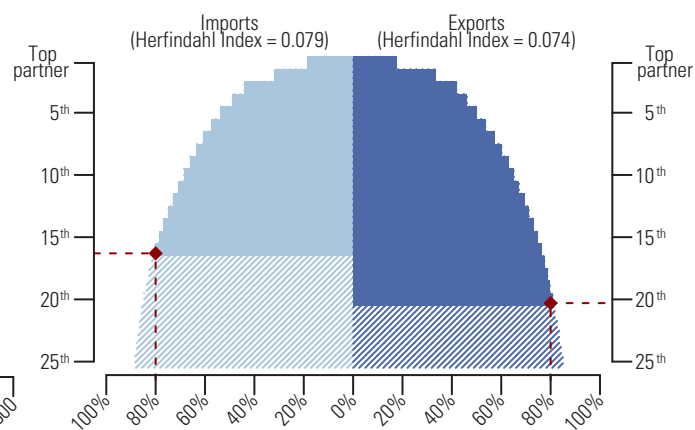
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



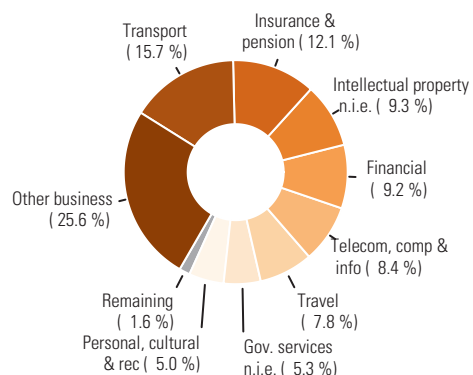
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 39.8, 16.7 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Mexico and Canada, accounting for respectively 18.6, 13.6 and 12.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 117.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 72.4 bln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 55.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

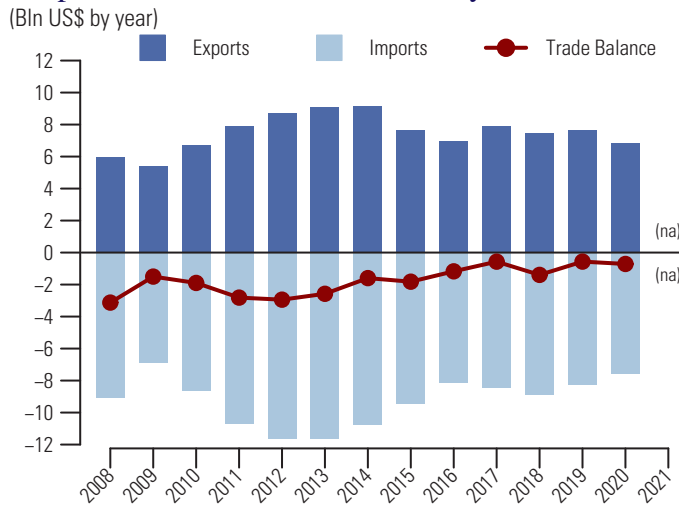
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
	All Commodities.....	2567.5	2405.4	2933.0				
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	179.5	145.7	148.1	23.0	22.4	24.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....	132.4	81.6	138.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg 333
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	113.2	102.5	120.5				931
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	91.1	104.9	118.2	232.7	253.1	254.5	US\$/unit 752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	101.9	95.2	111.5				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	78.9	81.9	84.5	212.2	177.5	181.1	US\$/kg 542
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	69.6	60.0	74.1	11.1	11.7	11.6	US\$/kg 784
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	61.9	36.3	64.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	US\$/kg 334
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	42.9	51.4	58.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	thsd US\$/kg 541
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	33.1	31.9	41.3				776

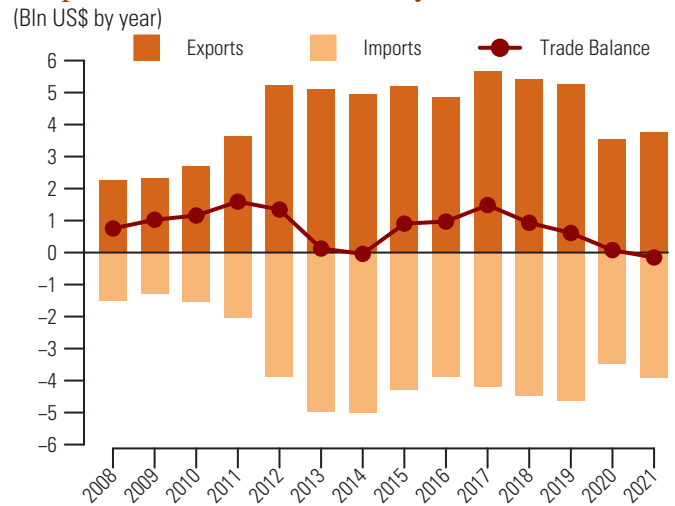
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Uruguay decreased substantially by 10.8 percent to reach 6.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.3 percent to reach 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 711.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Latin America and the Caribbean at -1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uruguay were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Uruguay increased moderately by 6.3 percent, reaching 3.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.0 percent and reached 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 152.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 54.8, 26.9 and 6.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Meat of bovine animals, frozen" (HS code 0202) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Free zones and Brazil, accounting for respectively 21.8, 15.4 and 14.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 871.1 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 767.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

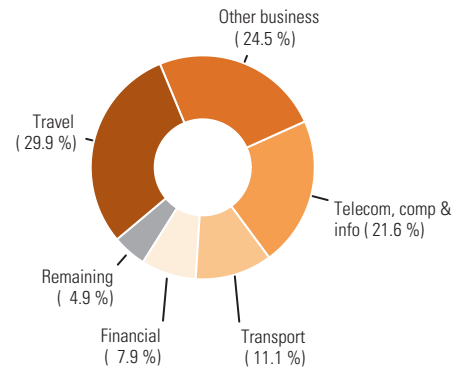


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		7 498.0	7 680.4	6 853.1				
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1 279.5	1 451.7	1 264.9	4.5	5.0	4.7	US\$/kg 011
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		526.8	1 000.6	752.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 222
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		754.5	670.7	678.4	21.1	65.4	61.7	US\$/m ³ 247
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		458.4	453.4	466.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	US\$/kg 022
1006 Rice.....		394.0	361.3	461.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		346.9	328.6	292.6	9.0	9.3	8.8	US\$/kg 011
1107 Malt, whether or not roasted.....		193.8	219.2	187.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 048
0102 Live bovine animals.....		271.0	100.1	101.8	0.0		1.2	thsd US\$/unit 001
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		131.0	146.0	129.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	US\$/kg 893
0206 Edible offal of bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats, horses, asses, mules.....		119.8	145.7	127.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg 012

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	6853.1	-0.4	-10.8	100.0
0+1	3757.3	1.7	-4.7	54.8
2+4	1841.0	-1.0	-18.3	26.9
3	85.2	26.2	2.1	1.2
5	464.1	-0.9	2.3	6.8
6	302.0	-14.7	-30.2	4.4
7	193.0	1.6	-20.3	2.8
8	210.1	-1.3	-23.0	3.1
9	0.4	-68.1	100.7	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

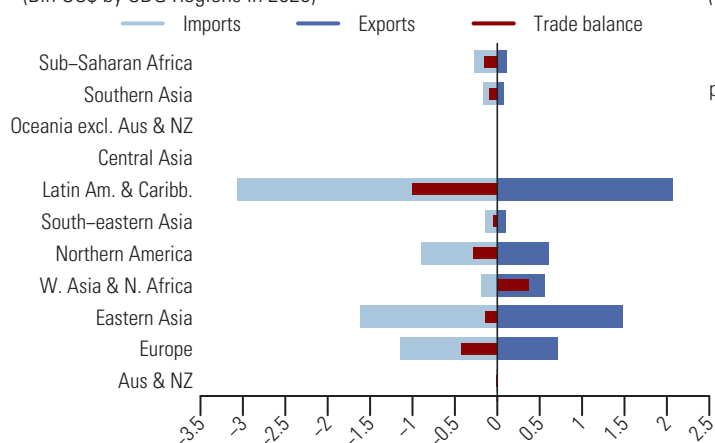
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	7564.5	-1.8	-8.3	100.0
0+1	1112.6	3.8	1.7	14.7
2+4	242.9	-6.2	-17.8	3.2
3	858.3	0.8	-22.1	11.3
5	1494.8	1.0	-3.2	19.8
6	954.0	0.0	-2.0	12.6
7	2054.0	-6.7	-8.5	27.2
8	846.7	-2.3	-14.6	11.2
9	1.1	398.7	11950.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

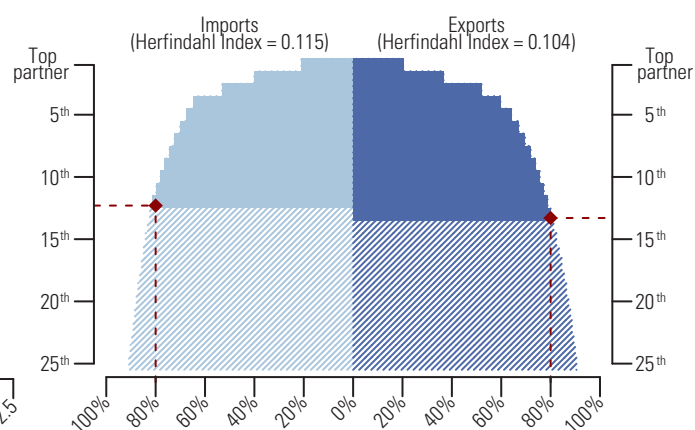
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



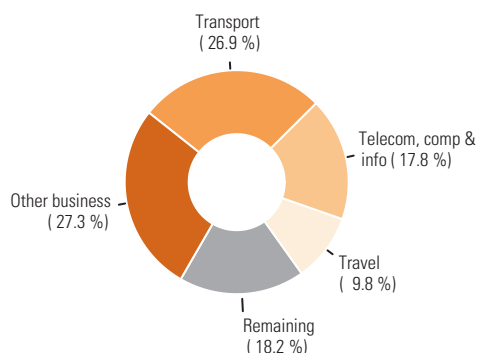
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 27.2, 19.8 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China and Argentina, accounting for respectively 19.8, 19.1 and 12.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 950.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 934.8 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 619.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

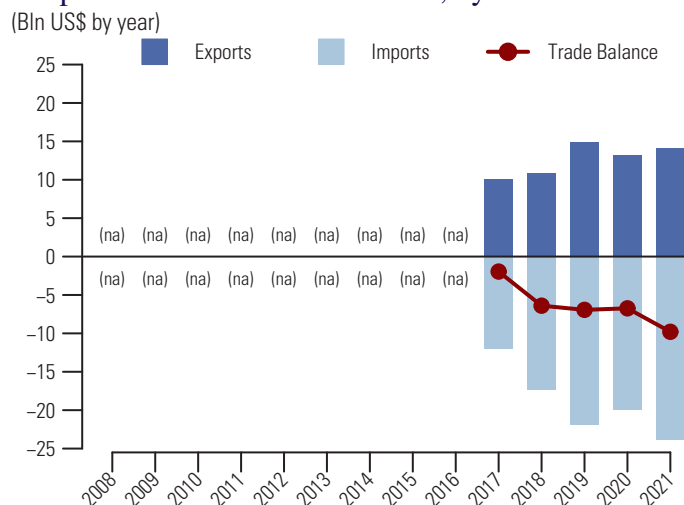
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		8893.2	8245.8	7564.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		1122.2	991.0	681.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		330.0	299.0	251.5	9.9	10.0	9.8	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		305.2	282.0	252.0				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		169.7	185.0	151.4	16.0	15.7	14.8	782
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		164.5	167.3	158.5	4.6	4.7	4.1	591
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		157.7	155.1	154.7	26.3	26.5	24.9	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		147.2	139.9	95.1	7.8	7.8	7.3	784
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		124.4	117.0	100.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	574
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		116.4	100.7	108.7	97.5	93.9		752
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		93.2	97.0	103.4				562

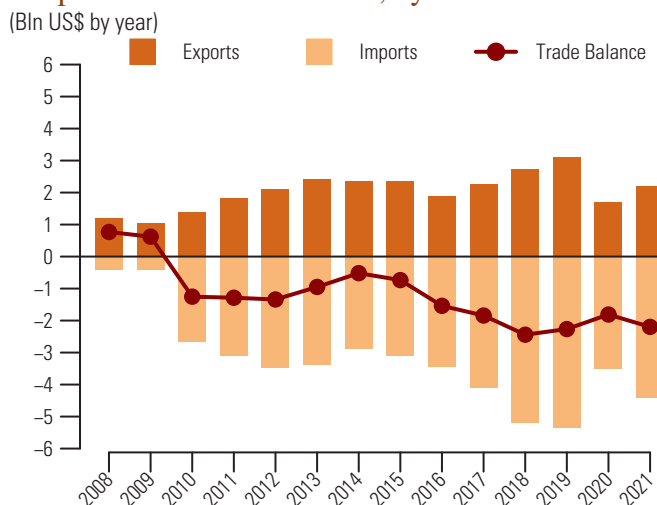
Overview:

In 2021, the value of merchandise exports of Uzbekistan increased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 14.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 19.3 percent to reach 23.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at -7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uzbekistan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Uzbekistan increased substantially by 30.4 percent, reaching 2.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.7 percent and reached 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2021, representing respectively 31.8, 31.7 and 10.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2019 to 2021, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the Russian Federation and China, accounting for respectively 40.7, 12.9 and 11.1 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 999.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 345.0 mln US\$ and "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 166.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

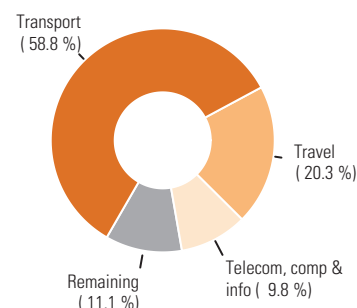


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021		Unit
	All Commodities.....	14929.5	13280.6	14092.2					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	4918.3	5804.4	4109.8	44.7	58.0	56.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2301.7	587.4	721.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	US\$/kg	343
5205	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....	919.8	934.1	1603.3	2.3	2.1	3.4	US\$/kg	651
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1410.1	544.6	350.7					931
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	561.2	582.4	738.0	5.7	5.9	9.2	US\$/kg	682
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	371.1	263.2	312.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	US\$/kg	571
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried.....	224.4	188.3	208.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	US\$/kg	057
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	104.6	218.6	281.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	046
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	180.3	194.5	208.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	US\$/kg	054
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	121.5	170.7	282.6	8.3	9.2	18.9	thsd US\$/unit	781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	14 092.2	8.7	6.1	100.0
0+1	1 408.4	13.8	3.4	10.0
2+4	515.3	-5.0	7.0	3.7
3	904.1	-13.4	15.1	6.4
5	844.0	5.3	54.2	6.0
6	4 485.4	19.3	66.4	31.8
7	688.6	18.3	54.9	4.9
8	786.0	26.0	27.8	5.6
9	4 460.5	6.7	-29.7	31.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

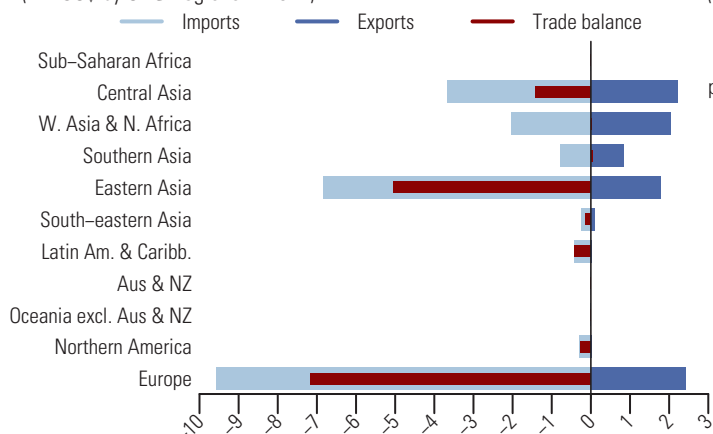
SITC	2021	Avg. Growth rates		2021 share
		2017-2021	2020-2021	
Total	23 885.9	18.7	19.3	100.0
0+1	2 602.8	24.4	36.9	10.9
2+4	1 581.3	19.3	34.0	6.6
3	1 541.7	20.1	40.8	6.5
5	3 653.1	18.7	25.1	15.3
6	4 737.5	18.6	32.0	19.8
7	8 424.0	16.5	5.2	35.3
8	1 330.9	21.3	3.3	5.6
9	14.6	116.0	-63.0	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

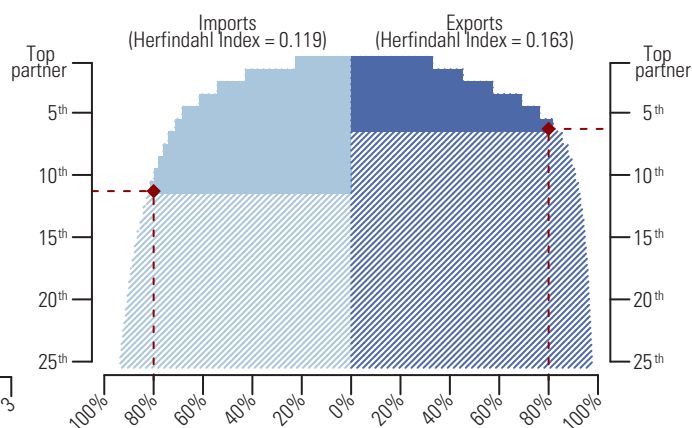
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2021)



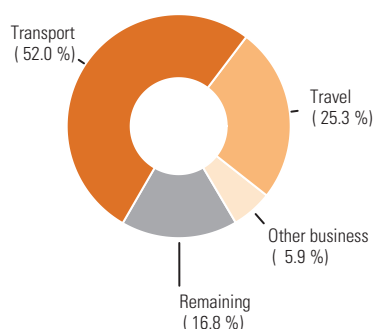
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2021)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2021, representing respectively 35.3, 19.8 and 15.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2019 to 2021, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan, accounting for respectively 21.9, 20.4 and 10.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 888.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

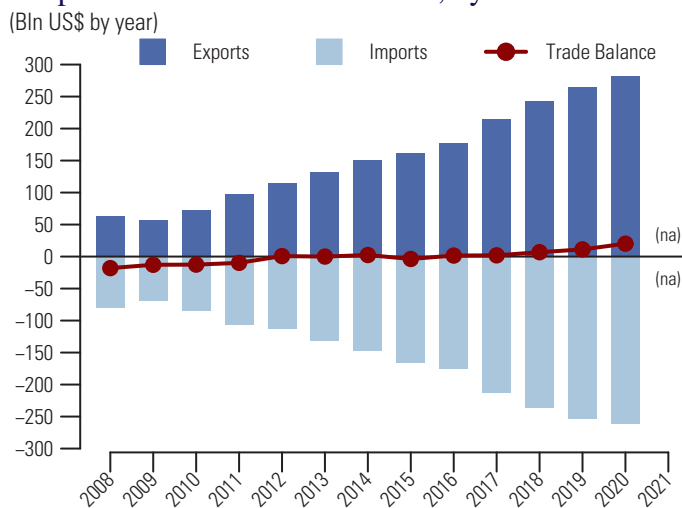
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2019 to 2021

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021	
All Commodities.....		21 867.3	20 020.1	23 885.9				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		822.0	1 029.5	1 206.0	31.3	35.7	133.7	US\$/kg 542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		841.1	912.7	916.7	6.7	0.0	13.1	US\$/kg 784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		623.9	538.6	764.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		364.3	556.5	616.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		440.2	475.5	588.8	17.4	18.4	23.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		538.2	460.1	337.3				728
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		225.9	389.6	478.1				764
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		373.7	380.5	270.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	US\$/kg 674
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		319.3	322.5	333.5	118.9	120.1	138.2	US\$/m³ 248
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		244.8	215.2	496.3	0.6		0.9	US\$/kg 673

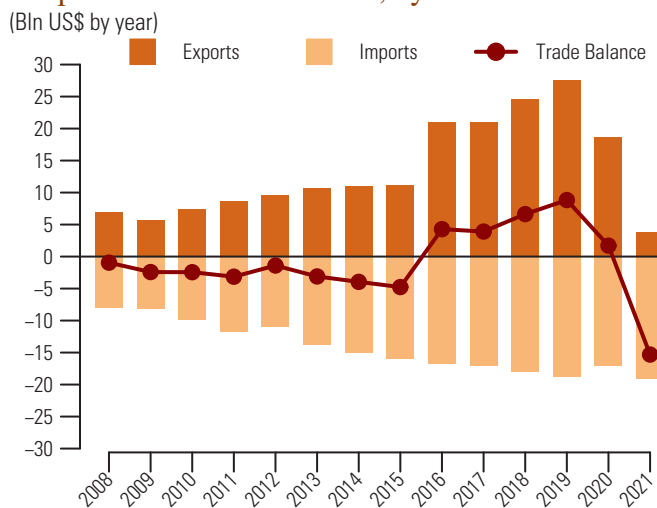
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Viet Nam increased moderately by 6.4 percent to reach 281.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 261.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 20.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Eastern Asia at -67.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Viet Nam were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Viet Nam decreased substantially by 79.3 percent, reaching 3.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.6 percent and reached 19.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 15.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 47.7, 26.0 and 11.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 23.6, 16.7 and 7.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2019 at 11.8 bln US\$, followed by "Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" (EBOPS code SA) at 10.7 bln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2019)

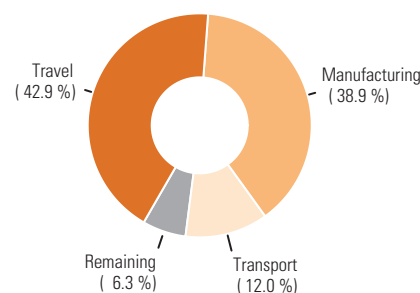


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020		Unit
All Commodities.....		243 698.7	264 610.3	281 441.5				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		53 858.3	56 358.9	61 939.0				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		7 891.4	11 519.9	13 952.3				776
6404 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		8 251.9	9 249.3	8 432.2	25.4	28.4	29.5	US\$/pair 851
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		4 606.9	5 516.6	6 947.4				821
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		5 089.4	5 602.3	5 147.7	39.6	42.5	41.5	US\$/pair 851
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		4 236.2	4 708.5	4 997.3	19.2	22.4	29.0	US\$/kg 773
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 500.3	3 968.6	5 532.0				752
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3 885.0	4 472.1	2 888.6				931
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		2 564.9	3 053.9	5 341.0	208.6	211.2	191.5	US\$/kg 764
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		3 498.2	3 934.3	3 428.3	13.4		15.4	US\$/unit 845

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	281 441.5	12.4	6.4	100.0
0+1	24 386.2	2.0	-1.0	8.7
2+4	6 275.9	9.9	-1.6	2.2
3	2 669.5	-7.1	-26.7	0.9
5	6 770.3	14.0	3.4	2.4
6	31 025.4	14.8	7.8	11.0
7	134 119.8	17.6	17.2	47.7
8	73 290.1	7.9	-3.2	26.0
9	2 904.4	84.2	-35.2	1.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

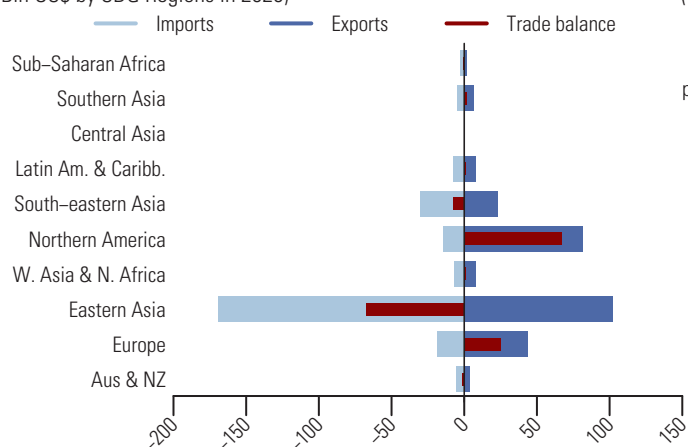
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	261 309.5	10.5	3.1	100.0
0+1	18 293.4	7.2	4.8	7.0
2+4	12 333.6	11.2	3.3	4.7
3	12 898.9	13.7	-16.9	4.9
5	29 366.7	8.3	-1.0	11.2
6	45 902.4	4.5	-7.1	17.6
7	123 140.7	13.4	13.2	47.1
8	17 018.4	12.5	0.6	6.5
9	2 355.3	61.7	-37.4	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

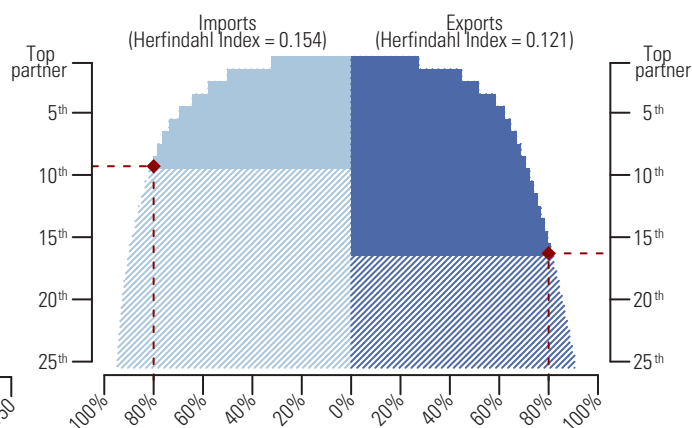
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



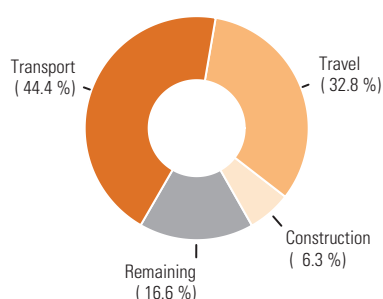
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2019)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 47.1, 17.6 and 11.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 30.0, 18.8 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2019 at 8.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 6.2 bln US\$ and "Construction" (EBOPS code SE) at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

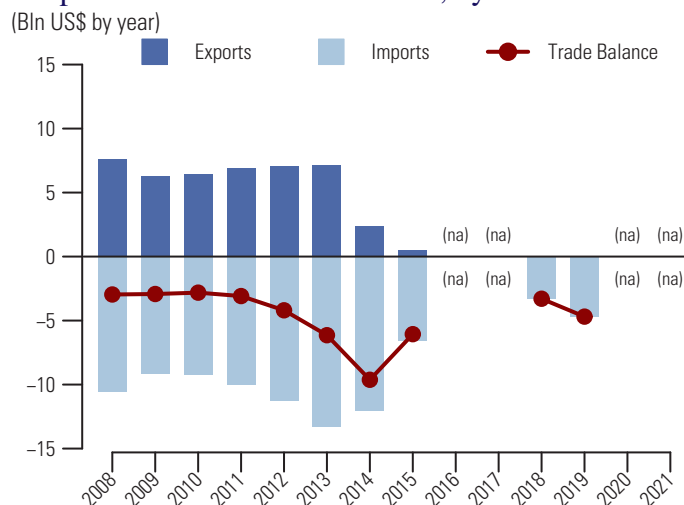
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		236 868.8	253 442.0	261 309.5				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		24 160.1	30 615.5	39 140.8				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		17 333.9	15 957.2	18 541.5				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8 060.1	6 348.8	3 776.7	1.2	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		2 962.6	4 556.2	6 292.0				776
8534 Circuits; printed.....		3 314.3	3 554.7	4 105.2	91.7	83.2	104.5	US\$/kg 772
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		2 914.3	3 809.0	3 840.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		2 757.8	3 007.4	4 624.3	115.1	122.4	133.5	US\$/kg 764
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		3 090.8	3 569.1	3 483.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 673
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		3 205.7	3 485.4	3 263.1	9.1	8.3	8.5	US\$/kg 655
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		2 232.1	3 516.1	3 593.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321

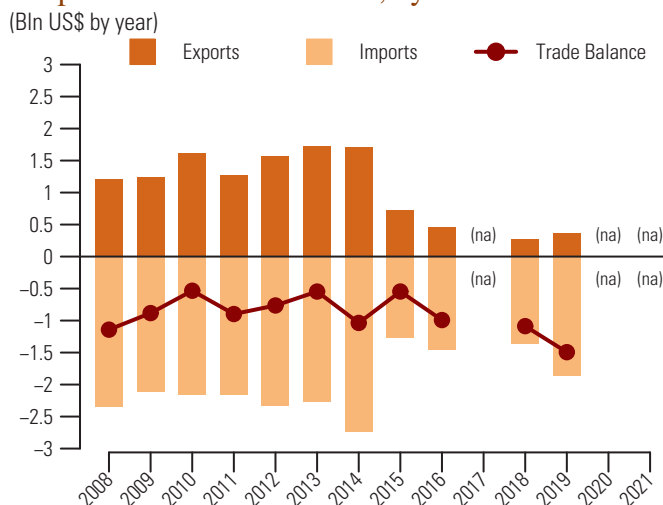
Overview:

In 2019, the value of merchandise exports of Yemen increased substantially by 53.9 percent to reach 23.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 42.5 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at -2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Yemen were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2019, the value of exports of services of Yemen increased substantially by 34.3 percent, reaching 363.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.8 percent and reached 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2019, representing respectively 97.9, 0.8 and 0.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2017 to 2019, the largest export commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Egypt, Turkey and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 58.2, 34.2 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2016 at 157.0 mln US\$, followed by "Telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS code SI) at 118.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 100.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2016)

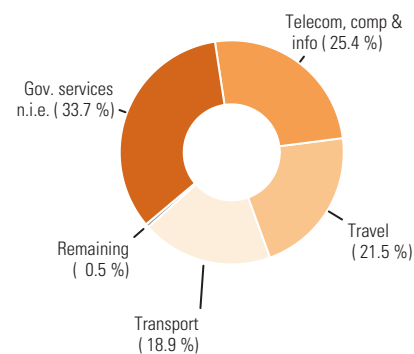


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019		Unit
All Commodities.....		...	15.5	23.8				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		...	2.7	14.9	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	046
1103 Cereal groats, meal and pellets.....		...	7.7	8.0	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	046
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		...	2.4	...	0.2		US\$/kg	041
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		...	0.7	...	2.9		US\$/kg	036
2303 Residues of starch manufacture and similar residues.....		...	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	081
1005 Maize (corn).....		...	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		...	0.4	...	4.5		US\$/kg	034
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		...	0.3	...	1.4		US\$/kg	098
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		...	0.3	...	0.0		US\$/kg	282
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		...	0.1	...	4.8		US\$/kg	036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	23.8	-53.5	53.9	100.0
0+1	23.3	-47.2	54.4	97.9
2+4	0.1	-70.5	-50.7	0.6
3	0.0	-66.7	...	0.1
5	0.0	-76.7	52.7	0.2
6	0.2	-68.7	394.5	0.8
7	0.0	-89.9	-40.2	0.1
8	0.1	-58.0	3850.9	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

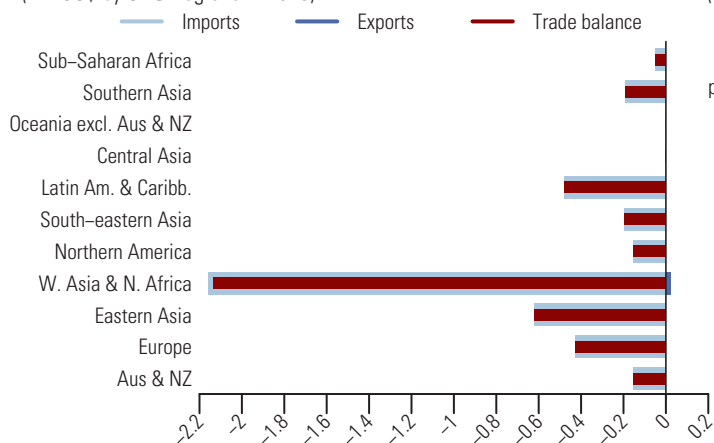
SITC	2019	Avg. Growth rates		2019 share
		2015-2019	2018-2019	
Total	4716.0	-8.0	42.5	100.0
0+1	1796.7	-10.4	39.9	38.1
2+4	80.2	-27.9	26.3	1.7
3	1340.1	19.9	20.8	28.4
5	331.0	-10.3	43.9	7.0
6	505.5	-11.0	77.7	10.7
7	467.0	-18.9	126.5	9.9
8	195.5	-8.8	49.6	4.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

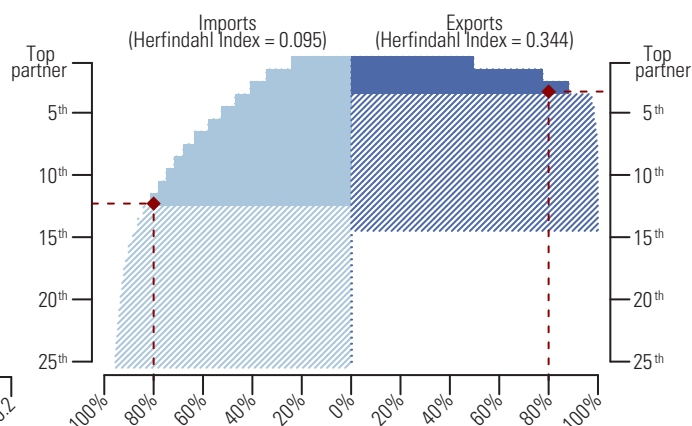
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2019)



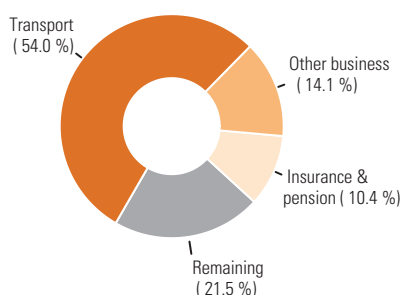
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2019)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2016)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2019, representing respectively 38.1, 28.4 and 10.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2017 to 2019, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Oman and China, accounting for respectively 21.2, 9.5 and 8.4 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2016 at 787.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 204.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 151.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

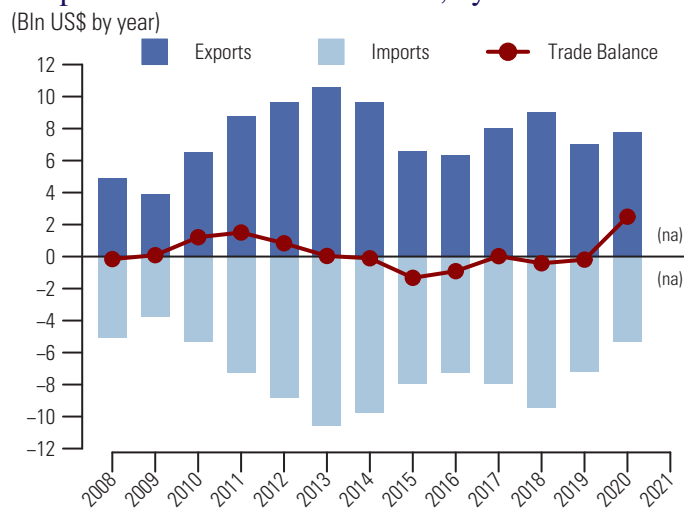
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2017 to 2019

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
All Commodities.....		...	3309.0	4716.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	1096.5	1333.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		...	432.8	546.9	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	041
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		...	230.5	237.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061
1005 Maize (corn).....		...	148.9	163.9	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	044
1006 Rice.....		...	84.0	140.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		...	41.2	126.7	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	046
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		...	64.8	93.0	3.8	4.6	US\$/kg	542
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		...	40.6	104.2		0.2	US\$/kg	676
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		...	20.7	93.9				781
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		...	40.7	70.2				776

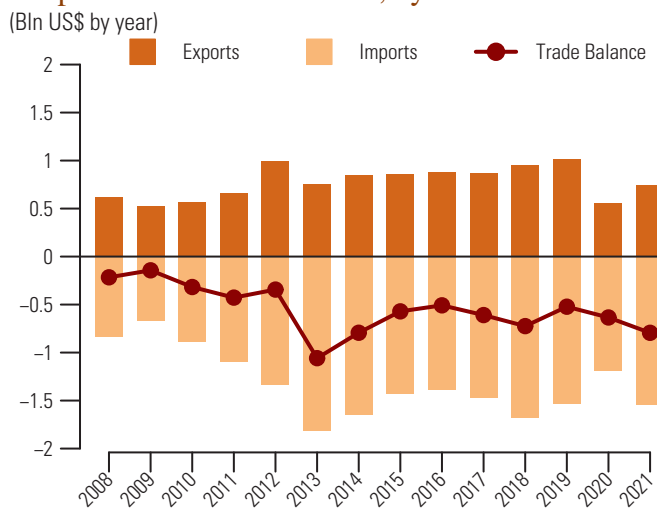
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Zambia increased substantially by 11.0 percent to reach 7.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 26.4 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Europe at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zambia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Zambia increased substantially by 34.7 percent, reaching 746.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 29.6 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 794.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 79.3, 7.1 and 5.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining" (HS code 7402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, China and Democratic Republic of the Congo, accounting for respectively 42.6, 17.9 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2020 at 411.6 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance and pension services" (EBOPS code SF) at 49.5 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 46.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2020)

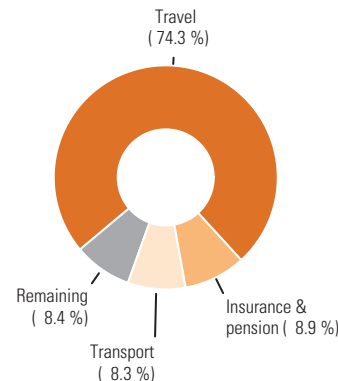


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	9043.2	7029.1	7804.7				
7402	Copper; unrefined, copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	4338.1	3768.7	4205.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	US\$/kg 682
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	2216.6	1140.5	1417.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	US\$/kg 682
2807	Sulphuric acid; oleum.....	171.3	148.8	94.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 522
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	104.8	115.8	86.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	68.7	111.2	124.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	102.8	68.5	112.4	3.5	2.9	4.3	US\$/kg 121
2716	Electrical energy.....	83.1	68.7	112.3	50.6	52.5	44.9	US\$/MWh 351
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	94.1	73.0	69.6	36.8	40.6	57.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	64.2	62.6	83.7		0.6	0.5	US\$/litre 111
7103	Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....	2.2	132.9	71.3				667

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	7804.7	5.2	11.0	100.0
0+1	554.4	1.7	14.0	7.1
2+4	425.7	8.5	80.0	5.5
3	123.5	19.5	62.0	1.6
5	270.1	13.4	-23.0	3.5
6	6186.8	7.1	11.3	79.3
7	151.9	-22.0	-31.2	1.9
8	19.5	-31.5	-23.5	0.3
9	72.8	-10.4	-4.2	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

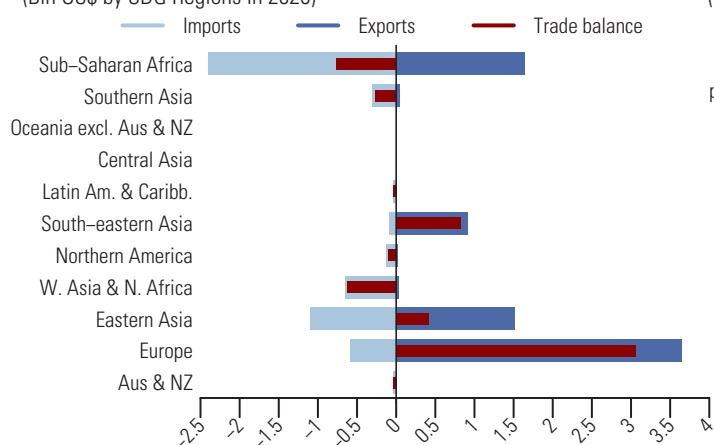
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5313.7	-7.6	-26.4	100.0
0+1	359.8	0.1	-15.1	6.8
2+4	326.6	-22.6	-32.5	6.1
3	518.9	-25.3	-58.7	9.8
5	1452.9	5.2	1.2	27.3
6	778.4	2.3	-23.3	14.6
7	1495.4	-8.6	-31.6	28.1
8	376.5	5.1	-7.5	7.1
9	5.2	5.9	-64.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

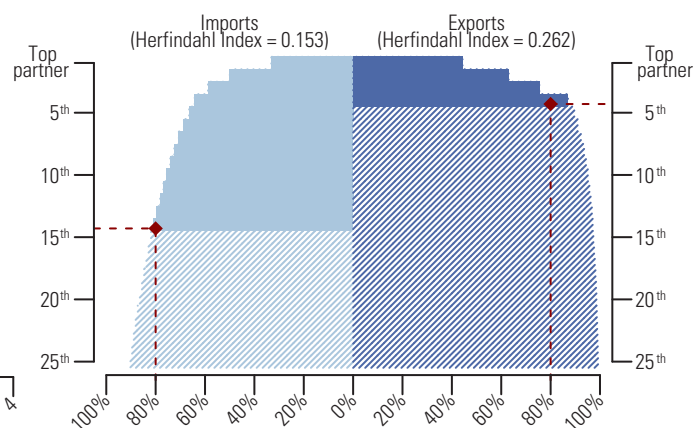
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



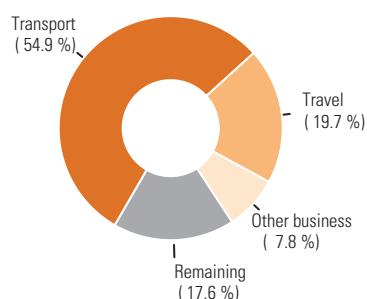
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2020)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 28.1, 27.3 and 14.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 30.5, 14.6 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2020 at 652.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 233.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 92.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

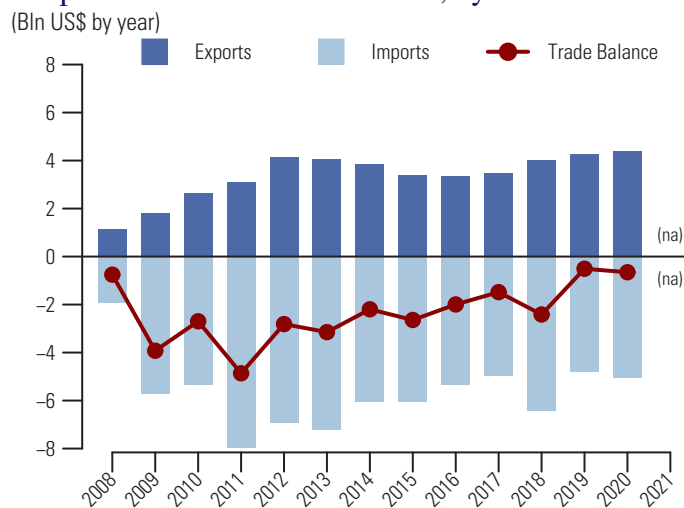
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		9462.4	7221.1	5313.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		805.3	700.3	226.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	334
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1071.7	154.2	61.2	1.8	1.3	0.0	283
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals; crude.....		434.6	507.1	235.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	333
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		270.5	161.7	157.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	562
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		267.5	178.7	129.4				782
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		152.6	165.1	243.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	562
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		184.4	153.1	205.1	20.8	17.0	24.1	542
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		167.3	162.7	78.4	14.7	17.2	11.3	723
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		170.6	135.1	43.7	3.6	3.2	1.8	691
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		150.4	106.9	91.5				722

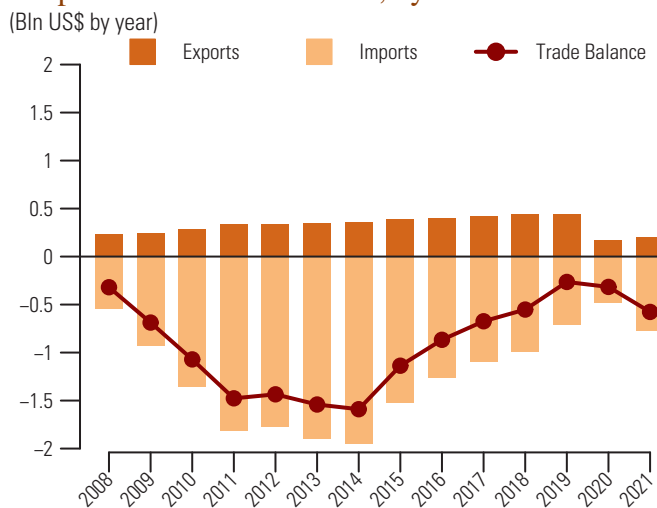
Overview:

In 2020, the value of merchandise exports of Zimbabwe increased slightly by 2.7 percent to reach 4.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 653.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with Western Asia and Northern Africa at 771.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zimbabwe were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2021, the value of exports of services of Zimbabwe increased substantially by 19.4 percent, reaching 199.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 60.7 percent and reached 776.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 576.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2020, representing respectively 43.3, 22.4 and 22.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2018 to 2020, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Special Categories and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 46.5, 22.8 and 19.3 percent of total exports. "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2017 at 165.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) at 149.2 mln US\$ and "Government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS code SL) at 47.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2017)

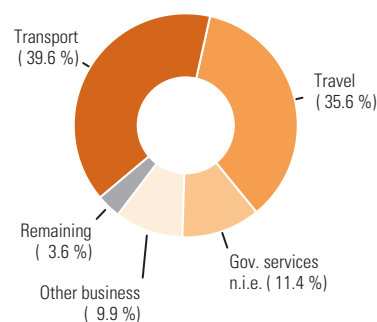


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
	All Commodities.....	4037.3	4279.4	4394.8				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1141.5	1063.9	982.3	40.6	45.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	864.7	783.0	741.4	5.0	4.5	US\$/kg	121
7501	Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....	524.5	488.5	985.3	48.7	57.6	86.1 US\$/kg	284
2604	Nickel ores and concentrates.....	394.1	737.1	611.8	2.0	3.1	4.0 US\$/kg	284
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	248.2	228.0	140.2	0.8	0.8	0.7 US\$/kg	671
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	91.9	116.5	141.0	95.0	29.7	US\$/carat	667
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	68.6	160.7	84.6	30.4	37.2	41.0 thsd US\$/kg	897
7110	Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....	43.6	60.1	134.4	22.2	20.5	thsd US\$/kg	681
2610	Chromium ores and concentrates.....	94.1	45.1	45.7	0.1	0.1	0.1 US\$/kg	287
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	42.7	60.8	75.5	0.5	0.5	0.5 US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2010 SDMX categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	4394.8	7.1	2.7	100.0
0+1	973.4	-2.2	-2.9	22.1
2+4	1904.2	15.3	23.8	43.3
3	48.3	25.5	0.2	1.1
5	15.2	-0.5	-8.9	0.3
6	322.9	8.4	-5.0	7.3
7	32.6	-6.6	-51.6	0.7
8	114.9	30.5	-42.6	2.6
9	983.5	3.7	-7.8	22.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

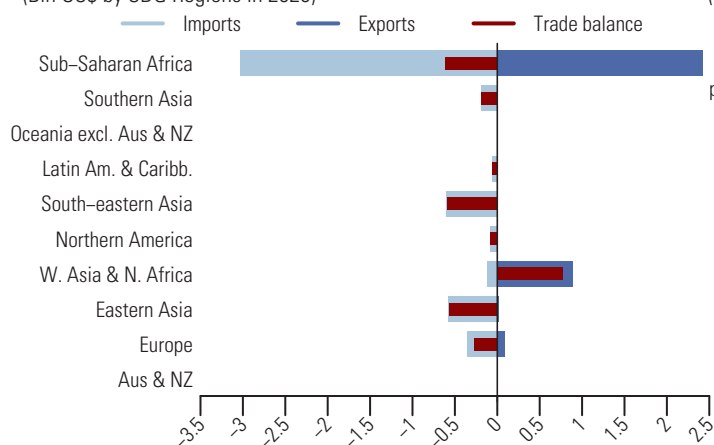
SITC	2020	Avg. Growth rates		2020 share
		2016-2020	2019-2020	
Total	5047.9	-1.4	5.4	100.0
0+1	780.9	-3.3	184.2	15.5
2+4	259.4	6.4	69.0	5.1
3	814.1	-14.2	-44.3	16.1
5	996.8	5.8	11.4	19.7
6	733.7	7.1	18.2	14.5
7	1214.1	1.4	4.7	24.1
8	215.0	1.6	19.7	4.3
9	33.9	0.0	-21.8	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

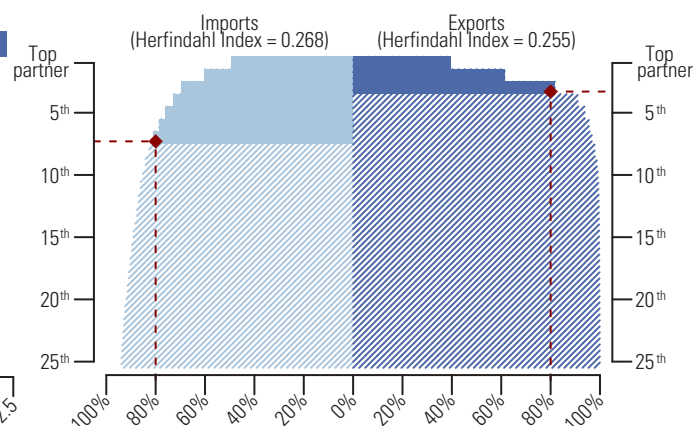
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by SDG Regions in 2020)



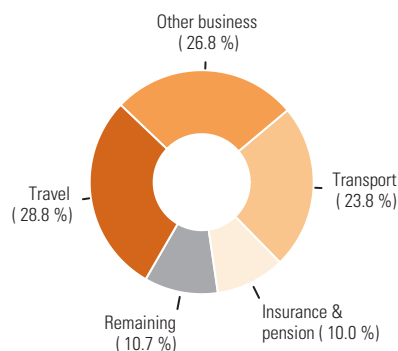
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2020)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2017)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2020, representing respectively 24.1, 19.7 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2018 to 2020, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 42.0, 19.1 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code SD) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2017 at 314.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code SJ) at 292.5 mln US\$ and "Transport" (EBOPS code SC) at 259.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2018 to 2020

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2017	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	
All Commodities.....		6450.2	4787.4	5047.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1652.5	1312.5	613.9	1.2	1.1	0.8	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		220.8	141.0	121.5	0.8	1.7	31.2	782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		173.6	163.2	134.0		17.1	29.7	542
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		201.6	113.4	108.9			0.5	562
1005 Maize (corn).....		46.4	30.9	298.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	044
2716 Electrical energy.....		107.8	94.2	153.9	66.7	53.1	45.7	351
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		123.0	72.2	128.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	421
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		124.7	85.4	99.9		8.9	6.4	591
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		231.2	46.9	4.4	1.4	3.0	28.2	781
1006 Rice.....		113.1	50.5	106.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	042

Country, Regional and World Trade Profiles

General notes:

For further information on sources, method of estimation, currency conversion, period, country nomenclature and regional groupings, please see the Introduction.